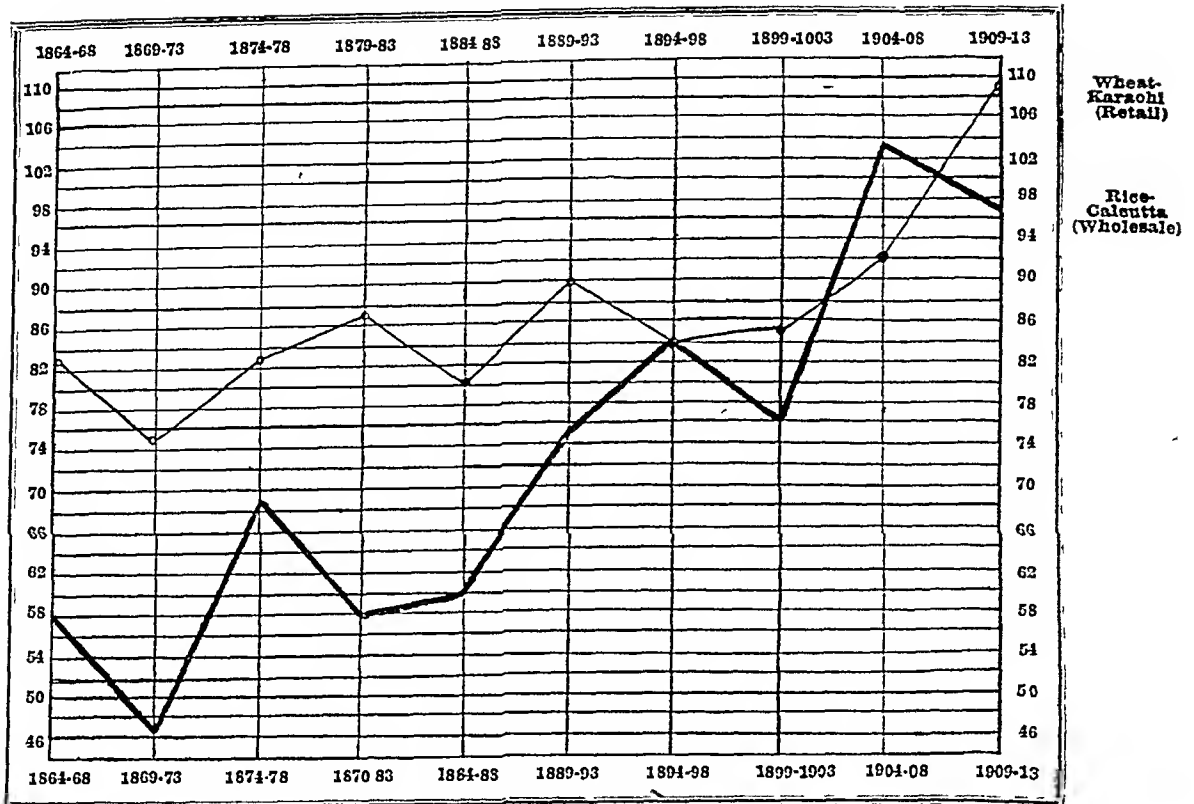
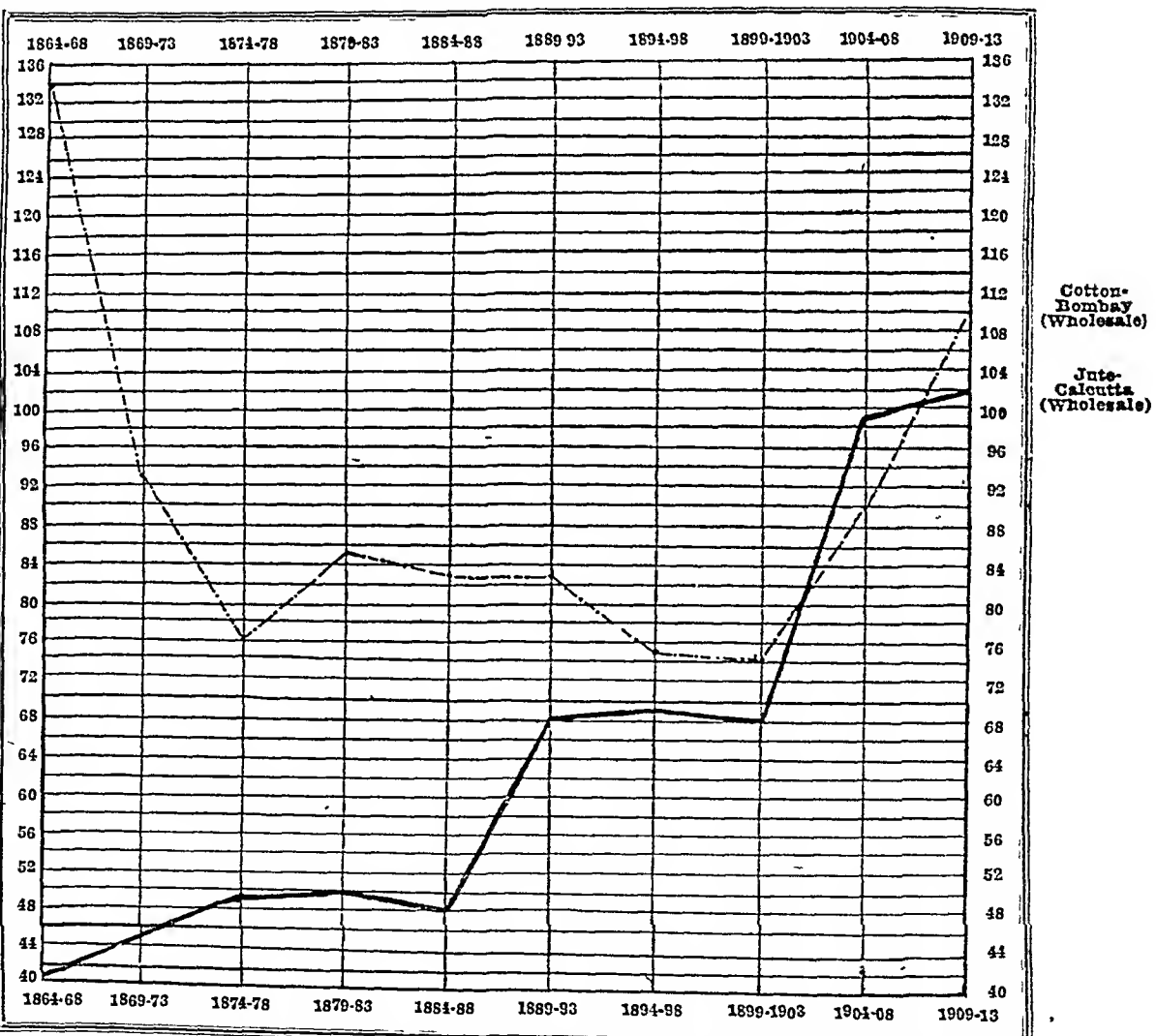


# INDEX NUMBER OF RUPEE PRICES.

## RICE AND WHEAT.



## COTTON AND JUTE



- NOTE :—1. The basic or standard period (100) is the average price of the decennium 1904-13.  
 2. The statistics from which these curves have been prepared will be found in Appendix A, page 199.  
 3. The statistics are fortnightly wholesale prices, except in the case of wheat, for which retail prices have been taken, wholesale prices not being readily available.  
 4. For Wheat the quality is average or ordinary, Rice—the average of Moonghy and Ballam, Cotton—raw, Broach, and Jute—average of picked and ordinary. (See footnote on page 198.)

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS INDIA

---

# PRICES AND WAGES IN INDIA

---

---

*Published by order of the Governor-General in Council*

---

---



CALCUTTA  
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA  
1915

PRICE TWO RUPEES OR THREE SHILLINGS



# CONTENTS

Page

## Charts—

(1) Average wholesale prices of Wheat in Bombay and of Rice in Calcutta	Frontis piece
(2) Do. do. Cotton in Bombay and of Jute in Calcutta	„
Introductory Note	i—vi

## PART I—WHOLESALE PRICES

### Table :

No. 1.—Summary table showing prices of food-grains and other articles of Country Produce and of Livestock in 1913 as compared with 1912, with index numbers	2—5
---	-----

### No. 2.—Average annual prices of food-grains and other articles from 1897 to 1913 :—

	Page		Page
1. Rice (husked)	6	13. Mustard and rapeseed	15—16
2. Wheat	7	14. Poppy seed	16
3. Flour (wheat)	8	15. Sesamum ( <i>til</i> or <i>jinjili</i> )	16—17
4. Barley	ib	16. Ghi	17—18
5. Jawar or cholam	9	17. Sugar, raw ( <i>gur</i> )	19
6. Bajra or cumbu	10	18. „ refined	20
7. Ragi or marua	11	19. Cotton	20—21
8. Maize	ib	20. Jute	21
9. Gram or kadalai	12	21. Tobacco leaf	21—22
10. Arhar Dal	13	22. Turmeric	22—23
11. Cotton seed	14	23. Sheep	23—24
12. Linseed	14—15	24. Plough bullocks	24

### No. 3.—Wholesale prices of certain staple articles in Calcutta in January of each year, in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914 :—

Ghi	25	Firewood	25
Potato	ib	Bamboos	ib
Mustard oil	ib	Bricks	ib
Coconut oil	ib	Lime	ib

### No. 4.—Variations in the prices in table No. 3, the prices for 1873 being taken as 100 :—

Ghi	26	Firewood	26
Potato	ib	Bamboos	ib
Mustard oil	ib	Bricks	ib
Coconut oil	ib	Lime	ib

### No. 5.—Prices of staple articles of import in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914 :—

At Calcutta	28—31
„ Bombay	ib

### No. 6.—Variations in the prices in table No. 5, the prices for March 1873 being taken as 100 :—

At Calcutta	32—35
„ Bombay	ib

### No. 7.—Prices of staple articles of export in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914 :—

At Calcutta	36—41
„ Bombay and Karachi	ib
„ Madras	ib
„ Rangoon	ib

### No. 8.—Variations in the prices in table No. 7, the prices for March 1873 being taken as 100 :—

At Calcutta	42—45
„ Bombay and Karachi	ib
„ Madras	ib
„ Rangoon	ib

### No. 9.—Comparison of average prices in India and in the United Kingdom of staple trade commodities in 1873 and from 1889 to 1913 . . . . . 46—47



No. 10.—Average prices in London of certain staple trade commodities in 1873 and from 1889 to 1913 . . . . .	48
No. 11.—Variations in the prices in table No. 10, the prices for 1873 being taken as 100 . . . . .	49
No. 12.—Variations in silver prices in table No. 10, the prices for 1873 being taken as 100 . . . . .	50
No. 13.—Annual average prices (per 100 lbs.) paid by the Supply and Transport Corps, for articles for consumption by troops in 1882-83 and from 1888-89 to 1912-13, at	

	Page		Page
Pesháwar . . . . .	51	Poona . . . . .	55
Ráwalpindi . . . . .	ib	Meerut . . . . .	ib
Ambala . . . . .	52	Bareilly . . . . .	56
Lahore . . . . .	ib	Lucknow . . . . .	ib
Quetta . . . . .	53	Calcutta . . . . .	57
Karachi . . . . .	ib	Bangalore . . . . .	ib
Mhow . . . . .	54	Secunderabad . . . . .	58
Jhansi . . . . .	ib	Rangoon . . . . .	ib

No. 14.—Variations in the prices in table No. 13, the prices for 1882-83 being taken as 100 :—

Pesháwar . . . . .	59	Poona . . . . .	63
Ráwalpindi . . . . .	ib	Meerut . . . . .	ib
Ambala . . . . .	60	Bareilly . . . . .	64
Lahore . . . . .	ib	Lucknow . . . . .	ib
Quetta . . . . .	61	Calcutta . . . . .	65
Karachi . . . . .	ib	Bangalore . . . . .	ib
Mhow . . . . .	62	Secunderabad . . . . .	66
Jhansi . . . . .	ib	Rangoon . . . . .	ib

## PART II—RETAIL PRICES

No. 15.—Summary table showing the prices of food-grains and salt in 1913 as compared with 1912 . . . . . 68—69

No. 16.—Average annual prices of food-grains and Salt in 1873 and from 1889 to 1913 :—

1—Rice (common) . . . . .	70—79	7—Kangni or kakun . . . . .	112—115
2—Wheat . . . . .	80—87	8—Gram or kadalaí . . . . .	116—125
3—Barley . . . . .	88—93	9—Maize . . . . .	126—129
4—Jawar or cholam . . . . .	94—101	10—Arhar Dál . . . . .	130—137
5—Bajra or cumbu . . . . .	102—107	11—Salt . . . . .	138—147
6—Marua or ragi . . . . .	108—111		

No. 17.—Average annual prices of certain food-grains at selected stations in 1873 and from 1889 to 1913 :—

Rangoon . . . . .	148	Karachi . . . . .	150
Toungoo . . . . .	ib	Belgaum . . . . .	ib
Rangpur . . . . .	ib	Ahmadnagar . . . . .	ib
Backerganj . . . . .	ib	Nagpur . . . . .	ib
Calcutta . . . . .	ib	Raipur . . . . .	ib
Patna . . . . .	ib	Bombay . . . . .	151
Meerut . . . . .	ib	Ahmadabad . . . . .	ib
Delhi . . . . .	ib	Jubbulpore . . . . .	ib
Cawnpore . . . . .	149	Bellary . . . . .	ib
Fyzabad . . . . .	ib	Madras . . . . .	ib
Amritsar . . . . .	ib	Salem . . . . .	ib
Ráwalpindi . . . . .	ib		

No. 18.—Variations in the prices in table No. 17, the prices for 1873 being taken as 100 :—

Rangoon . . . . .	152	Karachi . . . . .	154
Toungoo . . . . .	ib	Belgaum . . . . .	ib
Rangpur . . . . .	ib	Ahmadnagar . . . . .	ib
Backerganj . . . . .	ib	Nagpur . . . . .	ib
Calcutta . . . . .	ib	Raipur . . . . .	ib
Patna . . . . .	ib	Bombay . . . . .	155
Meerut . . . . .	ib	Ahmadabad . . . . .	ib
Delhi . . . . .	ib	Jubbulpore . . . . .	ib
Cawnpore . . . . .	153	Bellary . . . . .	ib
Fyzabad . . . . .	ib	Madras . . . . .	ib
Amritsar . . . . .	ib	Salem . . . . .	ib
Ráwalpindi . . . . .	ib		

## PART III—WAGES.

No. 19.—Average monthly wages of skilled and unskilled labour at the end of 1873 and of each year since 1904. . . . . 158—164

No. 20.—Average monthly wages of skilled and unskilled labour in certain selected districts and stations in 1873 and in each year since 1889 :—

	Page		Page
Rangoon . . . . .	165	Karachi . . . . .	166
Toungoo . . . . .	ib	Belgaum . . . . .	ib
Rangpur . . . . .	ib	Ahmadnagar . . . . .	ib
Backerganj . . . . .	ib	Bombay . . . . .	ib
Calcutta . . . . .	ib	Ahmadabad . . . . .	167
Patna . . . . .	ib	Jubbulpore . . . . .	ib
Cawnpore . . . . .	ib	Nagpur . . . . .	ib
Fyzabad . . . . .	ib	Raipur . . . . .	ib
Meerut . . . . .	166	Bellary . . . . .	ib
Delhi . . . . .	ib	Madras . . . . .	ib
Amritsar . . . . .	ib	Salem . . . . .	ib
Rawalpindi . . . . .	ib		

No. 21.—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 20, the rates for the second half of 1873 being taken as 100 :—

Rangoon . . . . .	168	Karachi . . . . .	169
Toungoo . . . . .	ib	Belgaum . . . . .	ib
Rangpur . . . . .	ib	Ahmadnagar . . . . .	ib
Backerganj . . . . .	ib	Bombay . . . . .	ib
Calcutta . . . . .	ib	Ahmadabad . . . . .	170
Patna . . . . .	ib	Jubbulpore . . . . .	ib
Cawnpore . . . . .	ib	Nagpur . . . . .	ib
Fyzabad . . . . .	ib	Raipur . . . . .	ib
Meerut . . . . .	169	Bellary . . . . .	ib
Delhi . . . . .	ib	Madras . . . . .	ib
Amritsar . . . . .	ib	Salem . . . . .	ib
Rawalpindi . . . . .	ib		

No. 22.—Rates of Wages paid in certain State and Railway Establishments :—

1—Pay of postal runners and postmen from 1875 to 1913 . . . . .	171—174
2—Variations in the pay of postal runners and postmen in table No. 1 . . . . .	175—177
3—Wages on the East Indian Railway in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	178
4—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 3 . . . . .	ib
5—Wages in the North-Western Railway Locomotive Workshops at Lahore in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	179
6—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 5 . . . . .	ib
7—Wages on the Orissa Canal in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	180
8—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 7 . . . . .	181
9—Wages at the Canal Foundry and Workshops, Roorkee, in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914, and variations in them . . . . .	182
10—Wages at the Harness and Saddlery Factory, Cawnpore, in 1879-80 and from 1889-90 to 1913-14 . . . . .	ib

No. 23.—Rates of Wages paid in certain private Industrial Establishments :—

1—Wages at a paper mill in Bengal in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	183
2—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 1 . . . . .	ib
3—Wages at the Murree Brewery, Panjab, in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	184
4—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 3 . . . . .	ib
5—Wages of Indian seamen paid by the British India Steam Navigation Company in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	185
6—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 5 . . . . .	ib
7—Wages at the collieries of a Coal Company in Bengal from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	186
8—Wages of a miner at the mines of a Coal Company at Raniganj, Bengal, from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	ib
9—Wages at the Army Boot Factory, Cawnpore, from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	187
10—Wages in a cotton mill in Northern India from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	188
11—Wages in a woollen mill in Northern India from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	188—190
12—Wages in Manockjee Petit mills, Bombay, from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	191—192
13—Wages in a cotton mill, Madras, from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	193—195
14—Wages at the Salolah tea plantation, Nowgong, Assam, from 1880 to 1914 . . . . .	196
15—Wages in a jute mill in Bengal from 1890 to 1914 . . . . .	197
16—Wages in a rice mill at Rangoon from 1889 to 1914 . . . . .	ib

APPENDICES.

Appendix A. Statement showing the quinquennial average price of Rice, Wheat Cotton and Jute in India with their Index numbers . . . . .	199
„ B. List of articles for which wholesale prices are reported and the number of marts in each reporting province. . . . .	200
„ C. Summary of the variations in prices of food-grains and salt in each quinquennium from 1861-65 . . . . .	201—202
„ D. Resolution of the Government of India on the Report on the Enquiry into the Rise of Prices in India . . . . .	203—210
„ E. Statement showing the total area and export of certain principal crops in India with their seasonal conditions in each province since 1897-98. . . . .	211—221
„ F. Indian weights and measures used in the volume of Prices and Wages in India with their British and metrical equivalents . . . . .	222
Index . . . . .	223—226



## INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

### Scope and source of the Statistics.

The present issue of the Volume, Prices and Wages, is the Thirty-first of the series started in 1878 with the statistics for the period 1861 to 1876, and includes the statistics for the year 1913, and in some cases for January 1914. Considerable changes have been made in this Volume, and it may be considered as the first of a new Series. It is divided into three Parts, viz., (I) Wholesale Prices, (II) Retail Prices, and (III) Wages. In addition to changes and rearrangement in the Tables, Charts and an Index have been added. For the first time an attempt has been made to summarise in a convenient form the movement of price ranges in the year under review and in preceding years. This publication, it may be added, will be followed by another (now in the Press), relating to Prices and Freights in India since the outbreak of war.

**Wholesale Prices.**—The sources of the statistics in Part I—Wholesale Prices—are, in the case of the ports, generally the market reports published by Chambers of Commerce, and in other cases, the fortnightly returns from selected markets in each province. The latter wholesale prices are those governing a wholesale transaction on the last day of each fortnight, or the nearest market day, and unless wholesale transactions have actually taken place, no prices are quoted. The prices are only quoted for those markets where the articles in question are staples of local trade. The returns are forwarded to the Director, Agriculture and Land Records, or in the case of Madras to the Board of Revenue. After examination the returns are forwarded to this Department. It may be noted that a wholesale transaction is taken to be one in which not less than 10 maunds of food grains, seeds, grass and straw, and one maund of other articles such as turmeric, tobacco, etc., change hands. In the case of live stock, prices are quoted for a score of sheep and for a pair of bullocks. The total number of articles for which wholesale prices are quoted, as shown in Appendix B, is 48, and there are 120 separate marts from which reports are received. Prices for 29 of these articles showing 70 marts are published fortnightly in the Supplement to the Gazette of India, and 24 articles, showing transactions in 87 separate marts, are recorded in this Volume.

Annual average prices paid by the Supply and Transport Corps for articles for consumption of troops at certain selected stations in India are also given on pages 51 to 66 in Tables 13 and 14. These are "contract prices" and do not always correspond with the market prices of similar articles mentioned in other tables. This may be, to some extent, due to the fact that the grade of the commodities is not the same in both cases, and also to the fact that Contractors, owing to a steady demand for a comparatively large supply throughout the year, can afford to sell at a cheaper price.

Of the tables showing prices in India and other countries No. 9 on page 46 has been recast and the prices quoted in sterling only.

**Retail Prices.**—The Retail Prices published in this Volume are those furnished fortnightly by District officers. They are supplied fortnightly under orders of the Government of India issued in 1872 and are the prices at the District Head-quarters. It may be noted that the districts in each Province are roughly grouped together into homogeneous circles, with special reference to their climatic character and their rainfall. Averages are struck for each group as well as for each Province. The district returns are supplied, as in the case of wholesale prices, by District officers to the Director of Agriculture and Land Records, and in the case of Madras, to the Board of Revenue. Unlike wholesale prices, they are in every case the prices in the Head-quarters of the districts and are quoted usually in Sers (of 80 tolas) per rupee. For the sake of comparison, however, with wholesale prices they have been quoted as the price (in rupees) per maund of 82.286 lbs.

These statistics of retail prices when furnished to this Department are examined with the prices in neighbouring districts and are also compared with the wholesale prices of the same article for the same district and the neighbouring districts. Discrepancies which occur are brought to the notice of Local authorities from time to time.

**Wage Statistics.**—The Wage statistics in Tables 19, 20 and 21 are compiled from half-yearly returns received from District officers. They show for the previous six months of each district the monthly average wages of certain labourers and artisans. Tables 22 and 23 are compiled from returns furnished from State Railways, Post Offices, Workshops and Business Establishments, Collieries, Mills, etc. The Wage statistics are admittedly incomplete. Steps, however, are being taken to make them more comprehensive, as in Volume III of the Prices Enquiry Committee's Report which has been recently published.

Further details on the collection and compilation of these statistics of Prices and Wages will be found in Appendices B and G in Volume I of the Prices Enquiry Committee's Report.

### The rise of wholesale prices between 1890 and 1912.

Before analysing the rise of prices in 1913 it is convenient to summarise the general movement of prices for the last two decades. The ground has already been covered by the Prices Enquiry Committee. The Resolution on the Report is printed in Appendix D. The general level of wholesale prices is now 40 per cent higher than they were two decades ago. In 1912 the general average was 41 per cent higher than in the quinquennial 1890-94. If a smoothed average be taken, say the quinquennial 1908-12, the rise was 37 per cent higher than during the quinquennial 1890-94. This rise has been especially marked since 1905. The increase in price has been greatest in the following classes of articles:—Hides and Skins, Food-grains, Building materials

and Oil seeds, all of which have risen 40 per cent or more above the level of the period 1890-94. It is interesting also to note that the rise has been greater in some areas than in others. If the average of 1905 to 1912 be taken, the rise has been above 30 per cent in the following areas as compared with basic period of 1890-94; Karachi (43 per cent), Bundelkhand (in the United Provinces) (41 per cent), Sind (35 per cent), the Punjab East (36 per cent), Punjab West including North-West Frontier Province (33 per cent), the United Provinces (38 per cent), the Central Provinces and Berar (35 per cent), Bengal (36 per cent), Madras (35 per cent), Deccan (36 per cent), Chhota Nagpur (33 per cent), and Gujerat (31 per cent). On the other hand the rise has been comparatively small in Assam which is practically free from famine. The rise at the ports except Karachi has been less than in most of the up-country areas, but in comparing the ports with prices elsewhere it should be borne in mind that prices at the ports were generally higher than in other areas, and that an equal rise in prices would result in a lower percentage of rise at the ports. The prices at the ports do not fluctuate within such wide limits as those in up-country areas, such as Bundelkhand. The disparity also between the prices in good and bad years is remarkable, but with the linking up of markets by railways, the variations between district and district are now very much less than they were formerly.

### The rise of wholesale prices in 1913.

The monsoon of 1913 after the middle of July was irregular, and the rains in the United Provinces and Central India ceased in early September. In parts of Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, and also in Madras, excessive rain resulted in heavy floods. The United Provinces, Central India and Rajputana failed to obtain that amount of seasonal and total rainfall which is required in the cold weather season. Famine conditions were accordingly established in part of these localities. Actual famine conditions, however, were confined to Jalann, Banda, Hamirpur, and Etawah. In the Bombay Presidency there were also scarcity areas, especially in Sholapur. Railway concessions for fodder had been granted in the eastern portion of the Punjab as well as in other scarcity areas. These abnormal seasonal conditions are reflected in the harvests. The outturn of wheat and oilseeds was somewhat in defect, and the rice crop in Northern India also suffered. The outturn of sugar cane in the United Provinces was seriously affected by the unfavourable seasonal conditions. The excessive rainfall of July and August resulted in the curtailment of the jute crop of Bengal. Cotton, however, fared well, and the outturn was good.

The marked upward tendency in the prices of Indian products in the world markets continued in 1913. The following summary tables show the percentage of increase or decrease in prices in India in 1913 as compared with the price levels of 1912. Jute rose 15 per cent; arhar dal 14 per cent, ghee and tobacco leaf 10 per cent each, poppyseed and maize 9 per cent each; rice and gram 8 per cent each, barley 5 per cent, plough-bullocks 5 per cent, wheat 4 per cent, flour wheat and rape seed 3 per cent each and ragi 1 per cent, while linseed fell 27 per cent, turmeric 17, bajra 8, sugar, raw 6, sugar, refined 3, and sheep 3 per cent.

*Wholesale prices in 1913 (Percentage increase or decrease compared with 1912).*

Port and Province	FOOD GRAINS—CEREALS								FOOD GRAINS—PULSES	
	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra	Maize	Ragi	Wheat flour	Gram	Arhar dal
Calcutta . . . . .	+15	+6	..	..	..	..	..	..	+5	+10
Karachi . . . . .		+2	..	-10	-18	..	..	..	+5	..
Madras . . . . .	+2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangoon . . . . .	-21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) . . .	+22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	+8	+19
Bombay Presidency . . . . .	+12	-3	..	-6	-10	..	..	..	+7	+8
Madras (excluding Madras Port) . .	+1	..	..	-2	-2	..	+1	..	..	..
United Provinces . . . . .	+12	+10	+7	+18	+3	+25	..	+10	+22	+24
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	+27	+13	+8	+18	..	+25	+6	..	+14	+18
Punjab (including North-Western Frontier Province and Delhi)	..	+6	Nil	-12	-5	+1	..	+5	+6	+7
Burma (excluding Rangoon) . . .	-20	-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	+8	+5	..	+16	..	..	..	+1	+1	+26
Assam . . . . .	+28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	..	-1	..	-15	-18	-2	..	-3	+4	-1
Rajputana . . . . .	..	+5	+3	-1	-8	-6	..	..	+10	..
Mysore . . . . .	+4	..	..	-5	..	..	-1	..	+5	..
India . . . . .	+8	+4	+5	Nil	-2	+9	+1	+3	+8	+14

Port and Province	OTHER FOOD STUFFS AND TOBACCO					OILSEEDS					FIBRES		LIVE STOCK	
	Ghl	Sugar, Raw (Gur)	Sugar, Refined	Turmeric	Tobacco leaf	Cotton seed %	Linseed	Mustard and Rape seed	Sesamum (til or jinjili)	Poppy seed	Cotton raw	Jute raw	Sheep Per score	Plough Bullocks (per pair)
Calcutta . . .	+ 8	+ 6	..	..	- 1	..	-31	+13	..	..	+ 1	+ 4	..	..
Karachi . . .	+ 2	..	..	..	..	+ 5	..	+23	- 5	..	- 6	..	..	..
Madras . . .	+ 7	- 8	..	-32	+ 1	+ 4	..	..	+ 3	..	+ 8	..	..	..
Bengal Calcutta) (excluding	+ 9	- 4	..	..	+11	..	..	- 6	..	..	-14	+21	..	..
Bombay Presidency .	..	- 5	..	..	..	- 8	-33	..	+ 6	..	NIL	..	..	..
Madras (excluding Madras port)	+12	- 9	..	-22	+ 3	- 2	..	..	- 2	..	+ 9	..	..	+ 7
United Provinces . .	+ 8	- 9	- 3	- 9	+54	+ 6	-25	- 1	- 4	+12	+ 2	..	- 8	+ 5
Bihar and Orissa . .	+12	+ 3	..	..	+21	..	-27	- 3	..	..	+ 4	+21	..	..
Punjab (including North-West-Frontier Province and Delhi)	+10	-15	..	-20	- 5	+ 2	-17	NIL	- 1	+ 6	+ 1	..	- 1	+ 7
Central Provinces and Berar	+16	..	..	-16	+ 2	- 6	-32	+ 8	- 8	..	+ 4	..	NIL	+ 4
Assam . . .	..	- 4	..	..	..	..	..	-11	..	..	- 3	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	+ 6	..	..	..	..	NIL	..	+ 7	..	..	- 2	..	..	..
Rajputana . . .	+ 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	- 1	+10	+ 2	..	..	..
Mysore . . .	+26	-17	..	- 6	NIL	..	..	..	+ 8	..	- 3	..	..	NIL
India . . .	+10	- 6	- 3	-17	+10	NIL	-27	+ 3	NIL	+ 9	NIL	+15	- 3	+5

It will be seen from these tables that in 1913 the average rise in the prices of all the 24 articles shown in Table 2 of the Volume was 2 per cent over the prices of 1912. The average fluctuation for all India in the wholesale prices of foodgrains was a rise of 5 per cent over those of 1912. In foodgrains the highest rise was in Arhar Dal (14 per cent) and the lowest in Ragi (*Eleusine Coracana*) (1 per cent); Bajra (*Pennisetum typhoides*), however, showed, as already noted, a decrease of 8 per cent and Jawar (*Andropogon sorghum*) showed no fluctuation. The so-called inferior foodgrains \* are of great importance in the food supply of the country generally. There was no fluctuation in the prices of sesamum, cotton and cotton seed, but an increase in the prices of mustard and rape seed, poppy seed, ghee, jute, tobacco leaf and plough bullocks, and a decrease in those of linseed, sugar, raw (gur), sugar refined, turmeric and sheep.

The important PROVINCIAL fluctuations were as follows:—

**Rice.**—There was a general rise in all the provinces in India except Burma, the highest rises being in Assam (28 per cent), Bihar and Orissa (27 per cent) and Bengal (22 per cent). The fall in Burma was 20 per cent.

**Wheat.**—There was also a general rise in the price of wheat, the highest being in Bihar and Orissa (13 per cent), and the United Provinces (10 per cent). There was a fall in the Bombay Presidency (3 per cent) and Burma (1 per cent).

**Barley** also shows a general rise, the highest being in Bihar and Orissa (8 per cent).

**Jawar (*Andropogon sorghum*).**—The highest rise was in the United Provinces and Bihar and Orissa (18 per cent each). The greatest fall was in Sind and Baluchistan (15 per cent).

**Bajra (*Pennisetum typhoides*).**—There was a general fall in the prices except in the United Provinces, the greatest fall being in Sind and Baluchistan (18 per cent). In the United Provinces there was a rise of 3 per cent.

**Marua or Ragi (*Eleusine coracana*)** Bihar and Orissa shows a rise of 6 per cent and Mysore a fall of 4 per cent.

**Gram (*Cicer arietinum*).**—Shows a general rise in the price, the highest being in the United Provinces (22 per cent).

**Maize (*Zea Mays*).**—The United Provinces and Bihar and Orissa show a rise of 25 per cent each. Rajputana shows a fall of 6 per cent.

**Arhar Dal.**—There was a general rise in the price, the highest rise being in the Central Provinces and Berar (26 per cent).

**Flour (Wheat).**—There was a general rise in the price, the highest being in the United Provinces (10 per cent). There was, however, a fall of 3 per cent, in Sind and Baluchistan.

**Cotton Seed.**—The highest increase was in the United Provinces (6 per cent) and the greatest fall in the Bombay Presidency (8 per cent).

**Linseed.**—There was a general fall in the price of linseed, the chief decreases being in the Bombay Presidency (33 per cent) and the Central Provinces (32 per cent).

**Mustard and Rape seed** shows a fall in Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa and the United Provinces of 11, 6, 3, and 1 per cent, respectively, and an increase in the Central Provinces (8 per cent) and Sind and Baluchistan (7 per cent).

**Poppy seed.**—There was a general increase in the price, the highest being in the United Provinces (12 per cent).

\* These include Jawar, Bajra, Maize and Ragi.

*Sesamum*.—The highest increase in the price was in Mysore (8 per cent), and the greatest fall in the Central Provinces (8 per cent).

*Ghee*.—There was a general increase in the price of Ghee throughout India, the highest rises being in Mysore (26 per cent) and the Central Provinces (16 per cent).

*Sugar, raw (Gur)*.—There was a general fall in price except in Bihar and Orissa, the greatest falls being in Mysore (17 per cent) and the Punjab (15 per cent).

*Sugar, refined*.—In the United Provinces, the only province for which the price is quoted, there was a fall of 3 per cent.

*Cotton* shows a fall in the price in Bengal, Assam, Sind and Baluchistan, and Mysore, and a rise in Madras, Bihar and Orissa, the United Provinces, the Punjab, the Central Provinces and Berar and Rajputana. The chief decrease was in Bengal (14 per cent) and the highest rise in Madras (9 per cent).

*Jute*.—Both Bengal and Bihar and Orissa show a rise in the price of 21 per cent each.

*Tobacco Leaf*.—There was a general rise in the price except in the Punjab, the highest rises being in the United Provinces (54 per cent) and Bihar and Orissa (21 per cent). Punjab shows a fall of 5 per cent.

*Turmeric*.—There was a general fall in the price, the greatest falls being in the Madras Presidency (22 per cent), and the Punjab (20 per cent).

*Sheep*.—There was a general fall in the price, the United Provinces showing a fall of 8 per cent.

*Plough Bullocks* show a general increase in the price, the highest rise being in the Madras Presidency and the Punjab (7 per cent each).

As for the PORTS, there was a general rise in the prices of rice, wheat, gram (*Cicer arietinum*), arhar dal, cotton seed, mustard and rape seed, ghee and jute, and a general fall in jawar (*Andropogon sorghum*), bajra (*Pennisetum typhoideum*), linseed and turmeric. The price of rice at Rangoon, however, shows a fall of 21 per cent. The price of sesamum fell in Karachi but rose in Madras, that of sugar, raw (gur) rose in Calcutta but fell in Madras. Cotton shows an increase in Madras and Calcutta but a fall in Karachi. The price of tobacco-leaf fell slightly in Calcutta but rose slightly in Madras.

### The Rise of Retail Prices in 1913.

The following statement shows the percentage of increase or decrease in Retail prices of food-grains and salt in 1913 as compared with those that prevailed in 1912 :—

*Retail prices in 1913 (Percentage increase or decrease compared with 1912).*

Port and Province.	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jawar ( <i>Andropogon sorghum</i> )	Bajra ( <i>Pennisetum typhoideum</i> )	Marua or Ragl ( <i>Eleusine coracana</i> )	Kangni ( <i>Setaria italica</i> )	Malze ( <i>Zea Mays</i> )	Gram ( <i>cicer arie- tinum</i> )	Arhar Dal	Salt
Calcutta . . . . .	+16	+3	-2	-6	-4	..	+9	-13	+2	+12	-6
Bombay . . . . .	Nil	-3	..	Nil	-9	-13	..	..	-1	+6	-1
Karachi . . . . .	+6	-3	..	-24	-18	..	..	..	+3	+7	+9
Madras . . . . .	+1	..	..	..	..	+4	..	..	..	..	Nil
Rangoon . . . . .	-18	+15	..	..	..	..	..	..	+5	Nil	Nil
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) . .	+28	+7	+14	..	..	..	..	..	+8	+13	-2
Bombay (excluding Bombay port) .	-1	-4	..	-8	-10	-1	..	..	-1	+8	Nil
Madras (excluding Madras port) .	+3	..	..	Nil	-1	-1	..	..	..	..	Nil
United Provinces . . . . .	+8	+11	+5	+8	+5	+2	-2	+10	+17	+18	-1
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	+26	+14	+17	+20	..	+27	+52	+30	+10	+13	-1
Punjab (including Delhi and North- West Frontier Province).	+1	+7	Nil	-13	-2	+6	-5	+1	+7	+8	Nil
Burma . . . . .	-19	-3	..	+5	..	..	..	-15	-5	+4	-1
Central Provinces and Berar . .	+8	+4	Nil	+17	..	..	..	..	+2	+25	+1
Assam . . . . .	+23	+8	..	..	..	..	..	..	+11	+9	Nil
Sind and Baluchistan . . . . .	+4	-3	+9	-18	-17	..	..	Nil	+3	+1	+1
Coorg . . . . .	+1	Nil	Nil	..	..	-8	..	..	+11	..	+3
Rajputana . . . . .	+1	+2	+2	-3	-7	..	-9	-3	..	+3	Nil
Central India . . . . .	+1	-4	+1	-6	-8	..	Nil	-11	+4	+18	-4
Nizam's Territory . . . . .	-5	-2	..	+2	-2	+9	..	..	-5	+15	Nil
Mysore . . . . .	+4	+8	+10	+18	..	-4	..	..	Nil	+17	Nil
INDIA . . . . .	+4	+3	+5	-1	-7	+2	+7	Nil	+4	+10	Nil

It will be seen from the above Table that there was a general rise in the retail prices of food grains in India in 1913 as compared with 1912, the highest rise being in the prices of Arhar Dal (10 per cent) and the lowest in Ragi (*Eleusine coracana*) (2 per cent). Bajra (*Pennisetum typhoideum*), however shows a fall of 7 per cent and Jawar (*Andropogon sorghum*) 1 per cent. The average fluctuation for all India in the prices of foodgrains was a rise of 3 per cent over the price of 1912. There was no fluctuation in the average price of maize and salt in India.

The important PROVINCIAL fluctuations in each article were as follows :—

*Rice*.—There was a general rise in all the provinces in India except in Burma and Bombay, the rise being in Bengal (28 per cent) and Bihar and Orissa (26 per cent). The fall in Burma was 19 per cent and in Bombay 1 per cent. There was also a fall of 5 per cent in the Nizam's Territory.

*Wheat*.—The price of wheat also rose generally in all the provinces in India, the highest rise being in Bihar and Orissa (14 per cent) and the United Provinces (11 per cent). There was a fall in the Bombay Presidency and Central India (4 per cent each) and in Burma and Sind and Baluchistan (3 per cent each).

*Barley*.—There was also a general rise in the prices in all the reporting provinces in India, the highest rise being in Bihar and Orissa (17 per cent) and Bengal (14 per cent).

*Jawar (Andropogon sorghum)*.—There was an increase in 6 of the reporting provinces, the greatest rise being in Bihar and Orissa (20 per cent), Mysore (18 per cent) and the Central Provinces (17 per cent). There was a fall in the Punjab (13 per cent), Bombay (8 per cent) and Sind and Baluchistan (18 per cent).

*Bajra (Pennisetum typhoideum)*.—There was a general fall in all the reporting provinces in India except in the United Provinces, the greatest fall being in Sind and Baluchistan (17 per cent) and Bombay (10 per cent). In the United Provinces there was a rise of 5 per cent.

*Marua or Ragi (Eleusine coracana)*.—There is on the whole a rise of 2 per cent over the price of 1912, the highest rise being in Bihar and Orissa (27½ per cent). Coorg and Mysore show a fall of 8 and 4 per cent respectively.

*Kangni (Setaria italica)*.—There was a high increase of 52 per cent in the price of Kangni in Bihar and Orissa, but it fell in all the other reporting provinces.

*Maize (Zea Mays)*.—There was a rise in 3 of the reporting provinces and a fall in the others, the highest rise being in Bihar and Orissa (30 per cent) and the greatest fall in Burma (15 per cent).

*Gram (Cicer arietinum)*.—shows also a general rise in the price, the highest being in the United Provinces (17 per cent). Burma and the Nizam's Territory show a fall of 5 per cent each, and Bombay 1 per cent.

*Arhar Dal*.—There was a general rise throughout India, the highest rise being in the Central Provinces (25 per cent).

*Salt*.—There was no remarkable fluctuation in the prices of salt in any of the provinces in India.

Next with regard to retail prices at the PORTS.—The price of rice rose in Calcutta (16 per cent), Karachi (6 per cent), and Madras (1 per cent), while Rangoon shows a fall of 18 per cent, Bombay showing no fluctuation. The price of wheat rose in Rangoon (15 per cent) and Calcutta (3 per cent) and fell in Bombay and Karachi (3 per cent each). There was a general fall in the price of Barley, Jawar (*Andropogon sorghum*), and Bajra (*pennisetum typhoideum*). The price of Ragi (*Eleusine coracana*) fell in Bombay and rose in Madras. In Calcutta there was a rise in the price of Kangni (*Setaria italica*), but a fall in Maize (*Zea Mays*). There was an increase in the price of gram (*Cicer arietinum*) in Calcutta, Karachi, and Rangoon, but a decrease in Bombay. The price of Arhar Dal rose in all the ports. Salt shows a fall in Calcutta and Bombay and a rise in Karachi.

In Appendix C will be found a short summary of the variations in prices of food grains and salt in each quinquennium from 1861-65 and Appendix D contains the Resolution of Government of India on Prices Enquiry Committee's Report, which may be of interest in this connection. Appendix E contains the statement showing the total area and export of certain principal crops in India with their seasonal conditions in each province since 1897-98. In Appendix F is given a list of Indian weights and measures used in the Volume of Prices and Wages in India with their British and Metrical equivalents.

### Wages from 1890.

The general movement of wages in India has been dealt with in detail in the Prices Enquiry Committee's Report, Volume I, Chapters III and XIII and Volume III. The general conclusions show that the income of wage-earners has generally increased considerably faster than their cost of living, which has resulted in a substantial improvement in the material condition of agricultural and general labourers and artisans who form the majority of the wage-earning class. Taking India as a whole the rise in real wages of general labourers has been greatest in the Punjab East, Agra Provinces East and Bundelkhund. Next to this class the rise in real wages in India as a whole has been greatest in the case of village artisans. The rise has been highest in the Punjab East, Bundelkhund, Bihar and Agra Provinces, North and West. The third class in order of rise for all India is the agricultural labourer. The rise in real wages for this class has been above 50 per cent in the Punjab East, Agra Province East and Chota Nagpur; between 40 and 50 per cent in Agra Province North and West, Punjab West, Bundelkhund, Berar and Madras South. Next in order of importance come, firstly, the artisans employed in urban areas other than large cities, secondly, general labourers in cities and thirdly the city artisans. In India as a whole the rise in real wages has been lowest for domestic servants both in cities and other urban areas, and as a matter of fact in some circles there has been an actual fall in real wages, that is, the rise in nominal wages has not been so great as that in the cost of living. To sum up, it may be said that in India, unlike most other countries, the rise of prices has been fully met by a rise in wages in the case of skilled or unskilled labourers, not employed in Industries or on railways, and Industrial or railway labourers have in some parts of India secured an increase in wages commensurate with the rise in prices, while in others the increase in wages has been smaller than the increase in their cost of living. It is, therefore, in these latter areas that industrial and railway labourers have not profited by the rise in prices and in this respect they are therefore similar to those on fixed incomes, such as professional classes, and persons who depend on the incomes solely from shares and other securities.



## Wages in 1913 and 1914.

The statistics of wages of skilled and unskilled labour paid in districts of British India for 1913 are not now available, as the half-yearly returns of wages submitted by district officers have been discontinued and a quinquennial \* wage census, the first of which was taken in 1911-12, was instituted in place of these half-yearly returns. From an examination of returns supplied by leading industries—cotton (Bombay), woollen (Cawnpore), jute (Bengal), paper (Bengal), rice (Rangoon), mining (Bengal), and brewing (Punjab), it has been found as shown in the margin that there has been a general rise in wages in these industries of 3 per cent in January 1914

Rate for January 1914 expressed in index numbers (rate for January 1913 = 100)

Industry—	
Cotton	109
Wool	109
Jute	102
Paper	100
Rice	96
Mining (Coal)	87
Brewing	108
General average	103

as compared with January 1913. The greatest rise is a rise of 9 per cent each in the cotton industry in Bombay, and in the woollen mills in Upper India. The insufficiency of operatives in the cotton factories in Bombay has been a serious hindrance to the industry, and is due to the great demand for unskilled labour elsewhere, chiefly in the Public Works Department and at the Doeks, and also to such root factors over long periods as plague, etc., which arrest the natural growth of the population at a time of considerable industrial expansion. The jute industry shows a rise of 2 per cent. In the early part of the season labour was fairly plentiful. In the beginning of the hot weather the jute mills started a five-day week

and the exodus of labourers, especially the weaver class, to their country homes, was in consequence even larger than in previous years. The paper industry in Bengal records no change, while the coal industry shows a fall of 3 per cent. The rice milling industry in Rangoon also shows a slight fall of 4 per cent. There was no material change in tea gardens, where labour conditions remained on the whole the same as in the previous year. The table below gives the rates for the past three years for different class of wage-earners in the chief industries.

*Average rates of wages paid in selected industries.*

Industries		Per	1912.	1913.	1914.
			<i>R s. p.</i>	<i>R s. p.</i>	<i>R s. p.</i>
Cotton (1)		Month	15 7 4	15 8 10	17 3 8
Wool (2)		"	15 9 0	16 9 7	17 14 9
Paper (3)		"	18 9 0	19 12 0	19 12 0
Rice (4)		"	53 12 0	53 2 0	51 2 0
Brewing (5)		"	16 2 0	15 1 6	15 14 11
Jute (6)		Week	3 6 0	3 12 10	3 14 5
Mining (coal) (7)		Day	0 6 0	0 6 11	0 6 8
Tea (8)	Act coolies	Month	4 15 5	4 12 8	5 0 3
	Non-act coolies	"	4 1 0	4 1 5	4 3 7
	Average	"	4 6 9	4 5 11	4 8 8

The importance of these industries may be gauged from the statistics of the last census (1911), which show that on the date of the census there were 704,000 employed on tea gardens, 308,000 in cotton mills, 222,000 in other textile industries, and 143,000 in collieries. As already noted, the rise in the wages of industrial labour has not been so great as in the case of agricultural labourers and village artisans. Money wages of industrial labourers, however, have over long periods increased in all industries, and the rise has generally been greater than or equal to the rise in retail prices except in the tea,† sugar and brewing industries.

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA, }

Calcutta, 6th June 1915.

G. FINDLAY SHIRRAS,

Director of Statistics.

\* In the Central Provinces an annual wage census is taken but in the quinquennial form.

† It should, however, be noted that Tea garden coolies got some special concessions in addition to wages, e.g., they get rice at a fixed rate generally lower than the market rate.

- (1) Average of rates paid in January in card, ring-throstle, reeling and bundling rooms and in sizing and weaving departments
- (2) " " " " " card and mule rooms and in finishing, weaving and engineering departments
- (3) " " " " " to enginemen and stokers, vicemen, machinemen, blacksmiths, carpenters, bricklayers, coolies, boys and women.
- (4) " " " " " engine-driver, fitter, turner, millindal, carpenter, stone-mistry, head blacksmiths and mill coolies.
- (5) " " " " " coopers, masons, smiths, maltmen and coolies.
- (6) " " " " " rovers, spinners, shifters, carding, winders, beamers, weavers, mistries and coolies.
- (7) " " " " " miners and blacksmiths.
- (8) Annual Average of rates paid to Act and Non-act coolies—men, women and children.

---

PART I

---

WHOLESALE PRICES

---

TABLES

---

# WHOLESALE PRICES SUMMARY

( 2 )

No. 1.—Average annual Wholesale prices per maund (=82·286 lbs) of foodgrains.

Port and Province	RICE		WHEAT		BARLEY		JAWAR		BAJRA		GRAM	
	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta . . . . .	5 01	5·75	3·864	4 073	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·182	3 349
Karachi . . . . .	..	..	3 374	3 95	..	..	3 206	2 903	3·887	3·19	2 074	3·122
Madras . . . . .	5·375	5·487	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangoon . . . . .	4·973	3·947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) . . . . .	4·16	5 09	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·021	3·271
Bombay Presidency . . . . .	4 932	5·516	4·401	4·250	..	..	3·356	3·175	3·775	3·402	3 093	3·324
Madras (excluding Madras port) . . . . .	5·222	5·206	..	..	..	..	3·505	3·43	3·887	3·818	..	..
United Provinces . . . . .	4·765	5·314	3·246	3·566	2 443	2 610	2·215	2 614	2·606	2·682	2·21	2·7
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	3·876	4·91	3·246	3·665	2·36	2 55	2·621	2·380	..	..	2·43	2·773
Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province) . . . . .	..	..	3 262	3·46	2·54	2·526	2·754	2·43	3·115	2·072	2 514	2 667
Barma (excluding Rangoon) . . . . .	4 593	3·93	4·422	4·303	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	3·67	3 962	3·516	3·678	..	..	2·5	2·805	..	..	2 996	3·023
Assam . . . . .	3·698	4·733	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) . . . . .	..	..	3 881	3 851	..	..	3·675	3·112	3·480	2·852	3·004	3·118
Rajputana . . . . .	..	..	4 008	4·222	3·129	3·22	3·103	3·064	3·441	3·168	2 75	3·025
Mysore . . . . .	6·302	6 562	..	..	..	..	2·821	2·687	..	..	2·77	2·021

Index  
(Price in

Port and Province	RICE		WHEAT		BARLEY		JAWAR		BAJRA		GRAM	
	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913
Calcutta . . . . .	100	115	100	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	105
Karachi . . . . .	..	..	100	102	..	..	100	90	100	82	100	105
Madras . . . . .	100	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangoon . . . . .	100	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) . . . . .	100	122	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	108
Bombay Presidency . . . . .	100	112	100	97	..	..	100	94	100	90	100	107
Madras (excluding Madras port) . . . . .	100	101	..	..	..	..	100	98	100	98	..	..
United Provinces . . . . .	100	112	100	110	100	107	100	118	100	103	100	122
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	100	127	100	113	100	108	100	118	..	..	100	114
Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province) . . . . .	..	..	100	106	100	100	100	88	100	95	100	106
Burma (excluding Rangoon) . . . . .	100	80	100	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	100	108	100	105	..	..	100	116	..	..	100	101
Assam . . . . .	100	128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) . . . . .	..	..	100	99	..	..	100	85	100	82	100	104
Rajputana . . . . .	..	..	100	105	100	103	100	99	100	92	100	110
Mysore . . . . .	100	104	..	..	..	..	100	95	..	..	100	105
INDIA . . . . .	100	103	100	104	100	105	100	100	100	92	100	108



# WHOLESALE PRICES SUMMARY

( 4 )

No. 1.—Average annual Wholesale prices per maund (=82.286 lbs) of foodgrains,

Port and Province	MUSTARD AND RAPESEED		POPPYSEED		SESAMUM, TIL OR JINJILI		GHI		SUGAR, RAW (GUR)		SUGAR, REFINED	
	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta . . . . .	0-182	6-091	..	..	..	..	47-007	51-025	5-031	5-340	..	..
Karachi . . . . .	4-542	5-562	..	..	8-762	8-35	51-066	52-75	8-380	..	..	..
Madras . . . . .	..	..	..	..	7-535	7-780	40-38	52-785	5-441	4-090	..	..
Rangoon . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) . . . . .	6-575	0-174	..	..	..	..	50-182	54-810	6-501	6-240	..	..
Bombay Presidency . . . . .	..	..	..	..	8-766	0-29	..	..	6-857	6-542	..	..
Madras (excluding Madras port) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	7-844	7-675	44-751	50-306	5-281	4-78	..	..
United Provinces . . . . .	5-633	5-591	7-701	8-685	7-84	7-558	40-778	50-505	5-036	4-564	11-1	10-75
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	6-517	6-324	..	..	..	..	46-322	51-852	4-287	4-410	..	..
Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province). . . . .	5-702	5-603	0-699	10-266	8-18	8-091	48-116	53-040	5-325	4-502	..	..
Burma (excluding Rangoon) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	4-520	4-001	..	..	7-906	7-360	47-323	54-903	..	..	..	..
Assam . . . . .	5-85	5-179	..	..	..	..	..	..	5-869	5-656	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) . . . . .	5-607	6-062	..	..	..	..	52-265	55-65	..	..	..	..
Rajputana . . . . .	..	..	10-437	11-478	8-412	8-291	40-051	40-851	..	..	..	..
Mysore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	7-246	7-854	48-88	61-516	6-249	5-218	..	..

Index  
Price in

Port and Province.	MUSTARD AND RAPESEED		POPPYSEED		SESAMUM TIL OR JINJILI		GHI		SUGAR, RAW (GUR)		SUGAR, REFINED	
	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913
Calcutta . . . . .	100	113	..	..	..	..	100	108	100	106	..	..
Karachi . . . . .	100	123	..	..	100	95	100	102	..	..	..	..
Madras . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	103	100	107	100	92	..	..
Rangoon . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) . . . . .	100	94	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	96	..	..
Bombay Presidency . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	100	..	..	100	95	..	..
Madras (excluding Madras port) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	98	100	112	100	91	..	..
United Provinces . . . . .	100	99	100	112	100	96	100	108	100	91	100	97
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	100	97	..	..	..	..	100	112	100	103	..	..
Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	110	100	85	..	..
Burma (excluding Rangoon) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	100	108	..	..	100	92	100	110	..	..	..	..
Assam . . . . .	100	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	96	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) . . . . .	100	107	..	..	..	..	100	106	..	..	..	..
Rajputana . . . . .	..	..	100	110	100	99	100	102	..	..	..	..
Mysore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	108	100	126	100	83	..	..
INDIA . . . . .	100	103	100	109	100	100	100	110	100	94	100	97

and other articles of country produce, and live-stock in India during the years 1912 and 1913—contd

COTTON		JUTE		TOBACCO LEAF		TURMERIC		SHEEP (PER SCORE)		PLOUGH BULLOCKS (PER PAIR)		Port and Province
1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
26 35	26 67	7 82	8 17	6 57	6 52	..	..	..	..	..	..	Calcutta
27 02	25 37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karachi
25 9	27 80	..	..	13 17	13 27	8 05	5 44	..	..	..	..	Madras
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rangoon
25 47	21 04	8 41	10 17	11 1	12 28	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
26 21	20 09	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bombay Presidency
24 98	27 35	..	..	15 24	15 74	8 95	7 01	..	..	86 38	64 27	Madras (excluding Madras port)
23 47	23 0	..	..	8 12	12 54	12 29	11 24	57 5	52 81	60 83	64 10	United Provinces
24 72	25 67	6 56	7 92	10 69	12 92	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bihar and Orissa
23 3	23 45	..	..	7 75	7 4	13 31	10 66	103 17	101 87	134 33	144	Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
25 59	20 04	..	..	12 71	13 02	12 3	10 20	55	55 00	70 8	53 39	Central Provinces and Berar
10 75	10 43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assam
24 64	24 07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)
22 56	22 01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rajputana
26 78	25 60	..	..	22 20	22 28	14 57	13 75	..	..	125	125	Mysore

## Numbers

1912=100

COTTON		JUTE		TOBACCO LEAF		TURMERIC		SHEEP (PER SCORE)		PLOUGH BULLOCKS (PER PAIR)		Port and Province
1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	
100	101	100	104	100	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	Calcutta
100	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karachi
100	108	..	..	100	101	100	68	..	..	..	..	Madras
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rangoon
100	86	100	121	100	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bombay Presidency
100	100	..	..	100	103	100	78	..	..	100	107	Madras (excluding Madras port)
100	102	..	..	100	154	100	61	100	92	100	105	United Provinces
100	104	100	121	100	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bihar and Orissa
100	101	..	..	100	95	100	80	100	99	100	107	Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
100	104	..	..	100	102	100	84	100	100	100	104	Central Provinces and Berar
100	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assam
100	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)
100	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rajputana
100	97	..	..	100	100	100	104	..	..	100	100	Mysore
100	100	100	115	100	110	100	83	100	97	100	105	INDIA

# WHOLESALE

( 6 )

## RICE

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82.286 lbs) for all articles except Live-Stock)

### (1) RICE (husked)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>																
Mandalay . . . .	..	..	33.13	30.75	34.54	32.5	35.33	32.97	31.07	30.80	33.85	44.00	30.25	32.80	41.21	40.84
Pakokku . . . .	..	..	31.39	31.20	29.52	28.10	33.54	33.53	34.75	30.4	37.7	43.01	30.74	32.61	30.35	52
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>																
Tenasserim—																
Bergu . . . .	..	..	33.02	28.52	35.00	31.13	35.81	..	37.65	41.73	43.20	45.58	40.01	36.53	47.12	50.27
Tavoy . . . .	..	..	25.15	23.02	28.4	27.41	20.31	28.21	23.56	31.50	34.44	34.78	27.8	20.42	33.4	42.84
Moulmein and Amherst	..	..	26.25	32.63	29.47	23.32	33.45	35.31	35.10	33.67	30.10	41.50	28.73	42.20	47.7	45.29
Pegu (deltaic)—																
Bangoon . . . .	..	..	27.93	25.74	24.92	21.41	22.48	22.6	21.08	26.43	25.04	33.84	32.01	35.64	44.81	40.75
Maubla . . . .	..	..	23.87	23.2	20.00	24.6	31.23	31.63	32.5	35.15	36.89	45.40	33.1	35.33	47.5	52.78
Bassein . . . .	..	..	29.45	20.48	20.66	27.70	37.39	30.76	35.45	41.37	45.2	47.40	41.73	36.01	47.42	50.27
Pegu (inland)—																
Tharawadi . . . .	..	..	23.02	27.83	23.14	26.67	20.8	35.83	31.53	31.53	31.53	37.67	55.90	34.07	43.87	50.8
Heurda . . . .	..	..	23.15	23.18	25.76	25.48	35.31	25.1	30.10	1.616	38.8	44.14	55.90	34.07	43.87	50.8
Prome . . . .	..	..	27.80	30.23	26.1	25.07	30.00	34.4	32.72	42.02	46.22	40.08	30.25	30.55	42.61	48.70
Toungoo . . . .	..	..	20.2	20.0	23.04	26.07	34.78	20.50	23.05	32.64	..	..	..	..	..	44.69
Thayetmyo . . . .	..	..	26.6	27.5	26.54	27.11	34.72	34.85	29.67	34.26	33.46	33.45	34.85	33.22	41.27	40.73
Arakan—																
Akyab . . . .	..	..	27.11	31.55	31.3	33.23	30.57	20.00	30.40	35.07	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ASSAM—</b>																
Surma—																
Sylhet . . . .	43.8	32.50	22.06	27.12	37.04	25.42	20.35	23.03	20.11	52.07	52.24	45.70	36.55	26.5	40.40	39.03
Brahmaputra—																
Goalpara . . . .	46.45	31.37	24.5	27.53	34	32.06	20.14	27.20	30.04	52.07	63.68	51.3	43.30	33.51	33.03	32.10
Kamrup . . . .	42.03	30.20	22.32	23.23	32.34	32.74	20.22	26.62	27.45	45.42	48.00	46.50	42.10	37.06	35.33	36.04
Lakhimpur . . . .	46.2	36.94	20.76	32.66	40.00	37.01	35.23	30.52	33.18	48.00	51.12	46.72	41.64	35.4	39.0	40.72
<b>BENGAL—</b>																
Eastern—																
Chittagong . . . .	41.61	32.24	25.00	31.3	33.7	31.50	20.05	20.01	32.76	42.63	44.17	41.00	30.00	34.53	35.21	43.53
Dacca . . . .	42.34	30.32	20.30	25.40	30.22	32.30	23.02	25.47	32.03	51.72	51.52	48.44	43.41	37.30	30.24	41.24
Northern—																
Pabna . . . .	43.1	20.64	22.13	27.0	35.86	34.71	23.21	24.52	32.87	50.26	52.04	50.1	43.08	36.01	36.20	34.03
Rangpur . . . .	60.17	31.85	24.22	20.43	30.53	35.83	28.33	25.31	31.63	52.54	64.36	65.30	53.92	30.0	20.56	40.7
Deltaic—																
Middnapur . . . .	37.94	23.41	24.11	20.02	32.71	30.00	31.28	25.80	20.57	41.46	50.38	55.24	55.02	32.02	33.62	30.27
Calcutta . . . .	40.34	30.40	31.35	34.27	40.04	33.12	40.42	41.56	46.25	49.60	59.22	60.43	40.77	47.5	44.00	50.1
Western—																
Bardwan . . . .	41.77	20.21	24.54	30.52	33.72	33.48	33.01	20.17	20.30	43.40	50.34	55.57	44.60	35.34	37.04	43.75
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																
Bihar, north—																
Bhagalpur . . . .	42.32	20.4	25.12	28.26	30.00	32.58	30.06	27.04	27.48	42.05	48.31	55.23	52.03	32.04	33.40	38
Muzaffarpur . . . .	46.05	30.34	25.73	30.3	32.26	32.32	27.83	25.0	30.55	43.51	46.80	63.2	60.37	44.04	40.73	44.00
Bihar, south—																
Patna . . . .	30.23	24.45	21.31	23.70	20.05	32.52	27.01	24.43	27.38	30.85	43.52	53.18	41.77	31.3	20.22	34.16
Chota Nagpur—																
Ranchi . . . .	48.74	31.61	26.26	36.03	28.88	27.61	26.09	41.06	20.85	33.55	46.85	57.0	40.05	23	32.97	40.21
Orissa—																
Cuttack . . . .	31.89	21.45	23.20	26.43	23.45	26.6	23.03	21.29	20.35	34.63	42.31	50.56	35.44	35.40	23.05	37.1
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>																
Eastern—																
Benares . . . .	51.7	34.66	30	30.05	36.83	32.46	20.00	31.45	34.57	40.80	50.07	55.58	44.24	40.03	43.37	47.65
<b>BOMBAY—</b>																
Gujarat—																
Ahmadabad . . . .	50.12	30.20	43.44	..	..	..	..	33.28	49.3	48.44	40.05	56.13	42.55	43.2	50.53	40.32
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>																
Central—																
Jubbulpore . . . .	42.00	24.34	25.01	33.23	34.00	33.86	33.12	20.3	32.37	35.70	40.09	40.32	38.02	33.5	31.91	50.72
Eastern—																
Raipur . . . .	44.23	25.57	27.82	37.70	33.15	20.34	20.1	23.7	27.77	34.88	37.21	44.58	33.5	32.65	32.42	36.60
<b>MADRAS—</b>																
Malabar Coast—																
Malabar . . . .	44.35	41.83	32.77	41.6	44.04	38.87	34.00	32.72	33.02	46.62	40.33	53.53	48.84	41.08	43.35	50.7
East Coast, north—																
Gojavar . . . .	30.69	33.6	31.14	33.27	33.41	32.45	20.47	28.57	33.33	41.04	44.10	50.44	44.38	36.07	40.61	50.75
East Coast, south—																
Madras . . . .	43.22	46.23	33.55	45.23	47.41	40.23	36.87	37.10	45.80	48.36	52.50	55.84	64.85	52.22	48.32	53.75
Tanjore . . . .	43.57	44.44	32.82	45.47	30.92	34.51	32.65	33.48	30.4	47.31	40.15	55.6	61.50	45.71	45.17	55.22
<b>MYSORE—</b>																
Mysore . . . .	42.33	42.65	37.82	47.40	41.05	35.6	36.1	33.10	41.28	47.24	48.42	53.13	51.05	40.25	47.33	52.70
Bangalore . . . .	53.04	50.3	38.04	47.03	47.74	41.36	40.03	35.46	30.60	48.06	54.09	63.46	64.6	50.71	53.17	67.25

NOTE.—The prices quoted against each district in the Table, are the simple averages of the wholesale prices, reported by the district officer to Local Government, for the principal mart of the district (not necessarily head quarters) on the last (or nearest mart) day of each fortnight.

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82.286 lbs) for all articles except Live-Stock—continued

## (2) WHEAT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
UPPER BURMA—																	
Mandalay . . . .	..	..	36'02	33'81	29'65	36'7	31'01	23'8	26'57	25'8	41'39	53'2	39'54	38'09	34'62	44'22	43'63
BENGAL—																	
Dacca—																	
Calcutta . . . .	45'1	33'52	31'07	37'08	38'44	34'6	30'62	31'07	34'48	35'86	42'14	53'23	47'71	37'66	35'01	38'64	46'78
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																	
Bihar, north—																	
Bhagalpur . . . .	42'03	27'62	24'83	31'04	32'73	28'47	27'74	25'21	28'1	37'02	39'54	49'77	43'55	34'79	26'93	37'19	35'11
Muzaffarpur . . . .	44'42	28'31	25'72	31'43	33'55	29'29	26'64	23'57	29'82	36'51	39'8	51'24	45	35'44	31'83	34'79	35'80
Bihar, south—																	
Patna . . . . .	38'06	24'88	22'02	27'14	36'41	27'31	24'35	19'80	19'23	35'17	37'71	48'12	40	32'34	27'6	29'39	33'04
UNITED PROVINCES—																	
(a) AGRA—																	
Eastern—																	
Benares . . . . .	43'01	28'11	27'16	34'56	32'74	27'02	25'73	25'25	32'41	34'3	38'06	47'58	46'2	35'01	31'16	33'03	35'09
Central—																	
Cawnpore . . . .	46'84	26'4	27'22	33'35	31'6	26'5	24'81	23'61	31'15	32'66	36'04	46'47	42'53	34'02	30'76	32'07	37
Jhansi . . . . .	42'07	28'3	26'66	30'83	32'97	29'34	28'37	25'87	32'30	32'47	36'41	48'58	43'76	36'03	31'62	33'82	34'92
Western—																	
Meerut . . . . .	38'82	27'24	27'34	32'63	26'03	24'51	24'75	23'85	28'04	26'5	35'02	45'47	46'31	32'53	28'9	31'72	34'85
Aligarh . . . . .	42'22	28'13	28'05	34'17	32'31	27'11	25'94	24'63	32'52	34'27	37'51	50'05	44'79	35'03	31'82	33'26	36'41
Aligarh . . . . .	36'05	25'49	26'87	32'37	29'04	25'11	24'6	23'25	31'23	32'99	37'89	46'06	43'15	35'1	30'82	33'57	36'68
Submontane, west—																	
Shahjahanpur . . . .	38'0	24'78	25'18	30'66	28'82	24'67	24'07	23'17	29'64	31'68	35'95	45'44	39'02	31'85	27'04	29'95	34'0
(b) OUDH—																	
Southern—																	
Lucknow . . . . .	41'8	26'24	26'37	32'04	31'70	25'06	24'46	23'91	31'0	33'35	37'88	47'2	42'21	34'5	30'12	32'07	36'04
Northern—																	
Fyzabad . . . . .	43'44	29'39	29'1	33'08	33'42	27'17	25'05	24'68	32'54	34'44	38'25	47'13	41'04	33'75	29'87	31'70	34'62
RAJPUTANA—																	
Eastern—																	
Ajmer . . . . .	45'72	33'12	30'50	45'36	37'01	32'7	32'89	28'56	33'76	36'0	40'91	49'14	42'22	33'9	33'15	40'08	42'22
PUNJAB—																	
Southern—																	
Ferozpur . . . . .	38'47	25'43	27'55	33'54	26'52	23'57	23'33	22'15	26'54	27'55	30'78	41'85	39'05	30'62	27'25	31'03	32'80
Central—																	
Lahore . . . . .	37'28	24	20'15	32'28	25'62	23'26	23'66	22'24	20'43	26'81	30'2	40'8	41'55	31'45	29'09	33'53	35'84
South-eastern—																	
Delhi . . . . .	30'01	26'85	27'66	33'07	28'97	25'0	25'70	24'63	30'66	31'81	30'7	47'71	43'05	34'65	31'40	33'66	36'67
Submontane—																	
Amritsar . . . . .	37'10	23'75	25'21	30'55	24'68	22'48	22'26	21'00	24'54	25'61	29'3	41'49	38'54	29'54	26'85	29'7	31'40
Northern—																	
Hawalpindi . . . . .	39'02	24'08	27'61	32'75	26'42	29'27	26'43	23'11	25'17	29'34	28'63	42'40	46'65	32'04	30	34'07	36'44
Western—																	
Multan . . . . .	40'2	29'25	27'53	33'41	28'42	27'5	27'93	26'44	29'35	29'43	31'17	41'02	43'52	33'54	30'7	33'75	34'36
SIND AND BALUCHIS-																	
TAN—																	
Karachi . . . . .	43'17	33'8	31'33	39'24	32	30'11	36'42	29'02	32'65	32'74	36'26	44'71	44'23	28'32	35'07	38'74	39'5
Shikarpur . . . . .	37'56	25'53	28'4	32'77	28'5	26'82	26'84	26'02	29'46	28'36	31'67	41'43	46'56	33'36	31'28	35'94	35'8
Quetta . . . . .	42'08	34'32	32'47	38'79	32'34	34'65	34'15	31'33	39'11	37'34	34'54	46'13	47'73	42'46	36'49	41'69	41'72
BOMBAY—																	
Deccan and Karnatak—																	
Dharwar . . . . .	51'42	37'22	25'45	41'51	48'16	36'83	26'84	26'76	26'08	45'08	26'69	44'6	45'69	42'40	33'31	43'27	38'69
Sholapur . . . . .	..	26'83	24'7	41'93	48'77	41'09	..	..	25'56	39'02	46'94	48'75	46'25	46'25	38'08	42'66	45'75
Bijapur . . . . .	47'68	32'52	29'6	39'22	..	..	26'12	26'50	25'73	42'87	37'18	48'34	42'87	40'89	30'79	41'95	46
Poona . . . . .	55'60	36'7	41'59	56'27	..	36'51	36'42	31'07	32'65	43'70	47'33	54'41	45'44	45'88	43'15	52'8	47'8
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan																	
Ahmadnagar . . . .	51'14	29'58	31'60	45'94	39'7	36'85	28'52	26'45	29'06	38'68	44'72	51'02	44'11	40'41	34'15	46'94	41'03
Dhulia . . . . .	52'54	32'19	36'96	49'64	..	44'22	34'7	32'32	31'92	38'04	43'1	53'36	54'02	43'99	37'72	43'9	47'24
Gujarat—																	
Surat . . . . .	52'92	37'0	36'65	53'40	51'6	52'17	33'98	33'39	36'11	43'87	45'85	56'93	55'19	45'75	40'15	44'22	41'07
Ahmadabad . . . . .	50'66	38'34	36'43	..	..	..	36'52	25'88	33'64	35'77	46'64	44'7	43'23	35'54	36	39'35	39'11
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																	
Western—																	
Nagpur . . . . .	43'45	31'02	33'37	42'71	38'71	31'35	28'75	24'83	26'58	31'58	33'87	47'95	46'86	32'73	28'53	34'5	34'69
Haidra . . . . .	43'0	31'63	32'45	43'83	37'29	29'85	29'67	26'73	29'72	30'51	33'87	45'84	44'71	34'63	30'46	33'15	32'3
Central—																	
Jubbulpore . . . .	40'52	28'49	28'12	37'03	36'73	26'55	26'25	25'25	29'84	30'1	34'03	48'86	46'85	32'68	30'11	34'81	35'11
Eastern—																	
Raipur . . . . .	42'52	28'01	27'06	38'56	33'92	29'26	24'23	21'85	25'00	28'61	31'67	46'83	46'76	33'96	29'85	32'59	33'55
BERAR—																	
Basim . . . . .	31'28	40'07	36'8	54'32	50'75	42'86	35'63	27'1	24'87	34'85	47'28	53'81	45'52	37'39	28'16	35'74	40'44
Akola . . . . .	..	..	..	50'44	55'32	49'13	42'88	35'45	36'45	39'41	11'19	50'26	43'98	36'48	29'62	37'74	40'96
Bhiknur . . . . .	55'34	44'76	43'76	58'71	55'96	49'52	38'73	34'66	32'7	38'06	46'47	55'71	46'51	37'18	32'3	37'79	39'53
Aurkoti . . . . .	51'72	47'01	38'94	48'65	45'52	46'52	35'82	31'23	33'23	41'74	37'16	51'18	45'61	39'36	32'24	35'97	36'71



# WHOLESALE FLOUR; BARLEY

( 8 )

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82.286 lbs) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

## (3) FLOUR (WHEAT)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>UNITED PROVINCES:—</b>																	
(a) AGRA—																	
Eastern—																	
Benares . . . . .	50'07	32'34	31'31	33'68	33'03	33'71	30'69	31'93	33'02	41'68	47'39	56'04	46'89	41'48	37'03	30'66	41'46
Central—																	
Cawnpore . . . . .	40'57	30'24	31'28	36'32	34'88	30	28'75	27'1	34'32	37'26	41'37	51'75	46'53	39'06	35'19	36'73	43'59
Western—																	
Meerut . . . . .	51'72	23'05	31'71	37'02	33'33	29'32	30'02	29'31	33'04	33'90	40'12	51'6	45	36'28	33'54	36'75	39'25
Agra . . . . .		29'06	36'3	39'38	35'91	32'13	30'25	29'23	38'45	41'78	45'08	60'05	62'85	42'01	37'9	41'25	45'58
(b) OUDH—																	
Southern—																	
Lucknow . . . . .	47'24	39'73	31'6	38'28	37'55	31'73	30'57	29'64	33'23	41'8	46'48	55'82	50'78	43'2	38'1	38'97	42'93
PUNJAB—																	
Southern—																	
Ferozpur . . . . .	43'09	30'37	32'75	33'9	32'6	29'27	29'72	28'57	32'10	34'15	30'53	50'19	47'04	36'33	31'57	35'16	36'89
Central—																	
Lahore . . . . .	41'78	27'78	30'23	35'03	29'43	27'17	27'18	26'23	30'22	31'13	36'7	47'44	45'81	37'14	33'07	37'88	40'71
South-eastern—																	
Delhi . . . . .	45'74	32'61	33'68	40'32	34'73	31'27	31'25	30'71	36'07	35'48	42'70	50'41	46'85	38'61	36'57	39'11	41'75
Submontane—																	
Amritsar . . . . .	40'23	29'71	28'75	34'37	28'00	23'28	25'18	23'31	27'53	23'91	32'70	45'24	41'66	32'78	30'93	33'42	34'85
Northern—																	
Rawalpindi . . . . .	43'1	23'15	30'05	36'05	29'32	28'40	29'41	29'71	29'02	30'27	32'27	48'8	45'32	36'4	33'76	37'84	40'02
Western—																	
Multan . . . . .	40'25	34'39	32'56	33'29	33'79	32'80	33'58	32'57	34'40	37'33	..	..	..	37'15	35'20	38'36	38'38
BALUCHISTAN—																	
Quetta . . . . .	64'14	63'33	61'25	56'01	55'41	50'03	57'5	67'5	53'40	58'07	57'24	75'31	73'87	65'11	61'74	64'58	62'5
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																	
Western—																	
Nagpur . . . . .	53'75	39'09	39'93	50'57	46'83	40'32	37'98	33'89	36'64	45'67	42'2	60'77	56'37	43'68	33'22	46'56	46'33
Central—																	
Jubbulpore . . . . .	46'24	32'95	33'04	42'54	30'24	31'58	32'10	30'89	30'4	38'01	43'42	00'02	48'2	41'36	37'89	43'74	43'78
Eastern—																	
Raipur . . . . .	53'11	33'57	35'08	48'53	43'6	33'27	29'73	27'85	30'31	34'69	36'09	54'54	40'92	43'70	37'07	43'85	44'81
BERAR—																	
Akola . . . . .	62'7	52'3	52'24	57'4	58'07	49'48	49'74	42'50	37'24	40'84	44'32	40'26	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur . . . . .	60'52	43'69	40'60	55'66	51'43	45'58	40'55	36'90	30'87	43'83	46'16	57'3	54'44	45'7	47'81	..	..
Amrāoti . . . . .																	

## (4) BARLEY

<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																	
Bihar, north—																	
Bhagalpur . . . . .	34'47	19'3	16'49	20'84	20'06	20'13	19'94	17'27	17'96	27'29	29'48	33'03	29'56	22'47	19'19	25'18	26'0
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	34'15	19'05	18'37	22'61	19'64	20'32	19'59	14'73	17'57	28'33	28'25	32'32	28'02	20'85	19'13	23'09	26'32
Bihar, south—																	
Patna . . . . .	30'32	16'55	15'83	21	20'52	19'11	16'68	14'58	19'01	26'31	27'42	32	22'67	19'39	17'72	21'59	29'3
<b>UNITED PROVINCES:—</b>																	
(a) AGRA—																	
Eastern—																	
Benares . . . . .	34'64	18'75	19'39	27'05	23'3	19'69	17'93	19'81	22'2	27'33	29'74	34'11	25'61	21'42	19'71	25'38	26'33
Central—																	
Cawnpore . . . . .	31'54	16'57	20'41	25'8	20'14	18'01	17'6	15'35	22'11	25'54	27'17	29'74	32'45	23'8	20'16	19'58	21'77
Jhansi . . . . .	32'72	16'46	21	29'07	22'84	20'48	16'89	14'74	22'36	25'4	23'88	34'32	23'78	20'16	19'58	21'77	26'55
Western—																	
Meerut . . . . .	31'4	18'1	24'1	27'68	19'07	18'4	17'83	15'05	17'6	21'24	24'69	31'71	25'24	19'28	20'01	23'31	26'1
Agra . . . . .	31'7	17'10	22'23	27'41	21'1	21'1	18'52	15'06	22'22	25'86	26'13	33'17	25'02	22'10	21'78	25'60	27'44
Aligarh . . . . .	30'08	15'25	21'14	25'30	18'84	19'29	17'42	14'44	21'58	24'01	26'87	31'22	23'06	20'93	20'55	25'15	27'30
Submontane, west—																	
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	29'53	14'14	17'31	23'27	18'38	16'4	15'16	13'64	19'02	23'74	29'19	31'87	23'72	17'02	17'25	23'05	25'19
(b) OUDH—																	
Southern—																	
Lucknow . . . . .	33'42	16'35	19'35	25'75	19'81	17'23	15'96	14'44	20'74	24'03	27'84	33'01	23'0	19'16	18'52	23'54	26
Northern—																	
Fyzabad . . . . .	32'04	18'59	20'02	26'02	22'19	18'73	17'21	15'83	22'47	27'07	29'27	33'02	24'02	19'81	18'65	23'59	24'66
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>																	
Eastern—																	
Ajmer . . . . .	33'53	21'01	29'18	36'03	25'43	25'30	23'52	19'05	25'3	29'59	26'72	32'36	25'23	20'88	24'1	31'29	32'2
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
Southern—																	
Ferozpur . . . . .	30'35	15'23	19'03	26'33	15'6	16'35	15'52	13'3	16'6	19'68	19'03	29'01	23'2	17'74	17'94	23'74	23'74
Central—																	
Lahore . . . . .	29'01	14'81	18'04	25'41	15'5	16	16'14	13'11	16'5	17'8	19'19	23'54	23'19	17'04	18'03	26'12	24'03
South-eastern—																	
Delhi . . . . .	30'33	16'79	21'32	27'0	18'40	18'06	17'1	14'83	20'37	24'3	24'30	31'43	24'88	21'27	21'06	25'0	26'49
Submontane—																	
Amritsar . . . . .	23'44	13'37	12	24'48	16'25	..	..	13'8	14'53	18'18	13'8	33'50	23'07	..	18'61	..	..
Northern—																	
Rawalpindi . . . . .	23'16	14'42	18'54	23'7	16'16	18'41	19'33	14'15	15'34	17'9	19'83	30'43	25'43	18'61	19'0	24'53	25'38
Western—																	
Multan . . . . .	29'84	17'87	20'91	26'48	18'33	18'06	18'95	15'44	16'03	18'38	21'35	23'84	21'17	18'43	18'76	26'06	25'8



## BAJRA

No. 2—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

## (6) BAJRA OR CUMBU

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>UNITED PROVINCES:—</b>																	
<b>(a) AGRA—</b>																	
<b>Central—</b>																	
Cawnpore . . . .	28.52 23.18	17.53 17.71	23.62 23.1	28.17 30.06	18.27 21.05	16.44 20.02	10.07 17.2	14.57 15.07	22.23 25.30	27.04 20.17	20.9 23.01	34.44 35.55	24.65 27.11	24.1 24.03	22.84 26.03	26.06 27.08	27.6 26.24
<b>Western—</b>																	
Meerut . . . . .		19.81		19.39	18.10	17.70	10.44	10.01	10.70	23.7	33.30	30.01	20.23	10.00	20.4	25.85	31.21
Agra . . . . .	32.87	17.93	25.72	33.17	21.03	22.05	18.41	16.0	26.01	29.64	20.53	40.2	20.74	25.01	20.58	30.4	26.03
Aligarh . . . . .	32.59	17.20	23.71	25.39	18.95	18.5	16.00	15.02	26.02	25.57	33.28	32.05	24.22	22.88	20.72	20.37	25
<b>Submontane, west—</b>																	
Shahjahanpur . . .	23.13	17.0	23.17	24.20	20.47	20.16	18.15	15.87	21.47	23.04	30.54	34.53	24.10	22.78	20.21	13.28	22.71
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>																	
<b>Southern—</b>																	
Lucknow . . . . .	34.93	10.5	21.43	30.71	18.98	10.20	17.64	17.40	23.60	20.00	25.53	35.57	23.77	23.03	20.28	23.30	20.05
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>																	
<b>Eastern—</b>																	
Ajmer . . . . .	41.14	25.31	34.05	41.20	23.7	20.81	23.04	20.95	26.85	32.45	29.71	37.0	29.42	25.62	29.18	34.41	31.68
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
<b>Southern—</b>																	
Ferozpur . . . . .	38.81	22.7	26.22	36.87	17.81	20.48	10.42	15.98	22.31	..	..	30.27	29.08	22.95	27.45	27.07	31.02
<b>Central—</b>																	
Lahore . . . . .	41.31	21.70	24.0	34.95	20.37	21.25	20.28	18.65	21.1	28.70	22.68	30.85	27.79	25.0	25.57	33.85	30.8
<b>South-eastern—</b>																	
Delhi . . . . .	37.87	19.54	20.13	32.67	18.95	22.22	19.34	17.60	24.8	29.07	27.67	37.29	29.57	20.09	27.27	30.39	28.60
<b>Submontane—</b>																	
Amritsar . . . . .	35.95	..	25.78	29.71	17.00	10.01	..	15.07	10.86	25.07	29.05	37.18	26.67	21.61	32.65	..	..
<b>Northern—</b>																	
Rawalpindi . . . .	49.78	20.91	23.69	31.08	10.93	20.44	22.04	17.31	29.31	24.57	21.20	35.73	27.94	24.13	24.08	32.90	28.65
<b>Western—</b>																	
Multan . . . . .	49.81	20.3	23.20	32.00	20.52	20.85	22.17	18.0	23.71	27.71	24.23	38.94	28.91	23.50	24.33	31.40	20.47
<b>SIND—</b>																	
Karachi . . . . .	38.5	23.88	20.40	37.07	23.0	25.54	20.1	20.03	26.32	27.0	29.21	34.53	29.31	28.58	32.39	38.87	31.0
Shikarpur . . . . .	33.10	19.40	23.43	31.15	10.35	23.74	..	17.15	21.67	24.67	22.00	32.14	25.20	20.13	25.67	34.69	28.52
<b>BOMBAY—</b>																	
<b>Deccan and Karnatak—</b>																	
Dharwar . . . . .	29.43							12.5		24.00	24.03	30.02	20.03				
Sholapur . . . . .		16.55	17	32.17	25.20	18.06	14.24	15.35	24.78	25.13	22.55	20.23	23.00	22.66	28.73	31.95	29.50
Byapur . . . . .	28.67	19.04	23.6	34.70	24.70	20.07	13.81	14.40	25.13	24.18	20.48	30.5	24.77	22.45	22.11	32.84	30.04
Poona . . . . .	46.50	26.86	31.09	45.27	29.58	20.2	29.32	21.2	30.47	34.5	29.08	37.40	31.01	20.60	35.01	44.3	37.0
<b>Khandesh and N.E. Deccan—</b>																	
Ahmadnagar . . . .	45.2	21.93	25.83	39.41	28.01	24.60	15.71	20.61	25.67	31	24.17	32.31	20.30	23.78	28.0	37.88	32.66
Dhula . . . . .	30.6	17.24	28.4	38.4	27.82	30.18	18.50	10.71	24.41	30.01	28.0	37.84	30.24	25.08	31.95	40.03	35.62
<b>Gujarat—</b>																	
Surat . . . . .	36.38	25.20	32.32	33.01	20.82	27.71	10.61	25.58	30.67	32.00	31.41	40.04	33.26	33.47	30.03	40.8	37.30
Ahmadabad . . . .	40.35	25.83	27.71	..	..	..	21.87	22.01	27.81	30.40	28.77	38.14	20.8	20.32	32.3	30.44	34.11
<b>MADRAS—</b>																	
<b>South, central—</b>																	
Colombatore . . . .	21.33	21.40	17.0	24.57	21.15	10	17.85	14.50	25.0	34.4	32.80	35.56	30.6	29.27	29.07	36.86	30.01
<b>Central—</b>																	
Cuddapah . . . . .	31.03	22.72	22.10	30.42	24.25	18.00	13.87	15.52	23.02	29.78	29.50	34.5	31.22	27.8	24.48	35.30	34.8
<b>East Coast, central—</b>																	
Guntur . . . . .	29.24	20.1	23.29	35.25	26	23.49	18.08	20.40	23.03	30.27	30.81	35.02	32.08	33.37	31.09	38.15	35.75
<b>Southern—</b>																	
Madura . . . . .	27.5	28.08	23.11	28.07	27.62	23.82	22.11	22.30	32.52	30.02	35.05	34.52	37.00	36.58	35.7	45.61	46.2

No. 2—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

## (7) RAGI OR MARUA

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																	
<i>Bihār, north—</i> Muzaffarpur . . .	24.10	16.32	17.8	16.04	16.72	17.35	14.76	15.22	17.31	27.77	25.87	34.61	25.68	18.61	15.81	..	..
<i>Bihār, south—</i> Patna . . . . .	21.12	12.76	19.66	20.62	26.83	16.53	17.34	14.37	20.94	27.05	25.62	29.27	18.12	20	18.03	18.87	20
<b>MADRAS—</b>																	
<i>South, central—</i> Salem . . . . .	22.42	23.22	17.87	26.2	26.95	17.57	15.07	15.51	22.6	25.07	25.1	28.23	29.89	26.51	25.60	32.2	32.2
<i>East Coast, north—</i> Vizagapatam . . .	36.62	22.43	18.73	21.56	23.45	21.18	14.30	13.5	20.40	27.68	26.87	33.61	25.6	23.89	24.99	27.09	25.81
<i>East Coast, central—</i> Nellore . . . . .	25.14	26.0	18.45	27.76	25.73	18.27	15.72	17.52	24.31	26.42	29.47	30.78	20.63	20.85	27.61	27.47	28.87
<i>East Coast, south—</i> North Arcot . . .	24.11	24.54	26.25	36.16	28.76	21.49	17.32	16.12	22.18	28.04	28.4	29.07	36.86	28.86	25.6	36.84	31.1
Trichinopoly . . .	19.70	24.81	17.31	25.58	20.02	20.45	10.36	15.54	23.77	28.91	28.7	28.99	29.1	26.57	24.77	29.2	30.75
<b>MYSORE—</b>																	
Mysore . . . . .	20.84	22.61	22.68	30.8	23.76	17.12	15.23	14.8	23.29	27.73	24.85	20.23	32.45	26.5	23.21	28.81	20.87
Bangalore . . . .	22.62	22.96	18.95	28.87	28.08	19.76	14.46	13.30	22.16	25.07	27.87	31	35.5	27.08	25.37	20.42	28.92

## (8) MAIZE

<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																	
<i>Bihār, north—</i> Bhagalpur . . . .	31.07	14.43	18.4	22.09	21.43	10.19	17.01	16.81	18.65	31.76	31.31	35.65	26.82	19.58	10.89	22.92	27.88
Muzaffarpur . . .	33.64	18.06	10.65	23.87	10.5	17.64	15.78	14.44	20.61	31.0	30.19	37.23	25.54	21.07	19.83	21.30	28.48
<i>Bihār, south—</i> Patna . . . . .	28.03	15.58	13.69	19.11	20.07	17.00	15.38	14.27	21.05	29.08	29.48	34.83	24.51	20	17.29	20.39	24.95
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>																	
<b>(a) AGRA—</b>																	
<i>Eastern—</i> Benares . . . . .	30.36	17.15	21.90	25.00	18.76	17.52	15.73	14.78	20.49	27.62	34.5	34.42	23.38	17.82	10.48	22.08	23.01
<i>Central—</i> Cawnpore . . . .	28.53	14.29	20.74	22.86	15.8	16.12	14.55	14.40	20.39	26.33	27.98	31.83	22.81	18.32	16.58	26.14	25.44
Jhansi . . . . .	32.46	15.28	18.54	28.82	16.29	19.04	11.07	12.80	23.49	25.77	21.57	32.61	21.4	14.64	15.50	20.68	28.82
<i>Western—</i> Meerut . . . . .	37.5	16.16	14.53	18.50	17.28	15.87	10.4	13.43	19.85	24.36	29.11	31.04	26.11	21.69	20.83	21.53	26.26
Agra . . . . .	35.64	14.72	22.3	26.61	18.47	19.16	16.70	15.05	23.82	28.49	26.33	32.83	23.28	19.5	17.66	26.13	26.13
Aligarh . . . . .	26.30	15.31	26.31	23.53	10.53	16.22	14.90	12.73	26.29	25.32	33.36	24.5	21.3	18.26	22.63	20	25.90
<i>Submontane west—</i> Shahjahanpur . . .	36.77	..	30.78	16.68	17.23	15.98	16.32	12.80	18.12	20.42	36.17	26.17	22.09	19.98	17.73	18.5	..
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>																	
<i>Southern—</i> Lucknow . . . . .	32.08	16.22	18.83	26.44	17.74	10.57	15.0	14.73	16.14	24.69	28.98	34.60	22.67	18.98	17.32	19.15	22.75
<i>Northern—</i> Fyzabad . . . . .	32.5	17.74	15.40	18.62	16.53	16.42	15.36	14.45	20.4	26.61	27.58	32.61	24.72	10.33	10.14	19.42	22.97
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>																	
<i>Eastern—</i> Ajmer . . . . .	35.57	21.22	20.63	30.68	23.14	24.03	19.25	10.2	23.09	29.15	25.70	34.65	29.67	22.78	23.47	31.59	29.54
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
<i>Southern—</i> Ferozpur . . . . .	33.82	18.10	19.70	28.30	19.14	10.50	15.22	11.84	16.78	22.36	20.62	32.57	25.95	19.50	18.91	23.11	23.42
<i>Central—</i> Lahore . . . . .	37.6	17.52	10.51	30.21	18.08	10.38	17.48	12.8	18.60	25.0	21.37	35.71	29.81	21.4	21.15	28.21	26.04
<i>South-eastern—</i> Delhi . . . . .	35.03	17.78	21.44	30.03	18.08	17.9	17.15	13.85	20.72	24.04	26.42	33.19	24.5	23.39	20.68	23.79	24.78
<i>Submontane—</i> Amritsar . . . . .	29.69	18.24	20.45	26.3	18.01	16.31	16.71	13.52	18.0	23.75	32.83	34.78	27.5	20.84	10.73	22.79	23.5
<i>Northern—</i> Rawalpindi . . . .	23.08	10.73	19.67	26.56	17.22	17.39	19.44	10.4	17.58	22.25	26.73	33.19	27.1	20.48	23.55	25.02	26.48
<i>Western—</i> Multan . . . . .	37.65	20.11	18.86	29.87	18.64	17.49	19.39	15.60	21.58	23.56	26.02	34.88	29.23	16.32	22.30	25.61	25.51

## GRAM

No. 2—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

## (9) GRAM OR KADALAI

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>BENGAL—</b>																	
Northern—																	
Patna . . . . .	41.70	29.61	20.55	29.46	32.89	27.93	25.2	23.59	26.17	37.34	39.19	45.13	31.95	29.68	25.55	..	..
Ranpur . . . . .	43.25	31.09	22.55	30.81	33.75	28.2	25.51	24.21	26.05	39.27	38.03	54.04	47.06	40.1	35.36	..	..
Dacca—																	
Calcutta . . . . .	40.68	28.50	24.27	20.79	30.42	26.56	23.83	26.98	29.79	35.36	34.06	45.52	37.45	27.76	24.53	31.82	33.49
Western—																	
Bardwan . . . . .	42.12	28.83	21.41	28.5	30.55	24.05	24.3	22.89	26.37	34.26	34.84	45.65	34.71	27.85	25.23	30.21	32.71
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																	
Dikhr, north—																	
Bhagalpur . . . . .	38.84	24.05	10.32	26.45	26.84	21.87	20.22	20.02	22.73	31.50	33.14	43.85	32.9	22.56	19.91	25.77	28.62
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	39.83	24.34	10.92	23.08	23.4	20.74	19.37	19.58	26.63	31.39	33.34	44.32	35.02	24.23	20.6	23.32	29.61
Dikhr, south—																	
Patna . . . . .	35.90	21.3	17.17	23.05	24.31	19.32	18.36	18.25	23.31	29.80	29.66	30.37	29.8	21.75	18.13	21.82	24.97
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>																	
(a) AGRA—																	
Eastern—																	
Benares . . . . .	41.31	22.34	10.65	28.67	25.18	18.03	17.72	18.33	23.52	29.54	30.72	41.44	30.62	23.46	19.16	24.33	27.57
Central—																	
Cawnpore . . . . .	40.6	20.59	21.38	20.58	22.47	18.77	18.78	17.93	23.15	28.43	27.91	40.40	29.58	22.27	19.59	21.91	27.96
Jhansi . . . . .	41.22	21.15	22.44	31.01	25.78	19.8	18.66	17.04	25.64	30.7	28.83	43.21	29.8	21.89	19.66	22.47	26.19
Western—																	
Meerut . . . . .	40.07	24.23	25.46	35.37	24.16	21.36	19.93	17.53	20.6	26	27.17	30.74	29.90	22.04	21.01	23.13	26.85
Agra . . . . .	42.64	22.34	23.03	32.18	25.1	21.52	20.37	17.96	23.42	28.7	27.84	41.53	30.53	23.68	21.37	22.28	27.05
Aligarh . . . . .	39.75	21.35	23.29	31.82	23.76	20.59	20	19.25	23.56	28.05	28.82	41.37	30.03	23.34	21.45	22.67	27.34
Submontane, west—																	
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	41.07	17.89	22.08	30.21	22.49	19.11	20.53	20.5	22.56	29.16	30.59	40.19	32.74	22.27	19.83	20.7	27.76
(b) OUDH—																	
Southern—																	
Lucknow . . . . .	43.21	23.79	21.52	29.22	23.21	18.03	19.03	19.36	23.83	29.10	30.06	43.05	33.19	23.29	20.22	21.22	25.06
Northern—																	
Fyzabad . . . . .	40.85	23.82	20.5	27.67	23.09	17.46	17.84	18.28	23.62	28.18	30.1	42.96	33.33	23.27	19.1	20.10	20.2
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>																	
Eastern—																	
Ajmer . . . . .	43.93	26.98	30.72	41.13	27.65	25.87	24.99	21.24	24.81	29.9	28.52	40.52	30.30	21.38	24.27	27.5	30.25
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
Southern—																	
Ferozpur . . . . .	37.10	20.60	24.59	33.32	22.54	18.34	16.50	14.04	18.05	22.1	23.63	35.39	27.60	10.52	18.82	23.7	24.72
Central—																	
Lahore . . . . .	37.5	20.77	24.7	33.52	22.11	19.65	17.86	14.82	19.48	21.60	22.39	36.43	27.34	19.55	20.33	25.99	20.1
South-eastern—																	
Delhi . . . . .	30.57	22.9	24.62	34	23.17	21.51	19.78	16.47	21.03	26.96	26.36	38.8	29.54	22.03	20.12	22.57	26.6
Submontane—																	
Amritsar . . . . .	36.86	20.24	23.53	33.34	21.69	19.08	17.22	13.73	18.04	21.91	23.6	37.86	27.91	10.85	20.52	25.51	26.8
Northern—																	
Rawalpindi . . . . .	39.6	22.97	25.2	33.27	24.32	21.07	19.9	16.23	20.97	23.5	25.10	38.97	31.40	22.04	22.11	26.25	27.4
Western—																	
Multan . . . . .	40.51	24.21	25.72	35.43	25.96	24.17	22.05	17.66	21.98	24.26	24.47	36.78	32.26	21.09	21.52	26.85	27.7
<b>SIND—</b>																	
Karachi . . . . .	43.85	28.12	20.32	38.98	29.33	25.63	24.87	21.33	24.60	28.63	29.69	42	34.41	27.97	26.66	20.74	31.22
Shikarpur . . . . .	40.57	24.95	25.62	36.66	25.82	23.38	21.30	17.97	21.87	26.29	26.97	40.15	33.86	23.77	23.17	30.04	31.11
<b>BOMBAY—</b>																	
Deccan and Karnatak—																	
Dharwar . . . . .	40.47	33.02	25.99	51.56	..	28.13	28.65	30.69	40.58	37	33.26	49.15	41.50	35.8	30.17	33.15	34.41
Sholapur . . . . .	26	20.34	42.34	..	20.17	30.68	19.17	26.07	31.65	37	33.26	45.15	35.84	28.44	23.74	29.69	32.11
Bijapur . . . . .	42.73	31.66	21.35	..	30.47	28.44	27.6	21.01	27.66	32.6	..	32.52	35.31	23.99	27.37	30.88	32.3
Poona . . . . .	49.24	33.23	23.48	43.22	30.93	27.89	26.85	24.31	29.88	34.62	30.02	45.27	35.11	29.03	27.37	30.88	32.3
Khandesh and N.E. Deccan																	
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	45.45	26.65	25.31	42.18	32.24	27.86	26.02	22.17	27.32	37.48	33.7	48.35	33.08	29.26	24.99	31.22	32.41
Gujarat—																	
Surat . . . . .	47.91	..	..	..	..	..	28.07	27.1	29.53	42.2	41.41	49.57	44.32	35.32	29.67	..	37.23
Ahmadabad . . . . .	39.54	31.98	..	..	..	..	..	19.7	24	29.05	28.81	40.28	23.81	23.5	26.3	29.73	30.88
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>																	
Western—																	
Nagpur . . . . .	42.94	26.25	25.96	34	30.71	25.85	24.33	21.71	23.62	34.04	34.83	46.45	33.93	24.83	23.63	31.4	32.23
Harda . . . . .	44.89	29.05	27.4	39.02	31.62	24.19	19.41	18.56	24.22	30.37	31.07	40.78	29.93	22.66	20.88	27.81	26.66
Central—																	
Jubbulpore . . . . .	38.67	20.85	22.05	33.34	28.18	21.48	18.03	17.21	23.03	28.33	30.87	43.15	29.62	23.49	22.19	25.28	25.6
Eastern—																	
Elpur . . . . .	44.14	23.11	22.42	37.02	31.71	24.71	24.02	17.41	20.03	31.04	31.70	43.94	31.75	23.15	20.69	27.5	30.0
<b>BERAR—</b>																	
Bilaspur . . . . .	38.17	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Akola . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ellichpur . . . . .	54.05	34.21	33.12	42.62	37.07	30.48	27.86	23.46	22.31	37.40	38.18	43.69	33.87	29.33	27.39	33.43	33.65
Amravati . . . . .	50.23	30.10	30.46	40.47	43.08	33.96	27.7	25.58	27.33	37.11	35.82	46.32	35.3	20.12	24.25	32.03	33.24
<b>MYSORE—</b>																	
Mysore . . . . .	25.1	25.8	16.01	29.04	29.43	13.71	13.09	16.8	27.83	27.84	23.48	23.19	37.24	31.17	24.69	20.29	27.25
Banalore . . . . .	31.91	33.51	19.05	29.92	26.15	15.77	14.13	16.8	27.07	28.69	30.39	30.02	45.37	35	26.53	29.12	31.17

No. 2—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

## (10) ARHAR DÁL

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>BENGAL—</b>																	
Eastern—																	
Dacca . . . .	52.19	34.70	33.75	43.12	41.67	36.02	26.87	24.5	29.00	55.65	55.1	61.85	49.62	37.00	40.21	43.01	47.45
Northern—																	
Pabna . . . .	48.83	29.58	33.31	44.0	50.80	42.6	41.10	34.29	32.73								50.68
Rangpur . . . .	50.10	51.35	40.04	48.83	51.87	40.35	37.58	35.07	41.33	54.45	50.19	50.07	53.31	38.06	35.0	34.93	41.04
Delhi—																	
Calcutta . . . .	36.07	33.12	33.33	40.62	42.24	40.21	43.23	44.48	40.35	50.1	52.50	54.79	46.41	30.3	33.51	40.42	44.58
Western—																	
Bardwan . . . .	52.08	33.83	31.59	40.37	42.70	33.51	34.00	31.30	37.37	47.23	51.09	55.06	45.55	42.25	33.08	37.6	44.16
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																	
Bihaar, north—																	
Bhagalpur . . . .	37.93	21.09	31.7	49.94	41.34	32.02	30.09	28.41	37.74	53.17	51.07	53.1	44.18	33.5	33.25	38.97	43.4
Muzaffarpur . . . .	52.22	34.90	28.82	35.1	33.3	27.99	27.93	20.15	32.15	48.58	50.77	52.51	43.54	32.50	32.94	35.51	41.15
Bihaar, south—																	
Patna . . . . .	31.69	18.16	23.90	29.97	29.73	22.09	21.17	25.01	34.40	48.99	46.50	48.29	37.27	28.22	25.04	31.53	34.97
Chota Nagpur—																	
Ranchi . . . . .	74.25	49.03	43.72	55.70	59.04	50.20	50.65	52.63	65.72	92.88	60.41	80.1	54.53	47.65	44.3	50.14	63.77
Orissa—																	
Cuttack . . . . .	32.73	22.3	10.35	20.51	20.44	22.03	23.83	20.88	23.37	31.65	32.95	37.33	30.24	25.72	24.38	40.39	48.35
<b>UNITED PROVINCES :—</b>																	
(a) AGRA—																	
Eastern—																	
Benares . . . . .	51.26	20.02	28.01	35.38	35.50	26.06	31.45	29.04	37.70	40.0	47.10	50.24	38.10	31.10	20.05	32.72	30.27
Central—																	
Cawnpore . . . .	47.55	27.51	21.68	24.18	23.28	..	22.24	17.4	30.34	38.52	41.55	47.77	35.54	28.08	25.34	30.23	40.6
Jhansi . . . . .	42.47	27.0	27.50	30.15	32.20	..	..	..	..	45.18	..	61.79	58.12	38.10	32.82	..	..
Western—																	
Meerut . . . . .	..	20.31	..	..	27.34	20.33	20.31	24.8	24.07	..	42.65	52.61	45.07	27.17	27.26	31.34	34.68
Agra . . . . .	52.17	31.71	27.01	30.12	38.11	35.23	38.39	31.55	37.02	51.4	50.03	55.85	47.19	38.00	20.61	34.60	..
Aligarh . . . . .	40.7	20	20.47	34.71	31.83	20.51	32.7	20.83	37.6	46.7	43.85	52.27	41.40	..	..	..	..
Submontane, west—																	
Shajshahpur . . . .	..	..	22.51	..	..	26.54	22.34	..	..	..	..	..	30.97	25.84	23.62	26.20	87.
(b) OUDH—																	
Southern—																	
Lucknow . . . . .	47.03	21.8	22.05	24.45	25.14	20.32	24.3	19.41	27.08	32.71	47.05	..	25.78	..	..	..	..
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
Southern—																	
Ferozpur . . . . .	58.49	40.60	42.02	52.57	48.8	40	40	40	40	..	..	64.80	75.63	38.12	46	40.75	46.1
Central—																	
Lahore . . . . .	50.78	42.2	30.88	45.71	42.74	37.14	30.76	38.27	42.20	53.09	50.57	66.25	48.66	33.3	31.78	30.72	42.72
South-eastern—																	
Delhi . . . . .	40.57	34.07	30.95	33.21	35.47	39.28	30.69	30.78	49.14	50.1	55.21	67.20	52.98	20.3	20.16	34.43	36.85
Northern—																	
Rawalpindi . . . .	40.98	44.50	33.21	40.36	30.0	34.36	33.20	34.75	37.53	42.8	74.84	57.45	47.80	50.35	43.6	..	..
<b>IND AND BALUCHISTAN</b>																	
Kardachi . . . . .	06.61	44.16	37.03	..	43.79	37.62	44.08	39.90	43.12	48.12	48.08	50.41	45.75	37.52	29.68	..	52.61
Quetta . . . . .	..	..	43.21	40.0	40.58	43.22	41.30	49	40.07	58.20	64.43	67.4	95.34	54.40	52.55	60.78	50.05
<b>OMBAY—</b>																	
Deccan and Karndal—																	
Sholapur . . . . .	..	..	21.98	..	..	..	..	..	34.84	39.12	43.33	50.25	43.72	34.39	26.79	..	40.31
Poona . . . . .	..	49.06	..	52.3	..	..	46.32	..	..	42.60	48.3	..	78.28	..	..	40.37	49.27
Andesh and N.E. Deccan—																	
Dhulla . . . . .	..	31.25	27.5	48.12	..	..	..	34.70	30.56	47.26	52.75	..	56.36	..	..	45.02	..
Gujarat—																	
Ahmedabad . . . .	59.75	23.44	23.75	..	..	..	..	37.5	..	47.97	48.1	61.13	41.01	34.00	34.0	41.3	45.62
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>																	
Western—																	
Nagpur . . . . .	50.71	27.3	29.42	48.62	44.29	34.90	42.21	31.5	31.67	41.21	52.20	53.82	42.04	32.52	27.10	35.25	40.35
Barda . . . . .	50.32	..	23.07	41.56	49.6	32.27	31.70	24.84	30.93	36.77	40.8	45.39	38.5	20.44	24.60	30.1	39.83
Central—																	
Jabalpore . . . . .	50.7	..	..	..	35.44	32.57	33.43	29.31	32.07	44.53	51.39	57.12	40.29	37.55	32.48	34.44	42.9
Eastern—																	
Raipur . . . . .	55.76	..	..	42	41.02	36.03	33.08	24.08	26.95	49.15	42.71	52.33	42.54	30.83	27.04	32.27	42.43
<b>GRAR—</b>																	
Basm . . . . .	40.85	25	..	..	..	..	..	24	29.03	36.0	50.15	55.62	87.38	31.20	24.55	32.77	44.91
Alola . . . . .	..	..	..	57.31	50.04	40.88	43.9	38.03	34.18	39.24	60.32	57.75	45.40	54.53	29.07	35.09	44.78
Ellenpur . . . . .	58.22	33.00	31	57.02	60.27	50.81	44.06	35.32	33.78	38.55	51.57	56.46	33.32	30.45	22.00	31.4	37.23
Anandoti . . . . .	57.40	30.26	34	51.87	53.1	37.6	30.11	39.42	30.49	37	46.38	2.83	38.50	27.33	25.09	30.01	37.82

# WHOLESALE COTTON SEED ; LINSEED

( 14 )

No. 2- AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

## (11) COTTON SEED\*

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
UNITED PROVINCES—																	
(a) AGR—																	
Central—																	
Cawnpore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.86	21.24	20.57	23.10
Jhansi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.25	25.57	25	20.20
Western—																	
Agra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.27	23.44	25.01	23.00
Submontane, West—																	
Shajahanpur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	23.1	20.04	22.93
PUNJAB—																	
Southern—																	
Ferozpur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.7	30.03	27.06	30
Central—																	
Lahore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.73	20.50	27.77	27.53
South Eastern—																	
Delhi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.97	25.42	24.40	24.07
Submontane—																	
Amritsar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.05	20.35	27.44	23.01
Northern—																	
Rawalpindi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.73	31.1	..	..
Western—																	
Lahore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.52	20.26	26.38	26.2
Multan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.56	27.33	25.11	25.82
SINDH AND BALUCHIS-																	
TAN—																	
Karachi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.00	27.04	23.09	20.53
Shikarpur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.82	28.12	27.82	27.74
BOMBAY—																	
Deccan and Karnata—																	
Sholapur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 20.83	(a) 21.67	(a) 20.21	..
Poona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.07	27.00	24.34
Khandesh and N.-E.																	
Deccan—																	
Ahmednagar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.35	10.42	27.35	24.32
Dhulla . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.32	23.30	27.01	23.88
Gujarat—																	
Surat . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 18.02	(a) 25.27	(a) 20.53	(a) 23.8
Ahmedabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.12	27.85	20.01	27.03
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																	
Western—																	
Nagpur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.33	21.66	23.60	22.40
Central—																	
Jubbulpore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.07	24.45	23.14	24.34
BERAR—																	
Akola . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21.83	23.25	20.00
Amritoli . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.5	19.44	23.14	20.12
MADRAS—																	
South Central—																	
Coimbatore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.44	35.63	30.57
Central—																	
Bellary . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.1	23.82	25.36	23.02
East Coast South—																	
Madras . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	31.44	31.14	32.4

\*Prices recorded from October 1910.

(a) Represents the quotations for one fortnight only.

## (12) LINSEED

BENGAL—																	
Delhi—																	
Calcutta . . . . .	46.40	39.87	45.1	63.07	65.1	66.25	53.54	45.73	50.10	52.00	54.58	54.77	56.41	71.17	70.06	77.0	53.30
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																	
Patna, north—																	
Patna, south—																	
Patna . . . . .	30.4	37.97	40.77	56.85	..	50.11	52.08	35.73	45.05	51.85	52.07	50.74	55.34	80.52	87.13	78.46	55.78
Patna . . . . .	32.26	31.26	34.77	61.3	53.2	52.66	42.16	37.1	46.05	53.63	54.37	57.58	50.11	82.26	80.60	77.34	57.55
UNITED PROVINCES—																	
(a) AGRA—																	
Eastern—																	
Banars . . . . .	39.03	31.51	33.86	40.50	51.17	51.85	48.01	31.78	42.54	50.4	51.14	53.0	44.58	65.1	61.85	82.92	57.63
Central—																	
Cawnpore . . . . .	..	..	35.31	45.23	55.25	55	39.83	32.72	43.37	47.80	48.14	52.57	54.70	75.34	80.62	60.14	52.81
Jhansi . . . . .	..	20.04	37.20	50.10	53.52	58.03	42.86	31.80	40.51	55.53	45.07	..	51.02	63.02	08.58	71.14	47.93
Western—																	
Agra . . . . .	47.21	35.45	37.70	71.71	88.13	82.66	..	40	51.02	58.45	64.77	67.77	60.65	73.80	02	82.73	63.34
Aligarh . . . . .	45.7	38.72	37.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.23	61.50	..	..	..	70	..
Submontane, West—																	
Shajahanpur . . . . .	33.3	29.46	35.38	50.37	50.45	52.66	37.31	31.64	40	40.70	..	..	..	..	..	65.60	53.05

## LINSEED ; MUSTARD AND RAPESEED

No. 2—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

## (12) LINSEED—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
(b) OUDH—																	
Southern— Lucknow . . .	45.27	31.50	38.71	54.52	57.68	57.78	42.46	31.04	39.56	50.25	48.06	53.22	50.47	68.54	74.07	65.36	46.8
Northern— Fyzabad . . .	..	..	31.99	..	50	..	40	40	..	45	..	..	..	64	69.00	60.42	46.65
PUNJAB—																	
Southern— Ferozpur . . .	48.01	43.57	44.89	48.84	71.74	72.87	72.64	72.61	72.62	..	..	60.67	60.67	71.23	81.5	79	69.66
Central— Lahore . . .	42.07	35.58	35.49	51.42	52.86	54.35	45.99	34.99	40.43	48.53	57.37	54.97	52.68	61.17	78.69	76.17	59.66
South-eastern— Delhi . . .	47.74	42.58	39.34	62.08	67.75	64.76	56.73	43.09	40.96	52.95	62.32	68.36	72.72	..	96.72	93.33	91.67
Sulmontane— Amritsar . . .	39.91	32.36	34.88	47.74	51.55	53.62	41.64	32.46	35.94	43.75	55.62	55	49.58	51.87	69.64	66.67	50
Northern— Rawalpindi . . .	38.0	33.56	35.31	50.34	51.33	51.43	37.7	31.8	37.13	51.29	49.81	48.53	49.31	63.75	74.79	62.07	43.12
Western— Multan . . .	40.51	42.95	39.27	49.49	50.32	59.78	55.71	39.65	38.44	..	..	..	40.87	68.37	75.31	70	50
BOMBAY—																	
Deccan and Karnatak— Sholapur . . .	..	32.6	38.02	..	..	02.86	45.14	32.74	40.12	48.82	48.59	54.25	54.78	75.10	83.63	72.92	43.39
Bijapur . . .	..	35.92	38.04	..	..	..	45.8	31.32	41.78	47.58	45.40	51.44	51.90	71.76	82.94	..	51.04
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan— Ahmadnagar . . .	..	..	39.49	..	42.1	64.24	46.53	33.63	43.47	51.32	49.53	..	54.84	74.83	84.53	76.84	53.02
Dhulia . . .	..	35.5	..	..	..	..	12.81	35.38	45.54	55.24	..	..	..	..	85.24	..	..
Gujarat— Ahmadabad . . .	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.25	59.79	..	..	..	..
CENTRAL PROVINCE—																	
Western— Harda . . .	40.55	38.15	43.30	..	59.22	57.72	41.02	34.53	41.64	40.01	40.18	54.78	54.37	70.32	83.31	74.55	51.52
Central— Jubbulpore . . .	40.72	34.43	39.12	57.34	57.02	58.23	42.24	33.11	41.03	45.16	47.09	51.88	51.55	73.08	80.28	71.42	49.97
Eastern— Raipur . . .	38.76	32.45	38.33	50	..	..	..	31.8	40	47.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	50
BERAR—																	
Basim . . .	..	..	34.37	..	..	..	..	..	42.5	54.29	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.34
Akola . . .	..	..	..	62.82	58.40	58.26	40.21	34.61	40.88	49.79	54.01	63.25	56.6	75.74	..	80.06	61.03
Ellichour . . .	52.74	47.08	50.69	85.2	71.25	71.04	57.5	57.1	62.1	72.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amraoti . . .	37.30	34.17	38.19	54.4	56.84	64.05	42.87	35.47	40.73	46.82	50.02	72.26	62.09	76.58	81.90	87.76	61.12

## (13) MUSTARD and RAPESEED

ASSAM—																	
Surma— Sylhet . . .	40.17	33.02	29.92	40.25	42.24	37.55	30.63	29.37	35.98	46.31	53.88	56.04	45.16	46.29	46.07	..	32.39
Brahmaputra—																	
Goalpara . . .	39.49	33.40	34.82	49.24	45.28	37.97	34.3	30.81	44.22	56.9	57.8	59.81	43.72	45.01	52.71	58.53	54.1
Kamrup . . .	39.04	31.51	35	..	39.92	40.71	35.36	32.97	43.05	55.34	58.98	62.2	47.4	46.07	51.5	60.49	54.01
Lakhimpur . . .	36.87	34.24	27.56	41.34	39.04	37.5	30.21	25	37.19	46.35	49.27	52.34	38.49	38.05	48.30	56.48	45.94
BENGAL—																	
Eastern—																	
Chittagong . . .	47.23	40.83	39.11	56.82	56.03	44.92	42.34	39.84	50.69	60.2	67.83	68.46	54.74	59.40	59.84	67.81	62.03
Northern—																	
Pabna . . .	41.72	36.67	38.03	52.80	53.95	49.45	43.88	41.98	50.88	60.07	63.05	59.05	52.71	53.9	55.77	63.38	63.41
Rangpur . . .	45.1	42.70	37.19	52.99	57.71	45.21	40.19	34.42	50.15	62.0	65.55	67.29	58.46	53.85	54.22	62.86	61.67
Deltaic—																	
Calcutta . . .	46.03	39.74	40.16	53.02	56.31	48.75	45.16	42.66	44.17	60.94	69.0	65.16	49.07	52.8	57.03	61.82	69.01
Western—																	
Barhwan . . .	15.96	39.53	38.7	57.06	49.97	46.02	42.03	36.83	51.15	62.6	60.09	69.04	53.57	48.82	50.15	63.96	59.87
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																	
Bihar, north—																	
Bhagalpur . . .	42.81	37.63	40.48	58.01	50.19	41.05	41.13	36.04	50.29	59.32	59.57	64.22	47.02	50.33	50.77	60.26	56.35
Bihar, south—																	
Patna . . .	39.78	34.35	35.34	51.04	43.07	40.51	36.46	32.45	43.83	59.04	59.82	69.06	40.11	47.81	55.13	62.66	57.94
Orissa—																	
Cuttack . . .	41.31	41.48	38.37	49.73	42.41	42.39	43.78	47.67	49.27	60.55	63.95	68.12	61.18	55.40	56.01	72.59	73.43



( 16 )

**WHOLESALE**  
**MUSTARD AND RAPESEED; POPPY SEED; SESAMUM**

*No. 2—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued*

**(13) MUSTARD and RAPESEED—continued**

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>UNITED PROVINCES :—</b>																	
<i>(a) AGRA—</i>																	
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Benares . . . .	41.04	31.50	32.05	40.22	40.02	34.48	30.77	36.09	40.55	54.56	57.67	01.05.43		52.75	40.71	53.97	54.48
<i>Central—</i>																	
Cannore . . . .	..	29.78	32.46	38.26	37.23	36.12	31.57	29.73	41.03	52.34	57.39	56.54.40.52	48.18	40.47	53.85	58.65	
Jhansi . . . . .	30.35	23.04	31.69	42.11	37.82	40.41	31.58	28.70	37.95	..	61.03	..	40.7	45.02	42.66	47.04	59.1
<i>Western—</i>																	
Meerut . . . . .	..	32.35	30.78	49.42	65.8	..	..	27.81	45.53	50.42	62.72	68.30.46.67	39.87	..	54.05	55.56	
Agra . . . . .	40.31	34.25	35.09	47.70	40.22	40.20	34.64	33.51	41.17	55.74	64.18	71.02.55.05	47.03	51.50	59.46	68.63	
Aligarh . . . . .	44.01	34.20	34.24	47.07	43.82	37.18	33.41	31.7	44.87	57.83	65.21	66.05.51.62	45.07	47.82	01.14	..	
<i>Submontane, west—</i>																	
Shahjahanpur . .	37.41	29.66	32.71	40.63	44.2	38.85	35.81	32.10	50.07	54.01	..	..	..	..	60.75	65.04	
<i>(b) OUDH—</i>																	
<i>Southern—</i>																	
Lucknow . . . .	40.23	35.72	30.81	55.1	48.68	43.22	37.14	35.27	52.23	63.62	62.02	67.82.65.32	51.04	58.48	60.51	58.58	
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
<i>Southern—</i>																	
Ferozpur . . . .	65.52	50.13	47.21	48.15	39.05	40.07	30	32.11	30.09	..	..	65	52.71	50	41.25	..	60.31
<i>Central—</i>																	
Lahore . . . . .	42.63	32.09	34.55	46.36	30.07	30.41	35.31	20.6	36.18	48.18	52.27	57.06.44.88	41.85	50.09	55.62	57.34	
<i>South-eastern—</i>																	
Delhi . . . . .	42.62	34.06	36.06	49.45	41.03	38.13	33.54	30.43	42.3	55.18	61.04	64.81.46.64	48.45	51.8	58.67	57.24	
<i>Submontane—</i>																	
Amritsar . . . .	44.11	33.22	36.83	47.67	38.15	40.57	36.84	31.46	38.6	51.48	58.40	54.14.51.09	44.84	54.47	60.47	59.24	
<i>Northern—</i>																	
Rawalpindi . . .	46.07	38.06	39.68	42.84	34.29	37.87	37.20	32.67	35.77	48.46	53.2	57.37.44.70	41.8	49.01	63.12	50	
<i>Western—</i>																	
Multan . . . . .	44.83	38.22	35.43	40.23	38.0	42.20	36.55	33.45	40.53	50.44	57.3	64.69.47.04	48.25	..	57.82	57.55	
<b>SIND—</b>																	
<i>Karachi</i>																	
Shikarpur . . . .	42.08	33.12	..	45.42	..	45	37.34	35.31	..	50.62	51.03	54.1.34.83	58.67	41.55	45.42	55.62	
	40.02	29.36	32.07	44.03	38.44	30.67	33.43	31.25	37.7	40.36	57.63	57.59.47.75	45.15	40.47	56.07	60.62	
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>																	
<i>Central—</i>																	
Jubbulpore . . .	37.14	33.06	33.1	39.69	30.42	46	32.85	30.62	35.05	46.51	47.72	55.21.45.07	40.7	40.15	45.29	49.01	
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Raipur . . . . .	..	35	..	..	46	..	..	38.5	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**(14) POPPY SEED**

<b>UNITED PROVINCES :—</b>																	
<i>(a) AGRA—</i>																	
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Benares . . . .	47.21	41.33	40.05	53.56	50.43	40.26	45	35.6	43.88	64.03	60.17	67.74.53.31	62.53	68.42	77.13	82.42	
<i>Central—</i>																	
Cannore . . . .	..	..	36.35	42.03	48.77	61.68	40.53	54.56	44.05	56.81	63.78	60.83.63.61	68.61	70.01	83.5	88.03	
<i>Western—</i>																	
Agra . . . . .	48.75	33.75	42.84	59	62.08	62.56	62.5	62.5	57.14	55.77	50.17	83.33.72.24	..	81.25	83	91.05	
Aligarh . . . . .	..	40.04	40.57	55.16	51.40	54.75	47.57	56.25	50.01	51.40	64.69	60.87	..	60.58	..	..	
<i>Submontane, west—</i>																	
Shahjahanpur . .	35.57	..	32.65	45.88	40.35	48.83	44.04	..	..	..	..	56.13	56.84	56.48	74.05	91.56	
<i>(b) OUDH—</i>																	
<i>Southern—</i>																	
Lucknow . . . .	45.57	35.39	40.17	52.41	52.4	62.75	44.21	37.78	56.07	47.03	57.13	..	..	68.01	66.67	64.48	80.23
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>																	
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Ajmer . . . . .	60.57	60.56	60.56	66.56	65.56	60.82	60.56	66.56	62.43	68.20	74.08	100	66.58	81.12	60.63	104.37	114.78
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
<i>Southern—</i>																	
Ferozpur . . . .	57.05	55.58	67.14	64.44	61.04	57.18	67.16	57.19	57.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Central—</i>																	
Lahore . . . . .	50.03	40.27	51.89	66.05	67.02	72.05	62.62	53.01	55.03	50.8	77.02	84.42.81.29	86.11	86.21	98.24	109.03	
<i>Submontane—</i>																	
Amritsar . . . .	51.06	41.47	44.42	57.14	..	66.67	52.38	37.10	50.05	50.05	61.04	83.57.72.42	70.1	82.4	95.75	97.29	

**(15) SESAMUM (TIL or JINJILI)**

<b>UNITED PROVINCES :—</b>																	
<i>(a) AGRA—</i>																	
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Benares . . . .	40.43	39.31	40.5	53.01	52.40	44.37	42.14	33.01	44.10	54.80	08.12	74.05.51.44	53.03	62.98	78.81	65.28	
<i>Central—</i>																	
Cannore . . . .	43.3	37.11	42.51	50.30	50.23	46.14	38.38	34.55	51.06	62.42	68.22	00.09.56.45	65.17	81.2	68.76	85.03	
Jhansi . . . . .	40.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.06	..	..	..	19.5	64.25	61.57	65.86	68.63	
<i>Western—</i>																	
Meerut . . . . .	..	30.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	64.14.61.56	..	..	..	81.48	
Agra . . . . .	51.32	39.51	45.45	61.51	53.07	58.6	41.76	30.01	50.23	..	..	100	..	..	..	63.53	
Aligarh . . . . .	49.22	40.85	45.2	53.5	51.01	40.53	30.64	38.48	40.75	..	84.46	77.93.56.07	60.18	70.84	83.01	..	
<i>Submontane, west—</i>																	
Shahjahanpur . .	45.73	..	43.45	40.23	49.00	49.87	46.08	31.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.18	72.53	

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued.

## (15) SESAMUM (TIL or JINJILI)—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
(b) OUDH—																	
Southern— Lucknow . . . . .	66.77	42.37	49.06	62.51	..	..	..	43.43	51.66	72.5	..	68.09	57.13	66.07	..	..	66.67
RAJPUTANA—																	
Eastern— Ajmer . . . . .	64.03	56.13	61.74	77.47	70.71	66.27	52	44.59	61.54	71.17	87.34	88.54	67.82	65.12	81.38	92.11	87.04
Deogarh . . . . .	54.77	43.01	51.93	85.79	61.79	65.28	44.85	40.7	46.95	52.48	83.24	79.34	66.04	65.26	73.75	70.14	77.89
PUNJAB—																	
Southern— Ferozpur . . . . .	62.04	49.07	49.44	58.42	55.37	58.59	57.19	57.19	57.19	..	..	80	74.29	..	61.56	90	81.25
Central— Lahore . . . . .	52.62	44.64	45.17	58.81	55.77	59.74	46.35	42.27	52.78	64.95	82.83	80.43	61	62.08	62.04	83.22	81.35
South-eastern— Delhi . . . . .	51.11	49.53	47.49	59.93	54.49	58.72	45.37	39.38	52.33	70.82	77.73	83.05	65.47	56.03	77.97	83.01	84.69
Submontane— Amritsar . . . . .	53.19	44.93	45.67	50.06	56.73	60.66	46.93	41.1	50.83	60.36	80.03	78.08	62.66	56.22	78.75	70.09	81.25
Northern— Rawalpindi . . . . .	50	43.8	36.16	46.78	44.44	55.41	46.96	45.07	40.4	55.19	74.21	83.36	87.93	..	..	..	..
Western— Multan . . . . .	55.59	48.07	44.71	60.01	58.49	63.13	52.9	42.63	62.6	67.32	86.04	89.47	63.31	65.33	78.7	75.79	76.01
IND—																	
Karachi . . . . .	62.85	59.34	..	58.75	..	62.03	52.81	57.08	70	63.12	88.12	85.65	68.36	73.35	76.86	87.62	83.6
BOMBAY—																	
Khandesh and N.E. Deccan— Dhulla . . . . .	47.52	44.07	..	..	53.59	..	..	..	..	67.91	89.15	74.00	87.97	76.01	79.87	89.12	99.61
Gujarat— Surat . . . . .	61.95	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.7	59.22	68.54	85.20	81.57	62	66.14	85.52	86.21	86.2
Ahmadabad . . . . .	60.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	84	..	..	..
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																	
Western— Nagpur . . . . .	51.96	43.35	39	50.21	53.01	63.19	53.41	45.12	85.52	89.48	88.84	86.13	73.68	70	80.34	78.14	87.17
Harda . . . . .	..	..	42.32	..	..	58.08	34.8	38.39	55.3	64.03	72.11	70.41	60.09	65.81	73.87	70.25	78.62
Central— Jubbulpore . . . . .	52.18	26.21	40.2	53.54	47.5	52.53	37.63	32.45	47.87	52.64	63.31	85.39	56.41	50.29	62.55	69.26	70.16
Eastern— Raipur . . . . .	37.70	34.12	32.33	42.6	47.6	39.6	33.5	25.18	..	46.17	48	..	..	..	..	..	50
MERAR—																	
Bilaspur . . . . .	40.17	39.39	..	..	..	..	..	35.25	57.5	67.5	82.5	85.42	55.31	78.12	78.32	81.58	70.04
Ellenpur . . . . .	83	52.14	55.56	74.29	71.06	68.24	..	57	57.04	62.82	80.99	87.23	65.44	78.06	72.83	70.08	77.62
Amrāoti . . . . .	40.54	39.30	40.08	53.75	48.75	..	..	35.51	48.87	53.91	73.98	88.25	82.08	70.07	77.44	82.46	81.75
MADRAS—																	
South, central— Coimbatore . . . . .	56.53	53.07	59.32	72.11	68.79	63.18	53.46	49.12	69.24	77.05	75.80	82.69	74.96	81.03	87.63	93.65	90.18
Central— Bellary . . . . .	46.46	44.66	52.67	57.32	52.87	51.33	39.31	32.97	51.14	57.59	53.39	78.43	68.29	70.69	66.2	76.1	86.22
East Coast, north— Ganjam . . . . .	52.33	42.27	38.76	46.38	56.89	47.52	34.92	31.98	50.39	60.13	67.82	67.61	55.62	55.03	64.8	84.8	64.78
Vizagapatam . . . . .	55.43	43.29	41.7	43.18	54.18	52.9	41.01	37.11	53.47	63.65	86.68	71.09	55.21	66.36	70.77	72.5	75.58
East Coast, south— Madras . . . . .	70.74	60.83	45.78	55.60	56.41	55.25	41.19	39.16	57.37	61.66	68.37	75.22	57.78	72.71	75.25	75.35	77.86
Southern— Madrā . . . . .	60.77	61.24	53.5	61.76	63.37	61.8	51.65	45.83	61.88	74	78.49	77	74.58	76.09	83.53	85.13	87
MYSORE—																	
Mysore . . . . .	60.52	54.41	55.14	74.78	59.06	74.94	56.96	48.28	62.86	73.17	63.36	80.4	68.22	63.54	71.33	72.92	79.25
Bangalore . . . . .	50.8	47.36	48.48	64.04	63.77	64.58	56.94	58.05	57.41	71.41	67.39	69.07	57	62.25	69.12	72	77.83

## (16) GHI

ENGAL—																	
Eastern—																	
Chittagong . . . . .	376.67	400	433.75	433.75	428.33	348.48	327.03	254.17	378.96	415.62	459.58	411.04	400	450	470.59	488.12	530
Dacca . . . . .	345.83	386.67	389.58	383.75	440.42	420.83	400	422.29	445.77	430.83	461.04	435.42	392.5	468.75	477.29	493.83	558.54
Northern—																	
Pabna . . . . .	207.5	449.58	503.33	505.42	526.67	523.75	324.58	523.54	403.19	542.5	621.63	622.92	510.42	572.08	568.5	496.37	546.67
Rangpur . . . . .	303.75	350.83	353.34	389.27	425.42	343.33	330.84	339.37	364.27	418.12	453.33	477.5	416.25	485	513.68	513.33	530.37
Deltā—																	
Midnapur . . . . .	322.29	358.81	333.95	379.17	405.42	315.73	315.62	332.62	364.66	406.45	457.29	414.35	411.04	457.5	446.04	541.25	500
Calcutta . . . . .	303.75	337.03	331.67	307.92	399.17	386.46	389.17	385	400.83	401.25	455	422.5	412.71	451.45	459.79	476.67	516.25
Western—																	
Birdwan . . . . .	282.94	321.04	320.73	369.17	401.87	312.29	305.83	325.83	347.6	395.11	442.5	388.12	372.08	431.04	437.29	475	524.58
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																	
Bihar, north—																	
Bhagalpur . . . . .	280.98	338.8	344.6	375.26	335.82	318.54	303.63	324.61	361.51	390.13	496.37	410.44	551.67	440.8	475.34	486.78	592.81
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	251.63	305.02	309.90	326.25	343.36	233.71	277.33	309.57	330.79	370.81	398.41	356.48	346.08	420.96	441.89	459.1	495.32
Bihar, south—																	
Patna . . . . .	241.3	284.58	287.5	313.75	347.92	287.58	278.96	292.5	314.58	363.75	364.37	887.29	347.92	407.4	407.6	421.6	465.42
Chota Nagpur—																	
Ranchi . . . . .	327.03	362.11	374.28	307.92	426.3	356.85	336.12	300.03	307.14	432.42	475.01	390	364.17	430.29	448.12	467.69	567.29
Orissa—																	
Cuttack . . . . .	421.81	346.77	330.1	349.01	425.78	360.47	332.66	343.2	370.06	392.2	419.75	475.62	450.88	451.36	431.66	451.63	561.77

## GHI

No 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued.

(16) GHI—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>UNITED PROVINCES :—</b>																	
<b>(a) AGRA—</b>																	
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Benares . . . .	279.09	331.7	328.45	301.06	385.02	310.08	318.73	336.70	357.23	401.7	450.03	398.27	372.08	440.72	460.40	480.55	525.64
<i>Central—</i>																	
Cawnpore . . . .	253.07	285.43	286.28	335.99	363.75	289.40	292.34	307.63	331.07	357.86	409.01	351.01	348.03	304.24	425.19	460.85	496.18
Jhansi . . . . .	239.32	265.85	260	315.54	328.39	258.29	279.33	304.46	320.7	362.70	393.18	335.51	327.73	308.56	385.06	424.31	470.55
<i>Western—</i>																	
Meerut . . . . .	276.6	308.47	300.0	348.74	303.18	298.35	297.48	323.81	347	370.66	444.15	383.48	367.51	413.28	440.08	494.71	521.18
Agra . . . . .	260.4	289.6	285.14	341.67	301.17	270.53	276.4	299.43	339.03	374.87	413.82	343.82	343.09	393.78	430.71	453.04	488.74
Aligarh . . . . .	275.66	307.95	290.09	362.0	388.44	293.33	306.04	325.55	349.03	381.47	440.78	380.11	375.24	426.51	449.11	490.22	537.7
<i>Submontane—</i>																	
Shahjahanpur . .	256.25	311.25	304.0	338.75	337.02	310.42	290.58	336.67	357.29	362.71	402.09	370.42	354.58	400	421.25	460	488.33
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>																	
<i>Southern—</i>																	
Lucknow . . . .	266.52	307.71	309.17	340.87	384.17	303.06	303.48	310.17	340	375.42	410.05	368.90	365.73	408.90	431.08	460.69	600.03
<i>Northern—</i>																	
Fyzabad . . . .	251.04	283.56	303.65	330.13	383.06	321.25	323	338.50	348.75	377.5	399.58	377.71	362.50	416.67	449.58	454.70	516.1
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>																	
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Almer . . . . .	297.33	326.78	333.47	414.5	415.78	276.53	299.4	332.01	348.48	373.06	430.86	351.7	351.29	400.05	442.39	487.07	498.71
Beawar . . . . .	277.26	291.93	315.07	377.5	377.20	255.50	263.53	292.76	325.04	330.58	412.85	353.11	344.95	400.07	442.6	403.95	498.32
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
<i>Southern—</i>																	
Ferozpur . . . .	314.44	342.77	305.20	358.02	408.96	308.90	304.58	336.25	355.21	392.71	445.07	405.41	386.35	422.64	443.48	478.12	526.18
<i>Central—</i>																	
Lahore . . . . .	313.06	338.16	322.40	302.14	413.31	320.28	303.57	355.5	390.1	407.13	435.01	424.02	411.7	432.29	445.45	404.24	542.08
<i>South-eastern—</i>																	
Delhi . . . . .	290.99	333.83	320.03	372.3	415.51	310.1	321.86	354.50	378.77	419.17	486.40	426.37	422.71	446.63	481.88	523.75	645.42
<i>Submontane—</i>																	
Amritsar . . . .	331.00	327.5	350	..	..	321.61	318.50	..	304.5	402.02	453.63	423.23	422.92	448.02	470.87	473.54	510.85
<i>Northern—</i>																	
Rawalpindi . . .	287.02	299.05	280.41	300.2	336.3	282.23	272.12	310.	326.73	350.18	398.03	392.45	415.56	429.71	458.84	432.5	527.08
<i>Western—</i>																	
Multan . . . . .	318.80	340.01	329.28	383.11	396.9	314.7	311.83	340.40	381.40	395	..	..	304.37	420.12	440.95	484.84	525.68
<b>SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—</b>																	
<i>Karachi—</i>																	
Karachi . . . . .	349.35	355.62	356.23	360	409.08	334.72	318	340.13	378.48	403.75	420.12	412.5	384.6	428.84	404.32	619.06	627.5
Shikarpur . . . .	308.61	333.7	314.18	366.71	390.89	312.81	311.33	340.02	374.62	394.5	429.01	335.81	376.93	423.42	454.87	503.29	533.40
Quetta . . . . .	342.92	347.5	344.27	394.28	445.52	403.54	341.67	383.85	408.33	430	453.33	463.54	435.21	474.67	508.65	542.02	579.54
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>																	
<i>Western—</i>																	
Nagpur . . . . .	290.42	342.44	344.08	407.63	402.04	338.12	353.47	365.05	393.01	428.52	497.87	470.78	452.77	468.14	490.00	540.27	629.16
Harda . . . . .	270.65	277.5	274.58	345.91	340.57	260.42	272.78	297.38	349.58	333.75	418.20	360.83	362.5	407.09	427.02	495	570.25
<i>Central—</i>																	
Jubbulpore . . .	238.33	265.21	273.96	313.70	332	266.04	260.40	282.5	317.2	357.5	396.04	358.54	342.5	390	403.75	441.25	506.87
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Raipur . . . . .	258.82	277.58	278.04	319.37	345.62	281.07	204.17	273.75	322.02	375	412.02	860.67	350.25	395.21	423.12	469.37	499.17
<b>BERAR—</b>																	
<i>Akola—</i>																	
Ellichpur . . . .	298.62	340	351.06	410.11	389.28	281.56	311.7	350.1	402.13	414.12	450.69	436.73	411.37	405.02	398.70	412.03	606.56
Amratoli . . . . .	289.58	310.63	306.97	448.19	489.70	322.74	287.88	323.42	372.43	400	414.17	382.71	330.07	377.82	404.32	480.43	613.1
<b>MADRAS—</b>																	
<i>South, central—</i>																	
Coimbatore . . .	438.94	393.2	340.45	330.45	348.32	325.70	326	332.49	360.42	417.50	462.39	401.77	487.88	487.82	470.88	484.77	513.32
Salem . . . . .	355.24	343.02	322.35	350.3	393.70	325.06	319.50	337.45	380.95	408.17	371.08	384.02	410.0	438.7	435.05	441.4	445.2
<i>Central—</i>																	
Bellary . . . . .	375.54	357.06	284.91	336.62	308.36	320.74	305.25	303.66	328.02	414.02	441.8	380.80	425.87	481.40	448.4	493.44	568.82
Cuddapah . . . .	331.95	313.58	201.44	299.5	326.97	275.54	270.72	280.3	302.02	375.52	408.45	394.70	394.78	433.09	456.00	428.63	519.69
<i>East Coast, north—</i>																	
Godavari . . . .	275.54	274.03	279.0	280.3	331.06	284.50	279.09	288.33	315.74	362.00	384.72	351.77	302.05	402.55	418.31	380.3	468.28
<i>East Coast, south—</i>																	
Madras . . . . .	337.04	330.12	303.62	311.80	372.23	331.18	329.2	325.75	345.5	441.61	455.33	430.00	453.33	517.33	485.3	408.8	527.65
<b>MYSORE—</b>																	
<i>Mysore—</i>																	
Mysore . . . . .	348.47	349.30	332.53	360.24	414.71	332.29	335.93	315.25	393.08	454.69	442.39	439.3	473.56	482.85	454.25	472.86	575.35
Bangalore . . . .	469.49	480.83	360.85	370.62	413.77	386.77	347.51	342.85	375	480.71	472.0	460.08	448.54	513.2	440.88	504.74	654.98

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued.

## (17) SUGAR, RAW (GUR)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>ASSAM—</b>																	
Surma—																	
Sylhet . . . . .	40.71	53.75	47.03	53.35	45.86	41.06	51.55	45.65	54.00	58.23	48.54	56.50	63.20	63.52	57.20	50.46	58.06
<b>Brahmaputra—</b>																	
Goalpara . . . . .	57.61	51.25	55.52	70.06	50.00	48.52	30.30	58.04	67.08	74.03	64.0	68.07	93.81	79.1	70.10	60	62.20
Lakhimpur . . . . .	128.12	113.03	48.52	49.17	49.43	..	52.5	50.20	35.41	30.10	44.10	36.41	50.83	63.33	57.5	59.52	48.44
<b>BENGAL—</b>																	
<b>Eastern—</b>																	
Chittagong . . . . .	70.57	57.24	40.43	51.07	52.86	51.00	49.05	55.30	82.24	81.25	57.08	54.58	50.40	63.46	65.1	65.92	62.08
Dacca . . . . .	50.0	58.54	57.03	50.27	58.7	48.01	56.25	61.48	90.01	06.46	60.72	57.29	07.81	71.51	72.08	71.51	75.45
<b>Northern—</b>																	
Tabna . . . . .	38.02	42.03	41.00	44.45	42.80	34.92	44.04	40.33	47.50	50.47	40.35	45.23	50.86	56	50.42	46.82	47.70
Rangpur . . . . .	54.58	58.33	53.02	60.37	50.73	46.46	53.88	56.75	40.05	61.05	57.81	61.04	63.23	60.88	53.7	57.71	73.12
<b>Deltic—</b>																	
Midinapur . . . . .	40.01	54.37	50	40.37	40.08	38.02	50.36	49.0	63.02	52.08	51.50	90.83	78.75	70.22	70.74	92.45	01.01
Calcutta . . . . .	50.04	50.83	47.45	51.54	41.3	41.87	42.4	44.17	53.75	62.5	50.72	53.65	57.81	58.12	48.65	50.31	53.40
<b>Western—</b>																	
Bandwan . . . . .	47.00	50.60	53.31	50.78	37.4	36.74	43.91	47.53	55.7	56.3	50.50	50.77	75.52	70.21	56.03	55.04	54.0
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																	
<b>Bihar, north—</b>																	
Bhagalpur . . . . .	44.01	30.52	38.40	50.33	51.00	30.20	38.62	41.84	45.05	42.78	30.52	44.06	53.25	55.00	45.42	43.83	44.74
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	54.43	33.03	27.80	35.74	32.13	22.40	28.74	30.48	40.30	43.02	30.48	40.08	50.24	51.10	45.14	36.03	30.82
<b>Bihar, south—</b>																	
Patna . . . . .	41.30	33.28	30.75	40.47	35.52	27.80	30.50	37.81	46.3	45.00	38.15	53.00	51.07	52.5	43.07	40.20	40.44
<b>Orissa—</b>																	
Cuttack . . . . .	55.6	55.7	40.70	44.17	44.56	43.58	42.92	43.55	53.51	42.10	38.74	52.34	50.5	58.70	47.31	51.35	51.75
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>																	
<b>(a) AGRA—</b>																	
<b>Eastern—</b>																	
Benares . . . . .	58.80	40.20	32.3	54.22	39.35	35.82	40.28	43.21	43.83	47.15	44.75	53.65	53.75	50.50	50.68	43.51	45.48
<b>Central—</b>																	
Cannupore . . . . .	40.18	37.05	33.23	47.12	41.59	34.54	38.01	41.34	42.04	50.07	45.19	53.08	50.25	50.44	52.82	48.30	30.53
Jhansi . . . . .	45.3	45.63	45.47	50.02	50.7	43.48	48.55	40.17	40.3	57.00	55.7	07.78	00.17	58.47	00	52.62	52.36
<b>Western—</b>																	
Meerut . . . . .	33.45	57.51	31.3	45.65	44.27	38.67	37.42	39.81	40.7	50.08	50.28	50.33	51.70	41.38	50.07	48.24	44.42
Agra . . . . .	47.85	42.42	41.63	55.01	42.86	38.67	37.42	39.81	53.07	52.81	55.7	03.83	02.0	57.54	56.07	57.08	57.03
Aligarh . . . . .	45.12	45.16	37.42	48.73	44.35	41.17	38.33	41.3	47.0	64.26	55.03	58.85	57.57	52.03	55.08	58.43	50.28
<b>Submontane, west—</b>																	
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	73.53	57.05	32.77	41.43	47.43	40.03	40.07	38.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	01.03	40.02
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>																	
<b>Southern—</b>																	
Lucknow . . . . .	51.22	42.04	34.12	51.40	43.06	32.31	41.27	42.00	47.67	53.18	50	54.02	48.62	58.10	54.50	49.63	30.03
<b>Northern—</b>																	
Fyzabad . . . . .	38.53	30.56	27.73	..	34.02	20.86	34.83	33.20	37.37	49.36	43.01	43.0	40.13	51.81	44.82	34.74	32.74
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
<b>Southern—</b>																	
Ferozpur . . . . .	45.3	47.01	40.11	50.49	48.40	39.17	40	40	45.0	58.44	50.10	50.43	51.83	44.37	54.03	55.00	53.22
<b>Central—</b>																	
Lahore . . . . .	40.43	40.78	38.14	50.12	47.88	42.02	41.85	45.3	50.30	65.50	63.51	57.21	50.61	40.23	50.84	60.8	48.14
<b>South-eastern—</b>																	
Delhi . . . . .	44.71	44.87	34.87	50.3	46.0	28.7	32.35	35.68	45.54	64.55	50.01	52.53	52.00	40.35	54.17	48.00	43.18
<b>Submontane—</b>																	
Amritsar . . . . .	40.43	41.83	25.13	45.44	42.36	38.18	36.58	40.01	40.00	52.52	48.11	51.45	53.24	44.47	55.52	61.73	44.3
<b>Northern—</b>																	
Rawalpindi . . . . .	43.45	45.34	37.17	47.00	42.05	30.33	40.7	40.10	40.1	02.52	48.05	40.44	50.00	45.03	48.05	40.38	39.11
<b>Western—</b>																	
Multan . . . . .	50.05	56.28	41.2	51.83	49.76	47.41	43.50	48.71	50.04	65.84	..	..	00.73	41.88	49.61	45.06	42.2
<b>SIND—</b>																	
Karachi . . . . .	70.00	78.83	83.75	74.25	60.74	62.01	63.3	60.5	72.80	72.08	82.5	85.82	83.72	83.22	83.12	83.89	..
<b>BOMBAY—</b>																	
<b>Deccan and Karnatal—</b>																	
Dharwar . . . . .	51.03	..	..	..	..	..	50.40	50.86	03.82	50.88	51.06	..	55.00	..	..	..	..
Sholapur . . . . .	42.57	00.55	51.36	50.10	72.78	53.0	50.10	50.32	63.72	61.08	62.70	63.32	73.80	70.05	77.86	69.10	71.52
Bijapur . . . . .	57.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.17	..	..	75.13	73.24	..	63.02	68.07
Poona . . . . .	55.70	68.6	50.02	61.57	72.02	50.0	53.12	63.77	65.21	60.74	65.02	97.54	63.61	72.48	76.03	60.00	73.12
<b>Khandesh and N.E. Deccan—</b>																	
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	50.67	..	55.52	68.33	73.06	51.00	80	50.37	60.88	60.07	..	..	77.6	77.48	76.78	70	66.02
Dhulia . . . . .	01.07	..	04.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	65.8	55.28	..	..	..	77.25	73.07	58.53
<b>MADRAS—</b>																	
<b>South, Central—</b>																	
Coimbatore . . . . .	68.08	57.80	50.83	40.0	40.4	42.57	36.07	50.35	55.7	41.27	48.26	51.84	50.17	50.57	50.28	53.10	53.22
<b>Central—</b>																	
Bellary . . . . .	49.05	54	43.1	55.07	61.5	41.01	32.4	48.68	00.26	56.22	48.76	47.00	61.37	60.26	66.26	60.01	48.35
<b>East Coast, north—</b>																	
Ganjau . . . . .	45.01	52.11	58.83	43.55	43.10	40.80	43.51	43.05	51.04	43.17	43.46	49.1	51.03	51.4	51.48	51.5	51.5
Godavari . . . . .	44.08	43.10	45.62	55.28	52.15	30.73	41.81	54.7	58.05	40.62	44.4	47.57	62.07	00.76	58.54	59.04	40.4
<b>East Coast, south—</b>																	
Madras . . . . .	52.0	56.43	46.77	47.54	40.85	44.81	45.25	63.75	50.33	54.68	47.31	55.17	62.07	70.74	55.06	54.41	40.00
North Arcot . . . . .	52.18	48.88	40.67	51.8	53.42	47.86	41.47	55.72	55.85	44.72	47.41	50.0	00.73	60.72	02.34	58.02	50.23
South Arcot . . . . .	60.21	55.03	45.68	40.0	41.71	20.62	30.45	48.56	47.21	35.58	40.22	45.80	55.85	50.22	45.32	44.09	43.43
<b>Southern—</b>																	
Tinnevely . . . . .	27.18	20.74	20.55	20.30	30.77	24.05	24.72	25.45	30.08	28.75	27.90	31.74	36.27	36.28	30.05	30.4	32.5
<b>MYSORE—</b>																	
Bangalore . . . . .	63.2	55.58	47.57	57.08	53.37	38.00	48.57	58.04	65.72	52.5	00.87	58.75	71.05	77.4	05.25	62.40	52.13

# WHOLESALE SUGAR, REFINED; COTTON

( 20 )

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued.

## (18) SUGAR, REFINED

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>UNITED PROVINCES:—</b>																	
<b>(a) AGRA—</b>																	
Eastern— Benares . . . . .	80.41	74.06	71.86	70.97	72.19	68.9	66.74	72.08	75.1	81.41	80.50	85.96	92.09	89.41	83.22	80.54	83.99
Central— Cawnpore . . . . .	97.00	88.91	87.42	101.59	100.9	88.88	87.74	80.35	99.07	90.99	94.06	97.05	89.4	95.43	91.07	98	102.03
Jhansi . . . . .	110	..	03.33	104.34	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88.84	99.3	98.7	108.44	95.43
<b>Western—</b>																	
Meerut . . . . .	92.03	88.91	96.82	98	109.25	96.98	101.39	104.89	44.89	45	46.25	138.12	139.64	133.67	125.7	122.34	111.27
Agra . . . . .	85.23	97.25	123.01	111.48	111.48	106.85	110.33	106.67	114.8	110.12	92.09	136.86	146.67	133.67	125.7	122.34	111.27
Aligarh . . . . .	07.61	109.9	107.5	121.67	116.77	106.85	110.33	106.67	117.17	126.2	133.13	151.13	150.28	138.80	131.40	130	133.75
Submontane, west— Shahjahanpur . . . . .	102.83	107.41	91.64	115.34	127.54	110.42	109.58	122.73	125.87	106.25	98.75	105.85	110	108.75	103.33	120.42	129.37
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>																	
Southern— Lucknow . . . . .	122.17	114.72	100.9	124.06	124.03	101.74	99.17	92.07	108.26	95.83	101.25	103.33	100	104.27	103.54	112.5	96.87
Northern— Fyzabad . . . . .	..	100	99.37	115	105.83	02.61	97.08	111.67	122.08	117.08	122.7	122.5	131.25	137.02	126.25	115.62	104.58

## (19) COTTON

ASSAM— Dibrugarh— Golapata . . . . .	51.58	48.79	49.2	67.64	68.83	52.56	60.52	01.50	70.63	88.75	..	..	85	..	..	107.5	101.3
<b>BENGAL—</b>																	
Eastern— Chittagong . . . . .	151.56	134.70	134.48	160.04	140.02	147.34	159.69	210.62	174.78	173.96	100	107.92	211.6	250.79	266.11	180.37	120.31
Northern— Fahna . . . . .	240	240	163.33	200	207.03	212.29	217.5	228.67	249.35	251.01	218.12	218.54	250	250	242.5	..	..
Deltaic— Midnapur . . . . .	200	180.41	164.17	200	204.17	200	203.33	254.17	236.25	244.58	240	234.58	231.67	280.87	302.02	320	318.54
Calcutta . . . . .	175	103.75	157.89	177.5	169.37	157.08	106.67	170.83	172.08	182.5	166.67	181.25	198.96	241.04	260.83	263.54	266.67
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																	
Bihaar, north— Bhagalpur . . . . .	174.78	160.88	157.63	214.06	161.07	177.03	103.3	250.47	08.96	201.04	105.62	200.31	213.23	274.37	313.30	267.63	269.48
Bihaar, south— Patna . . . . .	150	137.29	127.89	160.17	161.46	152.03	160.42	206.15	180.67	179.19	161.25	187.08	202.73	224.94	258.33	258.12	262.92
Chota Nagpur— Ranchi . . . . .	200	106.25	176.25	226.32	210.98	193.47	213.1	254.7	247.02	250.14	235.03	228.02	226.35	238.07	277.61	269.37	269.58
Orissa— Cuttack . . . . .	208.33	245	245	218.76	222.02	213.75	208.33	232.92	218.08	223.95	203.12	203.12	203.12	102.54	100.47	203.85	225
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>																	
<b>(a) AGRA—</b>																	
Eastern— Benares . . . . .	160.51	122.16	127.38	150.14	107.27	134.5	145.94	175.86	176.06	163.66	160	163.31	182.75	232.09	260.3	237.26	270.16
Central— Cawnpore . . . . .	125.08	110.63	121.04	104.85	137.21	143.12	151.84	202.48	166.8	176.04	149.09	176.4	101.8	250.16	259.00	210.72	230.52
Western— Agra . . . . .	127.98	111.09	111.68	192.6	136.93	157.29	154.21	206.67	157.06	160.16	149.7	164.14	101.05	214.84	249.6	226.84	232.35
Aligarh . . . . .	121.85	107.03	116.93	160.15	128.55	144.09	153.54	108.65	169.79	167.96	153.28	147.05	186.86	233.61	232.5	223.12	213.57
Submontane— Shahjahanpur . . . . .	137.5	..	116.25	160	163.06	142.71	165	208.33	163.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	257.92
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>																	
Southern— Lucknow . . . . .	140.87	117.5	126.82	163.48	150.33	141.15	171.67	209.69	172.06	181.67	169.79	181.67	193.64	281	250.62	231.43	220.64
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>																	
Eastern— Ajmer . . . . .	159.42	154.53	148.44	196.28	175.67	173.69	174.07	204.58	160.68	172.14	154.06	164.58	196.87	230.42	260	215.21	234.17
Beawar . . . . .	150.02	140.01	136.5	191.60	149.93	162.77	164.72	222.64	175.18	182.17	157.56	195.74	223.8	252.38	263.38	230.07	224.11
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
Southern— Ferozepur . . . . .	130.7	123.41	132.02	180.7	151.72	145.12	149.37	204.17	166.67	189.17	167.5	180.78	206.11	241.13	262.97	234.27	240.26
Central— Lahore . . . . .	131.82	122.05	127.84	132.61	140	147.94	155.64	200.61	105.93	190.39	159.37	169.87	187.03	235.56	262.82	245.18	225.99
South-eastern— Delhi . . . . .	121.19	106.46	113.3	187.72	138.29	137.93	149.43	199.49	156.59	171.07	153.21	165.42	193.71	230.11	254.08	224.09	230.21
Submontane— Amritsar . . . . .	133.23	122.47	126.45	177.23	148.49	144.4	154.77	195.14	157.03	174.11	160.18	168.97	180.26	245.62	245	232	226.22
Northern— Rawalpindi . . . . .	145.05	136.38	130.12	190.05	163.7	158.65	160.73	231.65	169.95	204.68	194.43	200	188.62	254.83	318.33	..	..
Western— Multan . . . . .	136.68	117.83	127.51	176.4	142.57	153.9	165.24	201.84	157.39	178.75	..	..	..	256.89	250.94	229.72	238.07

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued.

## (19) COTTON—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>SIND—</b>																	
Karachi . . .	104.25	144.10	153.31	216.20	169.29	176.43	194.66	236.47	181.94	211.73	193.87	191.74	234.54	296.50	307.39	270.23	253.66
Shikarpur . . .	133.72	110.04	120.07	197.08	139.27	147.73	152	187.84	158.18	185.12	169.6	174.17	199.06	257.67	262.84	240.30	240.68
<b>BOMBAY—</b>																	
<i>Deccan and Karnatal—</i>																	
Dharwar . . .	154.17	..	126.21	169.67	179.10	173.01	188.4	214.63	186.59	208.99	205.30	174.51	214.34	278.04	287.04	255.1	255.48
Bijapur . . .	..	136.06	130	277.5	193.75	175.95	195.63	219.01	180.02	201.98	194.12	..	240.59	302.38	303.75	269.19	266.25
<i>Khandesh and N.E. Deccan—</i>																	
Ahmadnagar . . .	..	136.06	130	277.5	193.75	175.95	195.63	219.01	180.02	201.98	194.12	..	240.59	302.38	303.75	269.19	266.25
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>																	
<i>Western—</i>																	
Nagpur . . .	131.0	..	..	..	..	..	167.34	226.47	172.90	200.52	197.71	195.6	217.99	283.12	288.26	260.00	273.8
Harda . . .	155.22	120.70	127.23	203.71	157.99	172.73	200.67	228.86	178.8	200.02	200	198.33	216.52	258.63	281.67	261.25	264.17
<i>Central—</i>																	
Jubbulpore . . .	146.99	126.48	121.36	169.44	155.88	140.98	172.73	190.33	167.21	205.11	222.41	228.79	222.08	270.91	340.06	312.32	302.77
<b>BERAR—</b>																	
Basir . . .	153.11	70.86	106.06	..	146.98	101.61	187.5	238.37	174.44	204.05	193.99	180.45	198.65	268.05	316.66	232.25	214.35
Akola . . .	..	..	..	168.7	146.98	101.61	170.37	228.7	168.89	186.18	183.44	177.53	188.92	241.77	277.50	237.65	256.82
Lilchpur . . .	54.17	44.27	114.44	194.81	170.92	145.45	134.32	152.31	171.06	197.33	179.77	170.66	204.47	264.87	271.82	242.43	264.08
Amraoti . . .	145.09	131.48	124.23	187.01	148.68	159.26	170.56	222.3	172.5	180.32	177.62	180	210.47	286.05	314.20	235.70	257.51
<b>MADRAS—</b>																	
<i>South, central—</i>																	
Coimbatore . . .	163.23	135.05	128.8	190.74	164	162.97	165.80	210.26	183.55	203.31	199.27	179.6	206.2	248.49	293.05	247.69	276.01
<i>Central—</i>																	
Bellary . . .	160.26	123.12	120.17	200.97	174.37	175.17	190.69	212.41	181.53	200.98	212.54	187.35	227.3	281.25	277.8	251.70	255.6
<i>East Coast, central—</i>																	
Guntur . . .	140.63	117.98	118.17	163.88	165.39	150	175.8	203.26	61.15	195.61	180.76	156.9	199.35	282.25	270.04	210.3	242.6
<i>East Coast, south—</i>																	
Madras . . .	100.37	101.20	80.74	213.02	167.10	186.05	204.73	231.55	188.06	220.54	223.73	193.1	240.46	304.24	303.60	250	278.6
<i>Southern—</i>																	
Tinnevely . . .	175.34	146.83	157.63	210.3	107.43	105.66	223.53	256.87	123.59	243.5	243.77	210.85	254.48	317.8	315.4	250.57	310.5
<b>MYSORE—</b>																	
Mysore . . .	105.72	177.3	117.39	139	153.27	143.42	143.8	148	186.88	168.50	182.83	195.85	167.33	102.01	205.62	102.79	174.2
Bangalore . . .	206.40	211.34	204.35	188.37	186.37	106.13	205.71	205.71	205.71	205.71	205.69	205.68	205.68	205.68	205.68	342.86	342.86

## (20) JUTE

<b>BENGAL—</b>																	
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Dacca . . .	35.54	35.11	43.02	52.61	47.10	43.23	50.57	53.8	64.2	87.3	72.36	52.08	48.3	91.02	70.06	80.06	103.1
<i>Northern—</i>																	
Pabna . . .	39.09	33.94	45	51.40	43.01	43.9	40.42	52.14	69.36	93.57	71.64	60.11	48.40	52.29	73.17	81.7	108.1
Rangpur . . .	30.04	31.77	40.73	40.56	44.01	38.06	44.65	48.93	60.52	87.08	73.46	54.6	55.33	50.3	74.32	81.41	93.75
<i>Deltaic—</i>																	
Calcutta . . .	50.42	45.83	48.54	54.27	50.62	51.67	53.65	54.95	60.47	94.58	87.08	57.08	57.24	57.76	74.75	78.23	81.72
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																	
<i>Bihr, south—</i>																	
Patna . . .	28.37	28.54	42.5	50.47	34.01	35.94	44.9	43.85	65.31	74.32	65.7	51.87	..	45.73	52.92	65.62	70.17

## (21) TOBACCO LEAF

<b>BENGAL—</b>																	
<i>Eastern—</i>																	
Chittagong . . .	101.40	100.42	110.28	126.2	120.01	80.79	112.5	107.06	50.1	46.85	43.23	48.75	68.44	63.54	56.77	..	..
Dacca . . .	73.33	64.17	66.67	99.17	89.79	60.69	77.6	81.04	80.11	55.01	93.65	103.12	187.92	157.08	102.02	..	..
<i>Northern—</i>																	
Pabna . . .	74.17	70.78	81.46	102.66	90	71.25	94.58	114.69	98.33	97	79.06	102.03	123.49	122.14	109.57	..	..
Rangpur . . .	42.29	64.0	70.58	68.05	90.1	97.46	89.52	60.89	45.34	62.70	94.00	86.07	99.97	102.08	57.62	..	..
<i>Deltaic—</i>																	
Midnapur . . .	64.54	60.95	60.1	103.75	80.01	98.36	97.6	93.85	81.49	90.62	99.17	124.74	145.1	135.62	105.45	111	122.83
Calcutta . . .	70	62.5	60	72.08	90.05	75.62	80.21	81.67	80.83	82.71	80.83	80.73	81.07	84.22	73.4	65.73	105.16
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>																	
<i>Bihr, north—</i>																	
Bhagalpur . . .	50.77	43.85	44.43	63.40	45.33	77.5	43.93	55.12	57.27	73.76	78.1	100.79	110.27	92.73	65.18	91.98	107.28
Muzaffarpur . . .	108.00	100	98.33	105.73	80	80	80	80	80	83.89	156.06	160	105	200	181.67	183.87	266.55
<i>Bihr, south—</i>																	
Patna . . .	30	30	30.83	30	30	36.2	40	36.04	35.72	19.22	22.7	30.79	52.5	36.40	50	20	21.61
<i>Chota Nagpur—</i>																	
Ranchi . . .	130	130	130	130	120.32	130.9	133.28	123.55	107.64	127.22	167.7	157.5	131.67	163.76	128.8	151.67	160
<i>Orissa—</i>																	
Cuttack . . .	52.08	52.71	43.59	42.5	42.66	43.23	42.08	42.29	47.88	57.41	60.92	62.5	65	90.62	101.87	87.11	90.79

## TOBACCO LEAF; TURMERIC

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82.986 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued.

## (21) TOBACCO LEAF—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>																	
<i>(a) AGRA—</i>																	
Central— Cawnpore . . .	72.82	58.43	52.71	53.87	61.03	65.31	57.17	64.01	63.85	72.81	74.48	70.37	80.02	80.62	77.10	76.05	141.67
Western— Agra . . .	80	100.54	133.83	133.33	128.03	116.55	80	75.83	80.83	113.33	130	128.90	128.33	100.83	85.42	109.17	..
Aligarh . . .	88.75	67.17	65.87	80.21	77.29	60.48	72.75	93.5	84.17	105.45	134.46	113.72	126.58	123.63	133.33	..	..
<i>(b) OUDH—</i>																	
Southern— Lucknow . . .	75	73.7	71.56	71.26	68.83	67.03	61.87	62.02	70	70	61.45	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
Southern— Ferozpur . . .	64.2	50	60.14	60.58	70.44	80	80	80	80	80	81.67	63.33	62.80	102.83	88.27	80.05	80
Central— Lahore . . .	56.34	56.84	63.66	68.80	61.3	52.40	67.02	46.1	61.00	64.80	65.07	75.74	65.46	76.28	86.27	74.27	70.23
South-eastern— Delhi . . .	81.70	78.75	80	80	80	81.22	67.87	61.72	63.22	76.37	78.06	101.16	77.04	80	80	80	70.04
Submontane— Amritsar . . .	43.33	40.42	41.6	45.85	45	47.21	40	46.17	40.15	36.1	34.66	48.2	47.5	68.35	60.77	39.09	43.75
Northern— Rawalpindi . . .	40	40	39.37	42.00	39.66	88.3	30	39.78	..	..	..	..	31.2	102.48	60.22	100	..
Western— Multan . . .	103.08	100	94.04	64.74	80.83	80	80	80	116.67	107.5	..	..	103.9	135.51	117.37	60.27	100
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>																	
Western— Harda . . .	113.23	84.17	85	112.30	115.05	102.08	99.44	63.04	60.42	103.33	63.75	66.09	108.37	121.04	122.03	149.68	151.07
Central— Jubbulpore . . .	88.54	60	65.21	60.42	77.30	75.30	70.09	63.85	60.25	60.82	101.25	100.32	63.30	110.3	62.01	102.2	115.38
Eastern— Raipur . . .	173.40	166.81	139.54	128.65	115.42	124.70	133.54	107.01	103.75	185	112.08	132.5	205.21	100.42	130.58	145.21	171.07
<b>BERAR—</b>																	
Akola . . .	257.81	225	200	147.00	146.48	130.78	128.17	125	122.11	144.45	139.49	70.38	83.40	61.05	65.08	68.74	112.06
Lillehpur . . .	204.17	140	120.12	288.80	309	200	153.41	133.25	145.5	116.18	107.72	105.01	110.11	114.25	111.29	101.25	114.28
Amratoti . . .	..	..	..	183.12	155.83	119.21	100.46	152.71	180.29	137.92	122.71	124.17	139.87	121.25	133.08	165.44	116.07
<b>MADRAS—</b>																	
South, central— Salem . . .	104	125.51	120.18	120.07	138.04	136.52	116.37	108.74	123.56	126.91	116.3	120.02	186.22	108.34	183.30	166.95	187.4
Central— Karnul . . .	84.78	64.44	41.15	50.11	50.09	49.4	40.4	54.54	74.09	74.08	74.1	74.1	75.87	110.05	116.48	116.0	140.58
East Coast, north— Godavari . . .	150.84	104.57	104.6	161.6	170.7	158.42	164.6	164.6	164.0	197.51	200.25	107.56	200.5	213.90	220.61	220.4	220.07
East Coast, south— Madras . . .	131.63	182.02	186.07	124.87	124.44	123.4	123.4	123.4	128.06	121.84	69.48	82.57	81.06	74.00	123.47	131.7	182.7
Tiruchinopoly . . .	118.28	118.27	115.7	118.12	113.1	111.55	70.32	76.78	62.24	126.8	93.86	96.40	134.78	123.54	121.88	118.69	123.4
Southern— Madura . . .	94.5	115.19	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.87	109.60	109.8	106.8	106.8	100.53	106.8	106.81	105.60	109.37
<b>MYSORE—</b>																	
Mysore (a) . . .	374	374	394.78	375.12	828.68	278.12	273.11	297.86	289.40	280.2	224.84	205.65	205.33	107.18	107.13	200.34	205.63
Bangalore (a) . . .	340.8	312.32	348.5	842.5	342.5	324.12	7808.37	311.42	369.83	284.20	200.04	100.26	210.60	238.87	247.78	245.41	210

## (22) TURMERIC

<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>																	
Central— Cawnpore . . .	85.37	102.81	119.01	130.05	112.08	70.27	62.6	64.9	77.9	95.94	68.90	92.02	93.44	102.55	102.5	103.85	91.25
Jhansi . . .	..	..	..	..	129.53	68.66	52.93	66.83	81.80	..	..	..	85	103.75	..	..	120.77
Western— Agra . . .	109.84	100	119.85	153.26	143.75	94.89	40.60	45	74.43	127.02	121.67	103.8	89.70	120.29	131.20	120.9	110.87
Aligarh . . .	..	119.37	130.01	159.83	183.54	72.02	59.03	74.33	98.00	125.03	182.54	181.07	101.72	127.02	145	..	..
Submontane— Shrijiindapur . . .	67.92	116.06	124.66	146.07	137.02	80.02	59.59	64.70	98.33	118.75	180.42	110	100	100	120.83	135	114.79

(a) Includes Octroi duty amounting to Rs103 per ten maunds



No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82.286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued.

## (22) TURMERIC—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
Southern— Ferozpur . . .	94.60	110.02	140	100	137.75	103.32	70.43	61.94	80	..	..	106.25	94.25	122.02	151.57	131.85	120.37
Central— Lahore . . .	88.63	120.80	133.97	138.95	132.91	91.71	71.62	60.67	104.28	122.40	140.38	131.03	114.78	119	73	129.72	133.64
South-eastern— Delhi . . .	104.92	118.40	127.5	156.51	135.38	95.76	70	70.8	105.90	133.23	135.47	109.42	90.24	128.09	147.04	130.79	104.79
Submontane— Amritsar . . .	93.97	116.42	127.52	122.5	145.78	74.46	73.83	96.67	101.58	113.77	108.87	107.63	97.13	118.83	131.43	115.72	81.77
Northern— Rawalpindi . . .	81.17	118.24	132.08	132.11	110.07	88.43	94.13	72.97	118.97	123.04	103.40	127.38	107.50	114.48	148.75	145	..
Western— Multan . . .	100.29	134.43	147.35	153.91	151.22	94.34	75.56	81.68	112.67	105.2	..	..	103.50	142.31	155.04	141.51	..
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>																	
Western— Harda . . .	104.70	122.08	122.5	144	137.39	108.75	61.87	72.05	101.04	130.62	183.75	112.20	85	110.42	145.04	128.98	114.83
Central— Jubbulpore . . .	102.22	120.92	127.26	147.53	133.40	69.97	57.11	68.84	92.72	108.04	113.32	102.21	70.0	105.43	119.54	124.52	108.76
Eastern— Raipur . . .	82.19	105.27	90.31	125.42	110.83	67.5	64.5	63.8	75.81	80.44	98.33	82.87	74.17	104.24	112.5	115.56	85.29
<b>BERAR—</b>																	
Akola . . .	76.24	103.15	131.25	140.20	126.92	88.90	57.54	65.43	73.90	115.83	116.45	90.00	86.71	91.68	03	..	..
Ellichpur . . .	80.37	120.37	130.70	155.83	134.37	79.83	64.00	61.78	93.65	124	125.08	127.92	130	..	83.75	..	..
Amraoti . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>MADRAS—</b>																	
South, central— Coimbatore . . .	75.94	113.92	..	..	..	..	..	47.65	74.67	91.92	98.8	73.91	60.2	84.45	96.60	90.98	90.37
Salem . . .	53.17	73.27	87.13	103.07	88.25	40.60	30.5	30.54	67.40	76.95	95.57	72.05	53.84	77.53	94.1	110.17	85.7
Central— Cuddapah . . .	44.67	60.96	80.2	94.65	68.74	33.08	25.47	34.37	50.41	78.11	73.62	65.79	50.5	65.66	86.7	77.62	50.45
Karnul . . .	54.24	80.20	85.00	100.25	70.53	30.51	20.04	40.1	57.52	84.04	75	52.8	44.72	73.93	90.0	70.92	65.85
East Coast, north— Ganjam . . .	61.83	75.97	60.78	92.86	94.55	63.55	55.6	53.57	57.51	70.42	80.13	91.41	81.96	75.15	115.15	90.17	68.23
Godavari . . .	57.4	95.44	83.2	83.48	87.16	83.17	77.63	98.01	57.02	64.56	63.34	87.24	74.73	78.10	70.22	70.60	81.2
East Coast, south— Madras . . .	57.6	64.73	90.18	107.13	80.35	40.1	31.40	30.66	94.01	85.72	82.00	98.88	55.92	82.87	102.0	80.51	54.45
<b>MYSORE—</b>																	
Mysore . . .	92.33	107.78	124.5	122.00	105.21	74.20	64.70	65.66	88.1	100.12	100.25	100.20	100.40	114.83	116.71	120	120
Bangalore . . .	73.08	93.43	137.34	141.30	140.72	98.52	40.01	30.22	77.27	109.64	114.27	120	133.92	169.27	171.41	171.41	164.08

## (23) SHEEP (per score)

<b>UNITED PROVINCES :—</b>																	
<b>(a) AGRA—</b>																	
Central— Cawnpore . . .	60	60	60	90	67.98	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	74.17	75	65.62
Western— Meerut . . .	60	60	60	60	90	58.76	90	60	60	60	60	60	60	..	..	..	..
Agra . . .	44	44.65	51.71	61.74	60.21	60	51	60	90	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	..
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>																	
Southern— Lucknow . . .	35.13	35	33.54	38.12	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40.83	40	40	40	40	40
<b>PUNJAB—</b>																	
Southern— Ferozpur . . .	47.44	50.92	50	50	50.92	50	60	50	50	50.58	60	60	77.71	80.46	90	90	90
Central— Lahore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	160.42	163.75	150	184.17	168.33	140	147.05	153	149.83
South-eastern— Delhi . . .	56.25	90	58.12	57.5	63.75	68.91	70	78.12	78.75	75.83	70.58	80	80.04	80	80	80	80
Submontane— Amritsar . . .	73.24	78.95	85	85	..	..	..	77.5	81.71	100.67	120.40	128.89	119.95	123.48	117.04	100.87	160



( 24 )

(23) *SHEEP* (per score)—continued

(24) *PLOUGH BULLOCKS* (per pair)

[illegible]

No. 3.—WHOLESALE PRICES of CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES IN CALCUTTA in JANUARY of each year in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914.

	Ghi, per maund	Potato, per maund	Mustard oil, per maund	Coconut oil, per maund	Firewood, per maund	Bamboos, per hundred	Bricks, 1st class, per thousand	Lime, per 100 maunds
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1873 . . . . .	32 0 0	2 2 6	16 0 0	12 8 0	0 5 1	12 14 5	11 0 0	91 1 7
1889 . . . . .	30 0 0	2 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	0 5 10	17 8 0	9 0 0	56 8 0
1890 . . . . .	32 0 0	3 0 0	13 0 0	12 0 0	0 5 0	17 0 0	9 0 0	88 0 0
1891 . . . . .	35 0 0	2 0 0	12 8 0	12 0 0	0 5 6	17 0 0	9 0 0	70 5 0
1892 . . . . .	32 0 0	2 0 0	12 8 0	11 0 0	0 5 9	17 0 0	9 0 0	66 0 0
1893 . . . . .	30 0 0	2 8 0	13 14 0	13 0 0	0 7 0	12 0 0	9 0 0	77 0 0
1894 . . . . .	32 0 0	2 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	0 6 0	18 0 0	12 8 0	77 0 0
1895 . . . . .	32 0 0	2 4 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	0 7 0	22 0 0	9 0 0	65 0 0
1896 . . . . .	34 8 0	3 6 8	14 8 0	14 8 0	0 6 3	22 12 0	12 8 0	65 2 8
1897 . . . . .	32 0 0	3 6 8	14 0 0	14 12 0	0 6 0	22 12 0	12 8 0	65 2 8
1898 . . . . .	31 0 0	2 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	0 6 0	20 0 0	12 8 0	69 0 0
1899 . . . . .	32 8 0	2 4 0	11 8 0 17 8 0	13 8 0	0 7 2	20 0 0	12 8 0	65 0 0 70 0 0
1900 . . . . .	33 8 0	2 0 0	12 12 0	13 0 0	0 8 0	24 0 0	13 0 0	75 0 0
1901 . . . . .	30 8 0	2 8 0	18 0 0	14 0 0	0 8 0	30 0 0	13 0 0	63 0 0 73 0 0
1902 . . . . .	40 0 0	*1 10 0	13 0 0	17 0 0	0 7 0	{ 24 0 0 to 30 0 0 }	12 8 0	{ 62 0 0 to 70 0 0 }
1903 . . . . .	31 0 0	*1 4 0	12 0 0	13 4 0	0 7 0	{ 25 0 0 to 30 0 0 }	12 8 0	56 4 0
1904 . . . . .	31 8 0	*1 4 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	0 7 0	24 0 0	13 0 0	59 0 0
1905 . . . . .	35 4 0	*2 3 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	0 7 0	25 0 0	{ 12 8 0 to 12 14 0 }	50 0 0
1906 . . . . .	35 0 0	3 4 3	17 8 0	13 5 3	0 6 0	{ 20 0 0 to 25 0 0 }	12 0 0	59 0 0
1907 . . . . .	{ 38 0 0 to 45 0 0 }	2 0 0 to 4 0 3	18 0 0 to 20 0 0	22 3 0 to 23 8 0	{ 0 7 0 to 0 8 0 }	22 0 0	{ 18 8 0 to 21 0 0 }	54 4 0 to 59 0 0
1908 . . . . .	{ 40 0 0 to 44 0 0 }	2 7 0 to 3 2 3	18 8 0 to 19 0 0	15 11 0 to 17 8 0	{ 0 10 0 to 0 11 0 }	30 0 0	{ 16 8 0 to 18 8 0 }	56 4 0 to 59 0 0
1909 . . . . .	{ 36 0 0 to 40 0 0 }	2 4 0 to 2 8 0	16 0 0 to 16 8 0	15 8 0 to 16 0 0	{ 0 7 6 to 0 8 6 }	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	16 8 0 to 18 8 0	52 0 0 to 63 0 0
1910 . . . . .	{ 38 0 0 to 44 0 0 }	2 0 0 to 3 1 3	14 0 0 to 16 12 0	17 10 0 to 22 0 0	{ 0 8 0 to 0 11 0 }	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	15 0 0 to 17 8 0	56 4 0 to 64 0 0
1911 . . . . .	{ 24 0 0 to 45 0 0 }	1 12 0 to 3 3 0	14 8 0 to 16 12 0	20 0 0 to 23 0 0	0 0 0	{ 30 0 0 to 35 0 0 }	15 2 0	{ 57 0 0 to 64 0 0 }
1912 . . . . .	{ 45 0 0 to 51 8 0 }	2 0 0 to 2 12 3	16 0 0 to 10 8 0	20 0 0 to 23 14 0	{ 0 6 6 to 0 7 6 }	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	15 2 0	{ 57 0 0 to 64 0 0 }
1913 . . . . .	{ 50 0 0 to 56 0 0 }	3 0 0 to 4 0 0	16 0 0 to 19 0 0	21 0 0 to 23 0 0	0 0 0	{ 30 0 0 to 33 0 0 }	15 2 0	{ 57 0 0 to 64 0 0 }
1914 . . . . .	{ 46 0 0 to 52 8 0 }	2 0 0 to 3 9 3	17 0 0 to 22 0 0	24 10 0 to 25 8 0	{ 0 8 0 to 0 9 0 }	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	18 0 0	{ 56 0 0 to 64 0 0 }

(\*) Lowest price reported by the Bengal Chamber of Commerce.

NOTE (1)—A maund=82.286 lbs.  
NOTE (2)—The prices of ghi, potatoes, mustard oil, coconut oil, and firewood were obtained from the Presidency Jail up to 1906, supplemented in some years by prices from the Bengal Chamber of Commerce, Calcutta Police and Corporation; from 1907 prices for all these articles have been obtained from the Bengal Chamber of Commerce. The prices of bamboos, bricks, and lime have been obtained from the Public Works Department, Bengal.

No. 4.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 3, the PRICES of 1873 being taken as 100

	Wht	Potato	Mustard oil	Co. oil	Pineapple	Barley	Truckee	Wheat
1873 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1880 . . . . .	94	116	78	100	112	104	82	85
1890 . . . . .	100	102	81	98	108	102	82	87
1901 . . . . .	100	93	78	98	105	102	82	87
1902 . . . . .	100	98	78	98	112	103	82	82
1893 . . . . .	94	116	87	104	108	93	82	85
1894 . . . . .	100	116	78	104	106	94	109	87
1895 . . . . .	100	104	81	102	105	97	8	81
1896 . . . . .	104	104	61	110	120	100	104	82
1897 . . . . .	100	104	87	110	118	100	104	82
1898 . . . . .	97	104	81	104	110	105	106	84
1899 . . . . .	102	104	{ 78 } { 100 }	100	101	103	104	81
1900 . . . . .	102	98	87	104	122	100	110	{ 78 } { 82 }
1901 . . . . .	103	116	112	112	120	102	110	{ 82 } { 85 }
1902 . . . . .	120	75	81	100	104	100	104	{ 81 } { 82 }
1903 . . . . .	97	88	75	100	100	100	104	82
1904 . . . . .	94	88	81	100	100	100	104	85
1905 . . . . .	110	114	81	104	100	104	100	85
1906 . . . . .	100	101	100	103	110	104	104	85
1907 . . . . .	100	100	110	103	100	103	100	85
1908 . . . . .	101	102	117	100	107	102	100	81
1909 . . . . .	110	110	102	106	100	104	100	81
1910 . . . . .	108	118	100	100	107	101	100	80
1911 . . . . .	104	114	98	102	107	102	107	80
1912 . . . . .	101	111	111	103	104	104	107	80
1913 . . . . .	104	102	101	106	107	104	107	80
1914 . . . . .	104	100	100	100	102	104	104	80

No. 5.

---

Prices of Staple Articles of Import in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914.

---

## No. 5.—PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES of IMPORT in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914

		1873	1889		1890	
		MARCH	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY
Per		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. I.	R A. I.
AT CALCUTTA—						
1. COPPER—sheathing . . . . .	fy. md. of 74·67lb	39 12 0	39 0 0	26 4 0	27 8 0	30 0 0
2. „ braziers . . . . .	„	30 12 0	39 0 0	26 4 0	27 8 0	30 0 0
3. „ Australian . . . . .	„	35 0 0	42 0 0	27 8 0	26 8 0	31 0 0
4. COTTON GOODS: grey shirtings—(8 to 9 lb) . . . . .	piece . . . . .	5 15 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	4 8 0	4 5 0
5. COTTON YARN: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10lb . . . . .	morah (a) . . . . .	0 0 5(b)	0 4 10	0 4 11	0 4 9	0 4 8
6. COTTON YARN orange, Nos. 40 to 60 . . . . .	lb . . . . .	0 15 0	0 12 0	0 12 10½	0 12 9	0 12 4½
7. COTTON YARN: Turkey red, No. 40, full weight. . . . .	„ . . . . .	1 10 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 10½	0 14 7½
8. IRON—flat, bolt, bar and square . . . . .	fy. md. of 74·07lb	4 8 0	2 15 0	3 2 0	3 9 0	3 1 0
9. „ flat, bar, bolt and square, Swedish (rolled) . . . . .	cwt. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
10. KEROSENE OIL . . . . .	case of 2 tins=65lb	3 9 0(c)	3 10 0	3 9 0	3 3 6	3 2 0
11. SELLER—hard . . . . .	fy. md. of 74·67lb	7 2 0	7 10 0	7 12 0	10 8 0	11 8 0
12. SUGAR—beet, refined . . . . .	b. md. of 82·286lb	..	..	..	..	..
13. GOLD—Australian, 24 carats . . . . .	sierra weight of 99814 tola	17 6 7	23 8 0	23 14 0	22 15 0	21 5 6
14. BAR SILVER—in London . . . . .	standard oz. (in pence)	59·75	42·6875	42·1875	44·125	47·5625
AT BOMBAY—						
1. COAL—Welsh Hartley . . . . .	ton . . . . .	25 8 0	19 8 0	16 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0
2. SILK, RAW—Canton No. 5 . . . . .	piece ser of 1·80 lb	2 13 0(d)	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 6	4 0 0
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No. 1 . . . . .	cwt . . . . .	17 8 0(a)	11 12 0	14 10 0	13 0 0	12 0 0

	Per	1896		1897		1898	
		JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
AT CALCUTTA—							
1. COPPER—sheathing . . . . .	fy. md. of 74·67 lb	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	37 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0
2. „ braziers . . . . .	„	32 8 0	32 12 0	31 0 0	33 12 0	33 0 0	32 2 0
3. COTTON GOODS: grey shirtings—(8 to 9 lb)	piece . . . .	4 2 0	4 0 0	4 3 0	4 1 0	3 13 0	3 12 0
4. COTTON YARN: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10lb	morah(a) . . .	0 4 11	0 4 6	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 3 10	0 3 9
5. COTTON YARN orange, No. 40s . . . . .	lb . . . . .	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 3 3
6. COTTON YARN Turkey red, No. 40, full weight .	„ . . . . .	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 11 3
7. IRON—flat, bolt, bar and square . . . .	cwt . . . . .	5 0 0	4 10 0	4 15 0	5 2 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
8. „ flat, bar, bolt and square, Swedish (rolled)	„ . . . . .	8 4 0	7 6 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 6 0	..
9. KEROSENE OIL—CHESTER . . . . .	case of 2 tins=65 lb	4 8 0	4 5 6	3 15 0	3 14 6	3 4 0	3 2 0
10. SELLER—hard . . . . .	fy. md. of 74·67lb	3 14 0	0 0 0	0 4 0	10 13 0	10 8 0	10 12 0
11. SUGAR—beet, refined . . . . .	b. md. of 82·286lb	8 14 0	9 0 0	8 11 0	8 12 0	9 8 0	7 0 0
12. GOLD—Australian, 24 carats . . . . .	sierra weight of 99814 tola	27 2 0	26 15 0	25 11 0	20 2 0	25 0 0	24 9 0
13. BAR SILVER—in London . . . . .	standard oz. (in pence)	30·625	31·5	29·75	27·5625	26·25	27·1875
AT BOMBAY—							
1. COAL—Welsh Hartley . . . . .	ton . . . . .	..	20 0 0	18 8 0	19 0 0	..	16 5 0
2. SILK RAW—Canton No. 5 . . . . .	piece ser of 1·80lb	4 1 0	3 0 0	2 7 0	2 14 0	2 12 0	2 7 6
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No. 1 . . . . .	cwt . . . . .	12 8 0	12 13 0	10 14 0	11 2 0	10 10 0	10 7 0

(a) A morah is twenty hanks equal to 16,800 yards

(b) White, good, No. 40

(c) Price in January 1888

(d) Price in January 1873

NOTE.—The quotations for Calcutta are taken from the Price Current and Market Report of the Bengal Chamber of Commerce. The price of coal at Bombay is taken from the Bombay Market Report, and of gold from the Calcutta Price Current and Money Market Report, and the prices of Mauritius sugar and silk are reported monthly by the Commissioner of Customs, Bombay. The average price of bar silver in London is taken from the daily quotations of the Bank of Bengal.

The prices quoted are those for the first week of January and July in each year, but where quotations are not available for the first week those for the nearest period are taken.

1891		1892		1893		1894		1895		
JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	
R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	
28 4 0	30 0 0	28 10 0	31 0 0	32 0 0	34 0 0	33 0 0	34 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	1
28 8 0	30 6 0	28 10 0	30 8 0	30 0 0	20 8 0	29 0 0	31 8 0	33 2 0	32 12 0	2
28 12 0	28 10 0	26 0 0	20 0 0	28 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	3
4 6 0	4 12 0	4 0 0	4 3 0	4 0 0	4 3 0	4 2 0	4 0 0	4 3 0	4 1 6	4
0 4 6	0 4 5	0 4 1	0 3 10	0 4 9½	0 4 7	0 4 5	0 4 9	0 4 6	0 4 6½	5
0 11 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 6	0 11 6	0 12 0(b)	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	6
0 14 6	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	7
2 18 0	2 13 0	2 14 0	2 12 0	4 0 0(a)	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	9
3 2 0	2 13 6	3 3 0	2 9 0	2 10 0	2 7 0	2 12 6	..	2 15 0	4 1 0	10
10 12 0	11 4 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	15 8 0	9 12 0	8 14 0	9 2 0	9 5 0	9 2 0	11
..	..	9 0 0	9 10 0	11 4 0	11 6 0	9 10 0	11 4 0	9 12 0	8 15 0	12
20 12 0	22 2 0	22 16 0	24 6 0	25 11 0	24 10 0	25 9 0	30 0 0	29 15 0	29 0 0	13
49'125	46'25	43'5625	40'125	38'1675	34'5625	31'5	28'75	27'3125	30'5	14
14 0 0	11 0 0	15 8 0	14 0 0	15 8 0	13 8 0	15 4 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 0 0	1
4 0 0	4 0 0	4 6 0	4 1 0	4 0 0	3 10 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	2
10 12 0	11 12 0	12 8 0	13 10 0	15 8 0	14 10 0	12 8 0	14 10 0	12 10 0	12 12 0	3

1899		1900		1901		1902		1903		
JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	
R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	
34 6 0	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
34 8 0	41 8 0	44 0 0	43 8 0	45 0 0	43 0 0	40 0 0	37 8 0	38 8 0	35 0 0	2
3 10 6	4 15 9	5 0 0	5 0 6	5 4 0	5 1 0	4 13 0	4 10 6	4 11 0	4 12 0	3
0 3 8	0 3 8	0 4 1	0 4 5½	0 4 11	0 4 5½	0 4 2	0 4 3½	0 4 3	0 5 1	4
0 8 4½	0 10 4½	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 13 3	0 12 6	0 11 0	0 11 9	0 11 0	0 12 6	5
0 10 10½	0 10 6	0 14 0(c)	0 15 0	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 14 3	0 13 6	0 14 6	..	6
5 0 0	5 8 0	5 9 0	5 10 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	4 11 0	4 14 0	4 12 0	4 11 0(f)	7
8 6 0	8 10 0	8 11 0	8 5 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 8 0	7 2 0	8 0 0	8 8 0(g)	8
3 9 6	3 10 0	4 10 0	4 5 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	3 10 0	3 7 9	4 0 0	3 15 0	9
13 0 0	13 12 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	10 0 0	0 8 0	9 14 0	10 4 0	11 4 0	11 0 0	10
7 10 0	8 5 0	8 0 0	8 14 0	8 8 0	7 13 0	6 15 0	7 8 0	7 5 0	7 14 0	11
24 0 9	24 2 3	24 1 9	23 15 9	24 0 0	24 2 0	24 3 0	24 2 9	24 2 0	24 3 3	12
27'25	27'75	27'0625	26'4375	26'4375	27	25'9375	24'75	22'25	24'375	13
18 0 0(e)	18 0 0	23 0 0	26 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	17 0 0	16 0 0	1
2 7 6	2 12 6	3 8 0	3 6 0	3 4 9	3 3 0	3 5 0	3 5 0	3 3 0	3 4 6	2
9 14 0	11 6 6	11 2 0	13 3 0	11 11 0	10 10 0	9 13 0	9 0 0	10 4 0	10 9 0	3

(a) Per cwt.

(b) Orange, No. 40s from July 1893

(c) Powell's Duffryn from 1899

(d) Discontinued

(e) British red, 40s full weight

(f) Iron bars from February 1903

(g) Iron bars, Swedish (rolled) from February 1903

No. 5.—PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES of IMPORT in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914—continued

	Unit	1904		1905		1906		1907	
		JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY
		R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.
AT CALCUTTA—									
1. COFFEE—braziers . . . .	fy md of 74·67lb	38 0 0	37 4 0	41 0 0	41 0 0	47 0 0	51 0 0	60 0 0	00 8 0
2. COTTON GOODS: grey shirtings— (5 to 9 lb)	piece . . . .	4 12 0	4 9 0	4 6 6	4 8 0	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 10 0(h)	5 11 0
3. COTTON YARN: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10 lb . .	morah (a) . .	0 5 2½	0 5 0	0 5 5	..	0 5 1½	0 5 3	0 5 7	0 6 3
4. COTTON YARN: orange, No. 40s	lb . . . .	0 13 9	..	0 11 0(e)	0 11 6(e)	..	0 13 0(f)	0 13 3	0 13 3
5. COTTON YARN: Turkey red, No. 40, full weight	.. . . .	..	0 14 6(b)	0 14 6	0 15 0(e)	0 15 0(e)	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
6. IRON—bars . . . . .	cwt . . . .	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 0 0	4 6 0	(g)	..	..
7. „ „ Swedish (rolled) . . .	„ . . . .	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	7 12 0
8. KEROSENE OIL—Chester . . .	case of 2 tins = 65lb	4 0 0	4 1 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 6 0	4 6 6	4 8 0
9. SPECTER—hard . . . . .	fy. md. of 74·67lb	13 0 0	12 7 0	15 3 0	14 6 5	18 2 2	15 4 3	16 8 6	14 6 5
10. SUGAR—beet, refined . . . .	b md. of 82·236lb	7 4 0	7 3 0	9 0 0	8 9 0	6 0 0	5 15 0	6 8 0	7 4 0
11. GOLD—Australian, 24 carats .	slcca weight of ·99314 tola	24 1 6	24 1 6	24 0 0	24 2 0	24 1 0	24 2 0	24 1 3	24 0 9
12. BAR SILVER—in London . . .	standard oz. (in pence)	20·8125	26·8125	27·9375	27	30·0625	30·1875	32·375	31·0625
AT BOMBAY—									
1. COAL—Powell's Duffryn . . .	ton . . . .	17 4 0	19 0 0	15 8 0(d)	16 12 0	18 0 0	19 8 0	10 0 0	21 8 0
2. SILE, FAW—Canton No. 5 . .	pacca ser of 1·86lb	3 11 0	3 0 0	4 3 0	4 1 0	4 5 0	4 11 0	5 0 0	5 4 0
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No. 1 . . .	cwt . . . .	9 0 0	10 1 0	13 8 0	10 2 0	9 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 8 0

(a) A morah is twenty hanks equal to 16,870 yard  
(b) British red, 40s. net weight from July 1904  
(c) Orange No. 54s—40s  
(d) Cardiff from 1905

(e) Turkey red, 40s.  
(f) Orange No. 44s—40s, net weight from July 1903  
(g) Discontinued  
(h) Grey shirtings, 34", 37½—33 yds, 18×150; weight from January 1907

1908		1909		1910		1911		1912		1913		1914.	
JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	
R. A. T.	R. A. T.	R. A. T.	R. A. T.	R. A. T.	R. A. T.	R. A. T.	R. A. T.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	
44 0 0	39 12 0	40 0 0	38 8 0	38 0 0	37 10 0	37 8 0	37 0 0	38 8 0	45 0 0	47 0 0	44 4 0	47 0 0	1
5 10 0	5 4 0	5 2 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 15 0	6 2 0	0 6 0	6 7 0	6 4 0	6 7 0	5 15 0	6 2 0	2
0 6 5½	0 5 5½	0 4 0	0 4 10	0 6 1	0 5 0(b)	0 6 5	0 6 0	0 5 2	0 5 6	0 5 0½	0 5 9½	0 5 8½	3
..	..	..	..	..	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 14 0	0 13 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 13 6	0 14 6	4
..	..	..	..	..	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 13 6	0 15 0(c)	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
9 8 0	8 4 0	8 6 0	8 12 0	8 10 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 13 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 14 0	8 12 0	8 8 0	7
4 8 6	4 10 6	4 10 6	4 10 6	4 12 0	5 0 0	4 13 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	8
13 5 4	12 14 11	13 0 7	14 2 2	15 3 2	14 8 6	15 11 8	14 15 3	16 8 6	16 4 3	16 4 3	15 0 0	13 0 0	9
6 12 0	9 50(a)	7 8 0	7 10 6	8 1 0	8 2 0	7 2 0	7 4 0	..	..	7 3 6	7 6 0	6 13 0	10
24 5 0	24 2 6	24 1 0	24 4 0	24 0 3	24 1 0	23 15 6	24 0 6	24 15 3	24 0 0	24 0 6	24 1 6	24 0 0	11
24·875	24·8125	23·1875	23·875	24·1875	25·1675	25·1875	24·875	25·375	28·1875	29·3125	26·2375	26·5	12
22 8 0	21 8 0	17 0 0	10 0 0	18 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	21 4 0	24 0 0	24 8 0	25 8 0	1
4 7 0	3 15 0	3 14 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 7 0	4 6 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	2
9 4 0	10 4 0	0 2 0	10 0 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	13 12 0	10 8 0	9 3 0	9 6 0	3 10 0	3

(a) Deet, Austrian from July 1908

(b) George Mayall 40s, 10lb. from July 1911

(c) T. rel. (British) 40S Full weight



No. 6.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 5, the

	1873	1889		1890		1891	
	MARCH	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY
<b>AT CALCUTTA—</b>							
1. COPPER—sheathing . . . . .	100	03	66	69	75	71	76
2. „ braziers . . . . .	100	98	66	69	75	72	76
3. „ Australian . . . . .	100	120	70	76	89	82	82
4. COTTON GOODS: grey shirtings—(3 to 9 lb) . .	100	81	78	76	78	74	80
5. COTTON YARN: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill 40s, 10 lb.	100	75	77	74	78	70	60
6. COTTON YARN: orange, Nos. 40—60 . . . .	100	85	86	85	82	77	78
7. COTTON YARN: Turkey red, No. 40, full weight .	100	57	57	57	56	56	57
8. IRON—flat, bolt, bar and square . . . . .	100	65	69	79	68	62	62
9. „ flat, bar, bolt, and square, Swedish (rolled) .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. KEROSENE OIL . . . . .	100 (a)	102	100	90	88	89	80
11. SPLITTER—hard . . . . .	100	107	109	147	161	151	158
12. SUGAR—beet, refined . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. GOLD—Australian, 24 carats . . . . .	100	134.97	137.12	131.74	122.58	119.17	127.07
<b>AT BOMBAY—</b>							
1. COAL—Welsh Hartley . . . . .	100	73	53	67	67	55	43
2. SILK, RAW—Canton No. 5 . . . . .	100(a)	152	151	152	142	142	142
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No. 1 . . . . .	100(a)	67	84	77	9	61	67

	1897		1898		1899		1900	
	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY
<b>AT CALCUTTA—</b>								
1. COPPER—sheathing . . . . .	85	03	00	88	87	..	..	..
2. „ braziers . . . . .	78	85	83	80	87	104	111	109
3. COTTON GOODS: grey shirtings—(3 to 9 lb) . .	70	60	64	68	62	84	84	85
4. COTTON YARN: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10 lb	66	66	61	58	57	57	64	69
5. COTTON YARN: orange, No. 40s. . . . .	80	80	80	55	56	59	70	73
6. COTTON YARN: Turkey red, No. 40, full weight .	52	62	62	43	42	40	54	58
7. IRON—flat, bolt, bar and square . . . . .	73	76	74	74	74	81	82	83
8. „ flat, bar, bolt, and square, Swedish (rolled) .	71	76	76	..	76	70	79	76
9. KEROSENE OIL . . . . .	110	110	91	89	101	102	129	121
10. SPLITTER—hard . . . . .	180	152	147	151	182	193	160	154
11. SUGAR—beet, refined . . . . .	97	97	106	82	85	92	89	99
12. GOLD—Australian, 24 carats . . . . .	147.71	150.04	143.58	141.07	138.11	138.65	138.47	137.75
<b>AT BOMBAY—</b>								
1. COAL—Welsh Hartley . . . . .	72	75	..	65	71	71	90	..
2. SILK, RAW—Canton No. 5 . . . . .	87	102	98	88	88	99	124	120
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No. 1 . . . . .	62	63	60	60	56	65	64	75

(a) Price in 1885 being taken as 100

(b) Price in January 1873 being taken as 100

PRICES of MARCH 1873\* being taken as 100

1892		1893		1894		1895		1896		
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	
72	78	80	86	83	86	90	88	85	85	1
72	77	75	74	73	70	83	82	82	82	2
74	74	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
74	70	77	76	70	74	71	69	69	74	4
64	69	74	71	69	74	70	71	77	70	5
73	70	76	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	6
57	58	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	7
64	51	65	67	68	70	70	69	74	69	8
..	..	..	..	(a) 83	98	66	68	75	67	9
80	73	74	68	78	..	82	114	126	122	10
151	151	217	137	125	128	131	128	125	132	11
100	107	124	126	107	124	108	100	110	104	12
131'74	139'99	147'53	141'43	146'81	174'45	171'94	166'56	155'97	154'71	13'
91	53	61	53	69	95	65	68	..	78	1
156	144	142	120	133	142	160	147	144	127	2
71	78	89	84	71	84	72	78	71	73	23

1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
113	108	101	94	97	88	96	94	103	103	2
88	85	81	78	79	80	80	77	74	76	3
77	60	65	67	66	70	81	78	84	..	4
88	83	78	78	77	83	92	..	77	77	5
59	50	55	52	56	..	..	56	56	53	6
80	78	90	72	70	69	67	63	93	50	7
73	73	98	98	73	78	68	68	71	63	8
123	110	102	98	112	111	123	114	112	112	9
146	133	130	144	158	154	182	175	213	202	10
94	87	77	83	81	87	81	80	100	95	11
137'84	133'50	138'92	138'83	138'50	139'01	138'32	138'88	137'84	138'56	12
94	..	71	75	97	63	68	75	61	60	1
116	113	118	118	113	117	131	120	149	144	2
67	91	56	55	59	60	51	57	77	53	3

(a) The variations have been worked out by equating the average (1873-8) of 3 half-years' prices of this description of iron to the average variation figure (67-60) for the same 3 half-years of the old description

\* In case of articles added to the list after 1873, the price of the first year for which quotations are given is taken as 100

No. 6—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 5, the

	1906		1907		1908		1909	
	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY
AT CALCUTTA—								
1. COPPER—braziers . . . . .	118	128	151	152	111	100	101	97
2. COTTON GOODS grey shirting—(8 to 9 lb) . . . . .	90	90	95	96	95	88	86	84
3. COTTON YARN . mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10 lb . . . . .	80	82	87	97	101	85	70	75
4. COTTON YARN . orange, No. 40s . . . . .	..	87	88	88	..	..	..	..
5. COTTON YARN Turkey red, No. 40, full weight . . . . .	58	50	50	50	..	..	..	..
6. IRON.—bars . . . . .	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. „ bars, Swedish (rolled) . . . . .	75	71	73	71	87	75	76	80
8. KEROSENE OIL . . . . .	123	123	124	126	127	131	131	131
9. SPFLTER—hard . . . . .	255	228	232	202	187	182	161	198
10. SUGAR—beet, refined . . . . .	73	66	72	81	75	92	83	85
11. GOLD—Australian 24 carats . . . . .	133'2	138'56	138'29	138'11	139'63	138'74	138'2	139'28
AT BOMBAY—								
1. COAL—Powell's Duffryn . . . . .	71	76	75	84	88	84	67	75
2. SILK, RAW—Canton No. 5 . . . . .	154	167	161	187	158	140	138	142
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No 1 . . . . .	51	48	49	54	53	59	52	57

PRICES of MARCH 1873 being taken as 100—continued

1910		1911		1912		1913		1914	
JAN.	JULY	JAN.	JULY	JAN.	JULY	JAN.	JULY	JAN.	
95	05	94	93	97	113	118	111	118	1
93	100	103	107	108	105	108	100	103	2
95	90	100	94	81	86	90	90	89	3
..	83	100	98	02	97	07	90	97	4
..	54	58	58	50	53	54	52	58	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
79	80	80	80	82	82	81	80	78	7
133	140	135	133	133	133	133	140	140	8
213	204	221	210	232	228	228	211	182	9
90	00	79	'81'	..	..	80	82	76	10
137'93	138'2	137'66	138'02	143'31	137'84	138'02	138'38	137'84	11
71	75	75	78	180	83	94	96	92	1
164	104	164	158	156	167	187	178	178	2
64	66	54	54	79	00	52	54	49	3

		1873	1889		1890		1891	
Per		MARCH	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY
		R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.
AT CALCUTTA—								
1. CASTOR OIL—No. 1, fine pale, K. B.	b. md. of 82'286lb	12 10 0	12 0 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	14 0 0	13 0 0	14 8 0
2. COAL—Bengal, best	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. " " good	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. HIDES—buffalo, arsenic	20lb	5 0 0	6 0 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	4 12 0	5 8 0	5 8 0
5. " cow, arsenic slaughtered	"	8 8 0	8 9 0	0 0 0	8 0 0	7 5 0	7 14 0	9 0 0
6. INDIGO—good, muddling to good	fy. md. of 74'67 lb	262 8 0	245 0 0	..	200 0 0	..	225 0 0	..
7. JUTE c. c.	bale of 400lb	18 4 0	35 0 0	40 0 0	36 0 0	33 0 0	23 0 0	27 0 0
8. " ordinary	"	17 12 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	33 0 0	30 0 0	20 8 0	26 0 0
9. " gunny bags, No. 2 Twill, 44"x26"	100	22 0 0	27 12 0	27 8 0	26 0 0	23 12 0	20 8 0	21 0 0
10. " Hessian cloth, 10½ oz., 40"	100 yds.	11 0 0(b)	11 12 0	11 5 0	11 0 0	10 4 0	11 4 0	8 8 0
11. LAC, SHELL—Europe 1st orange.	b. md. of 82'286lb	59 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	55 0 0	45 0 0	55 0 0
12. " " 2nd "	"	55 0 0	42 0 0	45 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	37 0 0	48 0 0
13. OPUM	chest of 40 cakes of 3'5lb each	1,307 0 0	1,233 0 0	1,165 0 0	1,126 0 0	1,032 0 0	1,027 0 0	1,056 0 0
14. RICE—moongby	b. md. of 82'286 lb	2 4 0	2 15 0	3 9 6	3 4 0	3 10 0	3 5 0	3 5 0
15. " ballam	"	2 2 0	3 1 0	3 10 6	3 4 6	3 7 0	3 0 0	2 15 0
16. SALIPETRE—5 per cent crude	fy. md. of 74'67 lb	7 13 0	6 11 0	6 12 0	7 4 0	0 8 0	0 4 0	6 8 0
17. SEED—Linseed, fine, bold, clean	b. md. of 82'286 lb	4 7 6	5 0 0	5 6 0	4 14 0	4 13 0	4 5 6	4 9 6
18. Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent Cawnpore)	"	4 7 0	..	4 14 0	4 7 0	4 12 0	4 4 0	4 10 0
19. " Til (black, 4 per cent Cawnpore)	"	4 5 6	..	..	4 10 0	..	..	..
20. " Poppy (3 per cent)	"	5 2 0	4 12 0	6 0 0	4 14 0	5 0 0	4 9 0	4 12 0
21. SILE, RAW—Cossimbazar	fy. ser of 1'80lb	22 8 0	17 8 0	16 8 0	20 0 0	10 8 0	17 0 0	16 8 0
22. " Gonatea	"	22 0 0	17 8 0	16 8 0	10 8 0	16 0 0	16 8 0	16 4 0
23. " Jnngypore	"	21 0 0	16 0 0	..	18 0 0	15 12 0	..	..
24. " Rádhánagar	"	23 0 0	19 6 0	10 0 0	18 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	10 0 0
25. " Surdahs	"	24 0 0	20 0 0	18 0 0	20 0 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0
26. STONE—date, gurpatta	b. md. of 82'286 lb	9 12 0	..	8 0 0	..	0 0 0	..	..
27. " dulloah	"	7 8 0	7 4 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	7 8 0	8 0 0
28. TEA—Pekoe, medium to fine	lb	0 12 6	0 8 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 7 6
29. " Souchong, fair	"	0 11 0	0 5 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 0 6	0 5 6	0 0 0
30. " Congon, common	"	0 8 0	0 5 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 9	0 5 0	0 5 0
31. WHEAT—Doodiah, clnb No. 2	b. md. of 82'286 lb	3 6 0	3 0 0	2 15 0	2 12 0	2 13 0	2 15 0	3 3 0
AT BOMBAY AND KARACHI—								
1. COTTON—Broach	candy of 784lb	255 0 0(c)	238 0 0	231 0 0	242 0 0	225 0 0	215 0 0	..
2. " Yarn, 20s.	lb	0 8 7(d)	0 6 9	0 6 10	0 6 4	0 0 2	0 0 0	0 5 10
3. " T cloth, 44"x24 yards, 8lb	"	0 9 3(d)	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 2	0 7 1	0 7 1
4. LINSEED—bold	cwt	0 2 0(c)	0 14 0	7 4 0	0 12 6	6 10 0	0 4 6	..
5. OPUM	chest of 40 cakes of 3'5lb each	1,253 0 0(c)	1,418 0 0	1,262 0 0	1,170 0 0	1,145 0 0	1,106 0 0	1,145 0 0
6. WHEAT—Khandwa, Seoni	candy of 756lb	34 0 0(c)	35 0 0	33 0 0	30 8 0	32 0 0	31 8 0	35 0 0
7. " Delhi No. 1, white pessa	per cwt	5 1 0(c)	4 14 0	4 7 0	4 5 0	4 4 0	4 7 6	4 11 6
8. WOOL—Khorasin (at Bombay)	candy of 588lb	105 0 0(c)	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0
9. " " (at Karachi)	md. of 82lb	35 8 0(c)	30 4 0	28 4 0	27 5 0	25 12 0	23 4 0	22 0 0
AT MADRAS—								
1. SKINS—dressed or tanned, goat skins	lb	1 0 0(c)	1 5 6	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 5 1	1 4 0	1 5 3
2. " " " sheep "	"	0 10 0(c)	0 14 7	0 13 3	0 14 0	0 13 6	0 13 1	0 14 6
3. SUGAR, RAW (cane jaggery)	candy of 500lb	20 12 0	24 4 0	32 8 0	24 0 0	10 4 0	10 12 0	20 12 0
AT RANGOON—								
1. RICE—Ngatsain (a)	cwt	2 12 2(c)	3 14 10	..	3 9 9	..	4 5 1	..
Exchange on London document bills (six months' sight)		s. d. 1 11½	s. d. 1 4½	s. d. 1 4½	s. d. 1 5½	s. d. 1 6½	s. d. 1 6½	s. d. 1 5½
(2) Average for the year up to 1892 and								

(a) Average for the year up to 1892 and thereafter monthly average price  
 (b) Price in January 1877

NOTE—The prices in this table are taken from the following sources:—  
 Calcutta.—The Price Current and Market Report of the Bengal Chamber of Commerce.

Bombay.—Current Quotations of the Chamber of Commerce, Bombay Market Report and Trade Journal published by the Times of India, the current quotations of the Mill owners' Association for the price of yarn and T. cloth, and a monthly Report from the Commissioner of Customs for the price of wheat.

Karachi.—Price Current and Market Report of the Karachi Chamber of Commerce.

(c) Price in January 1873

(d) " " 1874

(e) Price in July 1873

of EXPORT in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914

1892		1893		1894		1895		1896		£
JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	
R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	
14 8 0	14 0 0	13 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 0 0	13 8 0	12 8 0	13 8 0	15 0 0	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
6 0 0	0 0 0	7 0 0	0 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	7 7 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	4
9 9 0	9 9 0	9 11 0	8 7 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	8 14 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	5
195 0 0	..	300 0 0	..	285 0 0	..	275 0 0	..	275 0 0	..	6
43 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	34 8 0	44 0 0	38 0 0	32 0 0	30 0 0	32 0 0	38 0 0	7
41 0 0	31 0 0	32 8 0	32 0 0	42 0 0	37 8 0	30 0 0	34 0 0	29 8 0	35 0 0	8
20 0 0	22 12 0	20 4 0	22 4 0	24 0 0	23 12 0	24 4 0	24 4 0	23 12 0	21 10 0	9
11 0 0	9 0 0	11 4 1	9 8 0	11 0 0	10 8 0	11 4 0	11 0 0	10 12 0	10 6 0	10
60 0 0	..	..	..	75 0 0	..	93 0 0	100 0 0	90 0 0	70 9 0	11
52 0 0	50 0 0	60 0 0	70 0 0	70 0 0	..	90 0 0	95 0 0	80 0 0	65 0 0	12
1,038 0 0	1,263 0 0	1,253 0 0	971 0 0	1,102 0 0	1,301 0 0	1,523 0 0	1,388 0 0	1,310 0 0	1,318 0 0	13
3 10 6	3 14 0	..	4 4 0	3 13 0	4 3 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 3 0	4 0 0	14
3 9 6	3 14 0	3 13 0	4 2 0	4 0 0	4 3 6	3 2 0	2 14 0	3 3 6	3 15 0	15
0 10 6	0 15 0	7 8 0	7 5 0	7 15 0	8 10 0	9 8 0	8 15 0	7 11 0	7 3 0	16
5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	5 5 0	5 8 0	5 13 0	(a) 5 10 0	(a) 5 15 0	..	4 5 0	17
4 10 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	4 6 0	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	4 14 0	4 11 0	5 11 0	..	19
4 11 0	5 0 0	5 9 0	5 2 0	5 6 0	7 0 0	5 12 6	0 13 0	6 1 0	5 4 0	20
14 12 0	15 12 0	17 12 0	10 0 0	15 8 0	17 0 0	15 4 0	15 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	21
..	..	17 8 0	19 0 0	15 8 0	10 12 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	22
..	..	..	15 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
14 4 0	15 8 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	15 0 0	16 4 0	14 4 0	14 12 0	14 0 0	13 4 0	24
15 4 0	16 4 0	18 8 0	19 8 0	16 0 0	17 8 0	16 0 0	10 4 0	15 8 0	15 12 0	25
..	8 4 0	..	0 0 0	..	8 8 0	8 8 0	..	..	7 8 0	26
8 4 0	7 12 0	9 0 0	8 10 0	12 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	..	..	8 0 0	27
0 6 9	0 7 0	0 9 9	0 7 0	0 6 6	0 8 0	0 6 6	0 9 0	0 8 0	0 7 6	28
0 4 0	0 4 0	0 0 0	0 5 0	0 4 3	0 5 3	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	29
0 4 0	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 6 9	0 6 3	0 5 0	0 5 0	30
3 7 6	3 5 0	3 4 0	2 15 0	2 10 0	2 11 0	2 12 0	2 14 0	3 0 0	3 8 6	31
191 0 0	..	273 0 0	205 0 0	215 0 0	215 0 0	178 0 0	227 0 0	239 8 0	195 0 0	1
0 5 7	0 5 10	0 6 8	0 0 3	0 6 1	0 0 2	0 5 9	0 6 1	0 6 4	0 6 7	2
0 0 11	0 6 9	0 7 3	0 7 2	0 7 5	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 1	0 7 4	0 7 1	3
6 11 6	7 2 9	7 14 0	7 8 0	7 6 6	7 14 6	8 0 0	8 1 0	6 13 6	6 12 0	4
1,150 0 0	1,216 0 0	1,197 0 0	1,150 0 0	1,146 0 0	1,313 0 0	1,359 0 0	1,374 0 0	1,468 0 0	1,367 0 0	5
40 0 0	37 0 0	30 0 0	32 0 0	32 4 0	35 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	32 0 0	34 0 0	6
5 4 0	4 13 0	4 13 0	4 2 6	4 1 3	3 13 6	4 3 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 10 6	7
132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 0 0	132 0 0	8
22 8 0	24 4 0	28 12 0	26 12 0	24 0 0	25 8 0	29 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	28 8 0	9
1 5 1	1 5 9	1 11 0	1 5 6	1 0 6	1 8 10	1 7 0	1 9 9	1 0 6	1 6 0	1
0 13 10	0 14 1	1 2 7	0 15 9	0 15 9	1 0 7	0 15 3	1 0 9	1 2 6	0 11 9	2
25 0 0	17 8 0	27 4 0	31 12 0	23 3 0	21 0 0	18 10 0	19 11 0	22 4 0	21 4 0	3
4 12 3	..	3 14 7	3 11 0	3 3 10	3 13 0	3 0 0	3 8 2	3 7 5	3 15 4	4
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1 5	1 3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 1	1 1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	

(a) Linseed, hold, from 1895.

The price of opium is obtained from the Finance Department of the Government of Bengal and the Commissioner of Customs, Salt, Opium and Abkari, Bombay.

The prices quoted are those for the first week of January and July in each year with a few exceptions which are mentioned in footnotes below the tables.

	Per	1897		1898		1899	
		JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY
		R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.
AT CALCUTTA—							
1. CASIOR OIL—No. 1, fine pale, K. B.	b. md. of 82' 286lb	18 0 0	16 8 0	15 4 0	15 8 0	14 8 0	15 0 0
2. COAL—Bengal, best . . . .	ton . . . .	..	..	..	..	(c) 8 6 0	4 0 0
3. " " good . . . .	" . . . .	..	..	..	..	(c) 2 10 0	3 6 0
4. HIDES—buffalo, arsenic . . .	20lb . . . .	8 0 0	7 8 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	(d) 0 8 0	8 8 0
5. " cow, arsenic slaughtered	" . . . .	9 11 0	0 5 0	13 0 0	11 7 0	(e) 12 14 0	12 8 0
6. INDIGO—good, middling to good	fy. md. of 74' 67lb	220 0 0	..	200 0 0	..	150 0 0	..
7. JUTE—[c. c.] . . . .	bale of 400lb	37 0 0	34 0 0	28 0 0	29 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0
8. " ordinary . . . .	" . . . .	32 0 0	31 8 0	23 0 0	20 8 0	23 8 0	28 8 0
9. " gunny bags No. 2 Twill, 42" x 26 1/2"	100 . . . .	21 12 0	21 0 0	18 12 0	17 8 0	19 4 0	19 12 0
10. " Hessian cloth, 10 1/2 oz., 40"	100 yds. . . .	10 0 0	9 4 0	8 1 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	0 0 0
11. LAC, SHELL—Europe, 1st orange	b. md. of 82' 286lb	70 0 0	45 0 0	55 0 0	55 0 0	55 0 0	50 0 0
12. " " 2nd " . . . .	" . . . .	00 0 0	40 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	45 0 0
13. OPIUM . . . .	chest of 40 cakes of 3 5lb each .	1,089 0 0	1,127 0 0	1,044 0 0	975 0 0	1,120 0 0	1,151 0 0
14. RICE—moonghy . . . .	b. md. of 82' 286lb	5 3 0	5 12 0	..	4 2 0	3 1 8	2 15 0
15. " ballam . . . .	" . . . .	4 5 6	4 15 0	3 15 0	3 14 0	3 4 0	2 15 6
16. SALTPETRE—5 per cent crude	fy. md. of 74' 07lb	6 1 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	5 12 0	6 5 0	5 7 0
17. SEED—Linseed, bold . . . .	b. md. of 82' 286lb	..	4 5 0	4 3 6	3 15 0	(f) 4 4 0	4 9 6
18. " Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent, Cawnpore) . . . .	" . . . .	4 10 0	5 4 0	..	4 4 0	..	4 6 0
19. " Til (black, 4 per cent, Cawnpore)	" . . . .	..	3 15 6	4 10 0	..	(g) 4 4 0	4 4 0
20. " Poppy (3 per cent) (a) . .	" . . . .	5 4 0	5 1 0	5 0 0	4 6 0	4 0 0	4 8 0
21. SILE, RAW—Cossimbazar (b) .	fy. ser of 1' 86lb	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	18 0 0	17 8 0
22. " Gonatea . . . .	" . . . .	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	..	..	..
23. " Radhānagar . . . .	" . . . .	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	..	..	..
24. " Surdahs . . . .	" . . . .	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	..	..	..
25. SUGAR—date, gurpatta . . .	b. md. of 82' 286lb	7 8 0	7 8 0	..	..	..	7 0 0
26. " dulloah . . . .	" . . . .	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	6 8 0	7 8 0	7 6 0
27. TEA—Pekoe, medium to fine	lb . . . .	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 7 6	0 5 0	0 6 0
28. " Sonchong, fair . . . .	" . . . .	0 4 9	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 4 6	0 4 3	0 4 6
29. " Congon, common . . . .	" . . . .	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3
30. WHEAT—Doodiab, club No. 2	b. md. of 82' 286lb	5 1 0	4 7 0	3 8 0	2 15 0	2 13 0	2 10 0
AT BOMBAY AND KARACHI—							
1. COTTON—Broach . . . .	candy of 784lb	194 0 0	198 0 0	175 0 0	175 0 0	151 0 0	150 0 0
2. " Yarn, 20s. . . .	lb . . . .	0 0 2	0 6 4	0 5 4	0 5 1	0 4 0	0 4 7
3. " T cloth, 44" x 24 yds., 8lb	" . . . .	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 0	0 7 1	0 0 10 1/2	0 5 1 1/2
4. Cotton seed . . . .	candy of 7 cwt. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. LINSEED—bold . . . .	cwt . . . .	6 3 0	6 12 0	6 2 0	5 14 0	6 3 0	0 7 0
6. OPIUM . . . .	chest of 40 cakes of 3' 5lb each	1,281 0 0	1,274 0 0	1,155 0 0	1,094 0 0	1,124 0 0	1,153 0 0
7. WHEAT—Khandwa, Seoni . . .	candy of 756lb	52 0 0	53 0 0	58 0 0	46 0 0	30 0 0	36 8 0
8. " Delhi No. 1, white peasy	cwt . . . .	7 12 6	6 6 0	5, 1 3	4 9 0	4 1 0	3 14 6
9. WOOL—Khorasan (at Bombay) .	candy of 588lb	132 0 0	132 0 0	132 0 0	132 0 0	120 0 0	120 0 0
10. " " (at Karachi) . . . .	md. of 82lb	27 0 0	27 0 0	26 8 0	20 8 0	21 8 0	21 0 0
AT MADRAS—							
1. SKINS—dressed or tanned, goat	lb . . . .	1 6 3	1 5 7	1 5 0	1 3 0	1 4 3	1 2 0
2. " dressed or tanned, sheep	" . . . .	1 4 0	0 12 10	0 12 3	0 11 7	0 11 9	0 13 3
3. SUGAR, raw (cane) jagery . . .	candy of 500lb	22 8 0	17 14 0	22 8 0	22 0 0	22 8 0	24 8 0
AT RANGOON—							
1. RICE—Ngatsaln . . . .	cwt . . . .	4 0 4	5 0 0	3 4 10	3 10 9	3 5 9	3 6 11
Exchange on London document bills (six months' sight) . . . .	rapee . . . .	s. d. 1 3 1/2	s. d. 1 3 1/2	s. d. 1 4 1/2	s. d. 1 3 1/2	s. d. 1 4 1/2	s. d. 1 4 1/2
(a) Poppy (1 per cent) from July 1898 (b) European cloth							

(a) Poppy (4 per cent) from July 1899

(b) European flature from July 1899

(c) These prices represent the cost per ton delivered into wagons at the mines.

(d) Buffalo, arsenic slaughtered from 1899

(e) Cow, North-Western, arsenic slaughtered from 1899

(f) Small to medium from 1899

(g) Black, small from 1899

of EXPORT in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914—continued

1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		
JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	
R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	
15 8 0	18 8 6	19 0 0	16 4 6	17 0 6	14 8 6	12 12 6	(b)13 0 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	1
3 10 0	3 12 0	4 6 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 8 0	3 7 0	3 8 0	3 6 0	3 8 0	2
2 10 0	3 2 0	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 7 0	2 7 0	2 3 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	3
9 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	0 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	7 12 0	4
14 0 0	11 0 0	14 0 0	12 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	16 8 0	15 4 0	16 0 0	15 8 0	5
195 0 0	..	170 0 0	..	170 0 0	..	160 0 0	..	175 0 0	..	6
35 8 0	36 8 0	34 0 0	36 8 0	32 8 0	35 8 0	37 0 0	(c)35 8 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	7
32 8 0	35 0 0	30 0 0	34 8 0	28 0 0	34 0 0	33 0 0	34 0 0	31 8 0	33 0 0	8
25 8 0	22 0 0	23 0 0	22 12 0	21 4 0	20 4 0	21 0 0	21 8 0	23 8 0	24 4 0	9
10 12 0	10 6 0	11 0 0	11 12 0	0 12 0	9 12 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	9 14 0	0 14 0	10
45 0 0	45 0 0	50 0 0	45 0 0	85 0 0	60 0 0	85 0 0	(d)70 0 0	104 0 0	106 0 0	11
40 0 0	40 0 0	45 0 0	40 0 0	80 0 0	58 0 0	80 0 0	..	(f)98 0 0	100 0 0	12
1,204 0 0	1,334 0 0	1,396 0 0	1,340 0 0	1,235 0 0	1,101 0 0	1,150 0 0	1,207 0 0	1,627 0 0	1,688 0 0	13
3 3 0	3 7 6	3 10 6	4 2 0	4 4 6	4 2 0	3 8 0	3 11 6	3 14 0	3 0 0	14
3 3 0	3 6 6	3 10 0	4 2 6	4 4 0	4 0 6	3 8 0	3 7 0	3 8 6	2 6 0	15
6 12 0	6 8 0	6 5 0	0 12 0	6 11 0	7 0 0	6 9 0	(e)6 14 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	16
5 8 0	7 3 0	7 3 0	6 11 6	6 6 0	7 1 0	5 12 0	4 10 6	4 2 6	4 1 0	17
..	6 5 0	..	..	5 1 0	4 12 0	..	4 2 0	..	3 12 0	18
..	..	5 10 0	..	5 12 0	..	5 0 0	3 3 0	4 2 0	3 6 0	19
5 0 0	6 2 0	5 8 6	6 0 0	5 15 0	0 4 0	5 10 0	4 8 6	4 7 0	4 4 0	20
18 8 0	18 0 0	10 0 0	14 12 0	14 0 0	13 4 0	14 8 0	15 8 0	15 0 0	14 12 0	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
8 0 0	8 8 0	..	8 0 0	7 0 0	6 12 0	5 8 0	..	..	..	25
7 8 0	0 0 0	9 0 0	8 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	0 4 0	(f)7 4 0	7 2 0	7 4 0	26
0 6 6	0 5 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 9	0 4 6	0 0 0	(g)0 0 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	27
0 5 0	0 4 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 4 6	0 3 0	0 5 0	(h)0 5 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	28
0 4 9	0 4 3	0 3 0	0 2 9	0 4 3	0 3 3	0 5 0	(i)0 5 0	0 4 9	0 5 0	29
3 10 0	3 14 0	3 12 0	3 6 0	3 5 0	3 2 0	3 0 0	2 14 6	3 0 0	2 13 0	30
215 0 0	223 0 0	225 0 0	203 0 0	205 0 0	219 0 0	192 0 0	222 8 0	261 0 0	235 0 0	1
0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 11	0 5 7	0 5 7½	0 5 9	0 5 7	0 6 0	0 0 4½	0 6 9	2
0 6 6	0 7 1½	0 8 7½	0 7 7	0 8 0	0 7 7	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 10½	0 8 4½	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	16 0 0	14 8 0	17 0 0	14 0 0	4
8 1 6(a)	10 13 6	9 10 0	9 15 0	9 10 0	10 4 0	8 8 0	6 12 0	0 1 0	5 11 0	5
1,357 0 0	1,297 0 0	1,270 0 0	1,281 0 0	1,274 0 0	1,299 0 0	1,244 0 0	1,315 0 0	1,346 0 0	1,620 0 0	6
36 0 0	38 0 0	38 0 0	35 0 0	31 8 0	30 0 0	32 0 0	30 0 0	33 0 0	29 0 0	7
5 14 0	5 6 6	4 6 0	4 13 0	4 13 6	4 7 0	4 5 6	4 4 6	4 5 0	4 0 0	8
120 0 0	120 0 0	120 0 0	140 0 0	140 0 0	115 0 0	115 0 0	115 0 0	115 0 0	(k)	9
20 0 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	17 12 0	18 8 0	16 8 0	21 8 0	19 8 0	22 0 0	27 0 0	16
1 4 6	1 4 0	1 3 5	1 4 6	1 6 9	1 7 6	1 5 9	1 4 3	1 2 6	1 2 6	1
1 0 0	0 12 1½	0 15 1½	0 12 6	0 15 7½	0 15 0	1 0 6	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 2 3	2
23 0 0	21 8 0	..	10 8 0	10 12 0	14 12 0	..	..	..	19 0 0	3
3 9 10	3 15 3	3 6 0	3 5 11	3 1 5	3 6 11	3 12 2	4 9 7	3 8 6	3 5 11	1
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1 4½	1 4½	1 4½	1 4½	1 4½	1 4½	1 4½	1 4½	1 4½	1 4½	

(a) 24-31 in. 20-24 yard, 4-7 the from September 1886  
 (b) Castor oil, fair first from July 1901  
 (c) Jute C. D. M. & Co., (red) crop (spot) from July 1903  
 (d) Lac, s. Ball, T. N. from July 1903  
 (e) Saltpetre 5 per cent refined from July 1903  
 (f) Sugar, d. 100 from July 1903

(g) Pekoe, ord., good to fine liquor from July 1903  
 (h) " soucheong, even blk. to grey, useful liquor from July 1903  
 (i) " " blk to grey, thin liquor from July 1903  
 (j) Gal (Garnet) from 1904  
 (k) Discontinued



	Per	1905		1906		1907		1908	
		JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY
		R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.
AT CALCUTTA—									
1. CASTOR OIL—fair first	b. md. of 82-280lb	14 8 0	18 0 6	18 8 0	18 8 6	20 8 0	19 0 0	17 8 6	18 8 0
2. COAL—Desherghur (a)	ton	3 8 0	3 12 0	4 6 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
3. „ Jherria (a)	„	2 4 0	2 4 0	3 4 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 8 0	5 8 0
4. HIDES—buffalo, arsenic slaughtered	20lb	9 8 0	7 8 0	8 12 0	8 4 0	10 8 0	0 0 0	8 0 0	7 8 0
5. „ cow, North-Western, arsenic slaughtered	„	10 0 0	17 8 0	10 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	24 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0
6. INDIGO—good, muddling to good	fy. md. of 74-67lb	140 0 0	..	160 0 0	..	170 0 0	..	160 0 0	..
7. JUTE—C. D. M. Co. (red.) group (spot)	bale of 400lb	41 0 0	45 0 0	52 0 0	72 0 0	70 0 0	50 0 0	45 0 0	50 0 0
8. „ ordinary	„	40 0 0	41 0 0	47 0 0	68 8 0	62 8 0	48 0 0	36 0 0	39 0 0
9. „ gunny bags, No. 2 Twill, 44" x 26"	100	27 0 0	24 8 0	31 14 0	31 8 0	33 12 0	37 0 0	33 0 0	28 8 0
10. „ Hessian cloth, 10½ oz., 40"	100 yards	9 14 0	11 2 0	11 10 0	14 2 0	15 2 0	14 12 0	11 0 0	11 5 0
11. LAC, SHELL—T. N.	b. md. of 82-286lb	75 0 0	74 0 0	85 0 0	110 0 0	107 0 0	101 0 0	64 0 0	70 0 0
12. „ „ Gal. (garnet)	„	60 0 0	70 0 0	87 0 0	105 0 0	100 0 0	95 0 0	60 0 0	66 0 0
13. OPIUM	chest of 40 cakes of 3-5lb each	1,575 0 0	1,620 0 0	1,405 0 0	1,300 0 0	1,373 0 0	1,330 0 0	1,267 0 0	1,377 0 0
14. RICE—moonghy	b. md. of 82-286lb	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 10 0	5 2 0	..	..	6 2 0	..
15. „ brillam	„	3 6 6	3 4 0	4 10 0	5 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 6	6 7 6	5 14 0
16. SALTPETRE—5 per cent refined	fy. md. of 74-67lb	8 0 0	9 0 0	8 6 0	8 8 0	8 4 0	0 8 0	8 10 0	8 8 0
17. SEED—Linseed, small to medium	b. md. of 82-286lb	3 11 0	5 7 0	6 13 0	5 8 0	5 2 6	5 8 0	5 14 6	5 12 0
18. „ Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent. Camupore)	„	..	4 14 6	5 3 6	6 0 0	7 0 0	..	..	..
19. „ Til (black, small)	„	..	..	5 10 6	..	5 14 0	..	8 4 0	..
20. „ Poppy (4 per cent)	„	2 15 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	5 15 6	7 0 6	5 2 0	8 2 0
21. SILE, RAW—European filature	fy. ser. of 1 86lb	16 8 0	15 8 0	17 0 0	17 12 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	15 0 0	13 0 0
22. SUGAR—dolio	b. md. of 82-286lb	7 12 0	9 2 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	0 0 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	8 6 0
23. TEA—Pekoe, ord., good to fine liquor	lb	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 0 0	0 8 0
24. „ Souchong, even blk. to grey useful liquor	„	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 6 0
25. „ „ blk. to grey thin liquor	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 10	0 6 0
26. WHEAT—Doodiah, club No. 2	b. md. of 82-286lb	2 13 6	3 4 6	4 7 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	6 4 0	4 14 0
AT BOMBAY AND KARACHI—									
1. COTTON—Broach	candy of 784lb	105 0 0	236 0 0	255 0 0	249 0 0	238 8 0	230 0 0	267 0 0	226 0 0
2. „ Yarn 20s.	lb	0 6 9	0 7 1½	0 7 6	0 7 2½	0 6 11	0 6 10	0 6 6	0 6 0
3. „ T cloth, 24-31 in., 20-24 yds., 4-7lb	„	0 0 4½	0 0 0	0 10 0	0 9 4½	0 0 0	(b) 0 0 0	0 9 1	0 9 0
4. Cotton seed	candy of 7 cwt.	15 0 0	10 8 0	18 0 0	20 8 0	10 0 0	20 8 0	23 8 0	26 0 0
5. LINSEED—bold	cwt	5 5 0	7 7 0	8 1 0	7 13 6	7 6 0	8 1 6	8 1 0	8 11 0
6. OPIUM	chest of 40 cakes of 3-5lb each.	1,661 0 0	1,743 0 0	1,673 0 0	1,514 0 0	1,400 0 0	1,360 0 0	1,325 0 0	1,242 0 0
7. WHEAT—Khandwa, Seoni—	candy of 756lb	30 0 0	32 0 4	35 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	48 0 0	45 0 0
8. „ Delhi, No. 1 white pesay	cwt	4 3 0	4 11 6	5 2 0	4 1 0	4 6 0	5 4 0	0 8 0	6 6 0
9. WOOL—Kandahar (at Karachi)	md. of 82lb	30 0 0	29 0 0	27 8 0	26 0 0	23 0 0	26 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0
AT MADRAS—									
1. SKINS—dressed or tanned, goat skin	lb	1 1 10½	1 2 0	1 7 0	1 10 0	1 0 9	1 4 0	1 3 3	1 2 0
2. „ „ „ „ sheep „	„	1 6 6	1 1 6	1 7 6	1 12 6	1 11 9	1 8 0	1 2 0	1 1 0
3. SUGAR, RAW (cane jaggery)	candy of 500lb	28 8 0	27 12 0	20 0 0	17 4 0	21 0 0	20 4 0	23 0 0	23 8 0
AT RANGOON—									
1. RICE—Ngatsain	cwt	3 12 5	3 11 10	4 0 3	4 10 4	4 6 1	5 4 8	5 1 4	5 4 4
Exchange on London document bills (six months' sight)	rupee	s. d. 1 4½	s. d. 1 4	s. d. 1 4½	s. d. 1 4½	s. d. 1 4½	s. d. 1 4½	s. d. 1 4½	s. d. 1 4½

(a) These prices represent the cost per ton delivered into wagons at the mines

(b) 28" x 24 yds., 5lb. from July 1907

of EXPORT in 1873 and from 1889 to 1914—concluded

1909		1910		1911		1912		1913		1914	
JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	
R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	
18 8 6	18 12 6	19 8 6	21 8 6	20 8 6	20 0 0	18 8 6	19 8 0	16 8 6	19 8 0	20 0 6	1
6 8 0	4 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	4 0 0	4 12 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	2
5 0 0	3 4 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 4 0	2 14 0	3 8 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	3
8 0 0	7 4 0	9 0 0	8 12 0	8 8 0	7 12 0	8 6 0	0 0 0	..	14 0 0	15 0 0	4
19 0 0	16 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	20 0 0	19 0 0	22 0 0	21 0 0	..	(j) 19 12 0	(j) 22 8 0	5
150 0 0	..	165 0 0	..	145 0 0	..	140 0 0	..	140 0 0	..	165 0 0	6
38 0 0	32 0 0	36 8 0	35 0 0	56 0 0	56 6 0	65 0 0	69 0 0	63 0 0	83 0 0	93 0 0	7
33 8 0	30 0 0	32 0 0	33 0 0	50 0 0	54 8 0	48 0 0	40 8 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	64 8 0	8
20 4 0	26 4 0	25 8 0 (b)	27 4 0	30 0 0	32 12 0	36 0 0	26 8 0	39 4 0	39 0 0	42 8 0	9
10 0 0	9 4 0	9 3 0	8 11 0	10 0 0	11 12 0	12 0 0	15 4 0	17 8 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	10
44 0 0	33 0 0	33 8 0	36 0 0	38 8 0	34 0 0	31 0 0	30 0 0	36 0 0	46 8 0	42 8 0	11
43 0 0	(a) 31 0 0	30 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	30 0 0	27 8 0	29 0 0	33 0 0	44 8 0	42 0 0	12
1,331 0 0	1,267 0 0	2,045 0 0	2,062 0 0	3,365 0 0	{ 3,367 0 0 (d) 1,364 0 0 (d) } { 1,606 0 0 (e) 2,850 0 0 (e) }	2,810 1 4	1,835 8 0	2,110 10 6	1,546 1 1		13
..	..	3 2 0	..	..	4 0 0	3 11 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	..	4 14 0	14
6 12 0	4 14 0	3 12 0	4 2 0	4 4 0	4 1 0	4 11 0	5 0 0	6 8 0	6 4 0	5 8 0	15
8 2 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	10 8 0	11 8 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	11 12 0	11 8 0	12 8 0	16
6 0 6	6 3 6	7 12 0	8 0 0	9 2 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	8 10 0	6 13 0	5 9 0	6 14 0	17
5 8 0	5 12 0	5 4 0	4 12 0 (c)	6 4 0	6 4 0	7 4 0	(i) 6 8 0	7 4 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	18
6 4 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	6 6 0	0 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	19
7 0 0	7 7 0	7 2 0	7 6 0	7 12 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	9 14 0	..	8 12 0	8 0 0	20
14 8 0	14 0 0	13 12 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	15 4 0	16 4 0	16 8 0	16 0 0	16 4 0	21
9 4 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	8 14 0	0 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	10 6 0	8 0 0	7 6 0	22
0 7 6	0 7 3	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	(f) 0 8 3	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 8 6	0 7 0	23
0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 7 0	(g) 0 7 7	0 7 6	0 6 6	0 7 3	0 7 6	24
0 4 0	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 6 0	(h) 0 7 0	0 6 6	0 5 6	0 6 3	0 6 10	25
5 4 0	4 13 0	4 8 0	3 12 0	3 10 0	3 6 0	3 8 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 13 0	4 7 0	26
221 0 0	263 0 0	316 0 0	290 0 0	369 0 0	316 0 0	261 0 0	305 0 0	323 0 0	295 0 0	202 0 0	1
0 6 3	0 6 10 1/2	0 7 6	0 7 10	0 0 0	0 8 10 1/2	0 8 0	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 1 1/2	0 7 10 1/2	2
0 8 9	0 8 1 1/2	0 9 0	0 9 3	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 3	0 10 0	0 10 9	0 10 3	0 0 0	3
24 12 0	24 0 0	25 12 0	24 8 0	26 8 0	25 0 0	26 0 0	27 8 0	27 0 0	25 8 0	24 8 0	4
8 6 6	8 12 6	10 11 6	11 3 0	12 15 0	12 11 0	13 6 6	12 2 0	8 10 0	8 1 0	8 2 0	5
1,316 0 0	1,320 0 0	1,805 0 0	1,976 0 0	2,073 0 0	2,200 0 0	4,052 0 0	4,400 0 0	2,930 0 0	4,594 8 0	(k)	6
60 0 0	43 0 0	43 0 0	38 0 0	35 0 0	34 0 0	35 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	38 0 0	39 0 0	7
5 7 0	6 7 0	5 10 0	5 2 0	4 14 0	4 11 0	5 4 3	5 9 3	6 7 6	5 0 6	5 13 0	8
22 0 0	20 0 0	24 0 0	23 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	27 0 0	25 0 0	26 0 0	27 0 0	29 0 0	9
1 3 8	1 3 8	1 5 6	1 4 6	1 6 0	1 7 4	1 6 4	1 7 6	1 13 3	1 11 1	1 12 0	1
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 6	1 3 0	1 4 6	1 7 11	1 9 4	1 9 0	1 13 1	1 10 4	1 11 0	2
23 4 0	22 12 0	27 12 0	24 8 0	20 8 0	33 0 0	29 0 0	21 8 0	21 8 0	26 4 0	21 0 0	3
4 1 1	4 9 6	3 9 1	4 6 2	4 6 10	4 15 3	6 12 7	7 6 10	5 3 11	4 13 3	4 9 0	1
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1 4 1/2	1 4 3/4	1 4 1/2	1 3 3/4	1 4 1/2	1 4 1/2	1 4 1/2	1 4 1/2	1 4 1/2	1 4 1/2	1 4 1/2	

(a) A. C. Garnet in July 1909  
 (b) 21 lb, 4 1/2 x 2 3/4" from 1910  
 (c) Brown 3 percent from July 1910  
 (d) Certificated  
 (e) Uncertificated

(f) Fair (Assam) Pekoe from 1912  
 (g) " " Souchong from 1912  
 (h) " (Cachar and Sylhet) Pekoe Souchong from 1912  
 (i) Brown 5 per cent from July 1912  
 (j) Arsenic Cows, Agra 8 lb  
 (k) No sale owing to termination of Opium Trade

No. 8—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 7, the

	1873	1889		1900		1901		1902	
	MARCH	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY
<b>AT CALCUTTA—</b>									
1. CASTOR OIL . . . . .	100	95	107	115	111	103	115	115	111
2. HIDES—buffalo . . . . .	100	120	95	100	95	110	110	120	120
3. „ cow . . . . .	100	94	106	04	86	93	106	112	112
4. INDIGO—good . . . . .	100	93	..	76	..	86	..	74	..
5. JUTE— <u>c. c.</u> . . . . .	100	192	219	197	181	126	148	236	192
6. „ ordinary . . . . .	100	203	203	186	159	115	145	231	174
7. „ gunny bags . . . . .	100	126	125	118	108	93	95	132	103
8. „ Hessian cloth . . . . .	100(a)	107	103	100	93	102	77	100	82
9. LAC, SHELL—Entope, 1st orange . . . . .	100	102	102	102	93	76	93	102	..
10. „ „ 2nd „ . . . . .	100	70	82	91	91	57	87	95	91
11. OPIUM . . . . .	100	94	89	86	79	79	81	79	97
12. RICE—moonghy . . . . .	100	131	160	144	161	147	147	162	174
13. „ ballam . . . . .	100	144	172	154	153	143	140	109	185
14. SALTPETRE—5 per cent crude . . . . .	100	86	80	93	83	80	83	85	80
15. SEED—Linseed . . . . .	100	112	120	109	108	97	103	112	120
16. „ Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent) . . . . .	100	..	110	100	107	96	104	104	101
17. „ Til (black, 4 per cent) . . . . .	100	..	..	106	..	..	..	..	..
18. „ Poppy (3 per cent) . . . . .	100	93	117	05	98	89	93	91	98
19. SILE, RAW—Cossimbazar . . . . .	100	78	73	80	73	76	73	66	70
20. „ Gonatea . . . . .	100	80	75	89	73	75	74	..	..
21. „ Jungypore . . . . .	100	76	..	86	75	..	..	..	..
22. „ Rādhānagar . . . . .	100	80	70	80	72	72	70	62	67
23. „ Surdahs . . . . .	100	83	75	83	73	73	73	64	68
24. SUGAR—Jate, gupatta . . . . .	100	..	82	..	02	..	..	..	85
25. „ dulloah . . . . .	100	97	120	133	117	100	107	110	103
26. TEA—Pekoe . . . . .	100	64	54	54	64	62	00	54	60
27. „ Souchong . . . . .	100	52	41	50	59	50	55	41	43
28. „ Congou . . . . .	100	09	50	59	72	62	72	50	50
29. WHEAT—Doodlah . . . . .	100	80	87	81	83	87	04	103	98
<b>AT BOMBAY AND KARACHI—</b>									
1. COTTON—Broach . . . . .	100(c)	93	91	05	88	84	..	75	..
2. „ Yarn 20s. . . . .	100(b)	79	80	74	72	70	68	65	68
3. „ T cloth, 8lb . . . . .	100(b)	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	73
4. LINSEED—bold . . . . .	100(c)	112	119	111	108	103	..	110	117
5. OPIUM . . . . .	100(c)	113	101	93	01	88	01	92	07
6. WHEAT—Khandwa, Seoni . . . . .	100(c)	103	07	90	04	93	103	118	100
7. „ Delhi No. 1, white pessa . . . . .	100(c)	95	87	84	83	87	92	103	05
8. WOOL—Khorasan (at Bombay) . . . . .	100(c)	68	68	68	68	68	98	98	68
9. „ „ (at Karachi) . . . . .	100(c)	85	80	77	73	05	62	63	63
<b>AT MADRAS—</b>									
1. SKINS—dressed or tanned, goat skins . . . . .	100(d)	134	136	142	132	127	133	132	130
2. „ „ „ sheep „ . . . . .	100(d)	130	126	133	120	125	138	132	134
3. SUGAR, RAW (cane jaguety) . . . . .	100	117	157	116	93	96	100	120	84
<b>AT BANGCOON—</b>									
1. RICE—Ngathah . . . . .	100(c)	142	..	131	..	156	..	173	..

(a) Price in January 1877 being taken as 100  
 (b) Price in January 1874 being taken as 100

(c) Price in January 1873 being taken as 100  
 (d) Price in July 1873 being taken as 100

PRICES of MARCH 1873\* being taken as 100

1893		1894		1895		1896		1897		1898		1899		
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	
103	115	115	111	107	99	107	110	142	131	129	131	115	119	1
140	120	130	140	160	149	160	160	160	150	180	180	190	170	2
114	09	100	118	104	153	113	118	114	110	153	183	151	147	3
114	..	103	..	105	..	105	..	84	..	76	..	57	..	4
192	189	241	208	175	197	175	208	203	186	156	150	170	170	5
183	130	237	211	169	101	166	197	180	177	130	149	161	101	6
119	101	109	103	110	110	108	08	09	05	85	79	87	00	7
102	80	100	05	102	100	08	94	91	84	73	70	76	82	8
..	..	127	..	158	109	152	110	110	76	03	93	03	85	9
109	127	127	..	164	173	145	118	109	73	91	91	91	82	10
96	74	84	100	117	108	100	101	83	86	80	76	86	88	11
..	189	170	186	155	157	142	173	231	255	..	183	137	131	12
180	104	188	109	147	135	151	185	204	232	185	182	153	139	13
96	94	102	110	122	114	93	92	78	80	76	73	81	83	14
123	110	123	130	127	133	..	96	..	90	94	88	05	103	15
107	104	..	..	..	..	..	09	104	118	..	96	..	09	16
..	..	..	..	112	103	131	..	..	91	106	..	98	08	17
109	100	105	137	113	133	118	103	102	09	08	85	85	88	18
79	84	60	70	63	09	67	67	64	04	64	64	79	77	19
70	86	70	70	08	70	68	68	66	66	66	..	..	72	20
..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	99	21
74	78	65	71	62	64	61	58	56	56	50	..	40	48	22
77	81	67	73	67	68	65	66	62	02	02	..	39	41	23
..	92	..	87	87	..	..	77	77	77	..	..	50	53	24
120	115	160	113	113	..	..	114	03	97	103	87	84	79	25
78	50	52	04	76	72	64	60	52	50	58	60	..	..	26
59	45	38	48	64	59	48	48	43	43	43	41	..	..	27
75	56	50	62	84	78	62	62	50	50	50	50	..	..	28
97	87	79	80	82	86	100	105	150	131	104	87	..	..	29
107	80	84	84	70	89	94	76	76	78	68	68	59	50	1
78	73	71	72	67	71	74	77	72	74	63	59	52	59	2
73	77	80	81	81	77	70	77	77	77	76	77	74	60	3
120	122	121	120	131	132	112	110	101	110	100	96	101	105	4
96	02	91	105	103	110	112	111	102	102	92	87	90	92	5
106	04	05	103	100	103	94	109	153	156	171	135	106	107	6
04	81	30	75	82	81	81	91	152	117	09	89	80	76	7
63	68	68	68	63	63	68	68	68	68	08	68	62	62	8
81	75	63	72	82	70	76	80	76	76	75	58	61	59	9
169	144	140	155	147	161	141	137	130	135	132	119	127	117	1
177	150	150	158	145	159	170	140	198	121	117	110	112	126	2
131	153	112	101	90	95	107	102	108	80	108	196	108	118	3
142	134	117	138	122	127	125	143	146	132	119	133	122	124	1

\* In case of article, added to the list after 1873, the price of the first year for which quotations are given is taken as 100.

	1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906	
	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY
<b>AT CALCUTTA—</b>														
1. CASTOR OIL . . . . .	123	147	151	129	135	115	101	103	111	115	115	143	147	147
2. HIDES—buffalo . . . . .	180	130	140	160	180	175	175	150	100	155	190	150	175	161
3. „ cow . . . . .	165	129	165	147	171	171	104	170	188	182	224	206	224	231
4. INDIGO—good, middling to good . . . . .	74	..	65	..	65	..	91	..	67	..	53	..	01	..
5. JUTE—[c.c.] . . . . .	104	200	186	200	178	195	203	195	107	102	225	247	285	301
0. „ ordinary . . . . .	183	197	160	104	158	102	186	102	177	186	225	231	235	386
7. „ gunny bags . . . . .	117	100	105	103	07	02	95	98	107	110	123	111	145	143
8. „ Heslan cloth . . . . .	93	94	100	107	89	80	86	91	00	00	90	101	106	128
0. LAC, SHELL—Europe, 1st orange . . . . .	76	70	85	76	144	102	144	110	176	180	127	125	144	186
10. „ „ 2nd „ . . . . .	73	73	82	73	145	105	145	..	178	182	145	127	158	191
11. OPIUM . . . . .	00	102	100	103	04	84	88	90	124	120	121	116	107	90
12. RICE—moonghy . . . . .	142	154	162	163	190	183	156	165	172	158	156	156	206	228
13. „ ballam . . . . .	150	160	171	106	200	190	165	102	100	150	160	154	218	249
14. SALTPETRE—5 per cent crude . . . . .	86	83	81	86	86	90	84	88	00	93	102	117	109	106
15. SEED—Linseed . . . . .	123	161	161	150	143	153	120	104	97	91	83	122	130	123
16. „ Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent Cawnpore) . . . . .	..	142	..	..	114	107	..	03	..	85	..	110	118	144
17. „ Til (black, 4 per cent Cawnpore) . . . . .	..	..	129	..	132	..	116	73	98	..	..	..	180	..
18. „ Poppy (4 per cent) . . . . .	97	120	108	117	116	122	110	88	87	83	57	107	122	122
19. SILK, RAW—European Filature . . . . .	82	80	71	60	62	59	04	69	67	66	73	69	76	79
20. SUGAR—date, gurpatta . . . . .	82	87	..	82	72	69	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21. „ dulloah . . . . .	100	120	120	107	87	87	83	07	05	97	103	122	93	120
22. TEA—Pekoe . . . . .	52	44	32	36	46	36	48	52	48	64	56	49	48	04
23. „ Souehong . . . . .	45	43	30	30	41	34	45	50	45	52	41	41	36	45
24. „ Congou . . . . .	59	53	37	34	53	41	62	62	50	62	47	47	44	37
25. WHEAT—Doodiah, club No. 2 . . . . .	107	115	111	100	98	03	89	86	89	83	84	07	181	104
<b>AT BOMBAY AND KARACHI—</b>														
1. COTTON—Broach . . . . .	84	87	88	80	89	86	75	..	102	92	76	93	100	98
2. „ Yarn 20s. . . . .	61	61	09	66	60	67	65	87	70	74	79	79	83	84
3. „ T cloth, 8lb . . . . .	70	77	03	82	86	82	81	81	85	01	101	103	108	101
4. LINSEED—bell . . . . .	132	177	157	162	157	167	139	110	09	93	87	121	132	128
5. OPIUM . . . . .	108	104	102	102	102	104	09	105	107	129	133	130	134	121
6. WHEAT—Khandwa, Seoni . . . . .	106	112	112	103	93	88	04	88	07	85	88	95	103	94
7. „ Delhi No. 1, white Pessy . . . . .	113	100	86	94	95	87	85	84	84	78	82	02	100	02
8. WOOL—Khorasan (at Bombay) . . . . .	62	62	62	72	72	50	59	50	50	..	..	..	..	..
9. „ Kandahar (at Karachi) . . . . .	56	58	58	50	52	40	61	55	62	76	85	82	77	73
<b>AT MADRAS—</b>														
1. SKINS—dressed or tanned, goat skins . . . . .	129	125	121	128	142	147	136	127	110	116	112	112	144	162
2. „ „ „ sheep „ . . . . .	152	115	144	110	149	143	157	160	160	174	214	167	224	276
3. SUGAR, RAW (cane jaggery) . . . . .	111	104	..	94	95	71	..	..	100	92	13	134	96	83
<b>AT RANGOON—</b>														
1. RICE—Siam . . . . .	131	143	122	122	112	124	130	167	128	122	137	135	145	168

PRICES of MARCH 1873 being taken as 100—continued

1907		1908		1909		1910		1911		1912		1913		1914	
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	
163	151	139	147	147	140	155	171	163	159	147	154	155	154	159	1
190	186	160	150	160	145	186	175	170	155	166	180	..	280	300	2
250	282	235	188	224	188	250	259	235	224	250	247	..	221	265	3
65	..	61	..	57	..	59	..	55	..	53	..	53	..	63	4
433	307	247	274	208	175	200	102	307	309	301	323	373	482	510	5
352	276	203	220	189	160	180	186	232	367	276	270	338	389	470	6
353	168	156	136	133	119	130	124	136	149	164	166	178	177	193	7
137	134	106	103	01	84	84	79	91	107	109	139	150	155	155	8
181	171	168	110	75	56	57	61	65	58	53	51	01	70	72	9
182	173	160	120	78	50	55	62	62	55	50	53	60	81	76	10
105	102	97	105	106	02	156	158	257	{ 258 123 }	{ 334 218 }	215	146	161	118	11
..	..	272	..	..	..	130	..	..	178	164	180	200	..	217	12
294	307	304	276	318	220	176	104	200	161	221	235	250	294	250	13
106	122	110	100	164	167	109	115	134	147	144	147	150	147	166	14
115	123	132	120	135	139	173	170	204	106	261	193	136	124	131	15
158	..	..	..	124	130	118	107	118	118	163	146	163	135	140	16
135	..	190	..	144	121	115	127	145	150	150	156	155	150	155	17
116	148	150	159	137	145	139	144	151	146	156	193	..	171	156	18
84	89	67	58	64	62	61	60	61	67	68	72	73	71	72	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
120	120	123	112	123	120	133	118	120	167	113	117	138	107	98	21
04	66	72	68	60	58	62	64	68	72	66	64	66	68	62	22
55	64	66	61	55	57	61	64	66	64	60	68	59	66	68	23
62	75	85	66	50	59	72	75	87	81	87	81	69	78	85	24
111	111	185	144	156	143	133	111	107	98	164	167	167	113	131	25
94	162	105	80	87	103	124	114	145	124	162	126	127	116	115	1
81	80	76	72	73	80	87	92	105	103	93	96	96	95	92	2
97	07	08	97	95	88	07	100	114	114	111	116	116	111	105	3
120	132	132	142	137	144	175	183	211	267	213	103	141	132	133	4
112	169	160	99	105	105	144	158	165	176	323	351	234	366	..	5
94	94	141	132	147	141	126	112	193	100	163	169	169	112	115	6
86	163	127	125	160	126	110	160	95	92	163	169	167	169	114	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
65	73	62	51	62	50	68	65	76	70	76	70	73	75	82	9
161	125	126	112	123	122	134	128	131	146	140	147	183	166	175	1
234	229	171	102	166	166	105	181	105	223	241	245	277	251	257	2
161	98	111	113	112	110	134	118	90	159	140	164	164	98	771	3
150	102	194	191	147	166	120	157	160	170	216	267	190	175	160	1

## No. 9—COMPARISON of AVERAGE PRICES in INDIA and in the UNITED KINGDOM of

	WHEAT (per cwt)		COTTON (per lb)		LINSEED (per cwt)		SILK (per lb)		TEA (per lb)	
	Calcutta	Liver- pool	Bombay	London	Calcutta	London	Calcutta	London	Calcutta	London
	Club No. 2	Red American	Dhollera Fair (a)	Upland middling (b)	Fine bold clean (c)	Calcutta	Surinam (d)	Italian Trams (e)	Indian Pekoe	China Souchoing
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1873 . . . . .	0 2	13 8	0 5½	0 0	12 3½	16 0½	22 1½	30 4	1 7½	1 10½
1880 . . . . .	5 5½	7 11½	0 4½	0 6½	9 1½	11 6	13 5½	22 1½	0 7½	1 2½
1890 . . . . .	5 6½	7 11½	0 4½	0 6	8 11½	11 8½	13 11½	23 11	0 7½	1 2½
1891 . . . . .	6 9½	9 2½	0 4	0 4½	0 0	11 6½	14 0½	21 6½	0 8½	1 3½
1892 . . . . .	6 4½	7 7½	0 3½	0 4½	10 0½	10 0	12 2½	18 5	0 8	0 9½
1893 . . . . .	6 1	6 2½	0 3½	0 4½	9 2½	11 5½	12 0½	23 1½	0 7	0 8½
1894 . . . . .	3 11½	5 1½	0 3	0 3½	8 6½	10 5½	9 11½	10 1½	0 7½	0 8
1895 . . . . .	4 3½	6 8	0 3	0 3½	8 5	10 0½	9 7½	16 10	0 7½	0 8
1896 . . . . .	5 0	6 5½	0 3½	0 4½	6 11½	9 0½	9 10½	10 3	0 6½	0 7½
1897 . . . . .	6 11½	7 0½	0 3½	0 3½	7 3½	9 3	9 0	15 7	0 6½	0 6½
1898 . . . . .	5 7½	8 0½	0 2½	0 3½	7 0½	9 8½	10 1½	16 0	0 6	0 7
1899 . . . . .	5 7	8 4½	0 3	0 3½	8 5½	9 0½	12 10½	20 6½	0 0½	0 7½
1900 . . . . .	6 8	6 0½	0 4½	0 5½	11 11½	14 8½	12 4½	20 6½	0 5½	0 9
1901 . . . . .	0 0½	6 6½	0 3½	0 4½	12 2½	14 8½	10 3½	17 3½	0 4½	0 10
1902 . . . . .	6 7½	6 9½	0 3½	0 4	11 11	13 0½	9 11½	18 8½	0 5½	0 8½
1903 . . . . .	5 4½	6 10½	0 4½	0 0	8 0½	10 0½	11 4½	19 5½	0 6½	0 8
1904 . . . . .	5 3½	7 6½	0 5½	0 6½	7 1½	9 0½	10 0½	11 2	0 8	0 7
1905 . . . . .	6 1½	7 8	0 4	0 5½	8 10½	10 4½	11 5½	11 7	0 8	0 7
1906 . . . . .	6 9½	7 2½	0 4½	0 5½	10 0½	11 6½	12 4½	14 0	0 8	0 9½
1907 . . . . .	7 4½	8 2	0 4½	0 0½	9 11½	12 0½	13 0½	15 0	0 8½	0 11
1908 . . . . .	0 3	8 4½	0 4½	0 5½	10 8½	12 4½	9 11½	10 8	0 8½	0 11
1909 . . . . .	8 4½	9 0	0 6	0 6½	11 3½	13 3½	10 0½	13 5	0 0	0 11
1910 . . . . .	6 11½	8 0	0 6	0 8	15 5½	18 0	9 8½	14 3	0 0	0 11
1911 . . . . .	6 2½	8 1½	0 6	0 7	16 4½	19 1½	10 8½	14 7	0 8½	0 11
1912 . . . . .	0 8½	8 11½	0 5½	0 6½	14 7½	19 8½	11 4½	14 6	0 7½	0 11
1913 . . . . .	7 2	8 3½	0 5½	0 7	10 1½	12 4½	11 0½	14 8	0 7½	0 11

NOTE.—This table has been recast, the prices being calculated to a common unit of weight and both prices are now stated in sterling. The London represent averages of monthly mean quotations of Red American wheat as given in the *Corn Trade News* and those for cottonseed are taken from present the average of maximum weekly quotations given in the *Calcutta Prices Current* which is published by the Bengal Chamber of Commerce. The prices of average of the prices reported in a special monthly return by the Chief Collector of Customs, Rangoon. In 1898 prices of Burma rice were substituted by the *Times of India*.

(a) Dhownugger from 1899 to 1906 and Oomrawati from 1907

(b) American middling from 1903

(c) Small to medium from 1899

(d) European Titature from 1899

(e) China, Canton from 1904

## CERTAIN STAPLE TRADE COMMODITIES in 1873 and from 1889 to 1913

INDIGO (per lb)		JUTE (per cwt)		RICE (per cwt)		RAPESEED (per cwt)		COTTON SEED (per cwt)		
CALCUTTA	LONDON	CALCUTTA	LONDON	RANGOON	LONDON	CALCUTTA	LONDON	BOMBAY	LONDON	
Bengal good	Bengal consisting middle to fine (a)	Bengal first assortment (b)	Unspec- ified (c)	Ngatsain and Ngakyouk	Rangoon	Yellow mixed	Calcutta	Bombay	Bombay	
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
7 ½	5 2	12 0½	17 3	4 9	0 2	11 2½	16 1½	..	..	1873
4 2½	4 7	13 10½	15 5½	5 4	7 2½	*8 0½	11 11½	..	..	1880
4 8½	4 0½	11 0	13 11	5 0½	7 2½	†8 7½	11 9	..	..	1890
4 4½	5 7½	13 0½	12 11½	6 7½	7 10½	†9 9½	11 7	..	..	1801
4 8½	4 4½	14 3½	16 6½	0 7½	7 8½	†7 3½	10 0	..	..	1892
4 9½	5 2½	12 7½	14 2	4 7	6 2	7 10½	9 9½	..	..	1893
4 1	5 4½	11 8½	15 1½	3 10	5 11½	*6 2½	8 2½	..	..	1804
4 1½	4 9	10 4½	12 7	3 11	5 6½	*6 10	8 1½	..	..	1895
3 7	4 5½	11 7½	12 11	4 8½	6 0	6 7½	8 1	..	..	1806
3 6½	4 2½	10 7½	13 1½	5 5½	6 10	8 5½	10 1½	..	..	1807
3 1½	3 7½	10 3½	12 1½	4 6½	7 2½	7 1½	0 9½	..	..	1898
3 0½	3 7½	11 10½	13 4	4 11½	7 1½	7 2	8 11½	..	..	1890
3 2½	3 11½	13 6½	16 6½	5 0½	7 3½	9 0½	11 3½	..	..	1900
3 1	3 7½	12 7½	15 8½	4 5½	6 8	9 6½	11 10½	..	..	1001
2 11½	3 5½	12 1½	11 11	4 4½	6 1½	8 7½	9 2½	..	..	1902
2 11½	3 0	13 2	13 0½	5 7½	7 4½	7 5½	8 8½	2 11½	..	1903
2 6½	3 6½	13 3½	14 2	4 8½	6 6	6 8½	8 4½	2 11½	..	1904
2 4½	3 5½	17 6	18 1½	5 2½	6 10	†0 1½	9 6½	3 0½	..	1905
2 8½	3 6½	23 6½	23 6	6 1½	7 2½	14 0½	11 4½	3 8½	..	1906
3 0½	3 6½	24 2½	20 8½	6 6½	8 2½	†12 8½	13 4½	3 11½	..	1907
2 10½	3 8	17 2½	16 1	6 0½	7 9½	†13 6½	13 19½ ‡12 8½	4 0½	..	1908
2 9½	3 7	13 5½	13 10½	5 6½	7 1½	†9 6½	§10 10½	4 6½	..	1900
2 9½	3 8½	15 4½	15 8½	5 4½	7 3	8 9½	§10 10½	4 0½	..	1910
2 7½	3 7½	21 7	21 4½	7 3	8 1	†10 5½	§11 8½	4 10½	0 5½	1911
2 3½	3 2½	22 11½	23 3½	8 2½	10 1	†11 0	§12 11½	5 9½	6 11½	1912
2 4½	2 11½	29 1½	30 4½	6 6½	8 2½	†11 2	§12 0	4 10½	6 0½	1913

prices, excepting those for wheat and cottonseed are the annual averages of weekly quotations given in the *Economist*. The rates quoted for wheat *Dornbusch's Floating Cargoes List*. The Indian prices quoted are all Calcutta prices except those of cotton, rice and cottonseed. The Calcutta prices of cotton are taken from the "Current Quotations" of the Bombay Chamber of Commerce. The price quoted for Rangoon (Ngatsain and Ngakyouk) rice is the price for those of Bengal rice. The Indian price of cottonseed are the averages of weekly quotations as given in the Bombay Market Report published

- (a) Bengal, good red Violet to fine from 1904  
 (b) C. D. M. and Company from 1903  
 (c) Native first from 1903

- \* Brown  
 † Yellow, medium mixed, Patna 4 per cent  
 § Canmore



*No. 10—AVERAGE PRICES in LONDON of SIXTEEN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of TRADE and of  
BAR SILVER in 1873 and from 1889 to 1913*

	Iron, Scotch pig (a)	Coal, Hutton, Wall- end	Copper, Chili bars (b)	Tin, Straits (c)	Wheat, Red American	Flour, town- made	Beef, inferior	Leather, English butts	Cotton, Upland, mid- fair (d)	Cotton yarn (No. 40 males) (e)	Wool, S. D. Hogs	Sugar (Manilla until 1897 ; beet from 1898) per cwt	Butter, Friesland fresh (f)	Coffee, East India plan- ta- tion (g)	Tea, Congo	Salt- petre, British (h)	Bar Silver per stand- ard oz.
	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per 100lb	per sack	per stone	per lb	per lb	per lb	per lb	per cwt	per cwt	per cwt	per lb	per cwt	per stand- ard oz.
	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	d.	d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	d.	s. d.	d.
1873	112 1	31 4	84 10 0	130 6 8	12 2½	50 4	3 10½	2 2½	8½	13½	20½	18 2	123 11½	*84 10	18½	25 9	59½
1880	47 4½	17 1	43 8 1	92 15 7½	7 1½	26 8	2 9½	1 11½	6½	9½	11½	11 3½	103 3	90 11	4½	21 7½	42½
1890	40 6½	18 10½	64 4 5½	94 17 9½	7 1½	20 4	2 4½	1 11½	6½	9½	11½	10 1½	98 8	100 2	4½	21 0	47½
1891	40 0½	18 6½	51 15 1	91 13 4½	8 2½	30 0	2 8½	1 11½	4½	8½	12	10 5½	105 1	90 0	5½	21 6½	45½
1892	42 1½	17 7½	45 6 1½	93 13 2½	6 10	20 8½	2 11½	1 11½	4½	7½	11½	10 3½	108 1	97 6	4½	21 5½	40½
1893	41 11½	18 4	43 16 5½	85 10 6½	5 6½	23 4	2 9½	1 11	4½	7½	10½	10 7	100 4	99 2	5½	20 11½	35½
1894	42 0	16 4½	40 5 5	50 2 1½	4 7½	19 10½	2 4½	1 9	3½	6½	10½	8 1½	96 0	93 10	4	21 7½	29½
1895	44 4½	14 6½	42 16 11½	63 12 2½	5 1	20 3	2 8	1 10½	3½	9½	10½	6 11½	01 5	02 8	3½	22 7½	20½
1896	40 10	14 4	40 14 0	59 14 5½	5 9½	21 7½	2 4	2 1	4½	7½	10½	7 8	92 9	18 9	3½	21 10	30½
1897	45 4½	15 2½	43 19 4½	64 4 4	6 8½	26 11	2 4½	2 1	3½	6½	9½	7 5½	92 1	82 11	3½	21 2	27½
1898	47 1	16 3	61 9 6½	70 10 10½	7 2½	30 3	2 4	2 1	3½	6½	9	9 6	94 7	64 6	4½	20 1	26½
1899	62 11½	17 7½	73 0 7½	122 8 11½	5 8½	22 6½	2 6	1 9½	3½	7½	9½	10 1½	101 8½	51 8	5½	21 0	27½
1900	69 1½	22 3½	73 4 5½	133 1 6½	6 1	23 1	3 0	1 8½	6½	8½	10½	10 4½	100 8	34 0	6½	21 0	25½
1901	53 9½	19 0	67 8 1	118 0 9½	5 10	22 10½	2 4½	1 6½	4½	7½	8½	8 7½	105 10	40 3	4½	21 0	27½
1902	54 3½	18 1½	52 14 8½	119 8 1½	6 1	22 7½	2 10½	1 6½	4½	7½	8½	6 9½	101 8	43 9½	3½	21 0	24½
1903	52 1	15 11½	57 15 0	126 18 1½	6 1½	24 3½	2 9½	1 8½	5½	8½	10	8 2½	105 1	39 6	3½	20 8	24½
1904	48 3½	15 4	58 11 8	127 0 5	6 7½	25 8	2 8½	1 8½	6½	9½	10½	0 11	102 4	42 0	4½	21 8	20½
1905	49 2½	15 1½	63 12 0½	141 7 7	5 10½	25 5½	2 10½	1 8½	5	8½	12½	11 7½	107 1	41 0	4½	24 2½	27½
1906	53 1	15 0½	86 8 4	174 19 2	6 5	23 7½	2 0½	1 9½	5½	9½	14½	8 7	110 4½	42 3	4½	24 6	30½
1907	56 7	19 9	92 10 10	176 13 7½	7 3½	25 9	2 8½	1 10	6·57	10½	14½	9 5½	107 10	48 5	5½	24 6	30½
1908	50 3	18 3½	62 8 6½	133 0 2½	7 5	23 7½	2 7½	1 9½	5·76	8½	12½	10 6	113 6	50 0	5½	24 6	24½
1909	49 5	17 6	53 16 10	133 19 4	8 5½	31 4	2 10	1 10	6·2	8½	13	10 10	112 1	50 0	5½	24 6	23½
1910	50 5½	17 7	57 6 10	155 7 0	7 9½	23 4	2 10	1 11	7·99	10½	14½	12 10	115 10	49 11	4½	24 6	24½
1911	47 7	17 10	55 16 3	191 1 4½	7 3	26 3	2 7½	1 11	7·21	10½	14½	12 0	119 6	66 2	5½	24 6	24½
1912	57 10	19 9	72 11 5½	203 12 11	8 1	29 3	3 2½	2 1	6·36	9½	14½	12 5½	123 11½	77 1	6½	21 0	27½
1913	53 3½	11 6	63 15 7	202 13 9	7 5	29 3	3 1½	2 3	7·05	10½	15½	0 5½	116 9	69 10	5	21 0	23½

(a) Cleveland No. 3 from 1905  
(c) West from 1905

(b) G. M. B. from 1905 and Standard from 1911  
(f) Dutch creameries from 1904  
Price in 1874

(e) Standard from 1912

(d) Middling American from 1905

NOTE—The prices in this table, excepting those of wheat and bar silver, are the annual averages of prices reported in the monthly Trade Supplement to the *Economist*; prices of wheat are taken from the *Corn Trade News* as in the case of table No. 9 and those of bar silver are taken from quotations reported by the Bank of Bengal.

No. 11—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 10, the PRICES of 1873 being taken as 100

	Iron	Coals	Copper	Tin	Wheat	Flour	Beef	Leather	Cotton	Cotton yarn	Wool	Sugar	Butter	Coffee	Tea	Salt- petre	Silver
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100(a)	100(b)	100	100
1889	42	54	57	71	58	53	73	89	69	68	57	62	83	107	49	84	72
1890	44	60	64	73	58	53	61	89	70	69	59	56	80	118	52	84	91
1891	42	59	61	70	67	61	60	89	55	61	60	58	85	117	65	84	77
1892	38	56	54	72	56	59	76	88	48	55	68	57	87	115	57	83	68
1893	37	59	52	66	46	46	72	87	53	58	64	55	86	117	64	81	60
1894	38	52	48	53	38	30	61	70	45	50	54	45	77	111	47	84	49
1895	40	46	51	40	41	40	69	85	43	50	52	39	74	109	44	88	50
1896	42	40	55	46	47	43	60	95	50	55	53	42	75	105	43	85	52
1907	40	49	58	40	55	53	62	95	45	51	40	41	74	93	44	82	47
1898	42	52	61	64	59	60	60	95	38	50	45	52	76	76	51	78	45
1899	56	56	86	94	47	45	64	82	41	52	40	56	82	01	05	82	46
1900	62	71	87	102	49	46	77	77	63	64	51	57	81	40	64	82	43
1901	48	61	80	61	48	45	62	70	55	54	41	47	85	47	43	82	46
1902	48	53	62	92	50	45	74	70	56	55	40	37	82	52	40	82	41
1903	40	51	63	97	50	48	72	78	68	62	50	45	85	47	33	80	42
1904	43	49	69	97	54	51	60	78	78	72	53	55	83	49	53	84	44
1905	44	45	81	108	56	51	74	78	58	61	62	64	86	43	50	94	47
1906	47	50	102	134	53	47	71	80	60	70	73	47	89	50	50	95	52
1907	50	63	110	136	60	51	60	83	76	78	74	52	87	57	65	95	52
1908	45	53	74	102	61	57	68	81	69	63	61	53	92	59	65	95	41
1909	44	56	70	103	60	62	73	83	72	63	65	60	90	59	61	95	40
1910	45	56	68	119	64	56	73	87	62	70	73	71	93	59	55	95	41
1911	42	57	66	147	50	52	67	87	83	75	72	70	96	73	65	95	42
1912	52	63	80	160	66	58	82	94	73	70	71	69	100	91	65	82	47
1913	53	60	81	151	61	58	80	102	81	75	77	52	94	82	59	82	43

(a) Price in 1874 being taken as 100  
(b) " " 1873

No. 12—VARIATIONS in the PRICES (measured in SILVER) in TABLE No. 10, the PRICES of 1873 being taken as 100

	Bar Silver	Gold	Iron	Coals	Copper	Tin	Wheat	Flour	Beef	Leather	Cotton	Cotton yarn	Wool	Sugar	Butter	Coffee	Tea	Salt-petre
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100(a)	100(b)	100
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1889	100	139	58	75	79	99	81	74	101	124	90	95	79	80	115	149	68	117
1890	100	124	55	74	79	91	72	72	76	119	87	89	73	89	99	146	64	104
1891	100	130	55	77	79	91	87	79	90	116	71	83	78	75	119	152	84	109
1892	100	147	56	82	79	106	82	87	112	129	71	81	85	84	128	160	84	122
1893	100	166	61	98	86	119	76	76	120	144	88	99	99	91	143	194	100	134
1894	100	293	77	106	97	108	77	79	124	160	91	101	110	91	150	225	95	171
1895	100	193	79	91	101	97	81	79	137	168	85	99	103	75	147	216	87	174
1896	100	192	81	88	106	88	90	83	115	182	90	100	102	81	144	202	83	162
1897	100	214	86	105	124	105	118	113	133	203	90	109	195	88	158	210	94	175
1898	100	220	92	114	134	119	130	132	132	209	84	110	99	114	167	167	112	172
1899	100	215	129	129	185	202	101	97	138	170	88	112	90	129	176	131	149	176
1900	100	209	139	148	182	213	102	99	191	161	132	134	107	110	160	84	134	171
1901	100	216	104	182	173	197	194	97	134	151	119	117	80	192	184	102	103	177
1902	100	244	117	142	151	224	122	110	181	171	137	134	98	90	200	127	98	200
1903	100	240	110	122	163	233	120	115	173	185	103	149	120	108	204	113	91	192
1904	100	225	97	110	155	218	121	116	155	175	173	192	119	124	187	110	119	189
1905	100	214	94	103	173	231	120	109	168	167	124	139	133	137	184	103	107	201
1906	100	192	90	96	199	257	102	90	130	154	132	134	140	99	171	96	96	182
1907	100	198	96	122	212	262	119	98	133	199	147	151	143	190	198	119	125	183
1908	100	241	109	149	178	246	147	137	194	195	159	152	147	140	222	142	157	220
1909	100	249	110	139	174	259	172	154	182	207	179	157	192	149	224	147	152	237
1910	100	241	108	135	164	287	154	135	170	210	222	190	170	176	224	142	133	229
1911	100	240	101	187	154	353	142	125	161	203	203	180	173	168	230	187	150	223
1912	100	211	119	133	181	338	139	122	173	193	154	148	150	140	211	192	137	173
1913	100	219	111	145	170	317	128	122	163	214	170	157	162	199	197	172	124	172

NOTE.—In this table, the variations in the prices of gold (measured in silver) are arrived at by multiplying the price of bar silver in London in 1873 (=59½d.) by 100 and dividing the product by the price of bar silver in the particular year.

Example—  
Price of silver in 1899 = 27½d. (table No. 10); price of silver in 1873 = 59½d.; price of gold in 1873 = 190. The variation in the price of gold in 1899 is then worked out thus— $\frac{27 \times 100}{59 \times 190} = 24 \frac{1}{2}$ .

The variations in the prices of the other articles in this table are calculated thus:—As the variation in the price of gold in table No. 11 is to the variation in the price of gold in this table, so is the variation in the price of the article in table No. 11 to the variation required.

Example—  
Variation in the price of gold in table No. 11 = 100; variation in the price of gold (measured in silver) in 1899 in this table = 215  
variation in the price of copper (measured in gold) in 1899 = 86 (table No. 11). Therefore— $100 : 215 :: 86 : 185$

(a) Price of 1874 being taken as 100  
(b) " " 1878 " " " "

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1888-89 to 1912-13

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Brin	Firewood	Blusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
PESHAWAR	1882-83	7 13 6	7 4 4	2 15 0	1 10 4	1 5 0(a)	0 7 8	..
	1888-89	5 11 9	6 0 3	3 0 5	2 5 6	2 1 8	0 6 7	..
	1889-90	6 1 8	6 13 6	2 7 11	1 7 0	1 6 2	0 6 11	..
	1890-01	6 3 3	5 0 6	2 12 8	1 7 4	1 10 4	0 6 6	..
	1891-92	5 10 9	0 6 2	2 15 4	1 7 10	1 12 9	0 6 9	..
	1892-93	0 6 10	6 15 11	2 14 10	2 12 8	2 3 11	0 7 8	..
	1893-94	0 10 3	5 14 10	2 12 4	2 2 7	1 15 5	0 7 11	..
	1894-95	0 6 0	5 8 7	2 5 1	1 8 2	1 5 0	0 7 3	..
	1895-96	6 11 5	4 14 1	2 8 0	1 12 11	1 9 2	0 7 5	..
	1896-97	6 7 4	6 8 5	3 5 8	2 10 0	2 6 1	0 7 10	..
	1897-98	7 11 1	0 4 5	4 12 5	3 3 6	2 12 6	0 7 3	..
	1898-99	5 14 10	5 3 8	2 16 0	2 0 7	2 0 7	0 9 6	..
	1899-1900	6 0 0	5 10 5	3 0 2	2 10 11	2 3 4	0 9 5	..
	1900-01	0 0 7	5 14 10	4 6 11	2 13 9	2 0 1	0 5 4	..
	1901-02	5 15 11	5 10 5	3 6 4	2 3 8	1 14 7	0 5 9	..
	1902-03	0 1 4	5 0 2	3 0 0	2 10 4	2 10 7	0 9 0	..
	1903-04	5 14 9	4 12 6	3 0 0	2 7 11	2 4 1	0 10 10	..
	1904-05	5 11 0	4 10 10	2 8 3	1 14 7	1 14 4	0 10 8	..
	1905-06	6 12 6	4 10 4	3 0 3	1 13 4	2 3 4	0 10 5	..
	1906-07	5 13 0	4 10 11	3 1 3	1 14 0	2 0 7	0 10 10	..
	1907-08	6 15 9	5 10 11	3 11 3	2 2 5	2 9 10	0 11 0	..
	1908-09	7 13 2	6 5 10	5 0 0	3 5 9	3 6 2	0 12 3	0 13 5
	1909-10	7 13 0	0 11 3	4 7 8	2 14 0	3 0 11	0 12 5	6 15 11
	1910-11	0 3 11	4 14 0	2 12 3	2 4 2	2 6 2	0 11 7	0 14 8
	1911-12	0 10 7	4 8 8	2 11 0	2 6 4	2 0 1	0 12 2	0 14 2
	1912-13	0 0 3	5 8 7	3 4 1	3 1 3	2 10 0	0 11 0	1 3 6
RAWALPINDI	1882-83	5 13 1	5 1 0	2 0 0	1 12 5	2 3 2	0 7 3	..
	1888-89	5 0 10	6 8 11	2 11 3	2 9 8	2 4 9	0 6 5	..
	1889-90	5 13 6	5 0 0	2 4 8	1 13 1	1 8 6	0 6 11	..
	1890-01	5 10 2	5 3 7	2 6 9	1 9 7	1 11 6	0 7 0	..
	1891-92	5 11 9	5 13 0	2 12 3	1 15 10	2 0 10	0 8 11	..
	1892-93	7 2 3	5 9 6	2 12 3	2 12 0	2 8 11	0 8 7	..
	1893-94	0 13 10	5 9 0	2 9 11	2 8 2	1 14 4	0 0 11	..
	1894-95	5 11 0	5 4 0	1 14 0	1 9 2	1 5 0	0 8 9	..
	1895-96	5 10 2	4 5 7	2 5 10	2 0 7	2 0 5	0 9 6	..
	1896-97	6 5 3	0 3 3	3 15 10	3 9 0	3 3 5	0 9 11	..
	1897-98	7 8 2	6 1 4	4 9 7	3 3 6	3 0 5	0 8 8	..
	1898-99	0 4 8	5 0 0	2 15 9	1 15 2	2 0 5	0 8 8	..
	1899-1900	5 4 3	5 15 2	3 0 11	2 10 5	2 10 7	0 0 8	..
	1900-01	6 0 3	5 6 0	4 0 4	3 3 0	2 10 11	0 8 10	..
	1901-02	5 14 1	5 5 4	3 6 8	2 4 11	2 3 7	0 9 11	..
	1902-03	5 14 1	5 1 6	3 6 8	2 10 2	2 7 5	0 12 0	..
	1903-04	5 7 0	4 7 2	2 8 8	2 8 4	2 6 7	0 11 11	..
	1904-05	5 8 0	4 6 5	2 0 10	2 0 2	2 1 1	0 9 11	..
	1905-06	6 6 3	4 10 0	3 0 7	2 1 1	2 1 2	0 11 0	..
	1906-07	6 8 0	4 14 5	3 1 0	2 2 7	2 9 8	0 10 8	..
	1907-08	7 0 0	0 2 2	3 3 1	2 11 6	2 11 0	0 11 0	..
	1908-09	0 0 0	0 15 2	5 0 0	3 12 10	3 0 2	0 12 6	1 0 5
	1909-10	7 7 0	0 11 3	3 12 7	3 1 10	3 1 4	0 12 5	0 14 1
	1910-11	6 0 3	5 6 1	2 12 1	2 5 5	2 2 7	0 13 0	1 0 3
	1911-12	8 11 2	5 0 2	2 9 7	2 11 1	2 5 11	0 11 7	1 2 1
	1912-13	6 11 8	5 3 8	3 4 6	3 1 5	2 10 6	0 11 3	1 6 1

(a) Price for 1883-84

NOTE.—The prices quoted in this table are furnished by the Quarter Master General in India

No. 12—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS  
for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from  
1888-89 to 1912-13—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1882-83	5 0 2	4 0 4	2 3 1	1 12 1	2 0 10	0 6 2	..
AMBALA . . . . .	1888-89	5 7 1	5 2 10	2 6 3	..	2 7 3	0 6 2	..
	1889-90	5 7 1	5 0 3	2 3 0	..	1 15 3	0 5 9	..
	1890-91	5 8 0	5 2 4	2 6 7	..	2 3 4	0 5 9	..
	1891-92	5 13 9	5 12 5	2 6 1	..	2 7 2	0 5 11	..
	1892-93	5 12 9	6 10 3	2 6 5	..	2 11 2	0 5 9	..
	1893-94	5 15 6	5 13 1	2 4 8	..	2 10 10	0 6 1	..
	1894-95	5 10 2	5 9 2	1 12 8	..	1 12 3	0 6 0	..
	1895-96	5 8 7	4 11 1	1 13 0	..	2 2 2	0 0 3	..
	1896-97	5 10 2	5 8 3	4 1 0	..	4 1 4	0 6 1	..
	1897-98	7 2 3	5 10 9	5 1 3	3 13 6	4 0 10	0 5 10	..
	1898-99	5 9 6	5 3 1	2 14 3	2 6 9	2 11 9	0 5 7	..
	1899-1900	5 3 1	5 6 9	3 14 11	2 15 4	2 10 11	0 5 9	..
	1900-01	5 12 5	5 12 5	4 11 4	3 11 3	3 0 7	0 4 8	..
	1901-02	5 2 7	5 3 1	3 1 7	2 11 1	2 2 3	0 5 2	..
	1902-03	5 13 1	4 3 11	3 0 3	2 10 5	1 15 8	0 5 9	..
	1903-04	5 7 0	4 0 4	2 13 8	2 9 1	1 15 2	0 6 3	..
	1904-05	5 7 6	3 15 4	2 6 4	2 3 3	1 14 11	0 6 0	..
	1905-06	5 13 1	4 0 0	2 11 10	3 2 2	1 14 2	0 5 7	..
	1906-07	6 2 11	4 4 2	2 15 4	3 0 5	2 7 3	0 6 5	..
	1907-08	6 8 10	5 4 2	3 7 6	3 7 4	2 4 4	0 7 0	..
	1908-09	7 9 0	0 12 3	4 0 10	3 8 0	3 6 5	0 7 8	0 13 8
	1909-10	6 12 8	5 11 11	3 7 0	3 2 5	3 6 4	0 7 2	0 14 4
	1910-11	5 15 6	4 14 7	2 9 11	2 7 6	2 0 7	0 7 9	0 12 11
	1911-12	6 2 1	4 7 3	2 7 1	2 10 8	1 15 10	0 9 0	0 13 7
	1912-13	0 13 1	4 13 4	3 3 10	3 10 7	2 5 9	0 9 0	1 0 1
LAHORE . . . . .	1882-83	4 10 7	5 2 4	1 9 3	1 4 7	1 5 10 <sup>(a)</sup>	0 0 5	..
	1888-89	5 0 6	5 14 10	2 8 5	..	2 2 1	0 7 10	..
	1889-90	5 15 0	5 15 2	2 1 3	..	2 0 0	0 8 4	..
	1890-91	5 12 1	6 2 10	2 4 5	..	2 1 3	0 8 3	..
	1891-92	5 11 9	6 6 5	2 6 0	..	2 7 2	0 7 11	..
	1892-93	6 9 4	6 5 7	2 9 8	..	2 10 1	0 8 0	..
	1893-94	6 7 8	6 8 1	2 2 7	..	2 0 9	0 8 7	..
	1894-95	5 13 0	6 1 8	1 12 9	..	1 14 10	0 8 2	..
	1895-96	5 11 9	5 7 8	2 1 0	..	1 10 8	0 8 8	..
	1896-97	5 11 5	6 1 4	3 7 9	2 6 0	2 15 0	0 8 0	..
	1897-98	7 3 4	7 3 4	4 8 4	4 2 10	3 4 7	0 8 7	..
	1898-99	6 4 0	5 14 10	2 8 11	1 12 6	1 13 3	0 7 10	..
	1899-1900	5 2 1	6 7 8	3 10 5	..	2 11 2	0 8 7	..
	1900-01	5 15 2	6 11 7	4 7 1	..	2 14 5	0 6 7	..
	1901-02	5 7 1	0 1 4	2 10 0	2 0 10	2 4 8	0 0 4	..
	1902-03	5 8 11	5 1 0	3 0 1	2 4 9	1 15 8	0 10 8	..
	1903-04	5 10 11	4 7 7	2 11 9	2 0 0	2 0 4	0 8 8	..
	1904-05	5 5 0	5 0 4	2 6 1	2 3 8	2 1 0	0 8 7	..
	1905-06	5 0 11	5 1 7	2 13 8	2 13 2	2 7 10	0 8 10	..
	1906-07	5 13 11	4 8 6	2 12 10	2 11 8	2 8 5	0 9 5	..
	1907-08	6 11 1	5 10 1	3 1 9	2 13 9	2 6 3	0 9 10	..
	1908-09	7 8 4	0 15 1	1 8 8	3 13 7	3 6 7	0 10 10	0 15 10
	1909-10	7 0 11	7 8 10	3 6 5	3 1 0	3 0 0	0 10 9	1 0 11
	1910-11	6 0 6	5 0 1	2 9 4	2 7 11	2 2 2	0 10 9	1 0 1
	1911-12	6 8 5	4 10 3	3 8 0	2 10 0	2 2 6	0 11 3	0 13 1
	1912-13	6 14 0	5 8 6	3 0 3	3 6 6	2 4 4	0 10 11	1 3 4

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS  
for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from  
1888-89 to 1912-13—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1883-84(a)	5 2 7	8 15 6	5 10 1	3 3 5(b)	2 5 8	0 11 2	1 2 8
QUETTA	1888-89	7 14 6	8 11 11	4 1 6	3 10 10	..	6 13 7	..
	1889-90	8 11 2	7 13 6	3 10 5	3 2 2	2 14 10	0 11 11	..
	1890-91	7 6 6	9 2 3	3 11 10	8 2 11	3 2 0	0 12 0	..
	1891-92	6 14 4	7 5 5	..	2 14 5	3 9 6	0 11 1	..
	1892-93	7 7 8	6 0 4	..	3 8 2	3 10 7	0 11 0	..
	1893-94	7 5 5	6 11 1	..	2 12 4	2 9 0	0 8 6	..
	1894-95	0 13 5	6 11 7	..	1 13 2	2 9 4	0 7 0	..
	1895-96	6 0 4	6 0 3	3 8 10	3 2 6	3 0 0	0 7 0	..
	1896-97	6 14 4	6 10 3	4 4 5	3 5 8	8 0 0	0 10 11	..
	1897-98	7 0 9	6 6 5	5 6 2	3 7 2	4 7 6	0 10 0	..
	1898-99	6 6 0	7 9 4	8 0 2	4 15 3	3 1 5	0 6 10	..
	1899-1900	7 2 3	6 3 7	3 0 6	2 14 10	3 5 4	0 10 8	..
	1900-01	7 7 1	7 9 4	5 6 6	3 10 9	3 12 6	0 10 0	..
	1901-02	5 18 1	7 10 6	3 8 0	3 4 7	8 6 11	0 0 0	..
	1902-03	6 0 3	8 2 8	8 12 11	3 0 11	3 9 2	0 9 0	..
	1903-04	5 15 5	7 0 0	3 12 6	3 3 5	3 3 3	0 10 6	..
	1904-05	5 10 2	6 3 1	2 14 3	2 12 8	2 11 11	0 0 5	..
	1905-06	5 9 3	6 2 5	3 3 10	2 15 0	8 3 0	0 11 0	..
	1906-07	5 11 1	5 2 4	3 0 6	2 12 0	3 4 9	0 3 6	..
	1907-08	8 2 2	5 2 5	3 10 3	8 8 3	3 0 9	0 3 7	..
	1908-09	7 14 6	6 12 11	5 0 6	3 13 9	4 4 1	0 9 1	0 12 5
	1909-10	7 13 6	6 3 0	3 12 1	2 15 1	2 12 11	0 10 5	0 11 0
	1910-11	5 3 9	5 5 2	2 10 3	2 4 10	2 7 7	0 10 0	0 15 5
	1911-12	6 7 5	6 4 4	2 13 4	2 10 2	3 5 4	0 11 2	0 14 3
	1912-13	7 14 0	6 5 0	3 3 0	3 3 5	3 5 3	0 9 4	0 12 6
KARACHI	1882-83	4 0 4	6 0 7	2 10 6	..	2 5 3	0 7 7	..
	1888-89	5 0 6	5 11 1	2 15 6	..	2 2 3	0 7 11	..
	1889-90	5 6 6	5 10 2	3 2 0	..	2 4 9	0 7 11	..
	1890-91	5 9 6	7 4 11	2 12 1	..	2 0 2	0 7 11	..
	1891-92	5 10 2	6 15 4	2 13 1	..	1 6 4	0 7 7	..
	1892-93	6 14 10	7 8 2	3 10 9	..	2 10 11	0 7 7	..
	1893-94	7 4 4	6 11 1	3 6 6	..	2 12 0	0 7 7	..
	1894-95	0 12 0	6 14 4	2 15 10	2 14 0	2 5 11	0 3 0	..
	1895-96	6 12 0	0 6 16	3 6 6	2 13 7	2 5 11	0 0 0	..
	1896-97	0 14 16	6 12 11	4 3 4	3 11 11	3 14 2	0 10 3	..
	1897-98	7 6 0	7 5 5	5 11 5	4 7 4	3 8 0	0 10 3	..
	1898-99	7 6 9	6 12 11	3 2 6	2 10 6	2 5 2	0 10 0	..
	1899-1900	6 8 6	6 13 5	3 12 6	3 3 11	2 2 7	0 10 0	..
	1900-01	6 4 9	7 6 6	4 8 1	3 8 6	2 10 11	6 9 0	..
	1901-02	5 7 4	0 11 1	8 6 11	2 13 0	2 1 7	0 0 9	..
	1902-03	4 14 9	0 7 8	8 1 9	2 8 0	2 3 6	0 6 9	..
	1903-04	5 1 7	6 3 5	3 1 0	2 16 2	2 3 0	6 0 6	..
	1904-05	4 15 6	4 13 3	2 15 6	2 0 9	2 1 0	0 9 0	..
	1905-06	4 15 3	5 0 8	2 13 8	2 7 11	2 7 10	0 9 6	..
	1906-07	5 3 11	5 2 11	3 7 10	2 11 6	2 9 4	0 0 2	..
	1907-08	6 0 6	0 4 4	3 14 8	3 9 9	2 8 3	0 11 0	..
	1908-09	6 14 2	6 14 5	4 11 8	3 13 4	3 0 5	0 6 11	..
	1909-10	6 4 6	5 15 2	3 8 10	3 2 0	2 15 2	0 8 11	..
	1910-11	5 13 0	4 14 7	2 10 9	2 5 0	2 6 2	6 7 0	..
	1911-12	6 1 6	4 15 4	2 10 2	2 15 2	2 10 6	0 7 0	0 14 3
	1912-13	7 3 0	6 1 11	2 15 2	3 8 1	2 14 5	0 7 10	..

(a) Prices for 1882-83 are not available  
(b) Price for 1886-87

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS  
for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from  
1888-89 to 1912-13—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1882-83	4 7 6	4 6 11	1 13 6	..	2 0 2	0 5 9	0 11 11(a)
	1888-89	4 7 6	4 0 6	2 11 6	..	2 4 11	0 4 4	..
	1889-90	5 5 11	4 3 4	2 10 11	..	2 9 1	0 4 8	..
	1890-91	5 16 5	4 5 9	2 8 10	..	2 8 5	0 5 2	..
	1891-92	5 10 2	4 5 2	2 14 10	..	2 8 6	0 5 1	..
	1892-93	5 10 5	4 13 4	2 15 11	..	3 8 3	0 5 3	..
	1893-94	5 6 0	4 6 4	2 7 6	..	2 14 3	0 5 0	..
	1894-95	4 14 1	3 14 11	2 3 7	..	2 10 1	0 4 11	..
	1895-96	5 2 1	3 10 10	2 5 9	..	2 2 9	0 5 0	..
	1896-97	5 4 3	4 5 6	2 14 1	..	2 12 5	0 5 3	..
	1897-98	7 4 4	7 0 3	3 14 5	..	5 6 6	0 6 0	..
	1898-99	6 2 6	5 8 11	3 12 3	2 6 0	2 7 9	0 6 0	..
	1899-1900	6 12 11	7 7 1	3 5 3	2 6 0	2 10 9	6 4 11	..
	1900-01	6 15 9	8 14 3	4 10 10	4 2 8	3 9 11	0 4 9	..
	1901-02	6 9 4	6 7 3	3 3 5	2 12 1	2 8 0	0 4 0	..
	1902-03	7 6 6	5 15 2	3 0 0	3 3 2	2 8 0	0 4 0	..
	1903-04	7 1 2	4 14 3	2 12 0	2 13 0	2 8 11	0 6 1	..
	1904-05	6 15 2	4 7 10	2 4 2	2 9 3	2 6 0	0 5 1	..
	1905-06	6 11 8	4 8 0	3 1 8	3 0 11	2 5 0	0 6 1	..
	1906-07	5 3 2	4 15 3	4 6 11	4 1 1	3 2 4	0 7 6	..
	1907-08	6 15 11	4 11 2	3 10 1	3 8 0	2 14 9	0 0 8	..
	1908-09	8 6 0	6 3 4	5 2 7	4 4 4	3 8 3	0 7 5	..
	1909-10	0 0 3	5 12 2	4 0 7	3 8 4	3 5 2	0 7 5	..
	1910-11	5 6 0	4 14 10	3 0 10	3 1 0	2 9 0	0 7 0	..
	1911-12	5 11 4	4 7 2	2 8 7	2 15 0	2 13 4	0 7 0	..
	1912-13	6 8 6	5 3 4	3 2 9	3 8 11	3 0 11	0 0 7	..
	1882-83	6 7 3	6 5 2	..	..	0 4 10	..	..
	1888-89	5 4 3	5 15 6	2 10 3	..	2 7 8	0 4 11	..
	1889-90	6 1 4	6 11 9	2 0 8	..	2 7 8	0 5 0	..
	1890-91	5 14 10	5 8 7	2 10 11	..	2 6 1	0 4 10	..
	1891-92	5 10 2	6 1 9	2 14 9	..	2 5 3	0 6 0	..
	1892-93	5 10 2	6 12 0	2 9 1	2 1 9	2 3 5	0 6 0	..
	1893-94	6 7 8	6 8 1	2 3 10	2 2 7	2 1 7	0 5 7	..
	1894-95	5 14 1	5 12 1	2 5 4	2 0 10	2 0 6	0 5 8	..
	1895-96	5 15 2	5 11 1	2 6 8	2 0 4	2 7 0	6 5 0	..
	1896-97	6 14 10	6 13 5	4 9 7	4 8 6	3 5 4	0 5 8	..
	1897-98	7 11 1	7 0 0	4 15 3	3 12 6	3 10 5	0 5 6	..
	1898-99	5 15 6	5 12 9	2 16 2	1 14 8	3 9 0	0 5 4	..
	1899-1900	5 11 1	0 6 7	3 6 11	2 11 5	3 2 4	0 5 3	..
	1900-01	6 8 11	6 5 2	3 15 3	3 0 5	3 2 6	0 5 2	..
	1901-02	0 12 6	6 3 7	3 1 7	2 10 0	2 6 0	0 4 8	..
	1902-03	6 8 1	4 15 3	2 14 5	2 7 8	1 14 7	0 4 8	..
	1903-04	6 8 0	4 10 2	2 9 8	2 8 7	1 14 10	0 5 0	..
	1904-05	6 15 6	4 8 4	2 7 2	2 5 10	1 13 4	0 6 3	..
	1905-06	6 1 9	4 7 3	3 2 4	2 3 3	2 14 8	0 5 10	..
	1906-07	6 16 6	4 14 7	4 2 4	3 12 8	2 13 5	0 4 9	..
	1907-08	7 10 11	5 11 1	3 13 4	3 9 6	2 10 5	0 6 6	..
	1908-09	8 4 0	6 3 9	5 1 5	4 3 4	3 11 7	0 6 6	..
	1909-10	6 12 10	6 5 7	3 12 1	2 13 6	2 5 6	0 6 11	..
	1910-11	6 2 0	5 10 2	2 12 6	2 14 0	2 7 7	0 7 2	..
	1911-12	5 15 11	4 14 9	2 9 2	3 4 4	2 13 3	0 6 8	..
	1912-13	6 5 6	5 12 7	2 13 10	..	..	..	..

(a) Price for 1883-84

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1888-89 to 1912-13—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.
	1882-83	4 0 4	5 8 7	2 10 0	..	2 0 0	0 8 3	..
	1888-89	5 0 6	5 2 4	2 15 11	..	2 1 1	0 10 8	..
	1889-90	5 9 6	5 10 6	3 7 9	..	2 8 2	0 10 3	..
	1890-91	5 13 1	6 5 2	3 7 2	..	2 8 2	0 9 7	..
	1891-92	5 10 6	0 1 0	3 4 2	..	2 8 2	0 10 2	..
	1892-93	6 12 6	6 12 0	4 3 0	..	2 10 4	0 10 7	..
	1893-94	7 0 3	6 6 10	3 5 0	..	2 5 6	0 10 11	..
	1894-95	6 3 3	5 10 0	3 3 10	..	1 15 5	0 10 2	..
	1895-96	6 0 3	5 11 5	3 3 5	..	1 12 7	0 9 9	..
	1896-97	0 1 4	5 13 5	3 3 9	..	2 4 0	0 9 0	..
	1897-98	7 1 9	6 13 5	5 13 0	5 10 2	3 7 9	0 0 9	..
	1898-99	6 10 3	6 14 4	4 8 11	3 11 3	2 9 6	0 9 7	..
	1899-1900	6 3 7	0 1 0	3 12 6	4 5 3	2 5 8	0 9 7	..
POONA	1900-01	6 13 10	0 13 10	5 8 11	4 0 4	3 0 11	0 9 7	..
	1901-02	5 12 5	5 15 2	5 1 0	3 15 3	2 10 5	0 8 5	..
	1902-03	4 15 0	6 2 0	4 9 9	4 5 11	2 4 11	0 8 5	..
	1903-04	5 2 4	5 9 1	3 14 0	3 13 10	2 5 10	0 8 5	..
	1904-05	6 1 0	4 14 11	3 8 3	3 7 7	1 14 10	0 8 7	..
	1905-06	5 9 6	4 12 0	3 9 4	3 9 5	2 11 0	0 8 7	..
	1906-07	5 8 2	5 1 8	4 8 10	4 2 0	2 11 11	0 7 7	..
	1907-08	5 7 8	5 0 11	4 7 0	4 2 10	2 15 8	0 9 2	..
	1908-09	0 1 8	6 13 3	5 3 4	5 2 4	3 5 7	0 0 11	..
	1909-10	5 7 8	6 5 9	1 2 8	4 0 2	3 7 3	0 10 0	..
	1910-11	4 14 5	5 1 3	3 8 9	3 7 0	2 12 9	0 9 5	..
	1911-12	5 7 9	5 0 10	3 1 0	3 1 5	2 12 4	0 9 10	..
	1912-13	6 4 2	5 12 1	4 0 11	4 2 7	2 14 4	0 10 3	..
	1882-83	5 10 2	5 2 1	2 5 0	1 13 0	1 11 5	0 7 9	..
	1888-89	0 3 7	6 1 0	2 6 3	2 1 9	2 2 4	0 7 11	..
	1889-90	6 7 8	6 7 3	2 6 3	1 13 2	2 1 11	0 7 10	..
	1890-91	6 7 8	6 4 5	2 11 1	..	2 10 3	0 7 8	..
	1891-92	0 4 0	6 10 3	2 8 11	2 8 5	2 8 11	0 7 10	..
	1892-93	6 2 1	6 10 8	2 0 5	..	2 15 5	0 8 4	..
	1893-94	0 2 10	6 6 10	2 3 3	1 11 10	2 8 5	0 8 9	..
	1894-95	0 4 0	5 15 2	1 14 8	1 11 1	1 14 11	0 8 10	..
	1895-96	6 3 7	5 13 5	3 0 6	2 11 0	1 13 2	0 9 4	..
	1896-97	0 6 10	6 12 11	4 0 2	..	3 3 1	0 9 0	..
	1897-98	8 13 5	7 2 10	5 3 8	3 11 3	3 1 11	0 7 11	..
	1898-99	7 3 10	6 8 0	2 13 8	2 2 2	2 5 3	0 8 9	..
	1899-1900	6 0 3	6 12 0	3 5 9	2 14 11	2 12 7	0 8 0	..
NEERUT	1900-01	0 12 0	6 13 10	4 5 5	3 5 4	2 13 6	0 7 3	..
	1901-02	6 12 0	5 3 8	2 12 6	2 5 3	1 14 7	0 8 9	..
	1902-03	0 12 0	4 1 4	3 1 4	2 11 0	1 10 11	0 8 6	..
	1903-04	0 2 8	4 2 2	3 1 1	2 10 9	1 10 8	0 8 5	..
	1904-05	5 14 8	4 5 11	2 10 6	2 4 6	1 10 7	0 8 0	..
	1905-06	0 4 0	4 3 6	3 0 5	2 11 11	1 13 11	0 8 0	..
	1906-07	6 3 0	4 8 4	3 6 10	2 15 5	2 6 3	0 8 4	..
	1907-08	7 10 9	4 15 3	3 6 9	3 6 1	2 5 3	0 9 3	..
	1908-09	7 7 4	5 12 1	4 0 0	3 8 11	3 9 9	0 9 3	1 1 3
	1909-10	6 5 4	6 2 8	3 5 3	2 12 11	3 6 1	0 9 3	0 13 6
	1910-11	0 1 11	5 5 2	2 9 0	2 5 6	2 0 3	0 10 0	0 12 7
	1911-12	0 9 10	4 12 4	2 9 2	2 12 10	2 6 0	0 10 11	1 1 3
	1912-13	6 0 0	5 3 2	2 13 9	3 1 9	2 10 0	0 9 11	1 2 3



No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS  
for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from  
1888-89 to 1912-13—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
BAREILLY	1882-83	5 15 11	4 8 2	2 7 5	2 2 5	1 8 4	0 5 5	..
	1888-89	5 8 3	5 5 11	2 13 4	2 9 3	2 3 11	0 5 16	..
	1889-90	5 7 1	5 2 7	2 8 8	2 0 10	2 1 0	0 5 4	..
	1890-91	5 3 11	5 5 7	3 0 4	..	2 7 5	0 5 11	..
	1891-92	5 2 4	5 11 9	3 4 3	..	2 10 3	0 5 11	..
	1892-93	5 7 8	5 14 6	2 15 10	2 7 8	2 9 9	0 6 2	..
	1893-94	5 0 2	5 15 2	2 13 0	2 0 8	2 8 3	0 7 2	..
	1894-95	5 11 1	5 3 11	2 8 9	2 3 0	2 1 1	0 7 0	..
	1895-96	5 11 5	5 8 11	2 7 9	2 6 0	2 4 10	0 6 8	..
	1896-97	7 1 9	6 8 6	4 6 4	4 11 6	3 6 4	0 5 4	..
	1897-98	8 4 8	7 7 1	5 4 6	3 14 7	4 5 0	0 5 11	..
	1898-99	7 8 9	5 9 10	3 0 1	2 1 6	3 5 8	0 4 10	..
	1899-1900	6 0 3	5 6 2	8 9 6	2 15 8	2 9 1	0 5 7	..
	1900-01	7 3 10	5 14 1	4 9 4	8 13 6	3 5 7	0 5 5	..
	1901-02	6 18 5	5 5 1	8 9 3	2 7 0	2 0 8	0 6 0	..
	1902-03	6 7 3	5 4 3	3 0 9	2 7 8	2 2 8	0 6 9	..
	1903-04	6 4 0	4 7 0	2 14 6	2 8 4	1 14 0	0 6 9	..
	1904-05	5 15 4	4 4 10	2 12 1	2 5 3	1 13 10	0 5 7	..
	1905-06	5 11 4	4 6 6	3 3 11	2 13 3	1 13 7	0 6 3	..
	1906-07	6 8 0	4 8 1	3 12 0	3 1 7	2 0 7	0 5 0	..
	1907-08	8 8 1	4 15 8	3 10 4	3 0 3	2 7 8	0 6 0	..
	1908-09	7 3 5	0 3 1	4 7 10	3 14 7	8 12 4	0 5 11	0 15 6
	1909-10	6 10 7	6 3 8	3 7 0	3 0 4	3 9 11	0 6 0	0 13 11
	1910-11	6 2 8	5 3 3	2 8 10	2 8 0	2 4 5	0 6 0	0 15 6
	1911-12	6 12 11	4 15 0	2 9 7	2 13 0	2 7 7	0 7 7	1 1 5
	1912-13	6 8 5	5 3 11	2 15 7	2 15 7	2 13 7	0 7 5	0 15 3
LUCKNOW	1882-83	4 7 1	4 6 2	2 5 0	1 12 3	1 8 3	0 7 0	..
	1888-89	5 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	..	1 15 6	0 6 8	..
	1889-90	4 14 3	5 0 9	2 8 5	2 7 4	1 15 3	0 6 0	..
	1890-91	4 15 6	5 2 1	2 11 5	2 7 11	2 4 4	0 6 1	..
	1891-92	4 14 6	5 6 6	2 14 3	2 14 6	2 4 11	0 5 10	..
	1892-93	5 3 8	5 5 7	2 18 11	..	2 15 2	0 6 2	..
	1893-94	5 13 1	5 7 4	2 10 9	2 6 5	2 6 9	0 6 11	..
	1894-95	5 3 1	4 14 3	2 6 7	..	1 13 6	0 6 5	..
	1895-96	5 1 0	4 14 1	2 9 0	2 10 11	2 2 7	0 6 11	..
	1896-97	5 13 5	6 0 3	4 6 11	..	3 8 0	0 7 2	..
	1897-98	8 6 0	6 2 6	5 11 0	3 9 11	3 12 5	0 7 0	..
	1898-99	6 7 3	5 6 2	3 2 8	1 15 6	2 4 9	0 6 6	..
	1899-1900	5 4 9	5 10 6	3 4 0	2 6 10	2 0 0	0 6 2	..
	1900-01	7 1 3	6 3 7	8 11 6	3 5 3	2 10 10	0 6 6	..
	1901-02	6 7 3	5 8 3	3 3 1	2 16 7	2 3 2	0 7 0	..
	1902-03	6 7 8	4 15 9	2 10 2	2 7 8	1 12 0	6 7 0	..
	1903-04	5 13 0	4 10 5	2 8 5	2 6 6	1 12 9	0 7 3	..
	1904-05	5 6 0	4 3 2	2 10 0	2 3 0	1 13 10	0 6 11	..
	1905-06	5 3 11	4 6 8	3 2 9	2 12 2	2 2 10	0 7 3	..
	1906-07	5 12 11	4 10 4	8 9 10	3 0 1	2 9 3	0 6 7	..
	1907-08	6 8 0	5 15 4	4 3 2	2 15 10	2 9 2	0 6 7	..
	1908-09	6 6 2	6 10 10	4 15 10	3 13 5	3 10 1	0 6 8	1 5 2
	1909-10	5 5 11	6 5 0	3 13 7	2 14 10	3 2 7	0 6 11	0 15 10
	1910-11	5 9 8	5 4 5	3 0 5	2 8 10	2 1 6	6 6 8	..
	1911-12	5 12 0	4 12 8	2 7 7	2 7 5	2 3 9	0 7 6	..
	1912-13	6 7 7	5 3 10	2 13 1	3 2 16	2 8 10	0 7 11	1 2 0

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS  
for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from  
1888-89 to 1912-13—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.
CALCUTTA	1882-83	3 15 6	6 6 5	2 9 7	..	1 10 0 <sup>(a)</sup>	0 8 9	..
	1888-89	5 11 0	8 11 2	2 15 8	..	2 4 0	0 0 6	..
	1889-90	6 6 10	7 12 11	3 6 4	..	2 0 4	0 8 9	..
	1890-91	5 14 1	7 12 3	3 3 10	..	2 0 5	0 8 4	..
	1891-92	5 10 2	8 3 11	3 10 4	..	2 2 7	0 8 3	..
	1892-93	5 8 0	8 3 11	3 0 11	..	2 4 0	0 6 5	..
	1893-94	6 0 3	7 15 4	3 5 1	..	2 1 1	0 8 3	..
	1894-95	5 12 1	7 5 5	3 0 0	..	1 12 6	0 7 0	..
	1895-96	5 7 4	6 8 6	3 3 2	..	1 12 7	0 7 11	..
	1896-97	5 9 10	6 11 1	5 3 1	..	2 11 7	0 8 1	..
	1897-98	6 11 7	8 0 8	5 7 8	..	2 11 2	0 7 0	..
	1898-99	5 2 1	0 11 7	3 14 2	..	2 7 0	0 8 4	..
	1899-1900	5 1 0	5 13 0	4 7 6	..	2 2 11	0 8 10	..
	1900-01	5 12 5	6 11 1	5 5 1	..	2 9 8	0 10 4	..
	1901-02	6 12 0	7 5 5	4 14 6	..	2 9 8	0 8 0	..
	1902-03	6 0 0	5 12 5	3 4 7	..	2 4 1	0 9 11	..
	1903-04	6 1 0	5 5 11	3 11 0	..	1 15 8	0 9 0	..
	1904-05	0 14 0	4 15 2	3 13 6	2 14 2	2 1 1	0 9 4	..
	1905-06	6 3 0	4 12 8	4 8 0	3 5 4	2 3 3	0 0 0	..
	1906-07	7 3 1	5 5 0	4 14 0	3 11 1	2 5 0	0 0 5	..
	1907-08	8 4 0	0 11 11	7 15 6	..	2 6 4	0 0 3	..
	1908-09	8 13 0	7 7 7	7 7 7	..	3 0 5	0 0 10	..
	1909-10	4 0 0	6 13 8	5 4 0	..	2 12 10	0 8 11	..
	1910-11	4 13 10	5 12 5	4 2 4	..	2 4 2	0 0 0	..
	1911-12	0 2 11	5 10 8	4 0 0	3 7 9	2 0 0	0 10 5	..
	1912-13	6 8 4	0 8 0	..	3 10 0	2 10 11	0 10 5	..
MANGALORE	1882-83	3 7 1	5 15 2	1 2 9	..	1 12 7	0 6 0	..
	1888-89	3 6 3	5 9 2	1 9 0	..	2 8 0	0 8 2	..
	1889-90	3 10 1	4 13 7	2 7 8	..	2 8 0	0 6 10	..
	1890-91	5 3 1	6 15 4	3 0 3	..	..	0 7 10	..
	1891-92	5 11 5	4 12 0	2 0 0	..	2 0 0	0 7 7	..
	1892-93	6 10 3	5 12 9	3 5 7	..	3 6 4	0 6 9	..
	1893-94	6 3 3	5 11 5	3 4 0	..	3 13 6	0 7 1	..
	1894-95	5 8 3	6 1 9	1 15 8	..	2 2 1	0 6 10	..
	1895-96	4 4 1	5 9 10	3 0 0	..	3 11 3	0 8 0	..
	1896-97	4 14 9	6 1 4	2 7 7	..	2 13 9	0 0 9	..
	1897-98	6 0 3	7 8 2	3 14 2	..	4 6 6	0 0 9	..
	1898-99	6 0 3	7 8 0	4 0 0	..	3 8 0	0 5 0	..
	1899-1900	5 9 10	0 14 4	2 6 0	..	3 13 0	0 6 9	..
	1900-01	6 0 0	8 15 0	4 1 2	..	3 14 0	0 6 4	..
	1901-02	6 12 0	7 1 3	5 5 7	..	3 2 5	0 8 0	..
	1902-03	5 12 1	5 12 1	4 7 4	4 10 2	3 0 6	0 7 8	..
	1903-04	5 3 0	5 8 5	4 2 11	..	3 1 7	0 6 0	..
	1904-05	5 6 0	5 3 6	4 3 10	5 0 0	2 11 5	0 6 8	..
	1905-06	6 0 0	6 0 0	4 1 3	..	2 11 10	0 7 8	..
	1906-07	5 10 0	5 7 7	4 11 0	4 8 0	2 13 11	0 6 9	..
	1907-08	6 0 0	5 5 0	4 3 1	4 7 0	2 12 2	0 7 1	..
	1908-09	7 1 0	5 13 9	5 0 2	6 3 0	3 4 2	0 8 0	..
	1909-10	7 5 0	7 5 3	4 13 0	5 10 0	3 11 6	0 7 7	..
	1910-11	0 14 0	6 8 5	4 4 1	4 12 0	3 15 3	0 7 7	..
	1911-12	0 0 0	5 8 1	3 11 0	4 2 3	3 0 0	0 7 7	..
	1912-13	6 15 6	6 3 2	4 0 9	5 4 0	3 9 10	0 7 10	..

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1888-89 to 1912-13—concluded

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1882-83	4 13 4	5 3 11	1 11 3	..	1 10 8	0 5 4	..
	1888-89	4 0 8	4 2 2	2 9 0	..	3 0 0	0 6 0	..
	1889-90	4 13 1	4 2 4	2 11 3	..	3 0 6	0 5 10	..
	1890-91	4 12 2	5 2 4	2 10 1	..	2 4 4	0 5 10	..
	1891-92	4 3 7	6 11 7	2 0 0	..	2 0 0	0 5 7	..
	1892-93	5 0 10	5 15 6	3 12 10	..	2 10 1	0 5 11	..
	1893-94	5 0 0	0 12 0	3 13 8	..	3 3 7	0 6 10	..
	1894-95	4 7 11	0 6 10	2 10 1	..	2 11 3	0 6 5	..
	1895-96	4 4 1	6 6 10	2 5 8	..	2 5 3	0 0 10	..
	1896-97	5 1 3	0 0 10	3 6 8	..	3 0 6	0 6 10	..
	1897-98	5 7 8	8 0 8	4 2 0	..	3 5 4	0 8 5	..
	1898-99	5 5 11	7 11 8	4 0 0	..	3 12 5	0 0 8	..
SECTUNDERABAD	1899-1900	4 2 2	6 5 7	2 12 6	..	2 12 0	0 6 1	..
	1900-01	5 0 0	7 11 8	3 12 1	..	3 10 2	0 5 2	..
	1901-02	4 10 2	7 6 6	4 12 0	..	2 13 0	0 4 10	..
	1902-03	4 15 0	6 7 3	4 5 11	4 4 10	3 0 6	0 5 4	..
	1903-04	4 14 0	5 12 4	4 0 6	4 2 3	3 3 2	0 5 4	..
	1904-05	4 5 0	5 8 3	3 4 4	3 8 0	2 11 10	0 7 0	..
	1905-06	5 14 0	5 8 7	3 7 7	3 0 10	2 13 8	0 6 6	..
	1906-07	0 2 0	5 9 1	4 7 6	3 14 0	2 15 10	0 5 4	..
	1907-08	5 9 9	5 2 4	4 13 0	3 13 0	2 14 9	0 7 0	..
	1908-09	5 13 0	0 4 10	5 7 7	4 14 3	3 6 11	0 8 1	..
	1909-10	5 11 0	0 15 10	4 15 6	4 10 9	3 9 9	0 8 6	..
	1910-11	5 11 0	6 5 7	4 5 9	4 3 6	3 7 5	0 8 0	..
	1911-12	5 4 0	4 13 2	3 12 10	3 12 0	3 6 2	0 8 3	..
	1912-13	5 15 0	5 11 10	3 14 0	4 3 8	3 3 0	0 8 3	..
	1882-83	3 3 2	7 9 11	2 5 0 <sup>(a)</sup>	..	1 13 8 <sup>(a)</sup>	0 6 9	..
	1888-89	3 3 2	5 3 11	3 1 7	..	1 10 8	0 6 4	..
	1889-90	4 0 0	4 14 1	3 14 9	..	1 10 8	0 6 10	..
	1890-91	3 3 7	5 5 7	3 14 9	..	..	0 6 4	..
	1891-92	3 14 9	7 12 11	3 13 6	..	1 0 0	0 0 5	..
	1892-93	6 0 3	8 16 0	3 0 0	..	1 10 8	0 10 0	..
	1893-94	5 8 3	10 2 0	3 12 1	..	1 10 8	0 10 0	..
	1894-95	4 8 1	5 6 6	3 7 1	..	..	0 9 6	..
	1895-96	4 4 1	5 9 10	3 0 0	..	3 11 3	0 8 0	..
	1896-97	4 2 2	5 12 9	2 15 11	..	..	0 8 1	..
	1897-98	6 4 0	8 0 8	5 15 2	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1898-99	6 8 3	6 13 5	4 7 1	..	..	0 10 6	..
RANGOON	1899-1900	6 5 1	7 12 3	4 3 0	..	3 10 5	0 10 1	..
	1900-01	5 5 4	8 3 3	3 15 4	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1901-02	5 0 0	7 9 4	4 4 8	..	..	0 7 9	..
	1902-03	4 12 2	6 7 8	4 0 6	..	..	0 7 8	..
	1903-04	5 0 0	5 15 7	..	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1904-05	4 12 0	5 14 0	..	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1905-06	4 6 10	5 10 7	..	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1906-07	5 0 0	5 15 9	4 0 0	..	..	0 11 0	..
	1907-08	5 6 0	5 12 7	4 0 0	..	..	0 8 5	..
	1908-09	5 4 6	6 12 1	..	..	..	0 7 5	..
	1909-10	4 10 0	7 4 6	..	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1910-11	4 13 5	6 7 4	4 13 4	..	2 9 7	0 8 0	..
	1911-12	5 0 1	6 1 7	3 10 0	..	..	0 8 4	..
	1912-13	5 3 2	6 8 4	4 12 0	..	..	0 8 6	..

(a) Price for 1883-84

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Brans	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100 (a)	100	..
	1888-89	73	83	102	142	100	86	..
	1889-90	78	80	84	87	106	90	..
	1890-91	76	77	94	80	125	85	..
	1891-92	72	87	100	01	137	88	..
	1892-93	82	82	90	170	171	100	..
	1893-94	85	82	93	131	150	103	..
	1894-95	81	76	78	92	100	95	..
	1895-96	73	97	84	110	120	97	..
	1896-97	76	90	113	150	181	102	..
	1897-98	98	86	161	106	212	95	..
	1898-99	76	71	100	124	155	124	..
	1899-1900	94	78	114	163	168	123	..
PESHAWAR	1900-01	77	82	140	174	153	109	..
	1901-02	76	78	112	135	146	114	..
	1902-03	78	74	122	161	203	117	..
	1903-04	75	66	101	152	172	141	..
	1904-05	73	64	85	116	144	139	..
	1905-06	74	64	102	111	168	136	..
	1906-07	74	64	104	117	198	141	..
	1907-08	70	78	125	131	100	150	..
	1908-09	100	88	108	204	258	105	100
	1909-10	100	92	151	178	233	162	110
	1910-11	89	68	93	137	182	151	109
	1911-12	85	68	91	146	181	159	106
	1912-13	84	70	110	187	200	150	145
	1892-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
	1888-89	97	100	105	147	105	89	..
	1889-90	100	98	89	102	70	95	..
	1890-91	97	102	95	90	78	97	..
	1891-92	99	115	108	112	93	123	..
	1892-93	123	109	108	155	116	118	..
	1893-94	118	100	102	141	86	137	..
	1894-95	99	104	76	89	69	120	..
	1895-96	67	85	92	115	92	131	..
	1896-97	100	121	159	201	146	137	..
	1897-98	129	119	170	181	139	120	..
	1898-99	108	99	116	119	92	120	..
	1899-1900	91	116	141	149	121	133	..
RAWALPINDI	1900-01	103	106	172	179	122	122	..
	1901-02	101	104	133	139	101	137	..
	1902-03	101	100	131	148	112	166	..
	1903-04	94	87	90	142	119	104	..
	1904-05	95	86	102	113	94	137	..
	1905-06	93	91	118	116	94	152	..
	1906-07	112	99	121	122	118	147	..
	1907-08	121	120	125	153	122	152	..
	1908-09	155	136	105	214	163	172	100
	1909-10	128	131	148	175	140	171	86
	1910-11	103	105	108	132	98	170	99
	1911-12	150	98	101	152	108	160	110
	1912-13	116	102	128	174	121	155	135

(a) Price for 1893-84 being taken as 100

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—  
continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
	1888-89	101	113	109	..	120	100	..
	1889-90	101	199	199	..	95	93	..
	1890-91	102	112	110	..	108	93	..
	1891-92	109	120	109	..	110	90	..
	1892-93	198	145	109	..	131	93	..
	1893-94	111	127	105	..	130	99	..
	1894-95	105	122	82	..	86	07	..
	1895-96	103	192	83	..	104	101	..
	1896-97	195	120	185	..	109	09	..
	1897-98	133	124	232	219	107	05	..
	1898-99	194	113	132	138	133	91	..
AMBALA	1899-1900	96	116	170	109	131	93	..
	1900-01	107	126	215	211	148	76	..
	1901-02	96	113	141	153	103	84	..
	1902-03	103	03	138	151	00	93	..
	1903-04	101	88	130	140	05	101	..
	1904-05	102	90	109	120	94	97	..
	1905-06	108	87	125	170	02	01	..
	1906-07	115	03	135	172	120	104	..
	1907-08	122	115	158	197	111	114	..
	1908-09	140	148	202	199	106	124	100
	1909-10	126	125	157	180	165	116	105
	1910-11	111	107	119	141	99	126	95
	1911-12	114	97	111	152	07	140	99
	1912-13	127	100	148	209	115	140	118
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100(a)	100	..
	1888-89	120	115	100	..	156	83	..
	1889-90	128	116	132	..	147	88	..
	1890-91	123	120	144	..	152	88	..
	1891-92	123	124	150	..	179	84	..
	1892-93	141	123	105	..	103	03	..
	1893-94	139	126	137	..	177	91	..
	1894-95	126	119	114	..	141	87	..
	1895-96	123	106	133	..	122	92	..
	1896-97	123	118	221	185	215	85	..
	1897-98	153	140	256	325	241	91	..
	1898-99	134	115	102	133	134	83	..
LANOFF	1899-1900	110	120	231	..	108	91	..
	1900-01	123	131	282	..	213	70	..
	1901-02	117	116	160	160	168	90	..
	1902-03	119	99	190	179	145	113	..
	1903-04	122	87	173	185	143	92	..
	1904-05	114	98	151	173	151	01	..
	1905-06	121	99	181	210	182	94	..
	1906-07	126	88	178	212	185	100	..
	1907-08	144	199	197	222	175	104	..
	1908-09	161	135	288	299	250	115	100
	1909-10	131	147	216	238	261	114	107
	1910-11	129	97	164	194	156	114	100
	1911-12	140	90	222	204	158	110	85
	1912-13	147	107	191	275	166	110	122

(a) Price for 1892-94 being taken as 100.

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100  
—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Shusa
	1883-84(a)	100	100	100	100(b)	100	100	100
QUETTA . . . . .	1888-89	155	98	72	114	..	122	..
	1889-90	160	88	65	98	124	107	..
	1890-91	143	102	66	99	133	107	..
	1891-92	134	82	..	90	153	99	..
	1892-93	145	74	..	100	156	99	..
	1893-94	142	75	..	80	100	72	..
	1894-95	132	75	..	57	110	63	..
	1895-96	128	67	53	98	127	60	..
	1896-97	134	74	76	104	127	98	..
	1897-98	137	72	90	107	190	90	..
	1898-99	124	85	63	154	131	88	..
	1899-1900	138	70	64	91	142	90	..
	1900-01	144	85	96	114	101	90	..
	1901-02	113	86	62	102	140	81	..
	1902-03	117	91	98	113	152	81	..
	1903-04	110	85	97	100	159	94	..
	1904-05	190	60	51	87	117	84	..
	1905-06	198	60	93	91	135	99	..
	1906-07	110	58	54	86	140	70	..
	1907-08	158	58	95	109	120	77	..
	1908-09	153	70	80	120	181	81	67
	1909-10	152	70	67	92	119	93	59
	1910-11	191	60	47	72	105	90	83
	1911-12	125	70	59	82	142	109	76
	1912-13	153	71	57	100	142	83	67
KARACHI . . . . .	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100	100	..
	1888-89	125	94	112	..	91	194	..
	1889-90	130	93	118	..	98	194	..
	1890-91	130	121	104	..	85	104	..
	1891-92	140	115	106	..	50	100	..
	1892-93	172	124	138	..	114	100	..
	1893-94	181	111	124	..	117	100	..
	1894-95	168	114	113	100	101	105	..
	1895-96	108	100	114	99	101	125	..
	1896-97	172	113	158	130	165	135	..
	1897-98	183	122	215	155	140	135	..
	1898-99	175	113	110	91	99	132	..
	1899-1900	162	113	142	113	92	132	..
	1900-01	157	123	170	122	114	129	..
	1901-02	130	111	125	98	80	120	..
	1902-03	122	107	117	87	93	120	..
	1903-04	127	103	117	92	93	119	..
	1904-05	124	80	112	91	80	119	..
	1905-06	123	84	107	87	106	119	..
	1906-07	130	86	131	93	110	121	..
	1907-08	140	104	147	120	108	145	..
	1908-09	171	114	178	133	152	131	..
	1909-10	150	99	134	109	125	118	..
	1910-11	145	81	101	80	101	102	..
	1911-12	152	82	96	103	113	102	109
	1912-13	187	101	111	122	123	103	..

(a) Prices for 1882-83 are not available

(b) Price for 1886-87 being taken as 100

No. 14.—*VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—*  
*continued*

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100	100	100(a)
MHOW	1883-89	100	91	147	..	115	75	..
	1889-90	120	95	145	..	123	81	..
	1890-91	126	98	133	..	120	90	..
	1891-92	126	98	159	..	120	88	..
	1892-93	126	109	102	..	175	91	..
	1893-94	121	99	132	..	144	87	..
	1894-95	109	89	121	..	131	86	..
	1895-96	115	83	128	..	108	87	..
	1896-97	118	97	156	..	138	91	..
	1897-98	163	153	212	..	209	104	..
	1898-99	133	125	204	100	124	104	..
	1899-1900	152	168	181	100	133	80	..
	1900-01	150	201	254	175	180	83	..
	1901-02	147	146	175	116	124	83	..
	1902-03	166	134	183	135	124	83	..
	1903-04	153	110	152	118	127	100	..
	1904-05	155	101	123	100	120	106	..
	1905-06	151	103	163	129	116	106	..
	1906-07	139	112	240	171	150	130	..
	1907-08	157	106	197	149	145	163	..
	1908-09	187	140	230	180	175	129	..
	1909-10	147	130	219	148	163	129	..
	1910-11	120	111	160	131	127	122	..
	1911-12	123	109	138	125	141	122	..
	1912-13	140	118	172	150	152	114	..
JHANSI	1882-83	100	100	..	..	..	100	..
	1883-89	82	94	100	..	100	102	..
	1889-90	94	91	90	..	100	119	..
	1890-91	92	83	102	..	96	100	..
	1891-92	87	97	111	..	94	124	..
	1892-93	87	107	97	100	80	119	..
	1893-94	100	103	85	102	85	116	..
	1894-95	91	91	88	97	82	117	..
	1895-96	92	90	92	90	98	110	..
	1896-97	107	103	174	215	134	117	..
	1897-98	119	111	183	179	147	114	..
	1898-99	92	92	100	91	144	119	..
	1899-1900	83	95	130	129	127	109	..
	1900-01	102	100	150	170	126	107	..
	1901-02	105	98	117	124	96	97	..
	1902-03	101	73	110	118	77	97	..
	1903-04	101	73	99	120	78	103	..
	1904-05	92	71	93	112	74	129	..
	1905-06	95	70	119	104	118	121	..
	1906-07	103	78	157	180	115	93	..
	1907-08	110	90	146	169	107	134	..
	1908-09	123	93	193	199	150	134	..
	1909-10	105	100	142	154	159	129	..
	1910-11	95	89	105	135	95	143	..
	1911-12	93	73	97	136	100	145	..
	1912-13	93	92	108	155	114	133	..

(a) Price for 1883-84 being taken as 100

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100  
—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread-	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100	100	..
POOFA	1888-89	139	93	114	..	103	129	..
	1889-90	139	102	133	..	126	124	..
	1890-01	145	114	131	..	126	116	..
	1891-92	141	110	124	..	126	123	..
	1892-93	169	122	160	..	132	128	..
	1893-94	174	116	128	..	117	132	..
	1894-95	154	102	123	..	98	123	..
	1895-96	150	103	122	..	89	116	..
	1896-97	151	105	123	..	112	118	..
	1897-98	177	124	223	100	174	118	..
	1898-99	165	125	174	66	130	116	..
	1899-1900	155	110	144	88	118	116	..
	1900-01	171	124	212	81	153	116	..
	1901-02	144	107	193	70	133	102	..
	1902-03	123	111	176	78	115	102	..
	1903-04	128	101	149	69	118	102	..
	1904-05	151	89	134	62	96	104	..
	1905-06	139	86	137	64	136	104	..
	1906-07	137	92	173	74	137	92	..
	1907-08	136	91	169	74	149	111	..
	1908-09	152	123	198	91	167	120	..
	1909-10	136	115	159	71	173	121	..
	1910-11	122	92	135	61	140	114	..
	1911-12	136	91	118	55	130	119	..
	1912-13	156	104	155	74	145	124	..
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
MEERUT	1888-89	110	118	102	116	125	102	..
	1889-90	115	126	102	101	124	101	..
	1890-91	115	122	115	..	154	99	..
	1891-92	111	129	109	139	149	101	..
	1892-93	109	130	110	..	173	108	..
	1893-94	110	125	94	96	147	103	..
	1894-95	111	116	82	93	113	114	..
	1895-96	110	114	129	148	106	120	..
	1896-97	114	133	171	..	186	116	..
	1897-98	157	140	223	204	182	102	..
	1898-99	128	127	122	118	136	113	..
	1899-1900	107	132	143	162	163	103	..
	1900-01	120	134	185	184	166	94	..
	1901-02	120	102	119	128	112	113	..
	1902-03	120	80	132	148	98	110	..
	1903-04	109	81	131	147	97	109	..
	1904-05	105	85	113	126	97	103	..
	1905-06	112	82	129	151	129	103	..
	1906-07	115	88	146	164	140	108	..
	1907-08	136	97	146	186	136	119	..
	1908-09	132	112	187	196	211	110	103
	1909-10	112	120	142	155	197	119	78
	1910-11	109	104	190	129	118	123	73
	1911-12	117	93	110	155	139	141	109
	1912-13	116	101	122	172	153	128	106



No. 14—*VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100*  
—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
BAREIL	1888-89	92	123	115	120	148	106	..
	1889-90	91	123	103	95	136	97	..
	1890-91	87	127	123	..	162	108	..
	1891-92	86	137	133	..	174	108	..
	1892-93	91	141	121	115	172	112	..
	1893-94	93	142	114	95	195	130	..
	1894-95	95	125	103	102	136	127	..
	1895-96	95	125	101	110	151	114	..
	1896-97	110	156	178	210	223	97	..
	1897-98	133	177	214	182	284	103	..
	1898-99	126	184	122	97	219	88	..
	1899-1900	100	123	146	130	160	102	..
	1900-01	121	140	186	170	220	98	..
	1901-02	114	127	145	113	134	100	..
	1902-03	108	125	124	115	142	123	..
	1903-04	104	106	118	117	123	123	..
	1904-05	90	102	112	103	123	102	..
	1905-06	95	105	132	131	122	114	..
	1906-07	108	107	152	144	150	100	..
	1907-08	142	110	148	166	163	118	..
	1908-09	120	148	182	182	248	108	100
	1909-10	111	148	140	140	233	100	88
	1910-11	103	124	104	110	150	100	93
	1911-12	114	118	106	133	163	138	111
	1912-13	109	125	121	138	187	135	97
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
LUCKNOW	1888-89	113	115	114	..	130	89	..
	1889-90	110	115	109	130	120	86	..
	1890-91	112	117	117	141	150	87	..
	1891-92	110	123	125	165	152	88	..
	1892-93	118	122	124	..	195	88	..
	1893-94	131	124	110	115	160	90	..
	1894-95	117	112	104	..	122	92	..
	1895-96	114	111	111	152	143	90	..
	1896-97	131	137	102	..	234	102	..
	1897-98	130	140	248	205	240	100	..
	1898-99	145	123	137	112	152	93	..
	1899-1900	110	120	141	137	160	88	..
	1900-01	150	142	161	188	177	93	..
	1901-02	145	120	138	151	145	100	..
	1902-03	146	114	114	140	115	100	..
	1903-04	132	106	100	130	110	104	..
	1904-05	121	96	114	124	123	90	..
	1905-06	118	101	137	156	144	104	..
	1906-07	131	106	156	170	170	94	..
	1907-08	146	136	182	169	170	94	..
	1908-09	144	152	216	217	240	95	100
	1909-10	121	145	160	166	200	90	75
	1910-11	126	120	131	145	138	85	..
	1911-12	120	109	107	140	147	107	..
	1912-13	146	110	130	180	108	113	85

No. 14—*VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100*  
—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Brin	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100(n)	100	..
CALCUTTA	1888-89	144	136	115	..	136	109	..
	1889-90	162	122	131	..	122	100	..
	1890-91	148	121	125	..	122	95	..
	1891-92	142	129	140	..	131	94	..
	1892-93	139	129	139	..	136	96	..
	1893-94	152	124	128	..	125	94	..
	1894-95	145	115	117	..	108	89	..
	1895-96	138	102	123	..	108	90	..
	1896-97	141	105	200	..	164	92	..
	1897-98	199	134	211	..	163	80	..
	1898-99	129	105	149	..	147	95	..
	1899-1900	128	92	172	..	132	101	..
	1900-01	146	105	295	..	157	118	..
	1901-02	170	116	189	..	157	91	..
	1902-03	161	90	126	..	139	113	..
	1903-04	153	84	143	..	119	103	..
	1904-05	174	77	148	100	125	107	..
	1905-06	156	75	175	119	133	103	..
	1906-07	181	83	189	128	142	109	..
	1907-08	209	105	307	..	145	106	..
	1908-09	222	117	258	..	183	112	..
	1909-10	119	107	292	..	169	102	..
	1910-11	123	90	199	..	136	103	..
	1911-12	156	89	154	121	143	119	..
	1912-13	164	102	..	126	162	119	..
	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100	100	..
BANGALORE	1888-89	98	94	133	..	149	136	..
	1889-90	105	82	212	..	140	114	..
	1890-91	151	117	257	..	..	131	..
	1891-92	166	80	171	..	112	126	..
	1892-93	193	97	256	..	190	112	..
	1893-94	180	96	277	..	215	118	..
	1894-95	160	103	169	..	119	114	..
	1895-96	124	94	256	..	207	133	..
	1896-97	143	102	211	..	169	112	..
	1897-98	175	126	332	..	247	112	..
	1898-99	175	127	341	..	196	99	..
	1899-1900	163	116	203	..	215	112	..
	1900-01	185	150	348	..	220	106	..
	1901-02	196	119	456	..	176	133	..
	1902-03	167	97	380	100	170	121	..
	1903-04	161	93	357	..	173	133	..
	1904-05	156	88	392	108	152	111	..
	1905-06	174	101	348	..	153	125	..
	1906-07	163	92	404	97	161	112	..
	1907-08	174	90	358	96	155	118	..
	1908-09	205	99	459	133	183	133	..
	1909-10	212	123	411	121	208	126	..
	1910-11	236	125	393	102	221	129	..
	1911-12	174	98	319	89	199	129	..
	1912-13	202	104	345	113	292	131	..

(n) Price for 1894-95 being taken as 100

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100  
—concluded

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Dran	Firewood	Dbusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100	100	..
SECUNDERABAD	1888-89	84	70	152	..	162	112	..
	1889-90	100	70	159	..	162	109	..
	1890-91	98	98	154	..	130	109	..
	1891-92	87	128	117	..	120	105	..
	1892-93	110	114	223	..	158	111	..
	1893-94	103	120	226	..	103	128	..
	1894-95	93	123	154	..	162	120	..
	1895-96	88	123	138	..	140	128	..
	1896-97	105	123	201	..	182	128	..
	1897-98	113	153	242	..	200	158	..
	1898-99	111	147	235	..	227	125	..
	1899-1900	86	121	103	..	165	114	..
	1900-01	103	147	220	..	218	97	..
	1901-02	96	141	270	..	172	91	..
	1902-03	103	123	257	100	182	100	..
	1903-04	101	110	237	90	102	100	..
	1904-05	89	105	192	82	104	131	..
	1905-06	122	106	204	84	171	122	..
	1906-07	127	106	262	90	170	100	..
	1907-08	110	99	283	80	175	131	..
	1908-09	120	120	321	114	206	152	..
	1909-10	118	133	292	100	217	159	..
	1910-11	118	121	250	98	208	159	..
	1911-12	109	92	223	68	203	155	..
	1912-13	123	109	230	98	194	155	..
	1882-83	100	100	100(a)	..	100(n)	100	..
RANGOON	1888-89	100	69	184	..	90	94	..
	1889-90	125	64	170	..	90	101	..
	1890-91	101	70	170	..	..	94	..
	1891-92	123	102	100	..	84	149	..
	1892-93	188	117	146	..	90	148	..
	1893-94	172	133	102	..	90	148	..
	1894-95	141	71	140	..	..	141	..
	1895-96	133	74	130	..	200	119	..
	1896-97	129	76	130	..	..	120	..
	1897-98	105	106	257	..	..	119	..
	1898-99	172	90	192	..	..	156	..
	1899-1900	166	102	181	..	107	149	..
	1900-01	167	108	171	..	..	110	..
	1901-02	156	100	180	..	..	115	..
	1902-03	149	85	174	..	..	114	..
	1903-04	156	78	..	..	..	110	..
	1904-05	149	77	..	..	..	119	..
	1905-06	138	74	..	..	..	119	..
	1906-97	156	79	173	..	..	119	..
	1907-08	168	76	173	..	..	163	..
	1908-09	165	69	..	..	..	130	..
	1909-10	145	96	..	..	..	115	..
	1910-11	151	85	200	..	..	119	..
	1911-12	157	60	157	..	140	119	..
	1912-13	163	86	205	..	..	123	..
							126	..

(a) Price for 1883-84 being taken as 100

---

PART II

---

RETAIL PRICES

---

TABLES

---

# RETAIL PRICES SUMMARY

( 68 )

No. 15.—Average Retail Prices of Foodgrains and Salt (per maund of 82·286 lbs.

Port and Province	RICE		WHEAT		BARLEY		JAWAR		BAJRA	
	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta . . . . .	5·355	0·19	4·086	4·215	3·381	3·301	3·633	3·425	3·32	3·2
Bombay . . . . .	5·312	5·312	5·830	5·65	..	..	4·115	4·008	4·128	3·766
Karachi . . . . .	5·457	5·780	4·435	4·200	..	..	4·211	3·215	4·334	3·540
Madras . . . . .	5·634	5·714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangoon . . . . .	5·202	4·242	4·646	5·348	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) . . . . .	4·155	5·3	3·814	4·084	2·266	2·699	..	..	..	..
Bombay (excluding Bombay port) . . . . .	5·851	5·814	4·823	4·618	..	..	3·096	3·398	4·061	3·641
Madras (excluding Madras port) . . . . .	5·549	5·098	..	..	..	..	3·31	3·204	3·73	3·693
United Provinces . . . . .	4·915	5·29	3·262	3·616	2·436	2·550	2·367	2·557	2·653	2·706
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	3·847	4·86	3·477	3·979	2·423	2·812	2·227	2·667	..	..
Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province) . . . . .	5·51	5·59	3·283	3·514	2·507	2·512	2·084	2·503	3·228	3·173
Burma (excluding Rangoon) . . . . .	5·093	4·131	5·415	5·244	..	..	2·032	3·085	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	4·44	4·808	3·505	3·723	..	..	2·575	3·011	..	..
Assam . . . . .	3·816	4·707	4·613	4·007	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) . . . . .	5·010	5·804	4·182	4·069	3·137	3·422	4·012	3·205	3·045	3·260
Coorg . . . . .	4·608	4·657	6·667	6·667	6·667	0·667	..	..	..	..
Rajputana . . . . .	6·314	6·302	3·893	3·974	2·707	2·853	2·001	2·80	3·605	3·347
Central India . . . . .	5·094	0·025	3·703	3·543	2·034	2·07	2·600	2·14	3·555	3·27
Nizam's Territory . . . . .	6·360	6·042	6·110	5·097	..	..	3·562	3·026	3·768	3·714
Mysore . . . . .	6·421	0·708	5·61	6·272	0·572	7·208	2·827	3·342	..	..

Index  
( Prices for

Port and Province	RICE		WHEAT		BARLEY		JAWAR		BAJRA	
	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913
Calcutta . . . . .	100	110	100	103	100	08	100	04	100	06
Bombay . . . . .	100	100	100	97	..	..	100	100	100	01
Karachi . . . . .	100	106	100	97	..	..	100	78	100	82
Madras . . . . .	100	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangoon . . . . .	100	82	100	115	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) . . . . .	100	128	100	107	100	114	..	..	..	..
Bombay (excluding Bombay port) . . . . .	100	09	100	00	..	..	100	92	100	00
Madras (excluding Madras port) . . . . .	100	103	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	99
United Provinces . . . . .	100	103	100	111	100	105	100	108	100	105
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	100	126	100	114	100	117	100	120	..	..
Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province) . . . . .	100	101	100	107	100	100	100	87	100	98
Burma (excluding Rangoon) . . . . .	100	81	100	07	..	..	100	103	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	100	108	100	104	..	..	100	117	..	..
Assam . . . . .	100	123	100	108	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) . . . . .	100	104	100	07	100	100	100	82	100	83
Coorg . . . . .	100	101	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..
Rajputana . . . . .	100	101	100	102	100	102	100	07	100	03
Central India . . . . .	100	101	100	96	100	101	100	94	100	02
Nizam's Territory . . . . .	100	05	100	98	..	..	100	102	100	08
Mysore . . . . .	100	104	100	108	100	110	100	118	..	..
INDIA . . . . .	100	104	100	103	100	106	100	09	100	93

in India during the years 1912 and 1913

MARCA OR RAGI		KANGNI		GRAM		MAIZE		ARHARDAL		SALT		Port and Province
1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	4.42	4.825	3.32	3.376	3.774	3.276	4.008	4.598	2.222	2.087	Calcutta
5.222	4.54	..	..	3.018	3.801	..	..	4.848	5.135	2.194	2.170	Bombay
..	..	..	..	3.18	3.263	..	..	4.802	5.148	1.442	1.571	Karachi
3.295	3.410	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.445	1.442	Madras
..	..	..	..	3.774	3.045	..	..	5.755	5.731	2.837	2.857	Rangoon
..	..	..	..	3.260	3.518	..	3.010	4.116	4.646	2.214	2.173	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
3.342	3.306	..	..	3.628	3.583	..	..	4.885	5.201	1.814	1.823	Bombay (excluding Bombay port)
2.891	2.865	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.899	1.901	Madras (excluding Madras port)
2.207	2.341	3.172	3.006	2.301	2.701	2.158	2.381	3.348	3.035	2.088	2.074	United Provinces
1.846	2.354	2.548	3.87	2.911	3.212	2.154	2.708	4.032	4.573	2.22	2.105	Bihar and Orissa
2.227	2.353	3.847	3.65	2.003	2.782	2.570	2.606	4.023	4.342	1.003	1.680	Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province)
..	..	..	..	4.108	3.099	2.368	2.010	5.634	5.868	2.688	2.668	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
..	..	..	..	3.004	3.069	..	..	3.765	4.703	2.490	2.512	Central Provinces and Berar
..	..	..	..	3.862	4.302	..	..	4.64	5.063	2.159	2.450	Assam
..	..	..	..	3.208	3.365	3.524	3.515	5.186	5.26	2.128	2.16	Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)
2.554	2.353	..	..	2.037	2.930	..	..	..	..	2.243	2.310	Coorg
..	..	4.090	4.552	..	..	2.800	2.714	3.504	3.624	1.89	1.886	Rajputana
..	..	5	5	2.657	2.752	2.46	2.188	3.747	4.422	2.060	1.001	Central India
3.07	3.350	..	..	3.865	3.06	..	..	3.001	3.442	2.865	2.857	Nizam's Territory
2.95	2.845	..	..	4.752	4.757	..	..	5.317	6.201	2.374	2.871	Mysore

## Numbers

1912=100

MARCA OR RAGI		KANGNI		GRAM		MAIZE		ARHARDAL		SALT		Port and Province
1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	1912	1913	
..	..	100	100	100	102	100	87	100	112	100	04	Calcutta
100	87	..	..	100	00	..	..	100	106	100	09	Bombay
..	..	..	..	100	103	..	..	100	107	100	109	Karachi
100	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	Madras
..	..	..	..	100	105	..	..	100	100	100	100	Rangoon
..	..	..	..	100	108	..	..	100	113	100	08	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
100	00	..	..	100	00	..	..	100	108	100	100	Bombay (excluding Bombay port)
100	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	Madras (excluding Madras port)
100	102	100	08	100	117	100	110	100	118	100	09	United Provinces
100	127	100	152	100	110	110	130	100	113	100	99	Bihar and Orissa
100	106	100	95	100	107	100	101	100	108	100	100	Punjab (including Delhi and North-West Frontier Province)
..	..	..	..	100	05	100	85	100	104	100	00	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
..	..	..	..	100	102	..	..	100	125	100	101	Central Provinces and Berar
..	..	..	..	100	111	..	..	100	109	100	100	Assam
..	..	..	..	100	103	100	100	100	101	100	101	Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)
100	02	..	..	100	111	..	..	..	..	100	103	Coorg
..	..	100	01	..	..	100	97	100	103	100	100	Rajputana
..	..	100	100	100	104	100	89	100	118	100	96	Central India
100	109	..	..	100	05	..	..	100	115	100	100	Nizam's Territory
100	96	..	..	100	100	..	..	100	117	100	100	Mysore
100	102	100	107	100	104	100	100	100	110	100	100	INDIA

RETAIL  
RICE (COMMON)

( 70 )

TABLE No. 16 (1)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICE (common)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>													
Maniayay . . . . .	..	3'284	3'430	4'061	4'237	3'543	2'850	3'13	3'676	3'872	3'322	3'445	3'742
Bhamo . . . . .	..	..	..	3'67	4'273	4'711	4'273	3'617	3'472	3'373	2'653	2'762	2'484
Pakokku . . . . .	..	..	..	3'407	4'739	3'025	3'367	3'46	4'073	4'31	3'330	3'46	3'623
Meiktila . . . . .	..	..	..	4'186	4'730	3'324	2'781	2'43	3'623	3'507	2'907	2'66	2'823
Average for Upper Burma . . . . .	..	3'284	3'439	3'907	4'497	4'001	3'321	3'159	3'711	2'783	3'035	3'099	3'169
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>													
<i>Tenasserim—</i>													
Mergui . . . . .	2'677	3'524	3'014	3'049	3'434	3'403	3'005	3'157	3'103	3'103	3'102	3'476	2'848
Tavoy . . . . .	1'81	2'813	2'765	2'801	3'255	3'185	2'861	2'745	2'99	3'192	2'93	2'642	2'92
Moulmein and Amherst . . . . .	2'254	3'65	3'422	3'113	3'064	2'905	2'817	2'438	3'445	3'802	3'182	2'967	3'753
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'247	3'320	3'064	3'003	3'553	3'129	2'864	2'78	3'151	3'367	3'073	3'023	3'187
<i>Pegu (deltaic)—</i>													
Pegu . . . . .	..	3'314	3'367	3'484	4'167	2'884	2'819	2'810	2'810	2'816	2'810	2'872	2'699
Rangoon . . . . .	2'054	3'255	3'353	3'65	3'802	2'613	2'667	2'667	2'811	3'77	2'761	2'623	2'721
Bussell . . . . .	1'953	2'635	2'417	3'005	3'240	2'614	2'803	3'123	3'221	3'643	3'218	3'075	2'919
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'455	3'063	3'046	3'38	3'736	2'804	2'763	2'87	3'151	3'411	2'933	2'653	2'883
<i>Pegu (inland)—</i>													
Ttharawadi . . . . .	..	2'78	2'015	2'602	3'636	2'475	2'446	2'562	2'77	3'046	2'443	2'622	3'642
Henzada . . . . .	1'833	2'783	3'350	3'799	4'44	3'271	3'213	3'331	3'699	4'107	3'331	2'958	3'07
Prome . . . . .	1'856	2'823	2'567	3'347	4'123	2'774	2'762	3'04	3'774	3'597	2'976	3'042	3'22
Toungoo . . . . .	1'433	3'213	2'606	3'303	3'571	2'753	2'469	2'825	2'681	3'273	2'703	2'155	3'249
Tbayemyo . . . . .	1'879	3'125	2'62	3'381	3'937	2'672	2'642	2'811	3'209	3'367	2'774	2'613	2'833
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'77	2'936	2'897	3'236	3'642	2'780	2'706	2'914	3'347	3'477	2'846	2'942	3'103
<i>Araikan—</i>													
Kyaukpau . . . . .	1'623	2'695	2'043	2'668	3'289	3'655	2'546	2'631	3'422	3'503	2'956	2'961	3'197
Akyab . . . . .	1'901	2'52	2'234	2'784	3'393	3'404	2'695	3'004	3'524	3'105	2'963	2'841	3'317
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'766	2'607	2'148	2'726	3'341	3'634	2'62	3'037	3'473	3'305	2'959	2'901	3'252
Average for Lower Burma . . . . .	2'024	3'003	2'855	3'157	3'714	3'001	2'75	2'892	3'283	3'403	2'936	2'93	2'694
<b>ASSAM—</b>													
<i>Surma—</i>													
Sylhet . . . . .	1'313	2'463	2'872	2'604	2'978	3'653	3'587	2'402	3'745	4'206	3'626	2'939	2'592
Cachar . . . . .	1'566	2'653	3'14	2'855	3'5	4'237	3'992	2'656	3'933	4'734	3'546	2'533	2'067
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'441	2'553	3'006	2'720	3'239	4'095	3'786	2'529	3'836	4'515	3'586	2'236	2'776
<i>Brahmaputra—</i>													
Goalpata . . . . .	1'712	2'853	3'016	3'18	3'784	3'694	3'132	2'347	3'6	4'785	3'077	2'468	2'884
Kamrup . . . . .	2'005	2'885	2'481	2'640	2'931	3'331	3'714	2'564	3'22	4'489	3'537	2'663	2'443
Nowgong . . . . .	2'142	2'488	2'815	2'784	3'602	4'032	3'604	3'428	3'763	5'404	4'343	2'827	2'674
Lakhtupur . . . . .	3'223	3'21	3'322	3'249	3'865	3'781	4'053	3'17	3'831	4'734	3'002	3'036	3'503
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'27	2'734	2'900	2'965	3'633	3'782	3'626	3'002	3'628	4'805	3'715	2'761	2'876
Average for Assam . . . . .	1'994	2'675	2'941	2'887	3'602	3'886	3'63	2'844	3'699	4'75	3'672	2'903	2'844
<b>BENGAL—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Backerganj . . . . .	1'564	2'97	2'855	2'53	3'472	3'883	3'54	2'345	3'633	4'278	2'886	2'632	2'703
Noakhali . . . . .	1'715	2'865	2'637	2'488	3'26	3'378	3'017	2'266	3'378	4'110	3'077	2'468	2'853
Chittagong . . . . .	1'765	2'845	2'567	2'497	3'406	3'37	3'125	2'751	3'626	4'18	3'384	2'692	2'956
Dacca . . . . .	1'724	2'849	2'761	2'569	3'406	3'37	3'125	2'751	3'626	4'18	3'384	2'692	2'956
Maimansingh . . . . .	1'51	2'341	2'95	2'725	3'215	3'006	3'466	2'387	3'527	4'167	3'023	2'233	2'618
Faridpur . . . . .	1'768	3'019	2'833	2'527	3'157	3'733	3'333	2'327	3'543	4'338	2'622	2'204	3'11
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'674	2'868	2'765	2'556	3'803	3'739	3'365	2'487	3'622	4'347	3'142	2'693	2'906
<i>North—</i>													
Bogra . . . . .	1'56	2'506	2'308	2'448	3'182	3'271	2'97	2'387	3'17	4'494	2'853	1'962	2'701
Rajshahi . . . . .	1'933	2'965	2'71	2'761	3'481	3'166	3'152	2'548	3'331	4'278	2'965	2'303	2'876
Malda . . . . .	2'051	2'78	2'541	2'667	3'271	2'95	2'005	2'4	3'108	4'53	2'901	2'35	2'776
Rangpur . . . . .	1'87	2'802	2'806	3'13	3'742	3'594	3'413	2'052	3'460	5'109	3'241	2'514	3'123
Dinajpur . . . . .	1'629	2'439	2'313	2'536	3'203	3'042	2'624	2'561	2'075	3'211	2'710	2'133	2'562
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'821	2'717	2'572	2'703	3'377	3'265	3'073	2'57	3'211	4'537	2'936	2'253	2'803

NOTE.—The prices quoted against each district in this and the succeeding tables on retail prices are the simple averages of the retail prices at the district head quarters on the last or (nearest mart) day of each fortnight, furnished by the district officer to the Local Governments etc.

# RETAIL RICE (COMMON)

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>													
3.521	3.344	3.537	3.378	3.481	3.513	3.058	4.673	4.328	3.67	4.610	5.54	4	Mandalay
2.517	2.755	3.481	3.457	3.653	3.314	3.208	4.246	3.422	3.460	3.617	5.525	4.140	Bhamo
3.16	3.023	4.028	3.552	3.613	3.766	4.044	4.663	3.063	3.404	4.173	5.502	4.283	Pakokku
2.839	2.743	3.469	2.789	3.020	3.356	3.26	3.756	3.15	2.742	3.241	5.083	4.435	Mektila
3.009	2.066	3.641	3.294	3.501	3.662	3.672	4.319	3.667	3.32	3.013	5.412	4.217	Average for Upper Burma
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>													
<b>Tenasserim—</b>													
3.657	3.241	3.36	3.724	3.784	4.415	4.667	4.654	4.124	3.735	4.672	5.301	4.060	Mergul
2.918	2.817	3.096	2.899	3.035	3.107	3.509	3.552	2.843	3.008	3.62	4.31	2.985	Tavoy
3.037	3.010	3.006	4.024	3.81	4.124	4.128	4.42	4.086	4.353	5.031	4.063	4.246	Moulmein and Amherst
3.271	3.020	3.654	3.540	3.543	3.012	4.101	4.275	3.684	3.609	4.574	4.885	4.067	AVERAGE
<b>Pegu (deltaic)—</b>													
3.311	3.276	4.115	3.902	3.85	3.81	3.81	4.211	4.405	4.480	4.535	4.075	3.756	Pegu
2.543	2.238	2.882	2.415	2.67	2.855	2.658	3.431	3.592	3.781	4.54	5.202	4.242	Bancoon
3.113	3.001	3.806	3.223	3.742	4.237	4.723	4.026	4.273	3.733	4.711	5.096	4.210	Bassien
2.089	2.672	3.434	3.18	3.421	3.634	3.73	4.180	4.03	4.003	4.595	5.091	4.072	AVERAGE
<b>Pegu (inland)—</b>													
3.012	2.97	3.763	3.54	3.442	3.442	3.442	3.933	3.309	2.978	3.922	4.608	3.902	Tharawadi
3.031	2.932	3.687	2.903	3.3	3.642	3.084	3.507	3.587	3.534	4.296	5.195	3.996	Henzada
2.621	2.857	3.793	3.056	3.442	4.489	4.808	5.105	4.033	3.781	4.296	4.796	3.868	Prome
2.562	2.905	3.717	2.967	3.115	3.603	4.54	4.561	3.5	3.347	3.830	4.551	4.42	Tongoo
2.751	2.825	3.543	2.930	3.187	3.724	3.996	3.972	3.05	3.208	4.26	5.502	4.444	Thabeinye
2.839	2.002	3.701	3.034	3.297	3.8	4.15	4.252	3.62	3.408	4.123	4.07	4.144	AVERAGE
<b>Arakan—</b>													
3.550	3.911	3.451	2.92	3.656	3.687	4.103	4.063	4.872	4.95	5.135	5.100	4.069	Kyaukpada
3.017	3.597	3.984	3.234	3.953	4.175	4.444	4.884	4.53	4.255	4.872	5.148	4.260	Akyab
3.368	3.254	3.717	3.077	3.894	4.031	4.273	4.023	4.761	4.602	5.003	5.128	4.160	AVERAGE
3.080	2.078	3.631	3.212	3.46	3.623	4.001	4.349	3.007	3.796	4.471	5.004	4.113	Average for Lower Burma
<b>ASSAM—</b>													
<b>Surma—</b>													
3.66	2.861	2.68	2.287	2.072	4.672	5.105	4.7	3.268	3.46	3.925	3.831	4.464	Sylhet
3.410	2.853	2.714	2.323	2.511	4.357	4.032	4.440	3.524	3.738	3.6	3.607	4.283	Cachar
3.539	2.857	2.787	2.305	2.501	4.014	5.063	4.574	3.286	3.509	3.762	3.719	4.373	AVERAGE
<b>Brahmaputra</b>													
4.082	4.077	3.370	2.581	3.125	5.096	5.457	5.148	4.52	3.65	3.623	4.04	5.495	Goalpara
3.714	3.287	3.145	2.784	2.046	4.605	5.122	4.06	4.480	3.730	3.824	3.014	4.024	Kamrup
3.953	3.830	3.361	2.743	3.086	4.802	5.005	4.095	4.086	4.103	3.084	3.433	4.228	Nowgong
4.171	3.707	3.817	3.157	3.271	4.878	5.203	4.728	4.391	3.830	3.846	4.060	5.148	Lakhimpur
3.48	3.727	3.43	2.816	3.107	4.883	5.237	4.68	4.371	3.635	3.810	3.804	4.874	AVERAGE
3.633	3.437	3.210	2.646	2.935	4.783	5.212	4.778	4.046	3.738	3.8	3.816	4.707	Average for Assam
<b>BENGAL—</b>													
<b>Eastern—</b>													
3.62	3.330	2.874	2.014	3.192	5.115	5.882	5.175	4.42	3.65	3.738	4.396	5.764	Backerganj
3.613	3.347	2.67	2.656	3.105	5.128	5.100	5.405	4.673	3.626	3.633	4.301	5.405	Noakhali
3.396	3.137	3.044	2.963	3.281	4.376	4.566	4.768	3.923	3.524	3.501	4.296	4.242	Chittagong
3.902	3.32	2.845	2.621	3.132	4.932	4.057	4.672	4.215	3.77	3.084	4.391	5.442	Dacca
4.184	3.37	2.721	2.709	3.157	5.161	5.135	5.141	4.884	4.242	4.338	4.149	3.348	Maimensingh
3.51	3.466	3.053	2.608	3.466	5.010	5.058	5.291	4.31	3.571	3.731	4.028	5.806	Fardpur
3.707	3.33	2.868	2.72	3.237	4.955	5.218	5.124	4.406	3.764	3.844	4.26	5.334	AVERAGE
<b>Northern—</b>													
3.512	3.152	2.474	2.404	3.108	4.902	5.54	5.319	4.678	3.10	3.271	3.731	6.431	Dogra
3.387	3.187	2.729	2.002	3.268	5.143	5.387	5.522	4.598	3.325	3.493	3.902	5.731	Rajshahi
3.556	3.211	2.805	2.873	3.19	4.872	5.181	5.295	4.320	3.014	3.273	3.67	5.54	Malda
4.345	3.466	3.12	3.07	3.271	5.249	5.574	6.07	5.602	3.892	3.892	4.04	6.126	Ranpur
3.378	3.17	2.759	2.683	2.003	4.662	5.148	5.319	4.479	3.019	3.21	3.62	4.89	Dinajpur
3.636	3.253	2.777	2.783	3.10	4.967	5.466	5.484	4.733	3.302	3.41	3.703	5.744	AVERAGE



# RETAIL RICE (COMMON)

( 72 )

No. 16 (I)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICE (common)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>BENGAL—continued</b>													
<i>Dacca—</i>													
24-Parganas . . . . .	2-271	2-774	2-672	2-015	3-325	3-445	3-192	2-791	3-263	4-571	3-411	2-996	3-437
Midnapur . . . . .	1-825	2-420	2-343	2-257	3-137	3-080	2-076	2-172	2-549	3-835	2-820	2-445	3-186
Calcutta . . . . .	3-303	3-074	2-967	2-900	3-67	4-068	3-06	3-292	3-653	5-236	3-883	3-370	3-627
Hoochly . . . . .	2-504	3-241	3-637	2-067	3-69	3-950	3-546	2-943	3-656	4-773	3-640	2-996	3-06
Nadia . . . . .	2-311	2-833	2-92	2-778	3-755	3-436	3-165	2-62	3-239	4-51	3-155	2-778	3-35
Jessore . . . . .	1-63	2-609	2-723	2-52	3-677	3-387	2-043	2-236	3-103	3-945	2-821	2-273	2-773
AVERAGE . . . . .	2-234	2-843	2-777	2-693	3-442	3-553	3-247	2-676	3-245	4-478	3-201	2-811	3-237
<i>Western—</i>													
Bankura . . . . .	2-243	2-174	2-063	2-106	2-95	3-15	2-338	2-016	2-481	3-506	2-495	2-287	2-692
Bardwan . . . . .	2-736	2-597	2-465	2-435	3-152	3-244	2-441	2-36	2-918	4-211	2-905	2-513	3-633
Birbhum . . . . .	2-633	2-765	2-38	2-414	3-082	2-95	2-586	2-109	2-859	4-31	2-845	2-388	3-177
Murshidabad . . . . .	2-657	2-765	2-571	2-072	3-263	3-203	2-970	2-556	3-091	4-065	2-78	2-385	2-935
AVERAGE . . . . .	2-259	2-545	2-37	2-467	3-112	3-153	2-585	2-283	2-836	4-023	2-756	2-393	3-009
Average for Bengal . . . . .	1-097	2-772	2-647	2-593	3-324	3-451	3-113	2-522	3-267	4-663	3-062	2-481	3-025
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>													
<i>Bihar, north—</i>													
Purnea . . . . .	2-043	2-62	2-187	2-462	3-19	2-849	2-546	2-696	2-719	4-061	2-327	2-364	2-553
Darbhanga . . . . .	2-062	2-551	2-361	2-717	3-023	2-688	2-74	2-429	2-631	4-215	3-236	3-096	2-533
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	2-062	3-058	2-597	2-833	3-234	2-915	2-908	2-793	3-3	4-465	3-091	2-97	3-137
Saran . . . . .	2-331	3-145	2-708	2-786	3-263	2-820	2-845	2-421	2-909	4-012	2-903	2-774	3-16
Champaran . . . . .	1-97	2-605	2-430	2-567	2-967	2-592	2-571	2-3	2-692	4-610	2-681	2-837	3-04
AVERAGE . . . . .	2-083	2-884	2-452	2-673	3-123	2-760	2-742	2-339	2-86	4-142	2-89	2-812	2-949
<i>Bihar, south—</i>													
Monghyr . . . . .	2-434	2-859	2-426	2-705	3-537	2-907	2-92	2-571	3-239	4-592	3-605	2-933	3-353
Gaya . . . . .	2-710	2-705	2-438	2-597	3-241	2-876	2-742	2-449	3-077	4-545	2-665	2-517	3-295
Fatna . . . . .	2-279	2-66	2-304	2-275	2-553	2-424	2-516	2-172	2-618	3-922	2-536	2-169	2-62
Shahabad . . . . .	2-452	2-924	2-584	2-679	3-993	2-766	2-847	2-407	2-853	4-103	2-778	2-568	3-18
AVERAGE . . . . .	2-433	2-809	2-438	2-586	3-257	2-743	2-756	2-399	2-959	4-29	2-769	2-544	3-639
<i>Orissa Nagpur—</i>													
Singhbhum . . . . .	1-493	2-008	2-138	2-474	2-616	3-077	2-009	2-407	2-759	3-693	2-52	2-177	3-118
Manbhum . . . . .	1-971	2-042	1-947	2-067	2-653	2-845	2-307	1-931	2-695	3-86	2-533	2-216	3-049
Ranchi . . . . .	2-352	2-517	2-074	2-338	2-597	2-62	2-304	2-303	3-079	4-292	2-922	2-439	3-497
Hazaribagh . . . . .	2-667	2-550	2-324	2-047	3-091	2-994	2-782	2-443	3-878	4-459	2-976	2-587	3-18
AVERAGE . . . . .	2-121	2-281	2-121	2-381	2-789	2-894	2-62	2-271	2-978	4-084	2-738	2-354	3-211
<i>Orissa—</i>													
Purl . . . . .	1-163	2-333	1-896	2-066	3-06	2-793	2-53	1-778	2-08	3-381	2-632	2-427	2-926
Cuttack . . . . .	1-333	2-433	2-12	2-414	3-298	2-819	2-633	1-887	2-185	3-39	2-738	2-567	2-89
Balasore . . . . .	1-195	2-215	2-099	2-621	2-67	2-525	2-413	1-854	2-13	3-32	2-697	2-421	2-922
Sambalpur . . . . .	946	2-235	1-918	1-952	2-345	2-625	2-424	2-198	2-594	4-032	2-633	2-495	3-559
AVERAGE . . . . .	1-164	2-319	2-008	2-113	2-843	2-69	2-5	1-929	2-247	3-631	2-675	2-478	3-074
Average for Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	1-964	2-592	2-266	2-452	2-999	2-771	2-601	2-255	2-767	4-019	2-775	2-563	3-073
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>(a) AGRA—</i>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mirzapur . . . . .	2-885	3-276	3-667	3-101	3-281	3-311	3-137	3-137	3-705	5-944	3-475	2-918	4-003
Benares . . . . .	3-147	3-653	2-813	3-055	3-724	3-460	3-569	3-969	3-705	5-831	3-578	3-175	4-211
Ghazipur . . . . .	2-742	3-562	3-964	3-543	3-503	3-46	3-239	2-927	3-524	4-63	3-454	3-03	3-451
Jaunpur . . . . .	2-78	3-053	3-593	3-537	3-646	3-234	3-39	3-593	3-845	5-076	3-591	2-861	3-96
Allahabad . . . . .	2-841	3-066	3-361	2-978	3-552	3-271	3-118	3-052	3-931	4-562	3-445	3-314	3-902
AVERAGE . . . . .	2-879	3-321	3-26	3-253	3-554	3-349	3-279	3-21	3-747	4-869	3-569	3-05	3-966
<i>Central—</i>													
Ban la . . . . .	2-524	3-484	2-764	3-187	3-21	3-384	3-265	3-592	4-184	4-515	3-5	3-268	4-137
Cawnpore . . . . .	2-799	3-205	3-118	3-255	3-404	3-226	3-127	3-157	3-67	4-582	3-61	3-366	3-972
Jhansi . . . . .	2-771	3-416	3-265	3-175	3-257	3-284	3-023	3-493	4-04	5-122	3-643	3-066	4-474
Etawah . . . . .	3-12	3-378	3-63	3-617	3-281	3-234	3-132	3-276	3-85	4-415	3-157	3-281	4-137
Farrukhabad . . . . .	4-008	4-04	4-362	5-625	4-957	6-618	5-602	3-521	4-215	5-293	4-004	3-281	4-283
Mainpnr . . . . .	2-941	3-221	3-774	4-770	3-895	4	3-887	3-721	4-644	4-755	3-137	3-781	3-817
AVERAGE . . . . .	3-11	3-467	3-385	3-84	3-667	3-788	3-773	3-455	4	4-775	3-51	3-43	4-137
<i>Western—</i>													
Meerut . . . . .	3-237	3-356	3-127	3-393	3-411	3-333	3-162	3-157	3-507	4-837	3-992	3-53	4
Agra . . . . .	2-994	4-53	4-444	4-26	4-269	4-662	5	4-163	4-073	5-222	4-124	3-53	4-228
Muttra . . . . .	3-157	3-578	3-252	3-537	3-67	3-454	3-518	3-542	3-813	4-723	3-759	3-404	4-111
Aligarh . . . . .	3-017	3-759	4-18	4-215	4-132	4-243	4-028	3-984	4-634	5-714	4-848	3-636	4-283
Bulandshahr . . . . .	3-690	3-81	3-693	3-996	4-124	4-119	4-636	4-119	4-299	5-141	1-632	3-563	4-585
AVERAGE . . . . .	3-11	3-867	3-739	3-83	3-921	3-982	3-949	3-781	4-093	5-123	4-143	3-553	4-218
<i>Submontane, east—</i>													
Azamgarh . . . . .	2-725	3-093	3-682	3-653	3-975	2-835	3-106	3-182	3-721	4-866	3-339	2-948	3-824
Gorakhpur . . . . .	2-271	3-065	2-703	2-867	3-085	2-888	2-972	2-850	3-225	4-52	2-815	2-706	3-3
Varanasi . . . . .	2-697	1-536	1-561	1-597	1-605	1-472	1-887	2-941	3-239	4-362	2-862	2-66	3-431
AVERAGE . . . . .	2-564	2-566	2-462	2-507	2-532	2-393	2-655	2-994	3-412	4-533	3-012	2-771	3-518

# RETAIL RICE (COMMON)

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
BENGAL—continued													
Dacca—													
4.02	3.721	3.543	3.205	3.481	4.582	5.362	5.755	4.739	3.88	4.301	4.723	5.602	24-Paraganas
3.353	3.053	3.07	2.020	2.755	4.061	4.79	5.479	3.763	3.19	3.202	3.812	4.435	Midnapur
4.204	4.005	4.233	4.26	4.706	5.07	0.098	0.309	5.151	4.89	4.050	5.355	0.19	Calcutta
4.211	4.145	3.854	3.945	3.902	(a) 5.037	5.806	0.431	5.208	4.103	4.242	4.773	5.764	Hoochly
3.537	3.445	3.308	3.228	3.241	4.673	5.074	0.26	4.717	3.745	3.241	4.619	5.27	Nadia
3.334	3.223	2.041	2.042	3.063	(a) 4.624	5.195	5.42	4.454	3.918	3.777	4.31	5.302	Jessore
3.795	3.609	3.506	3.318	3.525	4.078	5.437	5.042	4.673	3.054	4.04	4.599	5.437	AVERAGE
Western—													
3.21	2.909	3.132	2.735	2.723	(a) 3.774	4.075	5.34	4.103	3.5	3.222	3.861	4.415	Bankura
3.422	3.416	3.404	3.026	2.074	(a) 4.315	5.141	5.594	4.329	3.467	3.697	4.343	4.723	Bardham
3.436	3.182	2.952	2.930	2.835	(a) 4.357	5.277	5.45	4.206	3.311	3.370	4.103	4.846	Birbhum
3.413	3.257	3.182	3.090	3.077	4.44	5.442	5.908	4.51	3.32	3.423	4.036	4.848	Murshidabad
3.37	3.101	3.107	2.949	2.902	4.221	5.209	5.573	4.300	3.407	3.450	4.036	4.703	AVERAGE
3.677	3.365	3.086	2.045	3.237	4.730	5.352	5.529	4.542	3.64	3.719	4.212	5.342	Average for Bengal
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													
Bihar, north—													
3.333	3.356	2.992	2.78	3.333	(a) 4.091	5.07	5.722	4.745	3.094	3.32	3.636	5.567	Purnea
3.010	3.063	2.352	2.463	2.603	(a) 4.251	5.168	6.042	4.734	3.14	3.203	3.657	5.369	Darbhanga
3.111	3.361	2.865	2.759	3.3	(a) 4.464	4.651	0.4	5.944	4.484	4.069	4.786	5.714	Muzaffarpur
3.281	3.11	2.714	2.531	2.937	(a) 4.04	4.545	5.502	4.571	3.537	3.562	4.065	5.135	Saran
3.152	2.833	2.436	2.353	2.723	(a) 3.945	4.625	5.360	4.367	3.497	3.422	3.714	6.202	Champaran
3.230	3.145	2.718	2.578	2.08	4.34	4.702	5.807	4.872	3.55	3.515	3.898	5.401	AVERAGE
Bihar, south—													
3.231	3.506	3.239	3.125	3.125	4.444	4.963	5.571	4.306	2.909	2.972	3.633	5.435	Mouhlyr
3.638	3.273	3.001	3.051	2.076	(a) 3.788	4.785	5.789	4.211	3.241	3.203	3.717	5.195	Gaya
3.012	3.263	2.094	2.469	2.73	(a) 3.817	4.667	5.369	4.184	3.15	2.913	3.356	4.454	Patna
3.800	3.314	2.615	2.77	2.840	3.630	4.287	5.502	4.246	3.311	3.281	3.64	4.372	Shahabad
3.433	3.34	2.937	2.854	2.02	3.921	4.075	5.558	4.237	3.175	3.092	3.586	4.864	AVERAGE
Chota Nagpur—													
2.807	2.845	2.845	2.007	2.937	(a) 3.697	4.337	6.402	4.842	3.036	3.788	4.278	4.454	Singbhum
3.157	2.013	3.019	3.07	3.035	(a) 3.07	4.605	5.093	3.014	3.127	3.407	3.014	4.494	Maubhum
2.88	2.755	2.901	2.965	3.218	(a) 3.08	4.725	5.797	4.016	3.54	3.339	4.012	5.088	Ranchi
3.350	3.2	3.080	3.15	3.328	(a) 3.899	5.096	5.891	4.338	3.724	3.431	4.004	5.240	Hazaribagh
3.05	2.928	2.903	2.97	3.128	3.730	4.338	5.902	4.279	3.507	3.520	4.054	4.809	AVERAGE
Orissa—													
2.89	2.730	2.124	2.248	2.714	(a) 3.033	4.149	5.545	4.012	3.287	3.331	4.197	4.551	Puri
2.904	2.797	2.433	2.227	2.618	(a) 3.512	4.228	4.904	3.67	3.333	3.228	3.842	4.273	Cuttack
3.157	2.800	2.561	2.204	2.00	(a) 3.653	4.561	4.083	3.425	2.829	3.037	3.657	4.128	Balasore
3.123	2.807	2.561	2.127	2.527	3.252	4.057	4.459	3.105	2.694	2.894	3.327	3.972	Sambalpur
3.041	2.787	2.507	2.216	2.63	3.512	4.240	4.997	3.568	3.030	3.135	3.813	4.231	AVERAGE
3.194	3.036	2.778	2.65	2.918	3.905	4.647	5.594	4.270	3.331	3.329	3.847	4.86	Average for Bihar and Orissa
UNITED PROVINCES—													
(a) Agra—													
Eastern—													
3.968	3.540	3.35	3.333	3.707	4.135	5.010	5.391	4.551	4.474	4.454	4.505	5.384	Mirzapur
3.041	3.315	3.235	3.284	3.711	4.329	5.45	6.07	4.819	4.338	4.499	5.102	5.926	Benares
3.890	3.540	3.208	3.118	3.967	4.253	5.109	5.018	4.315	3.463	3.508	4.080	4.026	Ghazipur
3.96	3.656	3.493	3.487	3.7	4.64	6.051	5.405	4.425	4.358	4.329	4.05	5.277	Jaunpur
3.835	4.343	4.53	3.636	4.175	4.702	6.739	6.067	4.362	4.405	4.444	5.033	5.594	Allahabad
3.921	3.722	3.557	3.372	3.733	4.18	5.474	5.83	4.494	4.207	4.250	4.78	5.421	AVERAGE
Central—													
4.024	3.49	3.411	3.422	3.442	4.255	4.624	5.195	4.004	4.077	4.115	4.866	5.031	Banda
3.756	3.62	3.46	3.268	3.422	4.197	4.902	5.563	4.684	4.301	4.435	4.52	5.039	Cawnpore
3.805	3.591	3.891	3.714	3.540	4.571	6.024	6.078	4.657	4.779	4.831	5.393	5.594	Jhansi
3.070	3.653	3.61	3.428	3.597	3.242	4.64	5.831	4.306	4.306	4.706	4.896	4.935	Itawah
4.405	4.41	3.945	3.597	4.016	3.801	5.391	5.201	4.278	4.301	4.41	4.044	5.405	Farukhabad
3.324	3.556	3.466	3.295	3.865	4.014	4.53	5.215	4.315	4.444	4.684	4.903	4.026	Mainpuri
3.93	3.72	3.63	3.454	3.648	4.378	5.018	5.620	4.374	4.383	4.63	4.931	5.104	AVERAGE
Western—													
3.543	3.01	3.68	3.636	3.756	4.062	5.487	6.441	6.116	5.495	5.54	5.405	5.706	Meerut
3.933	3.053	3.011	4.141	4.324	4.878	5	5.457	4.739	5	4.088	5.122	5.747	Agra
4.024	3.053	3.00	3.7	3.81	4.51	5.51	5.666	4.7	4.646	5.013	5	5.503	Muttra
5.806	5	5.833	5.333	5.333	6.826	6.734	6.211	5	7.299	8	8	8	Aligarh
4.019	4.592	4.014	4.624	4.762	4.582	5.405	6.154	4.988	4.484	4.014	6.001	7.767	Bulandshahr
4.385	4.245	3.974	4.237	4.307	4.793	5.645	6.09	5.351	4.925	5.491	6.020	6.557	AVERAGE
Submontane, east—													
3.920	3.714	3.203	3.287	3.735	4.348	5.057	5.333	3.914	3.07	3.714	3.846	4.53	Azamgarh
3.445	3.15	2.774	2.541	2.90	4.014	4.711	5.019	3.85	3.646	3.711	3.728	4.094	Gorakhpur
3.54	3.407	3.042	2.853	3.155	4.158	4.684	5.013	3.666	3.763	3.546	3.724	4.444	Basti
3.638	3.424	3.006	2.005	3.293	4.183	4.817	5.122	3.81	3.693	3.657	3.766	4.356	AVERAGE

(a) Quotations were for the cheapest quality from August 1906 to December 1907

RETAIL  
RICE (COMMON)

( 74 )

No. 16 (I)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICE (common)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1901	1892	1903	1894	1895	1906	1907	1898	1909	1900
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—continued</b>													
<i>(a) AGRA—continued</i>													
<i>Submontane, west—</i>													
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	2.516	2.736	2.604	3.401	3.068	4.745	4.380	3.205	3.673	4.598	3.084	3.077	3.788
Budaun . . . . .	2.686	3.103	2.876	3.437	3.306	3.244	3.051	3.364	4.082	4.057	3.460	3.244	3.914
Pilibhit . . . . .	2.596	2.596	2.591	3.231	3.152	2.041	2.833	3.07	3.745	4.145	2.00	2.787	3.735
Bareilly . . . . .	2.701	3.373	3.135	3.693	3.54	3.505	3.448	3.562	4.31	5.249	3.826	3.657	4.470
Moradabad . . . . .	2.668	3.123	3.001	3.404	3.512	3.682	3.724	3.407	3.914	4.825	3.303	3.442	3.937
Bijnor . . . . .	3.135	3.208	3.125	3.721	3.393	3.512	3.562	3.247	4.024	4.587	3.231	3.711	4.086
Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	2.688	3.328	3.270	3.581	3.623	3.617	3.687	3.445	3.90	4.773	3.527	3.842	4.320
Saharanpur . . . . .	2.817	3.562	3.531	3.77	3.766	4.188	4.158	3.925	4.103	4.920	3.740	3.925	4.577
Dehra-Dun . . . . .	3.221	3.788	3.731	4.454	4.52	4.188	4.057	3.824	4.415	5.34	3.65	4.016	5.089
AVERAGE	2.620	3.235	3.113	3.638	3.642	3.743	3.056	3.45	4.035	4.822	3.435	3.526	4.200
Average for Agra	2.924	3.331	3.239	3.535	3.563	3.581	3.550	3.422	3.019	4.853	3.545	3.346	4.002
<i>(b) OUDH —</i>													
<i>Southern —</i>													
Partabgarh . . . . .	2.067	2.835	2.859	2.802	2.888	2.800	2.907	3.008	3.565	4.810	3.142	2.707	3.328
Gonda . . . . .	2.661	2.789	2.922	2.915	2.697	2.74	2.909	2.801	3.32	4.237	2.833	2.656	3.205
Rae-Bareilly . . . . .	2.496	2.911	2.867	2.976	2.803	2.865	2.813	2.802	3.403	4.444	3.132	2.721	3.445
Lucknow . . . . .	3.442	3.177	3.263	3.378	3.333	3.11	3.077	3.075	3.581	4.470	3.205	3.226	3.002
Hardoi . . . . .	3.118	2.97	3.058	3.175	2.943	2.550	2.587	2.841	3.475	4.162	2.833	2.77	3.604
AVERAGE	2.875	2.938	2.994	3.067	2.945	2.833	2.871	2.953	3.487	4.428	3.047	2.834	3.515
<i>Northern —</i>													
Fyzabad . . . . .	2.577	3.077	3.06	2.954	2.88	2.843	2.561	2.888	3.236	4.255	2.627	3.006	4.348
Gonda . . . . .	2.755	3.042	2.749	2.97	3.005	3.125	2.833	2.804	3.172	4.404	3.11	2.751	3.521
Bahraich . . . . .	2.501	3.005	3.127	3.195	3.080	2.981	2.906	2.951	3.175	4.43	3.413	3.021	4.132
Shajapur . . . . .	2.632	2.787	2.705	2.992	2.974	2.900	3.18	3.157	3.714	4.338	3.15	3.185	4.237
Kheri . . . . .	2.574	2.600	2.920	3.10	2.981	2.95	2.840	3.046	3.546	4.260	2.918	2.946	3.945
AVERAGE	2.626	2.903	2.913	3.00	2.925	2.902	2.944	2.903	3.360	4.357	3.09	3	4.037
Average for Oudh	2.75	2.921	2.954	3.064	2.935	2.867	2.907	2.973	3.428	4.393	3.008	2.917	3.770
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mewar (Udaipur) . . . . .	5.006	4.535	4.115	4.723	4.403	3.885	3.945	4.306	4.450	4.592	4.825	5.320	
Ajmer . . . . .	4.813	5.277	5.891	5.215	4.348	4.825	4.902	4.779	4.64	5.00	5.063	4.561	5
Jaipur . . . . .	5.570	5.101	5.031	4.957	5.27	5.413	5.517	5.876	5.571	6.078	6.404	5.891	5.277
Kanuli . . . . .	4.024	3.40	3.226	3.407	3.515	3.070	3.865	3.656	3.950	5.906	3.63	4.026	4.745
Dholpur . . . . .	4.41	3.439	3.539	3.805	4.057	4.110	3.072	4.049	4.224	5.69	4.391	4.140	4.770
Bharatpur . . . . .	4.4	4.31	4.405	4.89	5.442	6.347	7.510	7.401	7.463	7.505	0.042	5.115	5.642
Alwar . . . . .	3.62	3.992	4.123	4.92	4.592	4.53	4.505	4.376	4.367	6.26	5.006	4.440	4.837
AVERAGE	4.474	4.382	4.436	4.353	4.565	4.788	4.874	4.81	4.945	5.898	5.031	4.717	5.087
<i>Western—</i>													
Jodhpur . . . . .	5	5.333	5.220	5.369	5.333	5.470	5.20	5.332	5.487	6.452	5.69	5.053	5.312
Jaisalmer . . . . .	4.215	3.824	4.211	4.908	4.53	4.175	3.876	4.884	5.026	4.294	4.595	5.387	
Bikaner . . . . .	3.68	6.107	5.806	5.988	5.78	6.623	6.452	6.78	6.908	7.722	6.801	7.828	9.112
AVERAGE	4.44	5.215	4.953	5.192	5.34	5.544	5.306	5.33	5.76	6.5	5.601	5.860	6.67
Average for Rajputana	4.465	4.933	4.501	4.904	4.707	5.015	5.093	4.960	5.19	6.109	5.202	5.062	5.562
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>													
Indore . . . . .	3.766	4.04	4.592	4.362	5.100	4.51	4.343	4.444	4.531	5.472	4.646	4.54	4.944
Nimach . . . . .	5.044	4.137	4.211	4.233	4.069	3.21	3.333	3.781	5.308	4.70	5.038	5.472	
Gwalior . . . . .	4.211	5.100	4.502	4.18	4.515	4.717	4.706	4.7	5.025	6.814	6.173	5.360	5.45
Average for Central India	4.34	4.620	4.405	4.251	4.610	4.432	4.080	4.159	4.546	5.895	5.203	4.952	5.289
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PRO. VINCE—</b>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Hissar . . . . .	3.738	4.032	4.069	3.984	4.032	3.867	3.023	3.333	3.690	5.517	4.008	4.306	5.128
Ferozpur . . . . .	3.118	4.103	3.984	4.287	4.53	4.484	4.302	3.333	4.63	0.182	5.122	4.193	5.188
AVERAGE	3.428	4.112	4.020	4.135	4.281	4.185	3.902	3.859	4.264	5.840	4.505	4.240	5.158
<i>Central—</i>													
Lahore . . . . .	2.513	4.246	3.65	4.228	4.51	4.464	3.721	3.556	4.145	5.326	3.887	3.839	4.773
Jhelam . . . . .	4.264	3.654	3.21	3.61	3.824	3.781	3.019	3.001	3.839	5	3.902	3.556	4.405
AVERAGE	3.438	4.05	3.43	3.919	4.167	4.122	3.37	3.278	3.992	5.163	3.894	3.597	4.589
<i>South-eastern—</i>													
Delhi . . . . .	3.21	3.65	3.234	3.558	3.65	3.707	3.416	3.333	3.740	4.825	3.865	3.653	4.237
Rohatki . . . . .	3.307	3.735	3.902	4.016	4.016	3.530	3.49	3.333	3.728	4.608	3.68	3.244	4.975
Karnal . . . . .	3.243	3.01	3.53	3.707	3.707	3.639	3.821	3.478	3.795	5.175	4.032	4.278	4.51
AVERAGE	3.263	3.665	3.555	3.754	3.791	3.727	3.577	3.381	3.757	4.869	3.850	3.728	4.574



# RETAIL RICE (COMMON)

( 76 )

## No. 16 (I)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICE (common)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>PUNJAB AND N.W. F. PROVINCE—continued</b>													
<i>Submontane—</i>													
Ambala . . . . .	3.115	3.692	3.543	3.984	3.918	3.653	3.857	3.593	4.107	4.938	3.857	3.837	4.016
Ludhiana . . . . .	3.215	3.503	3.287	3.693	4.069	4.086	3.908	3.234	4.016	5.394	4.014	3.988	4.435
Jalandhar . . . . .	3.829	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4.287	6.502	4.684	4.014	5
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	3.481	3.693	4	4.016	4.103	4.103	4	4	4.362	4.872	3.636	3.543	4.193
Amritsar . . . . .	2.644	3.824	3.68	4.119	4.119	4.246	3.824	3.707	4.296	6.45	4.053	3.895	4.52
Sialkot . . . . .	2.656	3.3	3.147	3.581	4.053	3.781	3.17	3.077	3.831	5.291	3.404	3.118	3.865
AVERAGE . . . . .	3.163	3.833	3.770	4.065	4.21	4.21	3.803	3.587	4.10	5.274	4.041	3.830	4.338
<i>Northern—</i>													
Rawalpindi . . . . .	4.32	3.68	4.053	4.706	6.362	5.714	6.025	5	5.34	6.25	4.884	4.175	5.222
Attock . . . . .	4.460	3.887	3.781	4.246	4.592	4.872	4.228	3.908	4.440	5.594	4.706	3.984	4.044
Peshawar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurram . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE . . . . .	4.394	3.783	3.917	4.476	4.977	5.293	4.626	4.484	4.894	6.022	4.795	4.079	5.083
<i>Western—</i>													
Sialpur . . . . .	3.49	4.103	4	4.425	6.025	4.896	4.428	4.069	4.026	7.03	6.249	4.240	5.141
Jhang . . . . .	3.3	4.237	4.343	4.246	4.362	4.05	4.158	4.211	4.425	4.872	3.663	3.556	4.474
Lyalpur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multan . . . . .	4.484	3.81	3.428	3.381	3.356	3.902	3.5	2.759	3.512	4.450	2.845	2.74	3.076
Dera Ismael Khan . . . . .	4.037	5.025	4.682	5	5.082	5.333	4.896	4.862	5.229	7.042	5.634	4.608	5.969
Tochi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE . . . . .	4.058	4.306	4.108	4.263	4.606	4.77	4.17	3.96	4.523	6.851	4.348	3.837	4.892
<i>Average for Punjab and N.W. F. Province</i>													
	3.554	3.954	3.810	4.005	4.311	4.354	3.906	3.724	4.243	5.449	4.190	3.674	4.683
<b>SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—</b>													
Karachi . . . . .	2.462	3.902	3.824	3.63	3.700	4.033	4.396	3.895	4.069	5.188	4.474	4.145	4.396
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	4.032	3.90	3.976	3.937	4.077	4.04	4	4.086	5	4.202	3.736	4.684
Shikarpur . . . . .	2.216	4.145	4.405	4.132	3.53	4.358	3.581	3.597	4.372	4.854	4.434	4.306	4.362
Upper Sind Frontier . . . . .	2.837	3.756	3.333	3.333	3.436	4.240	3.65	3.096	4.237	4.692	4.234	3.933	4.362
Quetta . . . . .	..	3.326	5.413	5.472	5.362	5.487	5.215	5.714	5.714	5.714	5.714	1.813	5
Average for Sind and Baluchistan . . . . .	2.505	4.232	4.187	4.109	4.006	4.443	4.152	4.06	4.496	5.684	4.636	4.491	4.301
<b>BOMBAY—</b>													
<i>Konkan—</i>													
Karwar . . . . .	2.759	3.623	3.135	3.968	3.431	3.67	3.69	3.01	3.870	4.843	4.086	3.992	4.367
Ratnagiri . . . . .	2.554	3.77	3.393	3.419	3.721	3.67	2.443	3.518	3.410	4.386	3.636	3.487	4.012
Bombay . . . . .	3.172	3.738	3.584	3.6	3.98	5.141	4.154	3.721	3.906	4.731	4.001	4.073	4.44
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.828	3.71	3.371	3.662	3.712	4.16	3.429	3.016	3.733	4.654	3.928	3.851	4.278
<i>Deccan and Karnatak—</i>													
Dharwar . . . . .	3.728	3.344	3.475	3.68	3.774	3.221	3.728	3.454	3.3	4.188	3.147	3.249	4.571
Belgaum . . . . .	3.704	3.230	3.2	3.795	3.911	3.425	3.728	3.454	3.342	4.211	3.463	3.802	4.602
Satara . . . . .	4.7	4.008	3.918	4.306	4.843	4.073	3.781	3.575	3.342	6.018	4.602	3.865	4.706
Sholapur . . . . .	3.381	4.077	4.033	3.753	3.937	3.693	3.597	3.445	3.683	4.702	3.738	3.469	4.175
Bijapur . . . . .	3.933	4.306	3.578	3.828	4.44	3.666	3.736	3.527	3.61	4.556	3.918	3.653	4.301
Poona . . . . .	3.937	4.367	4.044	3.968	4.084	3.906	3.781	3.7	4.016	6.141	4.171	4.069	5.355
AVERAGE . . . . .	3.897	3.89	3.711	3.922	4.265	3.970	3.793	3.621	3.665	4.746	3.85	3.684	4.652
<i>Khandesh and N.E. Deccan—</i>													
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	4.315	4.577	4.386	4.089	4.808	3.82	3.911	3.976	4.053	5.665	4.63	3.487	5.083
Nasik . . . . .	3.543	3.788	3.527	3.387	3.813	3.81	3.448	3.404	3.666	5.427	4.103	4.224	4.63
Dhulia . . . . .	3.865	1.269	4.260	4.269	4.269	4.206	3.899	4.219	4.52	5.533	4.237	4.459	1.592
AVERAGE . . . . .	3.908	4.211	4.061	4.115	4.297	3.945	3.753	3.866	4.03	5.608	4.323	4.037	4.708
<i>Gujarat—</i>													
Surat . . . . .	3.714	5	4.551	4.751	5.063	4.773	4.866	4.843	5.063	6.07	4.896	4.505	4.206
Broach . . . . .	3.091	4.061	3.993	3.783	3.956	3.941	3.911	3.65	4.094	4.728	4.024	3.941	4.086
Kaira . . . . .	2.963	3.964	3.911	3.62	4.024	3.571	2.909	3.244	4.111	5.038	4.551	3.88	5.089
Baroda . . . . .	3.175	5.571	4.334	4.479	5.013	4.802	4.386	4.069	4.582	5.504	4.89	4.64	4.872
Ahmadabad . . . . .	3.636	4.926	4.571	4.110	4.306	3.936	3.157	3.033	4.024	4.444	4.444	4.024	4.405
Godhra . . . . .	3.62	3.976	4.215	4.044	3.750	3.749	3.162	3.287	3.623	4.287	3.781	3.04	4.425
Din . . . . .	4.469	4.938	4.960	5.199	5.277	4.95	4.334	4.014	5.202	6.714	4.728	1.908	5.682
AVERAGE . . . . .	3.524	4.634	4.364	4.273	4.485	4.203	3.818	3.735	4.386	5.212	4.469	4.277	4.681
<i>Rathiawar—</i>													
Rajkot . . . . .	3.742	5.019	4.975	5.298	5.362	5.711	5.711	5.714	5.874	5.997	4.54	4.202	4.286
Average for Bombay . . . . .	3.6	4.228	4.004	4.099	4.319	4.076	3.839	3.802	4.1	5.098	4.184	3.998	4.609
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>Western—</i>													
Simar . . . . .	3.15	3.623	3.497	3.213	3.63	3.331	3.118	3.249	3.953	5.099	3.597	3.728	4.158
Hoshangabad . . . . .	3.5	4.695	4.008	4.080	3.923	3.774	3.66	3.537	4.502	5.326	3.623	3.49	4.193
Betul . . . . .	2.493	3.774	3.766	4.158	4.386	4.140	3.972	4.296	4.107	5.05	3.835	3.49	4.246
Ghindwara . . . . .	2.471	3.817	3.472	3.691	3.988	3.08	3.711	3.891	4.145	5.002	3.937	3.463	4.223
Nagpur . . . . .	2.280	3.433	4.028	3.255	3.623	3.407	3.3	3.353	3.636	4.26	2.876	3.157	4.057
Wardha . . . . .	3.419	3.854	3.534	3.524	3.521	3.976	4	4	4.211	5.188	3.922	4.39	4.171
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.866	3.866	3.717	3.688	3.847	3.719	3.627	3.721	4.107	5.157	3.632	3.57	4.170

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)— continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—continued													
Submontane—													
3.030	3.67	3.613	3.442	3.663	4.175	5.348	5.308	4.614	4.464	4.582	4.944	5.472	Ambala
4.073	4.202	3.876	3.831	4.324	4.896	5.78	6.668	5.61	5.51	5.944	5.78	6.107	Ludhiana
5	5	4.802	4	4.193	4.053	4.892	0.350	6.667	5.376	4.892	5.202	5.570	Jalandhar
4	4.050	4	4	4.202	4.444	5.355	6.483	5.517	5	5.563	6.462	0.3.0	Hoshiarpur
4.415	4.206	4.02	3.984	4.269	4.469	5.51	6.289	5.355	5.102	5.175	5.442	5.563	Amritsar
3.537	3.61	3.454	3.167	3.96	4.111	4.762	5.944	4.044	4.474	4.624	4.86	4.975	Salokot
4.11	4.120	3.961	3.787	4.087	4.358	5.250	6.173	5.451	4.993	5.115	5.448	5.269	AVERAGE
Northern—													
4.723	4.706	4.464	4.728	5.115	5.181	6.024	8.997	5.755	5.122	5.395	5.714	5.714	Rawalpindi
4.689	4.474	4.301	4.103	4.602	4.728	5.277	6.903	5.78	6.667	0.042	5.78	5.405	Attock
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.472	5.891	5.135	5.34	5.706	6.309	Peshawar
4.706	4.59	4.427	4.415	4.604	4.732	5.492	6.484	5.702	5.215	5.562	5.738	5.809	Kurrian
Western—													
4.802	4.624	4.592	4.582	4.872	5.247	5.926	7.843	6.981	5.747	5.548	6.299	6.320	Shahpur
4.435	4.061	3.81	3.795	4	4	4.813	7.143	6.103	4.768	4.444	4.444	4.464	Jhang
2.743	3.040	3.215	2.05	4.128	5.025	5.369	6.309	5.369	4.678	4.734	5.333	5.335	Lahore
5.51	5.502	6.165	5.057	3.221	3.749	4.454	5.722	5.115	4.686	4.053	4.619	4.736	Multan
..	..	..	..	5.181	6.78	6.340	8.048	6.932	6.221	6.30	6.633	6.045	Dera Ismael Khan
4.372	4.309	4.103	4.006	4.28	4.78	5.116	6.532	5.781	5.121	5.009	5.426	5.419	Tochi
AVERAGE													
4.345	4.20	4.19	4.028	4.274	4.028	5.238	6.492	5.705	5.215	5.219	5.51	5.59	Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—													
4.167	3.85	3.721	3.362	3.562	4.032	5	5.517	4.535	4.52	5	5.457	5.789	Karachi
3.591	3.88	3.802	4.362	4.624	4.296	4.51	6.24	4.551	4.371	4.038	5.472	5.161	Hyderabad
3.918	2.901	3.257	2.918	3.086	4.269	4.05	6.116	5.240	5.013	5.240	5.682	6.095	Shikarpur
4.103	4	4.128	3.033	3.865	4.396	5.857	7.065	5.634	5.277	5.305	5.695	5.714	Upper Sind Frontier
5	5	5	5	5	5.714	6.656	8.163	6.089	6.39	6.006	5.626	6.463	Quetta
4.156	3.886	3.088	3.055	4.027	4.541	5.305	6.608	5.332	5.154	5.3	5.587	5.840	Average for Sind and Baluchistan
BOMBAY—													
Konkan—													
3.817	3.203	3.478	3.587	3.617	4.184	4.237	4.63	4	4	4.264	5.563	5.188	Karwar
3.549	3.549	3.018	3.742	3.940	4.525	4.002	4.944	3.996	4.237	4.773	5.305	5.115	Ratnagiri
4.228	4.556	4.802	4.831	4.831	4.837	4.026	5.952	4.762	4.396	4.673	5.312	5.312	Bombay
3.698	3.760	4.006	4.053	4.182	4.515	4.608	5.175	4.253	4.211	4.57	5.303	5.205	AVERAGE
Deccan and Karnatak—													
3.77	3.323	3.127	3.077	3.735	4.370	4.251	4.494	4.415	4.381	4.425	5.556	5.07	Dharwar
3.911	3.147	3.096	3.145	3.661	4.621	4.551	4.603	4.603	4.435	4.469	5.470	5.141	Belgaum
3.766	3.69	4.110	4.251	4.242	4.577	5.161	5.413	5.006	4.032	5.413	6.061	6.126	Satara
4.111	3.88	3.513	3.448	4.032	4.54	4.825	5.563	4.739	4.372	4.464	5.013	5.470	Sholapur
3.568	3.707	3.607	3.49	4.053	4.51	4.785	5.319	4.057	4.698	4.535	5.539	5.61	Bijapur
4.405	4.287	4.211	4.391	4.315	4.994	5.27	5.830	4.831	4.586	4.932	6.038	6.515	Poona
3.022	3.673	3.613	3.634	4.048	4.603	4.607	5.205	4.708	4.547	4.706	5.674	5.657	AVERAGE
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—													
4.444	3.788	4.010	4.065	4.158	4.587	4.884	5.579	4.003	4.926	5.222	6.061	5.857	Ahmadnagar
4.123	3.81	3.82	3.81	3.899	4.474	4.957	6.557	5.019	4.535	4.944	5.376	5.666	Nashik
5.714	3.735	4.175	4.223	4.329	4.95	5.674	6.093	5.472	5.333	5.362	6.303	6.279	Thulla
4.762	3.778	4.034	4.034	4.129	4.67	5.172	6.078	5.133	4.931	5.176	5.915	5.934	AVERAGE
Gujarat—													
3.806	3.724	4.936	4.374	4.571	5.263	6.015	7.286	5.722	5.355	5.34	5.013	4.983	Surat
3.984	3.35	3.984	3.918	3.932	4.103	4.651	5	4.137	4.086	4.592	5.477	5.472	Broach
4.145	3.756	4.315	4.077	4.103	4.444	4.770	5.78	4.54	4.614	5.291	5.914	5.822	Kaira
4.362	3.925	4.367	4.056	4.405	4.624	5.161	5.714	5.502	5.333	5.634	6.015	6.154	Baroda
3.872	3.643	3.902	3.865	3.941	4.571	4.770	5.332	4.32	4	4.706	5.033	5.908	Ahmadabad
3.766	3.487	4.110	3.81	4.032	4.54	5.263	5.391	4.926	4.474	4.725	5.362	5.291	Golbha
4.353	3.911	4.454	4.52	4.499	4.914	6.431	7.08	5.988	5.902	6.38	7.246	7.407	Dia
4.041	3.985	4.168	4.087	4.212	4.637	5.297	5.945	5.019	4.824	5.299	5.819	5.80	AVERAGE
Kathiawar—													
3.854	3.69	4.440	4.454	4.414	4.603	5.563	6.211	6.135	5.277	6.7	7.782	7.407	Rajkot
4.953	3.705	3.976	3.956	4.15	4.612	5.041	5.041	4.884	4.638	5.042	5.824	5.759	Average for Bombay
CENTRAL PROVINCES—													
Western—													
4	3.717	4.124	3.817	4.145	4.51	5.548	5.997	4.717	4.678	4.963	5.442	5.698	Nimar
4.091	3.937	4.296	4.320	4.646	5.050	5.69	6.29	4.926	4.551	5.019	5.666	5.666	Hoshargabad
4.264	3.982	3.976	4.128	4.296	4.470	5.42	6.144	5.019	4.745	4.435	5.574	5.574	Delhi
4.132	3.565	4.334	3.972	3.591	4.233	4.52	5.472	4.246	3.788	3.788	3.774	4.425	Chhindwary
3.799	3.546	3.63	3.049	3.861	4.441	4.917	4.892	3.813	3.559	3.556	4.02	4.42	Nagpur
4.405	4.206	4.762	4.184	3.945	4.470	4.825	4.969	4.237	3.902	4.154	4.325	4.474	Wardha
4.116	3.857	4.137	3.763	3.997	4.488	5.051	5.607	4.493	4.201	4.519	4.729	5.046	AVERAGE

RETAIL  
RICE (COMMON)

( 78 )

No. 16 (I) - AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICE (common)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—con-</b>													
<i>Central—</i>													
Narsinghpur	3.647	3.556	3.2	3.505	4.061	4.336	4.343	4.386	4.535	5.362	4.175	3.653	4.64
Saugor	3.393	4.124	4.077	3.992	4.016	4.296	4.008	4.623	4.505	5.831	4.861	3.253	4.091
Dumoh	3.549	3.221	3.040	2.87	3.241	3.270	3.673	3.422	4.110	5.472	3.646	3.269	4.525
Jubbulpore	3.610	3.064	3.21	2.778	3.147	2.867	2.888	2.743	3.587	4.343	2.533	2.793	3.735
Mandla	3.103	3.105	2.415	2.710	2.963	3.028	2.026	3.040	3.824	4.454	2.495	3.667	4.184
Seoul	3.505	3.084	2.855	2.757	2.930	3.478	2.061	3.208	3.735	4.035	3.244	3.030	4.167
Bilāghāt	1.670	2.562	3.318	2.505	2.5	2.681	2.626	3.080	3.325	4.802	2.616	2.497	4.4
Bhandāra	1.91	3.032	3.271	2.974	3.247	3.167	3.102	3.412	4.535	2.637	3.651	4.211	4.587
Chānda	2.5.3	2.861	3.271	3.073	3.125	3.001	3.212	2.764	3.276	4.460	2.745	3.094	4.587
AVERAGE	2.449	3.388	3.073	3.011	3.239	3.332	3.314	3.246	3.794	4.878	3.134	3.037	4.579
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Bilāspur	.87	2.714	1.841	1.876	2.238	2.172	2.209	2.567	3.165	3.837	2.247	2.264	3.454
Raipur	1.065	2.609	2.235	2.209	2.867	2.662	3.324	2.43	2.9.3	4.31	2.641	2.016	3.766
Drug													
AVERAGE	.907	2.601	2.033	2.042	2.577	2.367	2.268	2.408	3.089	4.093	2.494	2.605	3.61
Average for Central Provinces	2.429	3.418	3.170	3.136	3.402	3.355	3.301	3.336	3.822	4.895	3.237	3.174	4.164
<b>BERAR—</b>													
Buldāna	3.746	4	4.425	4.069	4.206	4.053	4	4	4.215	5.765	4.075	4.561	5.203
Alola	4.140	4.008	4.008	4.032	4	1	4.174	4	5.148	5.592	6.130	5.079	4.544
Amrāoti	3.518	5.083	4.762	4.149	4.224	4.237	4.202	4.016	4.451	6.005	4.210	4.701	4.843
Yeotmal	3.892	3.766	3.902	4.025	4.963	5.714	4.818	4.706	5.333	6.047	5.061	5.176	5.672
Average for Berar	3.754	4.439	4.522	4.069	4.373	4.513	4.268	4.467	4.876	6.219	5.059	4.845	5.170
<b>NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—</b>													
Secunderabad	2.02	3.092	3.092	3.828	4.098	4.47	3.835	3.041	4.608	6.41	6.27	5.013	4.698
Bolāram	4.024	4.005	4.261	3.933	4.075	4.137	3.495	3.795	4.739	6.110	4.566	4.103	4.414
Average for Nizam's Territories	3.472	4.3	4.033	3.89	4.041	4.28	3.895	3.469	4.672	6.263	5.268	4.018	4.551
<b>MADRAS—</b>													
<i>Malabar Coast—</i>													
Malabar	2.649	3.230	3.639	3.753	3.037	3.7.1	3.791	3.531	3.472	4.531	4.215	3.344	4.284
S. Canara	2.900	3.10	2.996	3.241	3.463	3.381	3.325	3.044	3.072	4.158	3.704	3.249	4.283
AVERAGE	2.779	3.214	3.330	3.497	3.7	3.581	3.459	3.187	3.272	4.354	3.950	3.316	4.273
<i>South, central—</i>													
Coimbatore	2.007	2.037	3.234	3.594	3.954	3.972	3.264	3.393	3.411	4.077	4.26	3.515	4.474
Salem	2.974	2.092	3.115	3.721	4.119	3.976	3.422	3.576	3.127	3.753	4.266	3.393	4.316
AVERAGE	2.64	2.069	3.199	3.657	4.031	3.924	3.393	3.264	3.269	3.915	4.232	3.454	4.374
<i>Central—</i>													
Bellary	3.055	3.091	3.13	3.556	4.133	3.791	3.707	3.683	3.561	4.79	4.240	3.6	4.773
Avantapur	2.801	2.801	2.802	3.556	4.187	3.302	3.595	3.64	3.581	4.837	4.02	3.222	4.269
Cuddapah	3.411	3.019	3.094	3.861	4.233	3.418	3.5	3.413	3.064	4.86	4.237	3.857	4.065
Karaul	2.90	3.445	3.562	3.463	4.107	3.721	3.527	3.425	3.517	4.596	4.470	3.865	4.577
AVERAGE	3.155	3.006	3.104	3.609	4.231	3.559	3.537	3.641	3.800	4.816	4.24	3.377	4.421
<i>East Coast, north—</i>													
Ganjam	1.332	3.728	3.142	2.701	3.575	3.423	3.263	2.727	2.751	4.614	3.637	3.411	3.896
Vizagapatam	2.105	3.740	3.503	3.425	4.237	3.866	3.531	3.236	3.397	4.902	3.857	3.671	4.024
Godāvari	1.903	2.025	2.649	2.893	3.64	3.342	3.142	2.723	3.18	4.03	3.041	3.271	4.111
AVERAGE	1.811	3.368	3.095	3.007	3.847	3.545	3.412	2.802	3.106	4.715	3.822	3.451	4.09
<i>East Coast, central—</i>													
Kistna	2.263	3.021	2.030	3.182	3.633	2.311	2.213	2.667	3.279	4.624	3.753	2.433	4.032
Nellore	2.148	2.654	3.093	3.62	4.036	3.019	2.73	2.74	2.801	3.509	3.790	2.342	3.683
AVERAGE	2.178	2.987	3.018	3.401	3.834	3.165	2.971	2.803	3.04	4.066	3.776	2.597	3.847
<i>East Coast, south—</i>													
Madras	2.026	3.13	3.508	3.82	4.32	3.929	3.503	3.023	3.731	4.052	4.474	3.131	4.723
N. Arcot	2.125	3.058	3.439	3.85	3.045	3.731	3.448	3.403	3.177	3.846	3.745	2.579	4.273
S. Arcot	2.278	2.803	3.487	3.503	3.707	3.813	3.13	2.678	2.685	3.404	3.806	2.656	4.215
Tanjore	1.028	3.708	3.005	3.195	3.742	3.066	2.963	3.023	2.734	3.540	3.771	2.916	4.246
Trichinopoly	2.454	3.2	3.774	3.781	4.204	4.132	4.434	3.7	3.084	4.02	4.301	3.265	4.678
AVERAGE	2.239	3.061	3.455	3.67	3.906	3.902	3.3	3.343	3.082	3.78	4.007	3.015	4.427
<i>Southern—</i>													
Thinnevely	2.894	2	3.801	3.774	4.057	3.900	3.448	3.646	3.105	3.830	4.111	3.347	4.376
Madura	2.421	2.06	3.717	3.552	4.04	4.132	3.693	3.506	3.107	3.750	4.053	3.056	4.469
AVERAGE	2.68	3.13	3.804	3.663	4.048	4.064	3.57	3.526	3.166	3.799	4.082	3.201	4.422
Average for Madras	2.466	3.101	3.303	3.592	3.956	3.693	3.383	3.26	3.272	4.235	4.035	3.241	4.297
<b>MYSORE—</b>													
Mysore	3.19	3.578	3.88	4.03	4.837	4.44	4.103	4.132	4.206	4.624	4.04	3.891	4.706
Banalore	3.083	3.839	4.145	4.689	5.201	5.006	4.657	4.32	4.362	6.457	5.256	3.906	4.761
Average for Mysore	3.111	3.763	4.012	4.650	5.064	4.723	4.38	4.220	4.284	5.055	4.045	3.898	4.779
<b>COORG—</b>													
Coorg	2.460	2.815	3.118	3.897	4.175	3.503	3.297	3.573	3.416	3.543	3.61	3.591	4.598

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—concluded

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
CENTRAL PROVINCES—continued													
Central—													
4.914	4.398	4.162	3.040	3.002	4.52	5.181	5.517	4.762	4.761	4.706	4.79	5.089	Narsinghpur
3.82	3.540	3.788	3.706	3.663	4.561	6.006	7.165	4.80	4.806	4.988	5.240	5.789	Saugor
4.881	3.868	3.956	3.721	4.171	4.975	5.096	5.333	4.315	4.734	4.545	4.975	5.487	Dumoh
3.60	3.549	3.433	3.082	3.37	3.740	4.287	5.240	3.992	3.524	3.363	3.839	4.103	Jubbulpore
3.087	3.037	3.147	2.753	3.132	3.552	4.237	5.27	3.914	3.717	3.311	3.714	4.556	Vanlala
3.442	3.271	3.221	2.847	3.503	3.08	3.053	5.019	3.788	3.46	3.091	3.463	4.4	Seoni
3.568	3.08	3.228	2.513	3.13	3.721	4.154	5.517	3.666	3.88	3.07	4.028	4.405	Balāghāt
3.745	3.711	3.802	3.13	3.407	4.073	4.454	5.437	3.777	3.791	3.777	4.400	4.566	Bhandāra
3.953	3.683	3.763	3.008	3.004	4.550	4.464	5.435	4.184	3.870	4.175	4.723	5.010	Chānda
3.908	3.56	3.611	3.173	3.002	4.154	4.648	5.548	4.14	4.07	3.002	4.364	4.834	AVERAGE
Eastern—													
2.099	2.811	2.703	2.281	2.77	3.333	3.041	4.711	3.546	3.132	2.941	3.367	3.895	Bilāspur
3.493	3.005	3.019	2.327	2.708	3.537	3.693	4.515	3.497	3.37	3.325	3.795	3.070	Raipur
..	..	..	..	..	3.347	3.503	4.515	3.463	3.347	3.072	3.724	3.868	Drug
3.246	2.908	2.906	2.304	2.730	3.406	3.709	4.58	3.502	3.283	3.113	3.620	3.903	AVERAGE
3.903	3.577	3.714	3.279	3.04	4.141	4.026	5.406	4.151	3.983	3.030	4.363	4.749	Average for Central Provinces
BERAR —													
5.747	5.155	5	4.825	4.848	4.062	5.310	6.231	4.571	4.54	5.175	5.27	5.814	Buldāna
4.184	4.184	4.357	4.872	4.264	4.884	5.305	6.745	4.866	4.587	4.251	4.667	5.096	Akola
4.484	3.546	3.714	3.056	3.096	4.057	4.400	6.126	4.551	3.837	4.343	4.470	4.398	Amrāoti
4.614	4.444	4.415	4.128	4.069	4.837	5.188	5.464	4.460	3.022	4.028	4.728	4.872	Yeotmal
4.757	4.332	4.371	4.37	4.294	4.835	5.07	6.141	4.614	4.234	4.449	4.786	5.072	Average for Berar
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES —													
4.329	4.167	3.497	3.084	4.145	5.057	6.376	5.882	4.616	4.95	5.548	6.360	6.042	Secunderabad
4.036	3.81	3.728	3.623	3.018	4.662	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bolāram
4.162	3.988	3.012	3.353	4.031	4.850	5.376	5.882	4.640	4.95	5.518	6.369	6.042	Average for Nizam's Territories
MADRAS —													
Malabar Coast—													
4.440	3.872	3.497	3.344	3.002	4.711	4.094	5.393	4.896	4.233	4.348	5.096	5.819	Malabar
3.463	3.273	3.252	3.281	3.568	4.132	4.464	4.95	4.785	4.197	4.18	5.076	4.063	S. Canara
3.056	3.572	3.374	3.312	3.78	4.421	4.720	5.174	4.84	4.17	4.264	5.086	5.141	AVERAGE
South, central—													
4.31	3.861	4.725	3.67	4.269	5.109	4.80	5.256	5.061	5.303	5.175	6.042	6.042	Colmbatore
4.067	3.707	3.303	3.177	4.41	5.236	5.07	6.78	6.231	5.298	6.27	6.067	7.440	Salem
4.488	3.784	4.015	3.423	4.330	5.172	4.98	5.518	6.006	5.301	5.222	6.354	6.745	AVERAGE
Central—													
4.494	3.897	3.6	3.693	4.210	4.026	5.502	6.202	5.472	4.86	5.038	6.27	6.008	Bellary
4.678	3.750	3.080	2.755	3.740	4.464	4.515	5.523	5.789	4.560	4.357	5.571	5.9	Anantapur
4.444	4.032	3.378	3.230	4.42	4.848	5.305	6.182	5.070	4.969	4.132	5.312	6.441	Cuddappah
4.42	4.04	3.842	3.08	4.283	5	4.860	5.523	5.362	4.489	4.619	5.848	5.60	Karnul
4.500	3.920	3.477	3.341	4.168	4.800	5.047	5.858	5.65	4.721	4.539	5.75	6.082	AVERAGE
East Coast, north—													
4.391	4.154	3.515	2.95	3.445	4.819	5.233	6.350	5.099	4.80	4.978	5.570	5.836	Ganjām
4.324	4.479	3.676	3.175	3.872	5	4.981	6.452	6.211	5.263	5.517	6.061	6.154	Vizagapatnam
3.902	3.393	3.082	3.286	3.724	4.535	4.706	5.714	4.902	3.808	4.053	5.122	5.033	Godāvari
4.230	3.979	3.424	3.12	3.68	4.785	4.074	6.175	5.604	4.004	4.749	5.537	5.692	AVERAGE
East Coast, central—													
3.897	3.145	3.175	3.185	4.032	4.454	4.545	5.215	4.197	4.024	4.036	4.896	4.415	Kistna
3.559	2.857	2.63	2.481	3.521	3.457	3.865	4.008	4.367	3.7	3.280	4.233	4.435	Nellore
3.723	3.001	2.092	2.833	3.770	3.055	4.205	4.656	4.282	3.802	3.092	4.564	4.425	AVERAGE
East Coast, south—													
4.044	4.278	3.842	3.800	4.02	5.208	5.587	5.998	5.714	5.391	4.963	5.034	5.714	Madras
4.094	3.13	2.736	2.023	3.977	4.024	4.329	6	4.54	3.837	4.024	5.537	5.722	N. Arcot
3.890	3.292	3.145	3.287	4.124	4.763	4.854	6.532	5.010	4.7	4.515	5.457	5.097	S. Arcot
3.817	3.065	2.981	3.075	3.00	4.435	4.689	5.195	5.031	4.338	4.242	5.45	5.570	Tanjore
4.4	3.596	3.205	3.353	4.44	4.988	4.89	5.51	5.593	4.92	4.831	5.882	5.032	Trichinopoly
4.231	3.454	3.2	3.398	4.270	4.035	4.87	5.423	5.173	4.041	4.515	5.092	5.703	AVERAGE
Southern—													
3.911	3.422	3.280	3.298	4.154	4.602	4.348	5.023	4.785	4.506	4.480	5.333	5.457	Tinnevely
4.053	3.236	3.040	3.127	4.296	4.607	4.7	6.242	4.831	4.150	4.501	5.944	5.731	Madurai
3.082	3.320	3.169	3.217	4.225	4.004	4.524	5.133	4.808	4.332	4.525	5.638	5.594	AVERAGE
4.21	3.615	3.355	3.242	4.067	4.672	4.817	5.502	5.267	4.171	4.516	5.553	5.600	Average for Madras
MYSORE —													
4.435	3.66	3.478	3.293	4.175	4.768	4.656	5.141	5.07	5.038	4.734	6.339	6.144	Mysore
4.751	4.171	4.184	3.597	4.091	6.051	5.07	6.015	5.502	5.202	5.427	6.504	7.273	Bangalore
4.593	3.015	3.831	3.4	4.118	4.000	4.818	5.578	5.286	5.12	5.08	6.421	6.708	Average for Mysore
COORG —													
3.524	2.896	3.270	3.314	4.141	3.933	3.051	4.646	4.362	3.460	3.846	4.008	4.657	Coorg





(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
3.445	3.127	3.228	2.502	2.357	2.751	4.107	5.602	4.115	4.357	4.224	4.957	4.614	UPPER BURMA —
													Mandalay
													LOWER BURMA —
5.874	6.874	5.874	5.874	5.874	5.874	5.874	5.874	5.874	5.874	5.874	5.874	5.874	Tenasserim —
													Moulmein and Amherst
3.613	3.550	3.213	3.042	3.127	3.215	3.115	4.7	4.762	5.07	4.175	4.546	5.348	Pegu (deltaic) —
4.743	4.716	4.543	4.458	4.5	4.544	4.494	5.287	5.318	5.472	5.024	5.26	5.611	Rangoon
													Average for Lower Burma
5.457	5.083	4.837	4.137	4.751	5.305	5.626	7.619	6.452	5.608	4.556	5	5.208	ASSAM —
													Surma —
													Cachar
3.442	2.766	2.54	2.281	2.799	3.824	4.494	6.25	5.479	3.593	2.364	2.811	3.643	Brahmaputra —
5.003	4.896	4.717	3.781	4.237	4.813	4.938	6.689	5.731	6.006	4.348	4.92	6.057	Goalpara
6.920	4.969	4.711	4.324	4.834	5.394	5.618	6.568	5.944	6.360	5.926	5.722	0.079	Kamrup
4.81	4.21	3.980	3.462	3.973	4.744	5.017	6.102	5.718	5.023	4.213	4.484	4.920	Lakhimpur
4.972	4.428	4.201	3.031	4.168	4.834	5.169	6.731	5.901	5.191	4.298	4.613	4.107	AVERAGE
													Average for Assam
3.650	3.239	2.319	2.527	3.072	4.278	4.464	4.837	5.319	3.738	3.781	3.88	4.484	BENGAL —
4.289	3.509	3.328	3.811	3.284	5.326	5.548	6.745	7.678	0.849	4.425	4.469	4	Eastern —
3.436	2.441	2.313	2.108	2.38	3.077	4.057	4.587	4.278	3.922	2.712	2.851	3.182	Dacca
3.787	3.063	2.653	2.679	2.912	4.227	4.09	5.39	5.758	4.336	3.639	3.733	3.889	Majmensingh
													Faizpur
3.705	3.925	3.014	2.807	3.172	3.802	4.301	4.796	4.51	3.983	3.5	4.132	4.287	AVERAGE
2.902	2.481	2.554	2.345	2.672	3.891	4.010	4.872	4.171	3.907	2.16	3.506	4.115	Northern —
3.177	2.455	2.654	2.449	2.952	4.098	3.058	4.706	4.287	3.597	2.903	3.26	3.817	Bogra
4.273	3.854	3.107	3.500	3.303	4.167	4.914	5.300	5.333	5.320	4.689	4.057	4.334	Rajshahi
3.481	3.012	3.070	2.807	3.300	4.175	4.18	5.303	4.790	4.053	3.257	3.594	3.749	Maldah
3.538	3.145	2.9	2.705	3.082	4.027	4.273	5.046	4.610	4.053	3.602	3.71	4.06	Rangpur
4.211	3.707	3.645	3.35	3.604	4.140	4.292	5.405	5.051	4.394	4.391	4.044	4.301	Dinajpur
4.036	3.745	3.306	3.503	3.749	4.228	4.343	5.161	4.813	3.953	3.011	4.080	4.215	AVERAGE
4	3.933	3.607	3.411	4.592	4.760	4.708	4.819	4.717	3.77	3.234	3.484	3.7	Deltic —
2.003	2.486	2.753	2.670	2.948	3.325	3.442	4.819	4.717	3.77	3.234	3.484	3.7	24 Parganas
4.210	3.018	3.870	3.704	4.032	4.95	5.215	6.182	6.154	5.115	4.683	5	5	Midnapur
3.880	3.558	3.438	3.329	3.85	4.198	4.394	5.434	5.135	4.203	4.125	4.153	4.304	Calcutta
3.824	3.814	3.221	2.857	3.11	3.53	3.735	5.128	4.762	3.705	3.422	3.777	4.171	Hoochly
3.333	3.137	3.012	2.738	3.077	3.53	3.735	5.128	4.762	3.705	3.422	3.777	4.171	Nadia
3.378	3.273	3.165	2.892	3.185	4.334	4.494	5.293	4.551	3.817	3.546	4.032	4.338	Jessore
3.007	2.550	2.786	2.606	2.77	3.404	3.945	4.831	4.057	3.35	2.906	3.247	3.697	AVERAGE
3.4	3.07	3.045	2.773	3.035	3.750	4.055	5.086	4.457	3.654	3.355	3.702	4.059	Western —
3.052	3.234	3.049	2.926	3.209	4.075	4.361	5.239	4.963	4.194	3.566	3.831	4.093	Bankura
													Burdwan
2.704	2.087	2.661	2.514	2.757	3.868	4.111	4.763	4.878	3.342	2.506	3.175	4.04	Birbhum
3.152	2.978	2.429	2.334	2.767	3.673	3.964	5.163	4.635	3.556	3.017	3.218	3.022	Murshidabad
3.581	3.003	2.857	2.736	3.205	3.953	4.257	5.225	4.484	3.524	3.18	3.454	3.857	
3.300	2.74	2.500	2.455	3.058	3.556	3.631	4.843	4.18	3.450	3.07	3.436	3.023	
3.270	2.037	2.501	2.381	2.727	3.766	4.128	5.236	4.444	3.63	2.784	2.827	3.728	
3.217	2.041	2.621	2.506	2.001	3.763	4.054	5.048	4.504	3.504	2.911	3.222	3.894	AVERAGE
													Bihar and Orissa
2.087	2.693	2.614	2.301	2.00	3.448	3.854	4.078	3.020	3.093	2.676	3.067	3.602	Bihar, north —
3.413	2.000	2.747	2.392	2.847	3.436	3.938	5.412	4.233	3.445	2.978	3.3	3.953	Patna
3.082	2.772	2.488	2.310	2.901	3.497	3.774	4.866	4.061	3.249	2.78	2.948	3.311	Shahabad
3.508	3.001	2.74	2.382	2.774	3.584	3.865	5.006	4.098	3.623	2.009	3.2	3.697	AVERAGE
3.246	2.867	2.647	2.380	2.803	3.491	3.87	4.091	4.08	3.354	2.836	3.120	3.691	Chota Nagpur —
4.080	3.735	3.344	3.333	3.007	3.68	3.022	5.587	4.914	4	4.609	3.81	4.255	Singhbhum
3.738	3.373	3.256	3.04	3.407	3.800	3.902	5.442	4.057	4.02	3.653	3.817	4.128	Manbhum
3.891	3.82	3.478	3.003	3.550	4.193	4.51	5.917	5.116	4.242	3.807	3.857	4.158	Ranchi
4.032	3.750	3.478	3.072	3.652	4.107	4.682	5.631	4.963	4.119	3.63	3.828	4.592	Hazaribagh
3.032	3.573	3.339	3.112	3.396	3.061	4.251	5.694	4.937	4.695	3.872	3.828	4.293	AVERAGE
													Orissa —
3.09	3.745	3.370	3.177	3.356	3.865	4.004	5.42	4.926	4.388	3.676	3.788	4.237	Puri
3.7	3.257	3.018	2.658	3.035	3.524	3.549	5.188	4.89	3.82	3.353	3.551	3.014	Cuttack
3.781	2.815	2.085	2.273	3.077	3.509	3.711	5.618	5.236	4.678	3.347	4.228	4.598	Balasore
3.633	3.040	2.831	2.637	3.010	3.331	3.552	5.202	4.404	3.704	3.223	3.568	3.828	Sambalpur
3.773	3.216	3.047	2.935	3.122	3.557	3.704	5.357	4.886	4.185	3.4	3.791	4.144	AVERAGE
3.523	3.101	2.908	2.71	3.040	3.097	3.978	5.259	4.608	3.768	3.235	3.477	3.970	Average for Bihar and Orissa

RETAIL  
WHEAT

( 82 )

No. 16 (2)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF WHEAT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1886	1890	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>													
<b>(a) AGRA—</b>													
<b>Eastern—</b>													
Mirzapur . . . . .	2'907	2'648	3'016	3'202	3'257	3'142	2'823	3'230	4'916	4'706	3'910	2'766	3'917
Benares . . . . .	3'610	2'706	2'700	3'247	3'105	2'882	2'502	2'952	3'025	4'301	2'884	2'780	3'591
Ghazipur . . . . .	3'084	2'076	2'707	2'987	2'965	3'033	2'891	3'116	3'872	4'400	2'868	2'667	3'503
Jaunpur . . . . .	3'46	2'841	2'865	3'197	3'066	2'811	2'589	2'923	3'753	4'415	2'697	2'486	3'431
Allahabad . . . . .	2'793	2'888	2'094	3'167	3'263	3'044	2'813	3'270	3'076	4'484	3'01	2'07	3'761
AVERAGE . . . . .	3'053	2'824	2'895	3'176	3'149	2'682	2'724	3'11	3'908	4'475	2'6	2'730	3'555
<b>Central—</b>													
Banda . . . . .	2'617	2'548	2'774	2'543	2'372	2'707	2'801	2'994	3'857	4'435	3'026	2'943	3'683
Cawnpore . . . . .	2'413	2'308	2'587	2'742	2'611	2'501	2'236	2'451	3'457	4'02	2'654	2'793	3'448
Jhansi . . . . .	2'030	2'42	2'331	2'587	2'36	2'528	2'611	2'816	3'714	4'353	2'840	2'015	3'704
Etawah . . . . .	2'413	2'36	2'684	2'736	2'745	2'623	2'289	2'600	3'575	4'132	2'667	2'580	3'279
Farukhabad . . . . .	2'504	2'627	2'815	3'037	2'622	2'800	2'452	2'605	3'795	4'103	2'642	2'571	3'284
Mainpuri . . . . .	2'222	2'312	2'641	2'776	2'64	2'477	2'144	2'362	3'433	3'941	2'404	2'452	3'125
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'538	2'427	2'605	2'747	2'642	2'633	2'421	2'643	3'038	4'194	2'705	2'005	3'42
<b>Western—</b>													
Meerut . . . . .	1'979	2'358	2'423	2'659	2'835	2'431	2'026	2'435	3'281	3'925	2'73	2'065	3'481
Agra . . . . .	2'481	2'661	2'71	3'012	2'961	2'723	2'443	2'685	3'094	4'193	2'745	2'784	3'617
Muttra . . . . .	2'3	2'625	2'032	2'618	2'816	2'046	2'204	2'487	3'46	3'034	2'651	2'630	3'475
Alicarb . . . . .	2'074	2'407	2'493	2'899	2'809	2'465	2'113	2'454	3'331	3'988	2'974	2'587	3'325
Bulandshahr . . . . .	1'493	2'265	2'316	2'387	2'642	2'336	1'9	2'264	3'203	3'85	2'401	2'440	3'135
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'145	2'465	2'516	2'611	2'813	2'53	2'137	2'467	3'337	3'988	2'664	2'625	3'387
<b>Submontane, east—</b>													
Azamgarh . . . . .	2'689	3'033	2'888	3'04	3'089	2'76	2'857	3'216	3'685	4'474	2'911	2'677	3'673
Gorakhpur . . . . .	2'853	2'907	2'853	3'07	3'390	3'014	3'012	3'361	3'840	4'464	2'445	2'416	3'215
Basti . . . . .	2'732	2'443	2'594	2'805	2'774	2'536	2'703	2'978	3'568	3'82	2'535	2'232	3'203
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'808	2'696	2'778	2'972	3'057	2'777	2'850	3'102	3'76	4'253	2'63	2'452	3'364
<b>Submontane, west—</b>													
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	2'391	2'271	2'478	2'976	2'755	2'540	2'838	2'716	3'53	3'865	2'426	2'395	3'101
Budaun . . . . .	2'255	2'205	2'597	2'997	2'592	2'574	2'832	2'698	3'923	3'883	2'372	2'540	3'213
Philbit . . . . .	2'5	2'538	2'787	2'883	2'745	2'832	2'894	2'851	3'017	3'941	2'454	2'435	3'108
Bareilly . . . . .	2'372	2'653	2'803	2'95	2'942	2'924	2'548	2'61	3'064	4'233	2'793	2'601	3'295
Meerabad . . . . .	2'246	2'304	2'593	2'736	2'759	2'602	2'243	2'625	3'723	4'061	2'553	2'516	3'295
Bijnor . . . . .	2'203	2'365	2'579	2'799	2'682	2'577	2'155	2'805	3'451	4'04	2'623	2'694	3'336
Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	1'901	2'227	2'316	2'793	2'702	2'497	1'631	2'222	3'145	3'740	2'658	2'40	3'135
Saharanpur . . . . .	2'938	2'237	2'517	2'706	2'941	2'574	2'065	3'419	3'854	2'465	2'429	2'429	3'137
Dehra-Dun . . . . .	2'322	2'421	2'712	2'843	3'028	2'843	2'246	2'582	3'613	4'077	2'745	2'663	3'403
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'22	2'364	2'59	2'779	2'85	2'654	2'237	2'612	3'566	3'667	2'545	2'517	3'225
Average for Agra . . . . .	2'495	2'525	2'645	2'868	2'874	2'606	2'412	2'744	3'932	4'134	2'673	2'606	3'374
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>													
<b>Southern—</b>													
Partabgarh . . . . .	2'589	2'617	2'676	2'772	2'829	2'793	2'661	3'199	3'594	4'31	2'54	2'397	3'399
Gonda . . . . .	2'66	2'699	2'633	2'817	2'732	2'611	2'561	3'021	3'593	4'053	2'461	2'397	3'185
Rae-Bareilly . . . . .	2'41	2'52	2'540	2'683	2'823	2'63	2'434	2'861	3'62	4'009	2'458	2'417	3'152
Lucknow . . . . .	2'567	2'556	2'663	2'866	2'97	2'668	2'427	2'707	3'584	4'005	2'592	2'613	3'339
Hardoi . . . . .	2'388	2'225	2'445	2'654	2'581	2'364	2'165	2'533	3'431	3'920	2'494	2'415	3'054
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'523	2'485	2'563	2'764	2'787	2'595	2'45	2'864	3'559	4'085	2'593	2'432	3'214
<b>Northern—</b>													
Fyzabad . . . . .	2'923	2'736	2'77	3'075	3'035	2'801	2'417	2'778	3'623	3'956	2'498	2'571	3'413
Gonda . . . . .	2'839	2'414	2'497	2'701	2'762	2'586	2'454	2'709	3'933	4'098	2'439	2'367	3'137
Bahraich . . . . .	2'66	2'43	2'491	2'626	2'71	2'53	2'603	2'770	3'502	3'96	2'388	2'36	3'177
Sitapur . . . . .	2'177	2'246	2'438	2'62	2'667	2'53	2'353	2'807	3'571	3'817	2'435	2'429	3'175
Kheri . . . . .	2'154	2'243	2'455	2'663	2'613	2'445	2'374	2'761	3'504	3'861	2'417	2'408	3'192
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'491	2'414	2'59	2'737	2'737	2'578	2'452	2'70	3'567	3'92	2'435	2'426	3'214
Average for Oudh . . . . .	2'507	2'45	2'562	2'761	2'772	2'587	2'451	2'827	3'578	4'003	2'469	2'429	3'214
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>													
<b>Eastern—</b>													
Mewar (Udaipur) . . . . .	3'16	3'518	3'226	3'404	3'791	3'185	2'734	2'761	3'578	3'976	3'017	3'317	4'595
Ajmer . . . . .	3'276	2'845	2'909	3'105	3'322	2'797	2'471	2'825	3'663	4'362	3'11	3'205	4'184
Jaipur . . . . .	2'759	2'548	2'647	2'867	2'963	2'740	2'459	2'863	3'565	4'444	3'165	3'02	4'11
Karauli . . . . .	4'121	2'593	2'604	2'697	2'532	2'432	2'321	2'60	3'373	4'730	2'628	3'123	4'44
Dholpur . . . . .	2'78	2'761	2'765	2'892	2'577	2'527	2'266	2'572	3'476	4'367	2'676	2'803	3'626
Bharatpur . . . . .	2'536	2'597	2'564	2'672	2'571	2'562	2'063	2'471	3'454	3'934	2'676	2'789	3'67
Alwar . . . . .	2'457	2'361	2'404	2'688	2'676	2'513	1'935	2'347	3'363	3'072	2'76	2'933	3'738
AVERAGE . . . . .	3'027	2'725	2'736	2'916	2'616	2'672	2'322	2'647	3'5	4'263	2'854	3'126	4'039

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1999	1999	1999	1999	1999	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
UNITED PROVINCES—														
(a) AGRA—														
Eastern—														
3.344	2.95	2.730	2.543	3.162	3.797	4.036	5.495	4.007	4.012	3.817	3.687	4.09	Mirzapur	
3.373	2.811	2.791	2.058	3.344	3.624	3.059	5.102	4.215	3.636	3.241	3.448	3.731	Benares	
3.604	3.208	2.708	2.569	3.239	3.81	4.18	5.141	4.273	3.626	3.113	3.481	3.788	Ghazipur	
3.381	2.74	2.407	2.423	3.457	3.972	4.251	4.938	4.334	3.448	3.044	3.410	3.724	Jaunpur	
3.726	3.236	2.853	2.935	3.683	3.895	4.237	5.617	4.728	3.641	3.524	3.895	4.82	Allahabad	
3.489	2.989	2.711	2.665	3.375	3.782	4.132	5.239	4.443	3.733	3.308	3.626	3.931	AVERAGE	
Central—														
3.626	3.035	2.738	2.22	3.162	3.584	3.799	5.013	1.43	3.733	3.044	3.026	3.399	Banda	
3.26	2.77	2.589	2.429	3.221	3.381	3.749	4.819	1.405	3.659	3.19	3.379	3.795	Cawnpore	
3.359	2.941	2.829	2.914	3.284	3.411	3.584	4.975	4.459	3.731	3.218	3.428	3.543	Jhansi	
3.239	2.788	2.522	2.332	3.223	3.512	3.88	4.843	4.149	3.85	3.951	3.3	3.678	Etawah	
3.16	2.591	2.449	2.221	3.13	3.493	3.914	4.95	4.54	3.594	3.063	3.393	3.795	Farukhabad	
3.072	2.574	2.435	2.18	3.035	3.32	3.84	4.677	4.115	3.328	2.857	3.979	3.598	Mainpuri	
3.286	2.783	2.594	2.333	3.176	3.445	3.781	4.863	4.35	3.8	3.97	3.252	3.929	AVERAGE	
Western—														
3.033	2.574	2.592	2.452	3.951	3.97	3.598	4.723	4.18	3.331	2.974	3.223	3.565	Meerut	
3.398	2.991	2.77	2.572	3.333	3.512	3.750	5.181	4.992	3.643	3.237	3.469	3.799	Agra	
3.152	2.729	2.636	2.335	3.192	3.381	3.704	4.831	4.264	3.524	3.97	3.425	3.781	Muttra	
3.035	2.592	2.475	2.251	2.992	3.295	3.549	4.52	3.66	3.193	2.991	3.193	3.521	Aligarh	
2.820	2.424	2.357	2.24	2.857	2.978	3.29	4.435	4.932	3.187	2.827	3.135	3.549	Bulandshahr	
3.089	2.638	2.55	2.37	3.079	3.229	3.555	4.738	4.19	3.358	3.012	3.272	3.643	AVERAGE	
Submontane, east—														
3.613	2.928	2.801	2.514	3.347	3.67	4.065	4.79	3.994	3.18	2.899	3.431	3.581	Azamgarh	
3.167	2.779	2.378	2.395	2.841	3.431	3.817	4.444	3.922	3.2	2.831	3.123	3.439	Gorakhpur	
3.298	2.853	2.471	2.415	3.056	3.562	3.88	4.682	3.918	3.101	2.823	2.987	3.419	Basti	
3.359	2.852	2.483	2.431	3.081	3.554	3.921	4.995	3.935	3.19	2.851	3.18	3.48	AVERAGE	
Submontane, west														
2.827	2.459	2.424	2.343	2.978	3.14	3.493	4.71	4.036	3.2	2.849	3.01	3.518	Shahjahanpur	
2.827	2.459	2.424	2.343	2.978	3.14	3.493	4.71	4.036	3.2	2.849	3.01	3.518	Budann	
2.890	2.522	2.548	2.323	2.999	3.215	3.445	4.484	3.854	3.11	2.943	3.32	3.046	Pilibit	
2.929	2.53	2.519	2.493	3.049	3.289	3.97	4.7	4.197	3.296	3.147	3.292	3.591	Bareilly	
2.972	2.510	2.415	2.254	3.005	3.175	3.559	4.551	4.00	3.279	2.918	3.13	3.973	Moradabad	
2.882	2.608	2.828	2.248	2.831	3.010	3.502	4.608	3.937	3.257	2.905	3.094	3.69	Bijnor	
2.774	2.415	2.448	2.35	2.813	2.891	3.28	4.494	4.032	3.205	2.896	3.197	3.410	Muzaffarnagar	
2.742	2.434	2.443	2.326	2.770	2.899	3.359	4.535	4.077	3.322	3.093	3.284	3.994	Saharanpur	
3.123	2.837	2.774	2.538	3.044	3.268	3.728	4.944	4.44	3.637	3.306	3.581	3.992	Dehra-Du	
2.886	2.634	2.519	2.336	2.933	3.123	3.519	4.900	4.114	3.291	3.093	3.229	3.625	AVERAGE	
3.166	2.721	2.571	2.392	3.106	3.375	3.73	4.789	4.212	3.434	3.057	3.309	3.698	Average for Agra	
(b) OUDH—														
Southern—														
3.379	2.725	2.413	2.356	3.393	3.54	3.872	4.813	4.082	3.35	2.992	3.393	3.49	Paritagarh	
3.252	2.569	2.311	2.352	3.407	3.468	3.831	4.837	3.984	3.213	2.794	3.195	3.39	Sultanpur	
3.17	2.577	2.358	2.322	3.278	3.433	3.791	4.635	4.077	3.331	2.994	3.21	3.527	Rae-Bareilly	
3.285	2.649	2.475	2.4	3.105	3.239	3.759	4.813	4.329	3.497	3.932	3.268	3.643	Lucknow	
2.89	2.448	2.389	2.319	2.923	3.17	3.823	4.819	4.149	3.284	2.859	2.996	3.442	Hardoi	
3.191	2.594	2.389	2.35	3.253	3.39	3.775	4.783	4.155	3.317	2.938	3.194	3.498	AVERAGE	
Northern—														
3.236	2.798	2.494	2.459	3.197	3.454	3.933	4.896	4.251	3.46	3.049	3.342	3.527	Fyzabad	
3.023	2.558	2.384	2.345	3.94	3.292	3.817	4.878	4.098	3.213	2.874	3.191	3.49	Gonda	
3.191	2.492	2.283	2.194	2.857	3.218	3.824	4.808	3.868	3.991	2.954	2.89	3.398	Bahraich	
3.014	2.52	2.41	2.281	3.919	3.21	3.759	4.819	4.098	3.284	2.884	3.059	3.381	Sitapur	
2.949	2.477	2.371	2.259	2.913	3.142	3.721	4.998	4.278	3.306	2.888	3.03	3.439	Kheri	
3.064	2.544	2.388	2.397	3.005	3.293	3.811	4.856	4.119	3.271	2.899	3.084	3.440	AVERAGE	
3.127	2.569	2.389	2.328	3.129	3.329	3.793	4.82	4.121	3.294	2.994	3.139	3.472	Average for Oudh	
RAJPUTANA—														
Eastern—														
3.774	3.396	3.323	2.899	3.49	3.824	3.933	4.695	3.37	2.869	2.905	4.053	3.053	Mewar (Udaipur)	
3.419	3.13	3.079	2.799	3.331	3.604	3.988	4.872	4.193	3.396	3.311	4.039	4.197	Ajmer	
3.491	3.152	2.978	2.477	3.172	3.04	3.717	4.792	3.988	3.419	3.175	3.518	3.745	Jaipur	
3.728	3.359	2.879	2.103	3.191	3.895	3.7	4.854	3.806	3.221	3.103	3.454	3.77	Karauli	
3.344	2.992	2.694	2.284	3.115	3.593	3.643	4.889	4.024	3.453	3.063	3.292	3.92	Dholpur	
3.145	2.839	2.554	2.182	3.929	3.537	3.66	4.819	3.972	3.322	3.091	3.361	3.68	Bharatpur	
3.907	2.872	2.851	2.549	2.991	3.26	3.387	4.499	3.899	3.157	2.945	3.398	3.714	Alwar	
3.411	3.108	2.999	2.484	3.171	3.609	3.718	4.767	3.893	3.262	3.072	3.587	3.798	AVERAGE	

# RETAIL WHEAT

( 84 )  
No. 16 (2)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF WHEAT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1907	1908	1909	1900
<b>RAJPUTANA—continued</b>													
<i>Western—</i>													
Jodhpur . . . . .	2'662	3'003	2'813	3'306	3'506	2'791	2'561	3'049	4'098	4'61	3'387	3'515	4'460
Jaisalmer . . . . .	3'724	3'446	4'057	4'896	3'218	2'909	3'540	4'64	5'64	3'88	4'454	4'832	4'832
Bikaner . . . . .	2'76	3'155	3'378	3'666	3'872	3'717	3'113	3'273	4'012	4'92	3'681	3'543	4'206
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'631	3'294	3'213	3'744	4'091	3'242	2'861	3'29	4'217	4'99	3'616	3'837	4'536
Average for Rajputana . . . . .	2'984	2'805	2'879	3'105	3'271	2'643	2'483	2'84	3'716	4'481	3'082	3'339	4'188
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>													
Indore . . . . .	2'186	2'907	2'663	3'292	3'445	3'037	2'793	2'97	3'534	5'006	3'584	3'451	4'89
Nimnich . . . . .	3'026	2'903	3'701	3'06	3'089	2'956	2'613	2'786	3'273	4'246	2'939	3'108	4'171
Gwalior . . . . .	2'878	2'952	2'784	2'809	2'483	2'011	2'525	2'789	3'711	4'032	3'861	3'791	4'107
Average for Central India . . . . .	2'607	2'921	2'783	3'054	3'006	2'868	2'644	2'848	3'506	4'728	3'461	3'45	4'380
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—</b>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Hissar . . . . .	1'87	2'177	2'358	2'66	2'784	2'413	1'804	2'163	3'177	3'911	2'564	2'661	3'484
Ferozpur . . . . .	1'557	2'921	2'096	2'674	2'001	2'43	1'667	2'182	3'234	3'014	2'508	2'577	3'433
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'713	2'000	2'227	2'667	2'842	2'421	1'735	2'167	3'205	3'012	2'536	2'610	3'458
<i>Central—</i>													
Lahore . . . . .	1'691	2'177	2'254	2'874	3'147	2'481	1'661	2'201	3'065	3'817	2'497	2'604	3'342
Melam . . . . .	2'089	1'889	2'025	2'553	2'692	2'413	1'435	1'798	3'13	3'076	2'303	2'623	3'268
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'89	2'033	2'139	2'713	3'019	2'447	1'548	1'099	3'097	3'746	2'4	2'613	3'305
<i>South-eastern—</i>													
Delhi . . . . .	2'105	2'313	2'449	2'849	2'760	2'407	1'059	2'319	3'384	4'036	2'784	2'738	3'53
Rohtak . . . . .	1'956	2'275	2'364	2'710	2'719	2'371	1'876	2'336	3'413	4'184	2'712	2'732	3'478
Karnal . . . . .	1'802	2'286	2'319	2'750	2'784	2'424	1'008	2'353	3'270	3'861	2'567	2'468	3'37
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'954	2'291	2'377	2'776	2'750	2'401	1'914	2'336	3'359	4'027	2'688	2'646	3'459
<i>Submontane—</i>													
Ambala . . . . .	1'825	1'955	2'208	2'494	2'646	2'167	1'625	2'051	3'177	3'791	2'841	2'411	3'322
Ludhiana . . . . .	1'59	1'829	2'092	2'550	2'736	2'232	1'564	1'983	3'001	3'623	2'262	2'377	3'234
Jalandhar . . . . .	1'07	1'869	2'021	2'54	2'766	2'162	1'521	1'901	2'905	3'521	2'212	2'257	3'028
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	1'610	1'839	2'051	2'488	2'791	2'201	1'611	2'069	2'943	3'54	2'201	2'29	3'175
Amritsar . . . . .	1'651	1'935	2'11	2'766	2'072	2'443	1'687	2'124	3'125	3'83	2'436	2'455	3'244
Sialkot . . . . .	1'699	1'959	2'291	2'712	3'049	2'712	1'812	2'192	3'276	3'883	2'460	2'577	3'322
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'676	1'901	2'129	2'593	2'827	2'319	1'62	2'053	3'071	3'706	2'32	2'394	3'221
<i>Northern—</i>													
Rawalpindi . . . . .	2'166	2'096	2'129	2'736	3'221	2'712	1'595	1'955	3'32	4	2'495	2'743	3'428
Attock . . . . .	2'168	2'031	2'172	2'681	3'287	3'067	1'775	2'138	3'422	4'024	2'774	2'623	3'518
Peshawar . . . . .	2'168	2'031	2'172	2'681	3'287	3'067	1'775	2'138	3'422	4'024	2'774	2'623	3'518
Kurram . . . . .	2'168	2'031	2'172	2'681	3'287	3'067	1'775	2'138	3'422	4'024	2'774	2'623	3'518
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'167	2'073	2'15	2'708	3'254	2'869	1'685	2'046	3'371	4'012	2'634	2'788	3'473
<i>Western—</i>													
Shalpur . . . . .	1'874	1'815	2'11	2'533	3'010	2'313	1'289	1'801	3'123	3'613	2'142	2'527	3'234
Jhang . . . . .	1'712	1'983	2'364	2'823	3'350	2'54	1'6	2'217	3'127	3'606	2'254	2'367	3'014
Lyallpur . . . . .	1'921	2'52	2'54	3'077	3'37	2'774	2'055	2'347	3'35	4'158	2'001	2'697	3'404
Multan . . . . .	1'676	2'021	2'034	2'63	3'116	2'413	1'457	1'935	2'83	3'902	2'201	2'48	3'806
Dera Ismael Khan . . . . .	1'676	2'021	2'034	2'63	3'116	2'413	1'457	1'935	2'83	3'902	2'201	2'48	3'806
Tochi . . . . .	1'676	2'021	2'034	2'63	3'116	2'413	1'457	1'935	2'83	3'902	2'201	2'48	3'806
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'796	2'085	2'262	2'766	3'210	2'51	1'6	2'073	3'12	3'87	2'397	2'516	3'364
Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province . . . . .	1'823	2'054	2'21	2'691	2'964	2'457	1'674	2'108	3'175	3'849	2'450	2'548	3'340
<b>SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—</b>													
aradchl . . . . .	2'596	3'393	3'356	3'707	4'032	3'361	2'543	2'874	3'656	4'603	3'604	3'35	3'887
Hyderabad . . . . .	2'429	3'221	3'177	3'653	3'740	3'192	2'705	2'913	3'802	4'64	3'550	3'411	3'937
Shikarpur . . . . .	2'247	3'203	2'987	3'367	3'463	2'73	2'173	2'401	3'322	4'237	3'037	2'841	3'303
Upper Sind Frontier . . . . .	2'247	3'096	2'981	3'454	3'559	2'950	2'350	2'597	3'61	4'278	3'376	3'187	3'705
Quetta . . . . .	2'247	3'044	3'010	3'506	3'701	3'515	2'367	2'445	3'559	4'301	3'137	2'974	3'653
Average for Sind and Baluchistan . . . . .	2'424	3'101	3'104	3'537	3'719	3'151	2'429	2'664	3'59	4'412	3'343	3'153	3'715
<b>BOMBAY—</b>													
<i>Konkan—</i>													
Karwar . . . . .	3'543	3'697	3'298	5'854	4'04	4'515	2'065	3'025	1'012	6'633	5'215	4'233	5'979
Latnaguri . . . . .	4'175	4'237	3'784	4'012	4'80	4'614	3'984	3'7	4'216	6'431	5'739	5'148	6'310
Bombay . . . . .	3'436	4'096	3'613	4'124	4'745	4'00	3'653	3'035	3'378	6'006	5'256	5'202	6'601
AVERAGE . . . . .	3'718	3'00	3'632	3'007	4'758	4'406	3'234	3'553	3'868	6'357	5'403	4'861	6'3
<i>Deccan and Karnatak—</i>													
Dharwar . . . . .	3'524	2'609	2'284	2'782	4'263	3'436	2'411	2'008	2'663	4'080	3'617	2'861	4'53
Holgaum . . . . .	3'350	2'694	2'38	3'033	4'301	3'399	2'385	2'232	2'037	5'312	4'211	3'325	5'122
Satara . . . . .	2'793	3'817	3'53	3'469	4'63	3'941	3'072	2'872	3'308	5'608	3'673	2'705	5'176
Sholapur . . . . .	2'705	2'791	2'517	2'507	3'549	3'132	2'837	2'345	2'890	5'698	3'54	3'037	4'05
Dijapur . . . . .	3'106	2'974	2'413	2'893	4'078	3'296	2'274	1'996	2'717	5'472	3'436	2'013	4'878
Poona . . . . .	3'265	3'518	3'317	3'07	4'515	3'61	2'859	2'839	3'463	6'706	4'278	3'933	5'642
AVERAGE . . . . .	3'042	3'05	2'74	3'06	4'341	3'438	2'656	2'382	3'031	5'476	3'702	3'144	5'040

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
<b>RAJPUTANA—continued</b>													Western— Jodhpur Jaisalmer Bikaner
3.567 4.224 3.04	3.594 3.607 3.303	3.303 3.923 3.203	2.717 3.357 3.063	3.410 4.31 3.562	3.646 4.219 3.7	3.357 3.04 4.005	4.734 4.819 5.059	4.024 4.464 5.348	3.425 4.215 4.175	3.401 4.425 3.817	4.469 5.222 4.124	4.444 4.765 4.111	
3.62	3.531	3.408	3.059	3.794	3.655	3.764	4.651	4.612	3.975	3.681	4.526	4.454	AVERAGE
3.534	3.233	3.058	2.055	3.349	3.653	3.732	4.601	4.109	3.465	3.315	3.893	3.974	Average for Rajputana
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>													Indore Nimach Gwalior
4.107 3.469 3.899	3.398 3.125 3.394	3.281 3.175 3.155	3.155 2.841 2.059	3.223 3.165 3.983	3.607 3.593 3.77	3.785 3.636 3.703	3.168 4.854 5.236	4.866 3.839 4.751	3.945 3.232 3.018	3.478 3.098 3.306	3.77 3.883 3.457	3.413 3.53 3.687	
3.824	3.296	3.294	2.985	3.354	3.657	3.731	5.029	4.465	3.705	3.294	3.703	3.543	Average for Central India
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—</b>													Southern— Hissar Ferozpur
2.77 2.076	2.558 2.452	2.564 2.450	2.338 2.353	2.637 2.807	3.16 2.826	3.234 3.077	4.648 4.551	4.515 3.968	3.501 3.13	3.255 2.823	3.507 3.247	3.717 3.491	
2.723	2.505	2.611	2.345	2.822	2.987	3.155	4.598	4.241	3.36	3.039	3.422	3.359	AVERAGE
2.665 2.448	2.5 2.047	2.503 2.522	2.347 2.24	2.705 2.441	2.725 2.5	2.928 2.524	4.264 4.242	4.141 4.004	3.172 3.103	2.954 2.924	3.436 3.384	3.656 3.636	Central— Lahore Jhelam
2.556	2.573	2.512	2.298	2.618	2.612	2.720	4.253	4.072	3.137	2.939	3.41	3.946	
3.005 2.890 2.888	2.642 2.911 2.555	2.921 2.587 2.415	2.62 2.38 2.215	3.089 2.880 2.861	3.187 2.95 2.847	3.568 3.281 3.271	4.631 4.606 4.04	4.278 4.242 4.119	3.413 3.451 3.398	3.137 3.072 2.943	3.506 3.331 3.17	3.85 3.527 3.476	South-eastern— Delhi Rohtak Karnal
2.931	2.596	2.634	2.372	2.946	2.988	3.373	4.070	4.213	3.42	3.051	3.339	3.617	
2.581 2.522 2.394 2.454 2.527 2.743	2.417 2.292 2.174 2.25 2.304 2.077	2.271 2.175 2.153 2.13 2.324 2.404	2.133 2.057 2.069 2.058 2.293 2.290	2.594 2.478 2.471 2.508 2.551 2.621	2.784 3.11 2.694 2.618 2.618 2.602 2.448	3.11 2.846 2.933 2.855 2.807 2.815	4.440 4.210 4.107 3.911 3.137 3.883	3.988 4.077 3.911 3.007 3.796 3.883	3.185 3.147 2.734 2.734 2.941 2.909	2.838 2.851 2.734 2.712 2.712 2.823	3.162 3.21 2.678 3.035 3.037 3.107	3.578 3.478 3.19 3.215 3.218 3.422	Submontane— Ankula Ludhiana Jalandhar Moshiarpur Amritsar Sialkot
2.533	2.362	2.258	2.141	2.537	2.903	2.911	4.239	3.917	3.054	2.794	3.001	3.845	
2.667 2.046 ..	2.719 2.69 ..	2.885 2.69 ..	2.317 2.203 ..	2.519 2.451 2.553	2.717 2.582 2.705	2.772 2.635 2.807 2.656	4.470 4.26 4.372 3.147	4.077 3.876 4.255 2.766	3.177 3.958 3.311 2.443	2.905 2.915 3.10 2.391	3.506 3.378 3.98 3.182	3.724 3.784 4.069 3.749	Northern— Mawalpindi Attock Peshawar Kurram
2.656	2.701	2.602	2.26	2.518	2.669	2.892	4.004	3.743	2.907	2.865	3.436	3.831	
2.166 2.502 2.787 2.999 ..	2.259 2.332 2.787 2.935 ..	2.185 2.418 2.839 2.606 ..	2.95 2.291 2.683 2.231 ..	2.506 2.665 2.942 2.976 2.799	2.408 2.67 2.621 2.985 2.665	2.545 2.99 2.898 3.21 2.747 2.262	3.899 4.082 4.044 4.301 3.774 2.611	3.613 4.056 4.044 4.057 3.805 2.808	2.985 3.21 3.182 3.299 3.06 2.418	2.701 2.907 2.985 3.118 2.780 2.394	3.172 3.234 3.231 3.457 3.425 2.941	3.157 3.257 3.381 3.518 3.717 3.132	AVERAGE
2.913	2.603	2.512	2.314	2.990	2.71	2.774	3.618	3.818	3.029	2.825	3.257	3.39	
2.046	2.523	2.451	2.264	2.966	2.73	2.903	4.189	3.942	3.118	2.882	3.287	3.514	Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province
<b>SIND AND BALUCHISTAN</b>													Karachi Hyderabad Shikarpur Upper Sind Frontier Quetta
3.428 3.497 2.901 3.252 3.068	3.137 3.152 2.716 3.12 3.213	3.221 3.18 2.73 3.265 3.172	3.195 3.21 2.649 3.033 3.042	3.454 3.393 2.946 3.376 3.62	3.393 3.93 2.992 3.422 3.578	3.707 4.919 4.717 4.643 3.257	5.006 4.910 4.211 4.673 4.693	4.709 4.908 4.334 4.657 4.768	4.141 4.425 3.613 4.057 4.251	4.024 4.343 3.396 3.781 3.945	4.435 4.404 3.692 4.292 4.171	4.266 4.53 3.68 3.809 4.197	
3.21	3.968	3.114	3.026	3.381	3.493	3.553	4.669	4.693	4.086	3.68	4.233	4.114	Average for Sind and Baluchistan
<b>BOMBAY—</b>													Konkan— Karwar Ratnagiri Bombay
6.185 5.714 5.988	5.427 4.872 5.427	4.878 4.608 4.926	3.616 4.251 4.813	3.791 4.357 4.802	4.994 5.899 4.237	4.914 4.994 4.26	5.755 6.59 6.970	5.706 6.441 5.814	5.305 6.096 5.882	1.866 5.592 5.115	5.634 4.994 5.839	5.714 5.731 5.65	
5.940	5.242	4.804	4.237	4.317	4.897	4.723	6.141	5.957	5.731	5.191	5.489	5.095	AVERAGE
<b>Deccan and Karnata—</b>													Dharwar Belgaum Satara Sholapur Bijapur Poona
4.706 5.057 4.386 4.730 4.273 5.312	4.197 4.334 4.602 4.237 4.63 4.566	2.985 2.974 3.984 3.12 2.981 4.309	3.06 2.932 2.855 2.41 2.32 3.549	3.142 3.393 2.913 2.66 2.753 3.425	4.587 4.582 4.717 4.211 4.357 4.813	3.549 4.474 4.651 4.635 3.984 4.688	5.283 5.594 4.723 6.095 4.584 3.618	4.717 5.083 4.324 4.551 4.825 4.994	4.329 4.405 4.489 4.4 4.362 4.624	3.571 3.7 4.768 4.049 3.518 4.571	4.695 5.195 6.033 4.756 4.961 5.666	4.278 4.598 5.464 4.984 4.984 5.135	
4.745	4.461	3.693	2.858	3.048	4.544	4.417	5.455	4.699	4.439	4.929	5.296	4.9	AVERAGE







# RETAIL BARLEY

( 88 )

## No. 16 (3)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF BARLEY

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>BENGAL—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Fardpur . . . . .	1'083	2'273	2'148	1'062	1'818	2'101	2'424	2'057	2'078	2'738	2'222	1'291	1'611
<i>Northern—</i>													
Rajshahi . . . . .	1'245	1'722	1'740	1'592	1'975	1'746	1'72	1'485	1'822	3'534	1'815	1'325	1'791
Dinaipur . . . . .	1'981	2'358	2'24	2'358	2'420	2'545	2'861	2'377	2'195	5	3'991	2'535	2'375
AVERAGE	1'613	2'055	1'993	1'975	2'201	2'146	2'291	1'991	1'904	4'267	2'408	1'03	2'068
<i>Deltaic—</i>													
Calcutta . . . . .	2'334	2'389	2'290	2'124	2'591	2'385	2'165	2'499	2'721	3'902	2'710	2'305	2'589
Nadia . . . . .	1'389	2'09	2'147	1'754	2'001	1'915	1'832	1'955	1'922	3'092	2'770	1'445	2'169
AVERAGE	1'891	2'230	2'221	1'939	2'326	2'15	2'098	2'047	2'321	3'092	2'747	1'92	2'377
Average for Bengal	1'890	2'171	2'115	1'958	2'174	2'138	2'204	1'991	2'13	3'815	2'597	1'798	2'1
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>													
<i>Bihār, north—</i>													
Darbhanga . . . . .		2'232	1'962	1'767	2'296	2'413	2'901	1'826	2'291	3'846	2'241	1'901	2'971
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	1'649	2'251	1'958	1'81	2'116	2'002	2'124	1'776	2'281	3'330	1'766	1'824	2'371
Saran . . . . .	1'979	1'992	2'035	1'841	1'996	1'946	2'028	1'912	2'363	3'469	1'787	1'722	2'378
Champaran . . . . .	1'491	2'393	1'706	1'636	2'395	1'940	1'854	1'47	1'839	3'331	1'708	1'729	2'062
AVERAGE	1'576	2'194	1'916	1'763	2'178	2'077	2'092	1'740	2'206	3'445	1'89	1'809	2'22
<i>Bihār, south—</i>													
Monghyr . . . . .	1'344	2'013	1'931	1'837	2'371	2'034	2'115	1'802	2'001	3'54	2'922	1'715	2'182
Gaya . . . . .	1'00	1'983	1'874	1'728	2'210	2'054	2'937	1'832	2'342	3'484	1'819	1'549	2'116
Patna . . . . .	1'599	1'872	1'810	1'728	1'882	1'783	1'755	1'652	2'087	3'056	1'900	1'557	2'131
Shahabad . . . . .	1'734	2'975	2'008	1'968	2'25	2'271	2'18	2'047	2'310	3'097	1'956	1'707	2'5
AVERAGE	1'577	1'890	1'907	1'815	2'18	2'035	2'022	1'833	2'186	3'444	1'864	1'047	2'232
<i>Chota Nagpur—</i>													
Mánbhum . . . . .	1'696	1'780	1'614	2'153	2'23	2'502	2'313	1'779	2'04	3'578	2'62	1'754	2'556
Ránci . . . . .	2'999	3'019	2'978	2'189	3'466	2'810	2'985	2'637	2'432	4'745	2'845	2'105	3'714
Hazárbágh . . . . .	1'963	2'831	2'613	2'147	2'884	2'958	2'999	2'322	2'710	4'26	2'305	1'940	2'413
AVERAGE	1'899	2'545	2'008	2'23	2'867	2'69	2'932	2'245	2'396	4'194	2'62	1'935	2'894
<i>Orissa—</i>													
Balasore . . . . .	..	3'077	3'077	3'2	4	4'032	4'95	4'614	4'211	4'64	4'024	3'484	3'49
Average for Bihar and Orissa	1'67	2'286	2'048	2'017	2'503	2'379	2'412	2'139	2'414	3'732	2'242	1'926	2'499
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>(a) AGRA—</i>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mirzapur . . . . .	2'296	2'21	2'353	2'407	2'212	2'182	2'107	2'429	3'023	3'735	2'929	1'879	2'683
Benares . . . . .	2'452	2'16	2'249	2'407	2'094	2'049	2'092	2'338	2'954	3'422	1'995	1'915	2'827
Ghazipur . . . . .	2'170	2'181	2'174	2'291	2'242	2'061	2'121	2'345	2'651	3'428	1'999	2'994	2'965
Jaunpur . . . . .	2'987	2'145	2'247	2'353	2'068	1'892	1'957	2'250	2'793	3'497	1'738	1'72	2'484
Allahabad . . . . .	2'153	2'194	2'212	2'323	2'113	2'107	1'939	2'287	3'094	3'923	1'974	2'992	2'761
AVERAGE	2'215	2'16	2'246	2'356	2'326	2'950	2'925	2'331	2'993	3'523	1'929	1'904	2'773
<i>Central—</i>													
Bánda . . . . .	2'323	1'964	2'104	2'125	1'79	2'075	1'953	2'026	3'399	3'735	2'934	2'047	3'293
Cawnpore . . . . .	1'834	1'786	2'021	2'168	1'931	1'757	1'644	1'969	2'858	3'998	1'677	1'923	2'618
Jhánsi . . . . .	2'181	1'837	1'984	1'978	1'902	1'85	1'778	1'852	2'743	3'266	1'945	1'89	2'876
Etáwah . . . . .	1'995	1'734	2'087	2'279	1'936	1'862	1'888	1'973	2'937	3'339	1'774	2'929	2'997
Farákhábad . . . . .	1'867	1'789	2'195	2'334	2'073	1'931	1'724	2'924	3'077	3'125	1'901	1'729	2'483
Mánpuri . . . . .	1'789	1'702	2'044	2'283	1'966	1'783	1'929	1'992	2'851	3'10	1'99	1'771	2'42
AVERAGE	1'984	1'892	2'007	2'194	1'906	1'876	1'736	1'958	2'962	3'287	1'732	1'898	2'716
<i>Western—</i>													
Meerut . . . . .	1'395	1'579	1'889	2'065	1'867	1'619	1'422	1'701	2'667	3'19	1'852	2'96	2'884
Agra . . . . .	1'854	1'905	2'053	2'139	1'893	1'597	1'48	1'81	2'894	3'037	1'936	2'93	2'839
Muttra . . . . .	1'717	1'894	1'99	1'674	1'536	1'422	1'744	1'817	2'817	2'872	1'532	1'871	2'947
Allgarh . . . . .	1'596	1'791	1'937	2	1'776	1'525	1'494	1'744	2'77	3'042	1'59	1'926	2'594
Bulandshahr . . . . .	1'39	1'66	1'918	2'061	1'764	1'533	1'366	1'724	2'757	2'932	1'549	1'744	2'54
AVERAGE	1'576	1'71	1'957	2'055	1'777	1'562	1'419	1'787	2'781	3'024	1'632	1'926	2'701
<i>Submontane, east—</i>													
Azamgarh . . . . .	2'122	2'186	2'317	2'382	2'217	1'934	2'093	2'424	2'839	3'398	1'859	1'867	2'911
Gorakhpur . . . . .	2'156	2'145	2'192	2'147	2'131	1'961	2'197	2'32	2'923	3'317	1'984	1'797	2'500
Basti . . . . .	2'13	1'896	2'393	2'434	2'058	1'961	2'116	2'12	2'577	3'156	1'898	1'505	2'111
AVERAGE	2'130	2'076	2'271	2'321	2'135	1'952	2'105	2'288	2'746	3'29	1'784	1'723	2'509

in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1900	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BENGAL—
													<i>Eastern—</i>
2.343	2.11	1.867	1.325	1.547	1.85	2.878	3.06	2.474	2.265	1.686	2.011	2.25	Faridpur
													<i>Northern—</i>
1.83 2.157	1.631 1.667	1.504 ..	1.63 2.666	1.612 ..	2.495 ..	2.022 ..	2.930 4.124	2.772 4.211	1.846 1.880	1.567 2.090	2.203 ..	2.776 ..	Rajshahi Dinajpur
1.994	1.640	1.594	2.148	1.612	2.495	2.022	3.532	3.402	1.868	1.832	2.203	2.776	AVERAGE
													<i>Deltic—</i>
2.404 2.414	2.637 2.069	2.528 2.002	2.536 1.00	2.076 1.88	3.132 2.53	3.404 2.035	4.00 3.662	3.177 3.527	2.835 2.299	2.725 2.084	3.381 2.884	3.303 3.072	Calcutta Nadia
2.454	2.353	2.31	2.263	2.428	2.831	3.010	3.826	3.362	2.567	2.404	3.132	3.187	AVERAGE
2.248	2.023	2.02	2.029	2.004	2.502	2.06	3.553	3.232	2.227	2.032	2.02	2.85	Average for Bengal
													BIHAR AND ORISSA
													<i>Bihār, north—</i>
1.814 2.005 2.141 1.835	2.063 2.116 1.010 1.740	1.648 1.735 1.727 1.401	1.307 1.512 1.543 1.280	1.762 1.815 1.044 1.068	2.672 3.01 2.07 2.483	2.825 2.801 2.694 2.878	3.428 3.244 3.347 3.072	2.592 2.774 2.430 2.200	2.222 2.06 1.061 1.821	1.908 1.02 1.88 1.710	2.238 2.388 2.418 1.801	2.672 2.03 2.577 2.276	Darbhanga Muzaffarpur Saran Champaran
1.964	1.962	1.05	1.435	1.707	2.700	2.624	3.273	2.503	2.013	1.855	2.234	2.538	AVERAGE
													<i>Bihār, south—</i>
2.127 2.215 2.057 2.581	1.903 2.153 1.049 2.169	1.707 1.891 1.603 1.820	1.405 1.732 1.408 1.044	1.513 1.037 1.841 2.114	2.407 2.503 2.035 2.700	3.640 3.11 2.803 3.13	3.472 3.824 3.215 3.613	2.900 2.635 2.290 2.663	2.052 2.050 1.03 2.264	1.874 1.043 1.732 2.040	2.089 2.513 2.153 2.566	2.420 3.072 2.353 2.024	Monghyr Gaya Patna Shahabad
2.245	2.043	1.792	1.57	1.851	2.608	3.023	3.631	2.626	2.070	1.800	2.328	2.004	AVERAGE
													<i>Chota Nagpur—</i>
2.336 2.004 2.408	2.298 2.727 2.549	2.308 2.920 2.484	2.177 2.081 2.350	2.018 2.613 2.401	3.10 2.709 2.815	3.430 3.301 3.387	4.251 4.030 4.598	3.805 3.013 3.407	3.604 2.857 2.028	3.213 2.044 2.345	3.125 2.654 2.63	3.46 3.051 3.711	Mánbhum Ráuchi Házaribagh
2.499	2.525	2.573	2.405	2.574	2.935	3.305	4.513	3.668	3.126	2.801	2.803	3.407	AVERAGE
													<i>Orissa—</i>
3.759	3.581	2.857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Balasore
2.341	2.265	2.020	1.740	2.020	2.725	3.052	3.705	2.866	2.34	2.120	2.423	2.832	Average for Bihar and Orissa
													UNITED PROVINCES—
													(a) AGRA—
													<i>Eastern—</i>
2.535 2.443 2.564 2.418 2.436	2.21 2.06 2.21 1.988 2.201	1.931 1.911 1.802 1.740 1.870	1.882 1.77 1.908 1.658 1.693	2.377 2.367 2.323 2.385 2.484	2.841 2.860 2.853 2.712 2.003	3.001 2.078 3.113 2.02 2.052	3.08 3.604 3.425 3.353 3.64	2.843 2.053 2.506 2.532 2.548	2.404 2.216 2.106 2.063 2.2	2.266 2.034 1.046 1.031 1.085	2.809 2.640 2.647 2.032 2.546	2.918 2.714 2.605 2.492 2.623	Mirzapur Benares Ghazipur Jaunpur Allahabad
2.479	2.134	1.854	1.74	2.387	2.848	2.003	3.58	2.616	2.228	2.032	2.057	2.688	AVERAGE
													<i>Central—</i>
2.491 2.07 2.217 2.121 1.001 1.080	2.248 1.931 2.031 2.130 1.811 1.936	2.347 1.827 1.087 1.981 1.735 1.861	1.720 1.57 1.48 1.72 1.5 1.601	2.408 2.182 2.222 2.388 2.163 2.242	3.082 2.604 2.734 2.732 2.514 2.613	2.024 2.564 2.271 2.738 2.602 2.685	4.009 3.309 3.460 3.469 3.19 3.230	2.853 2.43 2.941 2.667 2.591 2.552	2.727 2.052 1.085 2.211 2.154 2.183	2.153 1.062 1.950 2.148 1.057 2.05	2.33 2.535 2.36 2.527 2.492 2.336	2.571 2.714 2.561 2.729 2.73 2.500	Bánda Cawnpore Jhansi Etáwah Farrukhabad Mainpuri
2.141	2.024	1.000	1.500	2.200	2.711	2.631	3.457	2.522	2.225	2.038	2.43	2.640	AVERAGE
													<i>Western—</i>
1.973 2.161 1.922 1.907 1.806	1.915 2.160 1.907 1.966 1.813	1.872 1.870 1.761 1.885 1.753	1.570 1.543 1.441 1.61 1.538	1.988 2.177 1.076 2.110 1.887	2.334 2.040 2.513 2.623 2.308	2.398 2.502 2.438 2.48 2.432	3.249 3.37 3.107 3.113 3.249	2.528 2.587 2.427 2.155 2.448	2.007 2.277 2.16 2.031 2.087	1.070 2.214 2.052 1.862	2.553 2.067 2.405 2.459 2.397	2.635 2.740 2.674 2.692 2.567	Meerut Agra Muttra Aligarh Bhindasahar
1.966	1.954	1.83	1.642	2.00	2.485	2.458	3.230	2.420	2.112	2.025	2.514	2.663	AVERAGE
													<i>Submontane, east</i>
2.642 2.356 2.3	2.114 1.952 1.93	1.705 1.676 1.614	1.724 1.523 1.466	2.42 2.12 1.887	2.784 2.716 2.71	3.026 2.072 2.863	3.271 3.177 3.322	2.438 2.403 2.353	1.947 2.000 1.832	1.82 1.059 1.606	2.600 2.564 2.120	2.465 2.35 2.340	Azamgarh Gorakhpur Basti
2.433	1.909	1.603	1.581	2.142	2.737	2.034	3.267	2.4	1.920	1.825	2.364	2.387	AVERAGE

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1903	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—continued</b>													
<i>(a) AGRA—continued</i>													
<i>Submontane, west—</i>													
Shajahanpur . . . . .	1 667	1 534	1 764	1 95	1 812	1 506	1 543	1 989	2 787	2 072	1 457	1 559	2 331
Budaun . . . . .	1 507	1 521	1 967	2 134	1 891	1 667	1 542	1 981	3 023	3 137	1 504	1 974	2 477
Pilibhit . . . . .	1 089	1 558	1 643	1 872	1 754	1 629	1 532	1 87	2 759	2 830	1 368	1 473	2 4
Bareilly . . . . .	1 589	1 493	1 805	2 247	2 053	1 819	1 741	2 121	3 067	3 359	1 802	1 842	2 001
Meerut . . . . .	1 723	1 481	2 002	2 036	1 929	1 656	1 473	1 788	2 92	3 325	1 612	1 77	2 545
Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	1 277	1 383	1 010	1 986	1 89	1 515	1 308	1 623	2 847	3 241	1 021	1 667	2 650
Saharanpur . . . . .	1 375	1 559	1 907	2 079	1 740	1 529	1 244	1 559	2 532	3 175	1 531	1 791	2 590
Dehra-Dun . . . . .	1 732	1 524	1 052	2 079	1 995	1 628	1 318	1 796	2 819	3 035	1 559	1 705	2 639
AVERAGE	1 567	1 537	1 89	2 065	1 91	1 640	1 45	1 832	2 863	3 156	1 571	1 691	2 527
Average for Agra	1 845	1 794	2 032	2 17	1 034	1 780	1 679	1 984	2 864	3 24	1 703	1 819	2 041
<i>(b) OUDH—</i>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Partahgarh . . . . .	2 000	1 882	2 030	2 034	1 861	1 552	2 001	2 394	2 778	3 505	1 652	1 016	2 451
Sultanpur . . . . .	2 079	1 895	2 049	2 09	1 791	1 837	1 992	2 298	2 821	3 350	1 583	1 970	2 450
Rae-Bareilly . . . . .	1 807	2	2 078	2 205	1 857	1 977	1 95	2 308	2 823	3 344	1 744	1 742	2 411
Lucknow . . . . .	1 947	1 86	2 091	2 167	1 957	1 672	1 772	2 022	2 813	3 21	1 549	1 8	2 599
Hardoi . . . . .	1 817	1 043	1 848	1 098	1 783	1 565	1 572	1 922	2 776	3 165	1 48	1 03	2 4
AVERAGE	1 931	1 856	2 02	2 099	1 85	1 781	1 857	2 189	2 802	3 329	1 622	1 093	2 404
<i>Northern—</i>													
Fyzabad . . . . .	1 958	1 964	2 11	2 22	2 08	1 858	1 757	2 087	2 694	3 241	1 707	1 803	2 032
Gonda . . . . .	2 229	2 033	2 054	2 122	1 94	1 031	1 820	2 90	2 582	3 347	1 54	1 520	2 596
Bahraich . . . . .	1 807	1 739	1 867	1 918	1 817	1 025	1 801	1 850	2 345	2 837	1 292	1 808	2 378
Sitapur . . . . .	1 672	1 536	1 775	1 812	1 707	1 498	1 617	1 901	2 667	2 999	1 494	1 601	2 401
Kheri . . . . .	1 528	1 557	1 776	1 776	1 594	1 497	1 648	1 922	2 577	2 888	1 202	1 444	2 354
AVERAGE	1 831	1 766	1 910	1 97	1 828	1 084	1 73	1 971	2 573	3 062	1 459	1 548	2 472
Average for Oudh	1 891	1 811	1 968	2 034	1 839	1 732	1 794	2 08	2 087	3 195	1 54	1 621	2 408
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mewar (Udaipur) . . . . .	1 951	2 786	2 33	2 361	2 708	1 577	1 245	1 595	2 436	2 054	2 115	2 421	3 902
Ajmer . . . . .	1 918	2 036	2 034	2 4	2 202	1 497	1 407	1 821	2 694	3 127	2 087	2 54	3 431
Jaipur . . . . .	1 881	2 165	1 87	2 115	2 070	1 590	1 315	1 00	2 004	3 142	1 086	2 361	3 770
Karauli . . . . .	8 356	1 815	2 007	2 058	1 839	1 630	1 452	1 943	2 73	3 255	1 537	2 172	3 401
Dholpur . . . . .	2 247	1 000	2 035	2 214	1 682	1 528	1 452	1 842	2 811	3 205	1 558	1 971	2 759
Bharatpur . . . . .	2 023	1 811	1 884	2 02	1 7	1 528	1 827	1 708	2 702	2 803	1 495	1 900	2 705
Alwar . . . . .	1 776	1 691	1 80	2 022	1 778	1 486	1 278	1 821	2 708	2 865	1 712	2 188	2 043
AVERAGE	2 165	2 174	2 003	2 17	2 013	1 55	1 35	1 787	2 078	3 05	1 784	2 251	3 131
<i>Western—</i>													
Jodhpur . . . . .	2 194	2 192	2 087	2 443	2 53	1 702	1 633	2 089	2 865	3 442	2 429	2 723	3 457
Average for Rajputana	2 168	2 176	2 013	2 201	2 092	1 569	1 392	1 825	2 701	3 099	1 865	2 31	3 172
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>													
Indore . . . . .	..	3 059	2 291	2 637	2 018	2 266	1 581	2 105	2 803	3 824	2 101	2 262	3 552
Gwalior . . . . .	..	2 144	2 174	2 365	1 775	1 754	1 588	1 779	2 841	3 806	2 038	2 3	3 517
Average for Central India	..	2 001	2 232	2 501	2 345	2 01	1 734	1 042	2 822	3 815	2 094	2 281	3 306
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—</b>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Hissar . . . . .	1 102	1 521	1 606	1 905	1 951	1 204	935	1 381	2 583	3 118	1 538	1 995	2 585
Ferozpur . . . . .	974	1 223	1 376	1 696	1 732	1 41	912	1 255	2 227	3 127	1 48	1 717	2 674
AVERAGE	1 038	1 372	1 535	1 8	1 851	1 307	923	1 318	2 38	3 122	1 509	1 850	2 605
<i>Central—</i>													
Lahore . . . . .	1 062	1 268	1 422	1 72	2	1 486	970	1 275	2 229	2 976	1 443	1 680	2 510
Jhelum . . . . .	1 475	1 301	1 354	1 693	2 021	1 584	881	1 215	2 250	2 795	1 553	1 684	2 64
AVERAGE	1 269	1 284	1 388	1 706	2 01	1 535	928	1 245	2 244	2 885	1 498	1 685	2 628
<i>South-eastern—</i>													
Delhi . . . . .	1 447	1 655	1 924	2 047	1 761	1 455	1 308	1 647	2 755	3 067	1 702	2 055	2 829
Rohtak . . . . .	1 327	1 586	1 012	2 069	1 764	1 253	1 187	1 569	2 849	3 393	1 708	2 004	2 681
Karnal . . . . .	1 162	1 495	1 733	2 008	1 791	1 566	1 159	1 574	2 607	3 085	1 541	1 775	2 784
AVERAGE	1 312	1 612	1 856	2 041	1 772	1 425	1 218	1 597	2 767	3 182	1 08	1 975	2 793
<i>Submontane—</i>													
Ambala . . . . .	1 366	1 587	1 752	1 898	1 931	1 551	1 184	1 47	2 46	3 263	1 709	1 983	2 825
Liudhiana . . . . .	1 155	1 182	1 543	1 801	1 818	1 383	978	1 391	2 421	3 039	1 47	1 688	2 727
Jalandhar . . . . .	1 239	1 27	1 455	1 951	1 968	1 455	985	1 484	2 546	2 976	1 592	1 688	2 537
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	1 103	1 303	1 41	1 804	2 013	1 647	1 179	1 459	2 281	2 817	1 031	1 791	2 681
Amritsar . . . . .	1 041	1 354	1 464	1 872	1 992	1 503	981	1 313	2 326	2 92	1 512	1 6	2 013
Sialkot . . . . .	1 129	1 232	1 407	1 605	1 908	1 595	1 013	1 258	2 204	2 924	1 512	1 698	2 63
AVERAGE	1 188	1 321	1 503	1 836	1 952	1 524	1 053	1 396	2 373	2 973	1 572	1 74	2 685

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													UNITED PROVINCES—contd.
													(a) AGRA—continued
													Submontane, west—
1.830	1.632	1.519	1.379	1.946	2.322	2.434	3.145	2.421	1.79	1.727	2.356	2.523	Shajahanpur
1.638	1.735	1.787	1.475	1.903	2.457	2.508	3.241	2.524	2.033	1.931	2.580	2.558	Budaun
1.72	1.505	1.582	1.554	1.005	2.340	2.455	3.177	2.140	1.847	1.814	2.311	2.609	Pilibit
1.805	1.709	1.746	1.559	2.028	2.449	2.582	3.557	2.441	2.025	2.069	2.551	2.486	Barrell
1.826	1.774	1.708	1.362	1.977	2.438	2.477	3.19	2.516	1.090	1.855	2.438	2.564	Moradabad
1.696	1.754	1.744	1.279	1.701	2.048	2.222	3.089	2.305	1.795	1.745	2.243	2.402	Aljnor
1.743	1.732	1.601	1.343	1.745	2.169	2.27	3.03	2.131	1.812	1.848	2.528	2.582	Muzaffarnagar
1.701	1.775	1.726	1.418	1.738	2.254	2.273	3.142	2.275	1.827	1.892	2.524	2.462	Saharanpur
1.944	2.11	1.096	1.565	1.681	2.408	2.614	3.407	2.605	2.080	1.915	2.531	2.541	Dehra-Dû
1.768	1.757	1.722	1.437	1.847	2.322	2.426	3.22	2.402	1.913	1.806	2.455	2.531	AVERAGE
2.082	1.943	1.802	1.56	2.103	2.673	2.033	3.342	2.471	2.073	1.057	2.480	2.502	Average for Agra
													(b) OUDH—
													Southern—
2.170	1.928	1.764	1.967	2.310	2.762	2.786	3.451	2.432	2.034	2.096	2.506	2.495	Partabgarh
2.243	1.796	1.674	1.686	2.38	2.564	2.743	3.527	2.471	1.880	1.805	2.208	2.317	Sultanpur
2.112	1.841	1.742	1.540	2.288	2.73	2.799	3.373	2.413	2.308	2.084	2.394	2.53	Rae-Barell
2.040	1.72	1.623	1.453	2.044	2.503	2.67	3.336	2.421	1.801	1.842	2.345	2.581	Lucknow
1.886	1.663	1.569	1.444	1.047	2.452	2.046	3.223	2.301	1.837	1.757	2.245	2.448	Hardoi
2.094	1.79	1.674	1.50	2.195	2.602	2.720	3.384	2.408	1.092	1.917	2.332	2.474	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2.208	1.870	1.72	1.572	2.129	2.602	2.893	3.487	2.426	2.025	1.907	2.445	2.404	Fyzabad
2.236	1.806	1.585	1.533	2.087	2.600	3.010	3.584	2.414	1.931	1.879	2.167	2.533	Gonda
1.907	1.432	1.271	1.156	1.707	2.228	2.692	3.342	2.068	1.096	1.599	2.071	2.185	Bahraich
1.905	1.723	1.585	1.387	1.07	2.420	2.853	3.394	2.254	1.790	1.763	2.303	2.367	Sitapur
1.857	1.569	1.403	1.305	1.844	2.293	2.694	3.413	2.423	1.819	1.812	2.217	2.391	Kheri
2.023	1.686	1.513	1.391	1.947	2.481	2.324	2.438	2.317	1.857	1.791	2.241	2.394	AVERAGE
2.058	1.738	1.593	1.475	2.071	2.517	2.770	3.411	2.362	1.925	1.854	2.296	2.434	Average for Oudh
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
2.787	2.64	1.884	1.505	2.517	3.075	2.732	3.311	2.152	1.071	1.884	3.234	2.602	Mewar (Udaipur)
2.4	2.430	2.215	1.86	2.440	2.905	2.554	3.187	2.405	2.061	2.35	3.103	3.19	Ajmer
2.037	2.309	2.005	1.639	2.102	2.584	2.411	3.192	2.43	2.226	2.231	2.786	2.899	Jaipur
2.099	2.174	1.899	1.502	2.37	2.831	2.235	3.40	2.43	2.279	2.326	2.553	2.845	Karnali
2.107	2.078	1.768	1.521	2.21	2.623	2.477	3.359	2.535	2.317	2.175	2.323	2.618	Dholpur
1.944	2.049	1.701	1.435	2.055	2.710	2.434	3.35	2.37	2.223	2.18	2.606	2.759	Bharatpur
1.967	2.093	2.017	1.69	2.101	2.498	2.35	3.077	2.372	2.191	2.157	2.677	2.909	Alwar
2.192	2.254	1.914	1.593	2.258	2.747	2.450	3.277	2.398	2.139	2.186	2.702	2.827	AVERAGE
													Western—
2.543	2.677	2.391	1.993	2.592	2.928	2.599	3.322	2.330	1.999	2.242	3.042	3.046	Jodhpur
2.235	2.307	1.974	1.643	2.299	2.77	2.463	3.282	2.397	2.121	2.103	2.797	2.855	Average for Rajputana
													CENTRAL INDIA—
2.697	2.708	2.138	1.941	2.553	3.317	3.096	3.025	3.072	2.455	2.481	2.954	2.97	Indore
2.339	2.354	1.868	1.507	2.753	3.037	2.4							Gwalior
2.518	2.531	2.003	1.724	2.653	3.177	2.748	3.925	3.072	2.455	2.481	2.954	2.97	Average for Central India
													PUNJAB AND N.W. F PROVINCE—
													Southern—
1.031	1.775	1.573	1.261	1.664	2.326	2.2	3.089	2.358	2.059	2.18	2.703	2.564	Hissar
1.574	1.693	1.374	1.306	1.676	2.043	1.94	3.058	2.407	1.854	1.823	2.441	2.454	Ferozpur
1.602	1.734	1.473	1.313	1.67	2.184	2.07	3.073	2.337	1.059	2.001	2.672	2.509	AVERAGE
													Central—
1.573	1.659	1.683	1.352	1.686	1.789	1.839	2.941	2.289	1.726	1.881	2.670	2.548	Lahore
1.528	1.922	1.836	1.44	1.626	1.884	1.888	3.098	2.491	1.940	2.112	2.067	2.556	Jhelam
1.55	1.70	1.759	1.396	1.656	1.836	1.863	3.019	2.389	1.836	1.996	2.673	2.552	AVERAGE
													South-eastern—
1.841	1.953	1.775	1.551	2.027	2.468	2.389	3.244	2.540	2.175	2.124	2.050	2.723	Delhi
1.888	1.099	1.859	1.534	1.890	2.259	2.199	3.336	2.04	2.084	2.01	2.667	2.597	Rohitak
1.742	1.736	1.649	1.382	1.726	2.020	2.038	3.12	2.254	1.898	1.846	2.449	2.449	Karnali
1.824	1.896	1.761	1.489	1.884	2.252	2.200	3.233	2.481	2.052	1.093	2.591	2.50	AVERAGE
													Submontane—
1.723	1.852	1.994	1.812	1.88	2.299	2.310	3.568	2.566	1.994	1.933	2.509	2.491	Ambala
1.621	1.605	1.933	1.469	1.778	1.988	2.004	3.689	2.347	1.79	1.910	2.508	2.472	Ludhiana
1.864	1.699	1.737	1.541	1.701	1.973	2.094	2.941	2.273	1.830	1.757	2.215	2.402	Jalandhar
1.966	1.775	1.981	1.628	1.747	1.954	2.177	3.236	2.73	1.971	2.021	2.477	2.527	Hoshiarpur
1.679	1.705	1.847	1.534	1.658	1.875	1.852	3.028	2.343	1.801	1.951	2.495	2.500	Amritsar
1.515	1.722	1.778	1.399	1.523	1.786	1.907	3.263	2.391	1.913	1.885	2.477	2.495	Siakot
1.727	1.741	1.772	1.547	1.714	1.970	2.059	3.204	2.442	1.884	1.911	2.447	2.482	AVERAGE

RETAIL  
BARLEY

( 92 )

No. 16 (3)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF BARLEY

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—continued</b>													
<i>Northern—</i>													
Rawalpindi . . . .	1'503	1'142	1'108	1'541	1'092	1'670	1'002	1'348	2'42	2'841	1'425	1'791	2'452
Attock . . . . .	1'065	1'004	1'056	1'301	1'825	1'801	948	1'296	2'291	2'63	1'479	1'627	2'443
Peshawar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurrum . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'284	1'073	1'112	1'466	1'908	1'74	975	1'322	2'355	2'735	1'452	1'709	2'447
<i>Western—</i>													
Shahpur . . . . .	1'168	1'195	1'429	1'825	2'034	1'635	947	1'306	2'38	2'736	1'437	1'875	2'07
Jhang . . . . .	1'156	1'341	1'401	1'661	2'157	1'641	1'020	1'582	2'33	2'749	1'63	1'908	2'577
Lyallpur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multan . . . . .	1'465	1'621	1'495	1'924	2'092	1'788	1'239	1'603	2'564	3'075	1'812	1'035	2'676
Dera Ismael Khan . .	1'051	1'145	1'164	1'644	2'025	1'469	906	1'308	2'46	3'012	1'744	1'925	2'77
Tochi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'215	1'325	1'395	1'763	2'077	1'638	1'029	1'45	2'433	2'893	1'056	1'011	2'673
Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province.	1'210	1'343	1'487	1'797	1'041	1'533	1'039	1'407	2'433	2'071	1'58	1'817	2'60
<b>BALUCHISTAN—</b>													
Quetta . . . . .	..	2'644	2'600	2'653	2'455	2'389	1'545	1'894	2'886	3'101	2'54	2'522	3'040
<b>MYSORE—</b>													
Mysore . . . . .	..	3'068	3'857	4'657	6'319	5'195	4'004	3'5	4'372	..	..	..	..
Bangalore . . . . .	4'008	3'550	3'61	4'065	5'01	4'63	3'084	3'683	4'005	6'452	5'088	3'064	5'083
Average for Mysore . .	4'008	3'762	3'783	4'301	5'964	4'112	3'094	3'590	4'218	0'452	5'988	3'964	5'083
<b>COORG—</b>													
Coorg . . . . .	4'802	4'083	5'025	5'025	5'764	5'061	5'370	5'229	5'27	8'920	6'645	5'263	7'005

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—concluded

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—continued
													Northern—
1.636	1.868	1.90	1.41	1.509	1.801	2.334	3.118	2.582	1.851	1.05	2.540	2.640	Rawalpindi
1.472	1.723	1.701	1.224	1.532	1.841	1.746	3.090	2.436	1.828	1.089	2.394	2.584	Attock
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.00	2.763	2.296	1.683	1.701	2.313	2.574	Peshawar
						1.773	2.10	1.906	1.73	1.6	1.022	2.138	Kurram
1.555	1.795	1.83	1.317	1.404	1.786	1.886	2.777	2.327	1.773	1.832	2.294	2.480	AVERAGE
													Western—
1.5	1.551	1.574	1.320	1.587	1.690	1.749	2.861	2.506	1.831	1.850	2.462	2.402	Shahpur
1.934	1.843	1.924	1.038	1.875	1.825	1.924	3.026	2.336	1.08	2.282	2.676	2.546	Jhang
..	..	..	..	1.71	1.888	1.93	3.15	2.477	1.775	2.212	2.074	2.566	Lyallpur
1.848	1.922	1.948	1.577	1.745	1.868	2.054	2.93	2.429	1.889	2.014	2.784	2.621	Multan
2.042	2.204	2.055	1.527	1.764	2.023	1.860	2.787	2.686	2.091	1.986	2.751	2.782	Dera Ismael Khan
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.288	1.69	1.821	1.498	1.536	2.192	2.123	Tochi
1.756	1.89	1.975	1.517	1.736	1.801	1.802	2.747	2.376	1.344	1.091	2.50	2.507	AVERAGE
1.696	1.805	1.765	1.467	1.698	1.963	1.905	2.987	2.401	1.878	1.942	2.567	2.512	Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province
													BALUCHISTAN—
2.620	2.899	2.73	2.417	2.654	2.853	2.677	3.868	3.6	2.635	2.833	3.137	3.422	Quetta
													MYSORE—
..	..	..	5.472	4.237	0.650	6.135	0.015	6.41	5.635	6.221	6.885	7.143	Mysore
..	4.700	3.988	3.788	..	..	..	6.006	6.4	6.015	5.731	6.26	7.273	Bangalore
..	4.706	3.988	4.63	4.237	0.656	0.135	6.01	6.405	5.975	5.976	6.572	7.208	Average for Mysore
													COORG—
6.4	6.116	6.19	5.349	5.355	6.624	0.421	6.4	0.861	0.873	6.067	6.667	6.667	Coorg

# RETAIL JAWAR OR CHOLUM

( 94 )

No. 16 (4)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF JAWAR OR CHOLUM

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>													
Mandalay . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1'095	1'594	1'555	1'08	..	..	..	1'129	1'796
Meiktila . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3'742	2'807	1'493	..	..	2'286	1'277	1'744	1'797
Average for Upper Burma . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2'868	2'2	1'479	1'08	..	2'286	1'277	1'436	1'230
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>													
<i>Pegu (inland)—</i>													
Thayetmyo . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2'174	1'85	..	2'148	2'102	2'353	1'405	1'284	1'392
<b>BENGOAL—</b>													
<i>Deltaic—</i>													
Calcutta . . . . .	3'029	2'411	2'122	2'275	2'597	2'111	2'11	2'233	2'508	3'069	2'551	2'23	3'103
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>													
<i>Bikr, south—</i>													
Gaya . . . . .	1'042	..	..	..	2'404	2'149	2'334	2'291	2'27	3'568	2'071	1'082	3'331
Patna . . . . .	1'336	1'867	1'041	2'322	1'890	1'733	1'875	1'767	2'079	2'222	1'669	1'404	3'367
Average for Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	1'639	1'867	1'041	2'322	2'195	1'941	2'104	2'020	2'224	2'895	1'87	1'693	2'509
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>(a) Agra—</i>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mirzapur . . . . .	2'062	2'204	2'275	2'081	2'031	2'030	2'201	2'372	3'052	3'455	1'097	1'788	2'857
Benares . . . . .	2'181	2'298	2'169	2'274	2'137	1'955	1'955	2'609	3'00	3'742	1'057	2'027	3'125
Ghazipur . . . . .	1'892	2'375	2'11	2'401	2'064	2'048	2'182	2'546	3'653	3'813	2'05	2'041	3'279
Jainpur . . . . .	1'814	2'138	2'310	2'466	1'926	1'98	..	..	2'25	3'518	1'075	2'264	2'397
Allahabad . . . . .	2'092	2'195	2'074	2'409	1'86	1'877	1'831	2'252	2'899	3'515	1'834	2'123	2'407
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'098	2'242	2'189	2'611	2'091	1'956	2'05	2'51	2'051	3'693	1'963	2'051	2'715
<i>Central—</i>													
Banda . . . . .	2'22	1'72	1'875	2'198	1'631	1'752	1'079	2'491	3'082	3'309	1'984	1'976	2'717
Cawnpore . . . . .	1'82	1'714	2'04	2'121	1'773	1'775	1'673	2'042	2'015	2'041	1'656	1'825	2'431
Jhansi . . . . .	2'33	1'928	1'782	2'111	1'894	1'872	1'705	2'063	2'720	3'241	1'629	1'601	3'07
Etawah . . . . .	1'895	1'968	2'090	2'312	1'039	1'794	1'548	2'14	3'537	3'331	1'605	1'874	2'795
Farukhabad . . . . .	1'898	1'948	2'273	2'599	2'11	1'758	1'759	2'408	3'125	3'2	1'857	1'895	2'381
Mainpuri . . . . .	1'986	1'859	2'477	2'837	2'029	1'969	1'942	2'231	3'239	3'399	1'842	1'759	2'356
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'025	1'873	2'093	2'363	1'881	1'82	1'733	2'253	2'058	3'222	1'755	1'894	2'023
<i>Western—</i>													
Meerut . . . . .	1'491	1'716	1'904	2'571	1'935	1'658	1'499	2'057	3'021	3'416	2'145	2'064	3'624
Agra . . . . .	1'999	2'090	2'119	2'334	1'921	1'583	1'577	1'95	2'030	3'293	1'731	2'069	3'125
Muttra . . . . .	1'854	1'024	2'096	2'238	1'597	1'374	1'472	1'812	2'823	3'142	1'534	1'008	2'978
Aligarh . . . . .	1'841	1'873	2'042	2'414	1'668	1'561	1'6	1'956	2'016	3'497	1'808	2'092	3'098
Bulandshahr . . . . .	1'697	1'931	2'065	2'696	1'997	1'572	1'45	1'977	2'861	3'451	1'830	1'012	2'884
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'74	1'89	2'063	2'435	1'884	1'551	1'514	1'932	2'012	3'36	1'823	2'069	3'104
<i>Submontane, east—</i>													
Basti . . . . .	..	2'059	3'37	4'184	3'785	3'18	3'311	2'533	2'694	3'549	2'397	2'319	3'16
<i>Submontane, west—</i>													
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	1'87	1'783	1'943	2'424	1'074	1'818	1'792	2'294	2'880	2'015	1'975	..	1'739
Budaun . . . . .	1'764	2'133	2'271	2'658	2'053	1'933	1'815	2'375	3'037	3'397	1'982	2'045	2'751
Pilibit . . . . .	..	2'029	2'397	2'584	1'878	1'874	1'753	2'11	2'831	3'596	1'896	1'867	2'906
Bareilly . . . . .	2'141	2'029	2'307	2'618	2'107	1'777	1'679	2'311	3'263	3'478	1'86	1'83	2'742
Moradabad . . . . .	1'861	1'629	1'969	2'343	2'012	1'611	1'67	2'152	2'054	2'074	1'723	1'867	2'766
Bijnor . . . . .	1'768	2'452	2'442	3'042	2'42	1'071	1'097	..	3'010	4'132	3'072	2'602	4'598
Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	1'511	1'695	2'02	2'895	2'024	1'771	1'640	1'926	3'16	3'29	1'906	1'839	3'091
Saharanpur . . . . .	1'572	1'727	1'99	2'716	1'966	1'787	1'528	2'15	2'894	3'532	1'943	2'298	3'165
Dehra-Dun . . . . .	1'816	1'979	2'296	2'092	2'43	1'786	1'786	2'388	3'125	4'351	2'199	2'457	3'472
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'788	1'941	2'182	2'687	2'097	1'878	1'732	2'184	3'018	3'5	2'068	2'119	2'992
Average for Agra . . . . .	1'883	2'012	2'186	2'696	2'051	1'873	1'893	2'222	2'994	3'43	2'041	2'041	2'883
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Partabgarh . . . . .	1'744	1'954	2'064	2'216	1'612	2'013	2'229	2'378	3'268	3'123	1'784	1'8	2'229
Sultanpur . . . . .	1'035	2'099	2	2'243	1'768	1'993	2'047	2'530	2'692	3'271	1'888	1'898	2'435
Rae-Bareilly . . . . .	1'717	1'904	2'312	2'63	1'58	2'292	1'947	2'247	3'21	3'419	1'999	2'067	2'584
Lucknow . . . . .	2'284	1'916	2'29	2'653	1'617	1'625	1'898	2'023	2'736	3'175	1'818	1'754	2'651
Hardoi . . . . .	1'907	1'867	1'928	2'793	1'771	1'747	1'061	2'169	3'115	3'445	1'592	1'887	2'449
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'917	1'965	2'119	2'469	1'693	1'937	1'956	2'21	3'094	3'237	1'81	1'863	2'47
<i>Northern—</i>													
Fyzabad . . . . .	1'656	2'274	2'353	2'732	1'997	1'821	1'883	2'111	2'746	..	..	..	..
Gonda . . . . .	1'872	2'054	2'095	2'293	1'895	1'897	2'069	2'273	2'696	2'05	1'639	1'473	2'372
Bahraich . . . . .	1'581	1'979	1'872	2'248	1'594	1'495	1'637	2'063	3'331	3'093	1'692	1'569	2'845
Sitapur . . . . .	1'646	1'993	1'963	2'525	1'617	1'625	2'006	1'994	2'742	3'026	1'412	1'267	2'128
Kheri . . . . .	1'446	1'517	1'835	1'923	1'474	1'388	1'439	..	..	2'481	1'633	1'68	2'398
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'64	1'842	2'017	2'342	1'679	1'639	1'835	2'11	2'596	2'092	1'529	1'448	2'448
Average for Oudh . . . . .	1'779	1'904	2'063	2'496	1'688	1'793	1'895	2'196	2'823	3'094	1'67	1'656	2'459

(Andropogon sorghum), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
UPPER BURMA—													Mandalay Mektila
1.496 1.204	1.392 1.065	1.379 1.949	1.458 1.458	1.672 1.672	1.603 1.603	1.070 1.070	2.766 2.371	1.098 2.275	1.952 1.946	2.656 2.613	2.688 2.42	2.461 2.283	
1.35	1.148	1.664	1.458	1.672	1.603	1.070	2.568	2.136	1.946	2.334	2.554	2.342	Average for Upper Burma
LOWER BURMA—													Pegu (inland)— Thaytmyo
1.881	1.554	1.033	1.73	1.033	..	..	..	..	3.556	3.556	3.687	4.571	
BENGAL—													Deltaic— Calcutta
2.46	2.086	2.459	2.478	2.747	3.416	..	..	..	2.946	3.077	3.653	3.425	
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													Bihar, south— Gaya Patna
2.488 2.007	2.121 2.283	1.012 1.814	1.813 1.538	2.2 2.699	3.223 2.978	3.2 2.751	4.182 4.646	2.679 2.772	2.208 2.331	2.651 1.05	2.454 2	2.951 2.38	
2.277	2.202	1.803	1.675	2.404	3.1	2.975	4.380	2.725	2.314	2.015	2.227	2.667	Average for Bihar and Orissa
UNITED PROVINCES—													(a) AGRA— Eastern—
2.183 2.046 2.413 1.94 2.036	1.931 1.842 1.02 1.86 1.875	1.63 1.866 1.509 1.735 1.564	1.817 1.710 2.013 1.538 1.010	2.402 2.113 2.416 1.780 2.235	3.252 2.004 2.886 2.802	2.024 2.772 3.028 3.037 2.670	3.828 3.676 3.056 3.66 3.460	2.063 2.751 2.647 2.424 2.332	2.528 2.377 2.33 2.227	2.452 2.16 2.064 1.901	2.54 2.545 2.503 2.449	2.651 2.676 2.52 2.904 2.398	
2.124	1.880	1.677	1.741	2.208	3.006	2.888	3.718	2.563	2.365	2.150	2.509	2.648	AVERAGE
Central—													Banda Cannore Jhansi Etawah Farukhabad Mainpuri
1.742 1.077 2.107 1.012 1.861 1.891	1.783 1.752 2.005 1.645 1.843 1.984	1.531 1.043 1.442 1.099 1.823 1.852	1.517 1.484 1.549 1.604 1.73 1.715	2.251 1.989 2.414 2.204 1.67 2.384	2.706 2.736 2.504 2.721 2.853 2.626	2.122 2.474 2.188 2.302 2.494 2.424	3.508 3.425 3.793 3.221 3.30 3.247	2.443 2.420 2.535 2.434 2.385 2.332	2.016 2.115 1.082 2.109 2.417 2.382	1.813 1.605 1.068 2.090 2.137 2.304	1.028 2.259 2.477 2.424 2.107 2.656	2.345 2.562 2.561 2.26 2.71 2.753	
1.845	1.805	1.605	1.015	2.200	2.756	2.349	3.430	2.426	2.182	2.058	2.342	2.532	AVERAGE
Western—													Meerut Agra Muttra Alwar Bulandshahr
1.968 2.640 1.745 1.867 1.878	1.003 2.14 1.860 1.864 1.754	2.076 1.715 1.690 1.771 1.884	1.616 1.591 1.615 1.600 1.540	2.225 2.328 2.661 2.11 2.212	2.586 2.820 2.677 3.028 2.774	2.64 2.528 2.101 2.508 2.774	3.431 3.766 3.552 3.270 3.613	2.591 2.698 2.460 2.391 2.716	2.312 2.347 2.275 2.307 2.403	2.266 2.194 2.206 2.153 2.248	2.398 2.002 2.502 2.751 2.952	2.701 2.738 2.562 2.762 2.705	
1.901	1.906	1.829	1.587	2.187	2.770	2.528	3.528	2.573	2.359	2.231	2.641	2.694	AVERAGE
Submontane, east—													Basti
2.369	2.678	1.901	1.017	1.899	2.407	2.577	3.933	2.503	2.546	..	2.222	..	
Submontane, west—													Shahjahanpur Budaun Pilibit Bareilly Moradabad Bijnor Muzaffarnagar Saharanpur Dehra-Dun
1.837 1.060 1.014 1.715 1.081 2.155 1.807 1.952 2.35	1.975 1.884 1.627 1.751 1.928 2.448 1.875 1.696 2.388	1.824 1.964 1.877 1.53 1.737 2.212 1.65 2 1.669	1.561 1.834 1.550 1.53 1.414 2.111 1.489 1.616 1.73	1.89 2.334 2.086 2.064 2.111 2.536 2.622 2.626 2.275	2.756 2.701 2.913 2.761 2.536 2.708 2.983 3.303	2.725 2.621 2.651 2.685 2.564 2.556 2.668 3.15	3.185 3.411 3.363 3.26 3.339 3.636 3.433 3.566 3.567	2.477 2.478 2.226 2.441 2.316 2.581 2.658 2.681 2.833	2.417 2.63 2.167 2.228 2.454 2.581 2.465 2.503 2.709	2.082 2.869 2.167 2.328 2.38 2.581 2.407 2.489 2.705	2.216 2.545 3.147 2.435 2.326 2.522 2.845 3.113	2.663 2.621 3.147 2.435 2.326 2.528 2.432 3.089	
1.874	1.686	1.615	1.591	2.094	2.796	2.703	3.408	2.521	2.465	2.456	2.542	2.655	AVERAGE
1.937	1.934	1.764	1.627	2.155	2.801	2.615	3.517	2.517	2.363	2.241	2.492	2.631	Average for Agra
(b) OUDH—													Southern— Partabgarh Sultanpur Rae-Bareilly Lucknow Hardoi
1.928 1.927 1.852 2.634 1.66	1.826 1.882 1.728 1.813 1.676	1.741 1.768 1.818 1.832 1.85	1.625 1.768 1.605 1.606 1.769	2.019 2.124 2.187 1.653	2.896 3.006 2.93 2.63	2.778 2.815 2.721 2.683	3.802 3.033 3.556 3.467 3.221	2.342 2.397 2.511 2.387	2.226 2.443 2.193 2.177	1.051 2.281 2.006 1.971	2.353 2.413 2.142 1.064	2.561 2.333 2.288 2.336 2.039	
1.88	1.785	1.8	1.650	2.671	2.964	2.740	3.588	2.400	2.20	2.075	2.218	2.511	AVERAGE
Northern—													Fyzabad Gonda Bahraich Sitapur Kheri
1.866 2.611 1.464 1.778 1.515	1.717 1.627 1.395 1.674 1.533	1.001 1.485 1.167 1.674 1.297	1.821 1.671 1.369 1.611 1.1	1.902 2.169 1.708 2.047 1.722	2.037 3.197 2.53 2.823 2.440	2.721 3.165 2.823 2.676 2.708	3.581 3.63 3.451 3.407 3.276	2.561 2.677 2.104 2.324 2.195	2.401 2.32 1.841 2.204 1.785	.. 2.181 1.565 1.673 1.857	1.62 1.955 1.515 2.278 1.886	2.354 2.894 2.087 2.35 2.99	
1.733	1.589	1.445	1.532	1.628	2.787	2.879	3.469	2.372	2.11	1.661	1.911	2.251	AVERAGE
1.806	1.087	1.622	1.580	1.961	2.865	2.821	3.528	2.383	2.177	1.938	2.647	2.881	Average for Guds



# RETAIL JAWAR OR CHOLUM

( 96 )

## No. 16 (4)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF JAWAR OR CHOLUM

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mewar (Udaipur) . . . . .		2'800	2'238	2'308	2'471	1'508	1'44	1'647	2'048	3'042	1'631	2'053	4'092
Ajmer . . . . .	1'031	2'148	1'91	2'342	2'166	1'615	1'487	1'881	2'618	3'416	1'64	2'514	3'342
Jaipur . . . . .	1'061	1'738	1'803	2'168	2'027	1'601	1'41	1'823	2'787	3'54	1'630	2'562	2'050
Karauli . . . . .	3'656	1'843	1'902	2'07	1'884	1'688	1'35	1'880	2'635	3'448	1'510	2'128	3'290
Dholpur . . . . .	2'324	2'203	2'038	2'37	1'888	1'610	1'562	2'242	2'805	3'107	1'657	1'077	3'068
Bharatpur . . . . .	2'251	2'022	2'181	2'30	1'688	1'846	1'297	1'980	2'618	3'007	1'472	1'903	2'950
Alwar . . . . .	1'780	1'767	1'822	2'206	1'654	1'367	1'211	1'738	2'791	3'137	1'613	2'105	3'16
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'318	2'080	1'693	2'251	1'658	1'513	1'369	1'880	2'657	3'26	1'71	2'10	3'242
<i>Western—</i>													
Jodhpur . . . . .	2'495	2'586	2'110	2'504	2'450	1'500	1'874	2'214	3'014	4'103	2'514	2'827	3'06
Jaisalmer . . . . .	..	2'93	2'543	2'600	3'289	2'063	1'701	2'513	3'033	4'171	2'678	3'35	4'036
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'495	2'758	2'320	2'6	2'874	1'831	1'832	2'303	3'323	4'182	2'740	3'088	3'098
Average for Rajputana . . . . .	2'343	2'237	2'008	2'328	2'162	1'584	1'400	1'602	2'805	3'465	1'91	2'30	3'41
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>													
Indore . . . . .	1'756	1'853	1'65	1'640	2'167	1'602	1'691	1'804	2'236	3'339	1'694	2'066	3'854
Nimach . . . . .	1'906	1'637	1'622	1'80	2'039	1'637	1'521	1'722	2'162	3'203	1'601	2'115	3'867
Gwalior . . . . .	2'311	2'353	2'121	2'211	1'918	1'799	1'644	2'048	2'89	3'673	2'173	2'889	2'843
Average for Central India . . . . .	1'901	2'064	1'764	2'017	2'041	1'770	1'610	1'878	2'430	3'425	1'786	2'19	3'521
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—</b>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Hissar . . . . .	1'095	1'705	1'812	2'055	1'768	1'182	1'172	1'63	2'772	2'609	1'818	2'416	3'118
Ferozpur . . . . .	1'009	1'538	1'625	2'074	2'105	1'627	1'26	1'768	2'621	3'401	1'859	2'187	3'565
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'052	1'621	1'718	2'304	1'636	1'404	1'210	1'600	2'690	3'2	1'838	2'301	3'341
<i>Central—</i>													
Lahore . . . . .	1'222	1'444	1'027	2'347	2'201	1'916	1'261	1'755	2'62	3'29	1'952	2'190	3'265
Shekhar . . . . .	1'701	1'640	1'531	2'293	2'440	1'794	1'275	1'49	3'094	3'433	1'631	1'925	3'322
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'506	1'540	1'604	2'321	2'325	1'790	1'208	1'622	2'857	3'340	1'641	2'062	3'293
<i>South-eastern—</i>													
Delhi . . . . .	1'524	1'771	2'000	2'388	1'693	1'376	1'437	1'723	2'655	3'472	1'872	2'27	3'205
Rohatak . . . . .	1'324	1'627	1'083	2'047	1'584	1'223	1'663	1'663	3'042	3'281	1'842	2'41	2'860
Karnal . . . . .	1'276	1'087	1'831	2'227	1'717	1'6	1'35	1'832	2'787	3'503	1'775	2'192	3'038
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'375	1'665	1'661	2'221	1'665	1'402	1'366	1'749	2'938	3'410	1'83	2'291	3'045
<i>Submontane—</i>													
Ambala . . . . .	1'393	1'768	1'804	2'371	1'739	1'512	1'310	1'600	2'533	3'070	1'582	1'771	3'075
Ludhiana . . . . .	1'115	1'462	1'600	2'546	1'651	1'510	1'22	1'610	2'656	3'413	1'76	2'118	3'46
Jalandhar . . . . .	1'34	1'528	1'764	2'418	2'000	1'509	1'265	1'658	2'64	3'228	1'635	2'153	3'484
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	1'391	1'514	1'652	2'358	2'078	1'672	1'380	1'681	2'553	3'240	1'938	2'114	3'839
Amritsar . . . . .	1'114	1'640	1'784	2'52	2'177	1'755	1'287	1'825	2'857	3'766	1'928	2'275	3'261
Sialkot . . . . .	1'385	1'509	1'514	2'310	2'43	1'783	1'269	1'576	2'567	3'067	1'725	1'608	3'524
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'29	1'545	1'698	2'422	2'074	1'635	1'291	1'676	2'936	3'405	1'82	2'056	3'457
<i>Northern—</i>													
Rawalpindi . . . . .	1'585	1'364	1'121	1'601	2'013	1'614	1'234	1'452	2'310	3'484	1'589	1'627	3'125
Attock . . . . .	1'465	1'269	1'234	1'766	2'153	2'12	1'491	1'457	2'336	3'306	1'558	1'565	2'883
Peshawar . . . . .	1'625	1'286	1'177	1'834	2'083	1'867	1'362	1'454	2'327	3'365	1'673	1'611	3'054
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'625	1'286	1'177	1'834	2'083	1'867	1'362	1'454	2'327	3'365	1'673	1'611	3'054
<i>Western—</i>													
Shahpur . . . . .	1'425	1'538	1'616	2'474	2'567	2'078	1'19	1'697	2'022	3'08	2'238	2'172	3'271
Jhang . . . . .	1'41	1'745	2'020	2'561	2'449	2'114	1'098	1'917	3'108	3'06	1'551	1'738	2'635
Lyallpur . . . . .	1'536	1'658	1'684	2'192	2'296	2'124	1'407	1'705	2'714	3'46	2'062	1'859	3'001
Multan . . . . .	1'152	1'717	1'655	1'894	2'259	1'687	1'25	1'393	2'613	3'221	1'886	2'131	3'014
Dera Ghazi Khan . . . . .													
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'381	1'664	1'740	2'28	2'393	2'001	1'211	1'63	2'839	3'588	1'934	1'975	3'065
Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province . . . . .	1'345	1'575	1'687	2'282	2'080	1'683	1'233	1'651	2'723	3'417	1'834	2'056	3'238
<b>SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—</b>													
Karachi . . . . .	1'727	2'510	2'243	2'382	2'67	2'278	2'11	2'254	2'755	3'484	2'242	2'513	3'617
Hyderabad . . . . .		2'105	1'612	2'036	2'328	2'199	2'22	2'326	2'874	3'401	2'424	2'481	3'445
Shikarpur . . . . .	1'635	2	1'818	2'332	2'64	1'786	1'627	1'837	2'689	2'67	1'702	1'917	2'694
Upper Sind Frontier . . . . .	1'189	1'667	1'519	1'608	2'236	1'605	1'634	1'553	2'477	2'811	1'606	1'833	2'622
Quetta . . . . .		2'503	2'246	2'725	2'660	1'781	1'472	1'70	2'742	3'652	2'167	2'320	3'562
Average for Sind and Baluchistan . . . . .	1'517	2'184	1'948	2'277	2'508	1'93	1'813	1'652	2'667	3'244	2'048	2'214	3'240
<b>BOMBAY—</b>													
<i>Konkan—</i>													
Karwar . . . . .	2'227	2'189	2'341	2'596	3'044	2'690	2'647	2'516	2'742	4'082	3'236	3'11	4'551
Bombay . . . . .	2'04	2'375	2'201	2'384	2'903	2'983	2'663	2'683	2'714	4'163	2'978	3'226	4'439
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'133	2'282	2'321	2'48	2'973	2'841	2'805	2'609	2'728	4'137	3'107	3'168	4'505

(Andropogon sorghum), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
2.623	2.471	1.353	1.345	2.378	2.723	2.475	3.587	2.730	1.639	1.865	3.187	2.09	Mewar (Udaipur)
2.14	2.36	1.787	1.507	2.271	2.774	2.443	3.411	2.789	2.368	2.554	3.103	3.028	Ajmer
1.832	2.073	1.670	1.402	2.054	2.513	2.131	3.152	2.457	2.24	2.052	2.789	2.725	Jaipur
1.704	1.984	1.031	1.37	2.288	2.714	2.089	3.336	2.367	2.271	2.156	2.793	2.803	Karauli
1.909	2.036	1.534	1.510	2.237	2.094	2.283	3.701	2.352	2.159	2.127	2.302	2.540	Dholpur
1.005	1.845	1.483	1.417	2.132	2.743	2.281	3.017	2.64	2.443	2.109	2.778	2.766	Bharatpur
1.751	1.935	1.756	1.539	2.024	2.681	2.043	3.07	2.387	2.174	2.21	2.52	2.633	Alwar
1.051	2.101	1.603	1.463	2.205	2.692	2.25	3.423	2.505	2.180	2.106	2.783	2.751	AVERAGE
													Western
2.304	2.729	2.114	1.966	2.621	2.839	2.420	3.132	2.427	2.123	2.273	3.01	3.017	Jodhpur
2.729	2.815	2.418	2.281	3.07	3.177	2.738	3.605	2.014	2.574	3.255	4.43	3.742	Jai-almer
2.501	2.772	2.266	2.123	2.845	3.008	2.583	3.348	2.52	2.348	2.764	3.72	3.379	AVERAGE
2.098	2.25	1.751	1.61	2.347	2.762	2.324	3.407	2.555	2.222	2.209	2.091	2.89	Average for Rajputana
													CENTRAL INDIA—
2.541	2.347	1.330	1.807	2.225	2.527	2.749	3.603	2.509	2.053	2.183	2.378	2.271	Indore
2.407	2.345	1.385	1.39	1.902	2.516	2.265	3.503	3.494	2.105	1.908	2.841	2.609	Nimach
2.212	2.225	1.503	1.50	2.413	2.849	1.008	5.874	3.404	..	..	..	..	Gwalior
2.387	2.306	1.423	1.616	2.18	2.631	2.237	4.347	3.130	2.079	2.046	2.609	2.44	Average for Central India
													PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—
													Southern—
1.638	2.044	1.820	1.310	2.092	2.753	2.380	3.123	2.092	2.346	2.463	3.500	3.157	Hissar
1.912	2.074	1.745	1.345	2.074	3.19	2.402	3.721	2.522	2.189	2.191	2.656	2.63	Ferozpur
1.775	2.059	1.785	1.33	2.083	2.071	2.305	3.422	2.307	2.267	2.327	3.082	2.803	AVERAGE
													Central—
1.068	1.980	1.899	1.37	1.65	2.538	2.108	3.433	2.457	2.209	2.331	2.884	2.700	Lahore
2.017	1.881	2.131	1.424	1.933	2.375	1.958	4.444	2.667	2.5	2.172	3.550	2.105	Jhelam
1.992	1.933	2.015	1.897	1.891	2.450	2.078	3.038	2.562	2.354	2.251	3.22	2.45	AVERAGE
													South-eastern—
1.837	1.985	1.867	1.459	2.089	2.577	2.421	3.410	2.506	2.347	2.304	2.709	2.561	Delhi
1.754	2.182	1.889	1.413	1.905	2.572	2.110	3.187	2.177	2.256	2.33	2.993	2.501	Rohtak
1.584	1.848	1.837	1.208	1.758	2.435	2.004	3.788	2.53	2.168	1.832	2.139	2.102	Karnal
1.725	2.005	1.804	1.80	1.937	2.528	2.18	3.405	2.404	2.257	2.185	2.034	2.438	AVERAGE
													Submontane—
1.637	1.736	1.7	1.001	1.60	2.586	2.131	3.257	1.940	1.909	1.761	2.087	1.096	Ambala
1.898	1.850	1.667	1.241	1.81	2.633	2.288	3.147	2.298	2.251	2.299	2.736	2.600	Ludhiana
2.021	1.844	1.911	1.348	1.865	2.793	2.601	3.205	2.307	2.322	2.212	2.471	2.427	Jalandhar
1.961	1.900	1.875	1.412	1.889	2.719	2.574	3.410	2.53	2.246	2.427	2.096	2.074	Ferozpur
1.953	1.951	1.882	1.879	1.016	2.345	2.247	3.398	2.426	2.417	2.298	2.743	2.69	Amritsar
1.040	1.815	1.629	1.479	1.807	2.590	2.113	3.687	2.628	2.424	2.43	3.033	2.857	Sialkot
1.853	1.807	1.811	1.325	1.834	2.012	2.336	3.352	2.366	2.201	2.238	2.678	2.542	AVERAGE
													Northern—
1.638	1.518	1.854	1.603	1.001	2.319	1.912	3.728	2.71	2.216	2.079	3.053	2.566	Rawalpindi
1.072	1.742	1.843	1.404	1.425	1.538	1.875	3.317	2.841	2.312	2.238	2.709	3.037	Attock
1.08	1.63	1.848	1.503	1.591	2.13	1.056	3.663	2.935	2.208	2.158	2.931	2.757	Peshawar
													AVERAGE
													Western—
2.238	1.836	1.804	1.539	1.733	2.553	2.051	4.211	3.478	2.970	2.527	4.080	2.316	Shahpur
1.707	1.40	1.603	1.277	1.968	2.185	1.634	3.656	2.618	2.074	2.205	3.387	2.606	Jhang
1.914	1.773	1.992	1.504	2.043	2.491	1.988	3.257	2.712	2.131	2.141	2.935	2.74	Lyalpur
1.07	1.624	1.624	1.590	2.418	2.572	2.045	3.448	2.801	2.448	1.961	3.506	2.478	Multan
													Dera Ghazi Khan
1.98	1.751	1.778	1.507	1.958	2.427	1.920	3.579	2.879	2.357	2.207	3.448	2.550	AVERAGE
1.848	1.867	1.835	1.396	1.873	2.507	2.143	3.515	2.588	2.288	2.24	2.984	2.503	Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province
													SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—
2.233	2.392	2.243	2.12	2.418	2.527	2.553	3.537	3.123	2.933	3.185	4.211	3.215	Karachi
2.162	2.450	2.201	2.162	2.536	2.567	2.488	3.49	3.014	3.014	3.422	4.137	3.451	Hyderabad
1.715	2.105	1.971	1.033	2.232	2.127	2.054	3.416	2.918	2.93	2.901	4.154	3.004	Shikarpur
1.704	2.108	2.019	1.030	2.374	2.243	2.322	3.466	2.865	2.631	2.892	3.906	2.845	Upper Sind Frontier
2.299	2.543	2.319	1.029	2.845	2.805	2.414	3.030	3.457	2.872	2.00	3.85	3.279	Quetta
2.024	2.334	2.161	1.897	2.481	2.466	2.372	3.500	3.075	2.886	3.018	4.052	3.279	Average for Sind and Baluchistan
													BOMBAY—
													Konkan—
3.457	3.325	3.012	..	..	3.289	3.575	3.676	3.384	3.381	4.103	4.057	4.057	Karwar
3.077	3.172	2.074	2.628	3.113	3.396	3.273	4.044	3.69	3.454	3.431	4.115	4.098	Bombay
3.207	3.243	2.993	2.928	3.113	3.306	3.281	3.809	3.653	3.410	3.431	4.109	4.077	AVERAGE

# RETAIL JAWAR OR CHOLUM

( 98 )

No. 16 (4).—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF JAWAR OR CHOLUM

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>BOMBAY—continued</b>													
<i>Deccan and Karnatak—</i>													
Dharwar . . . . .	2-057	1-808	1-836	1-810	2-181	1-988	1-974	1-688	1-624	3-116	1-091	2-04	3-607
Belgaum . . . . .	2-273	2-017	1-959	1-992	2-361	2-022	1-931	1-742	1-543	3-325	2-325	2-382	3-842
Satara . . . . .	1-698	2-755	2-723	2-217	2-037	2-571	2-881	2-257	2-516	4-773	2-865	2-271	4-813
Sholapur . . . . .	1-311	1-07	1-880	1-55	1-008	2-170	2-067	1-526	1-807	3-041	2-089	1-86	4-128
Bljapur . . . . .	1-712	2-177	2-054	1-620	2-21	1-946	1-765	1-472	1-784	3-546	1-788	1-848	3-750
Poona . . . . .	1-567	2-597	2-402	2-692	2-747	2-341	2-180	1-902	2-260	4-149	2-508	2-374	4-561
AVERAGE	1-76	2-221	2-144	1-883	2-406	2-174	2-052	1-770	1-975	3-808	2-26	2-120	4-133
<i>Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—</i>													
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	1-296	2-408	2-130	1-684	2-294	2-041	1-826	1-560	1-995	4-343	2-517	2-291	4-525
Nasik . . . . .	1-662	2-073	1-647	1-933	2-084	2-041	1-076	1-588	1-588	4-107	2-628	2-028	4-224
Dhulia . . . . .	1-451	2-35	1-647	1-573	1-787	1-825	1-038	1-690	1-08	3-895	1-709	2-116	4-132
AVERAGE	1-47	2-307	1-803	1-797	2-055	1-933	1-013	1-610	1-087	4-145	2-113	2-345	4-204
<i>Gujarat—</i>													
Surat . . . . .	2-323	2-637	2-474	2-730	2-644	3-265	2-623	2-602	2-586	4-464	2-279	2-401	4-175
Broach . . . . .	2-005	2-436	2-227	2-404	2-413	2-527	2-353	2-33	2-584	3-972	2-303	2-469	4-158
Kaira . . . . .	2-025	2-64	2-141	1-955	2-087	2-342	2-356	2-418	2-618	3-828	2-567	2-772	4-04
Baroda . . . . .	2-061	2-668	2-540	2-53	2-446	2-722	2-527	2-477	2-851	4-211	2-893	2-810	4-371
Ahmadabad . . . . .	1-864	2-527	2-436	2-436	2-201	2-295	1-86	2-204	2-778	3-766	2-22	2-674	3-895
Dra . . . . .	1-08	2-604	2-513	2-282	2-707	2-286	2-227	2-358	2-53	3-056	1-046	2-513	3-002
AVERAGE	2-043	2-585	2-889	2-394	2-431	2-558	2-324	2-413	2-658	3-883	2-358	2-608	4-123
<i>Kathiawar—</i>													
Rajkot . . . . .	1-525	2-701	2-33	2-233	2-42	2-326	2-334	2-316	2-809	3-06	2-43	2-757	4-357
Average for Bombay . . . . .	1-634	2-30	2-238	2-125	2-42	2-360	2-210	2-085	2-355	3-034	2-887	2-475	4-21
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>Western—</i>													
Nimar . . . . .	1-252	1-021	1-552	1-787	1-905	1-87	1-653	1-822	2-405	3-673	1-503	2-038	3-865
Hoshangabad . . . . .	1-86	2-046	1-829	2-338	2-53	2-062	1-746	2-317	2-58	3-693	1-900	2-166	3-413
Betul . . . . .	1-754	2-381	2-084	2-142	2-413	1-829	1-479	2-103	2-058	4-049	2-017	2-063	2-334
Chhindwara . . . . .	1-377	1-038	1-511	1-894	2-013	2-298	1-671	2-477	2-677	3-073	1-801	2-156	3-063
Nagpur . . . . .	1-375	2-01	1-854	1-812	2-24	2-122	1-080	2-170	2-282	3-6	2-007	2-186	3-683
Wardha . . . . .	1-684	1-891	1-596	1-714	2-287	2-294	2-109	2-025	2-271	3-813	1-702	1-035	3-6
AVERAGE	1-517	2-039	1-788	1-948	2-306	2-079	1-768	2-162	2-534	3-75	1-893	2-09	3-329
<i>Central—</i>													
Saugor . . . . .	1-084	..	2-041	2-632	2-503	2-273	1-898	2-577	2-778	3-105	1-712	2-217	3-221
Damoh . . . . .	1-034	..	1-732	1-045	2-174	1-852	2-006	..	3-135	2-611	2-077	2-356	3-205
Jubbulpore . . . . .	1-544	2-231	2-180	2-424	2-2	2-006	2-133	2-401	2-74	2-041	1-86	1-08	4-086
Chanda . . . . .	1-612	1-77	2-140	1-022	2-481	2-404	2-553	2-484	2-215	3-802	2-090	2-002	2-068
AVERAGE	1-093	2	2-028	2-231	2-330	2-134	2-125	2-487	2-717	3-137	1-037	2-139	3-391
Average for Central Provinces . . . . .	1-588	2-03	1-854	2-061	2-374	2-101	1-005	2-271	2-607	3-505	1-878	2-109	3-852
<b>BERAR—</b>													
Siddana . . . . .	1-599	2-047	1-625	1-536	1-768	2-319	1-983	1-575	1-898	3-808	1-525	1-585	4-494
Akola . . . . .	1-501	2-217	1-842	1-749	2-201	2-371	1-723	1-723	2-122	3-646	1-527	1-692	3-854
Amraoti . . . . .	1-463	2-16	1-692	1-682	2-203	2-463	2-217	2-076	2-256	4-202	1-653	1-712	3-697
Yectmal . . . . .	1-510	1-829	1-655	1-538	2-27	2-462	2-264	2-007	1-899	3-69	1-6	1-686	4-008
Average for Berar . . . . .	1-52	2-063	1-703	1-601	2-11	2-404	2-128	1-86	2-044	3-851	1-577	1-669	4-013
<b>NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—</b>													
Secunderabad . . . . .	1-732	2-201	2-242	2-1	2-716	2-782	3-021	2-281	2-261	3-006	2-092	2-25	3-895
Bolaram . . . . .	2-208	1-962	2-062	1-052	2-527	2-719	2-548	1-986	2-214	3-749	2-787	2-3	4-004
Average for Nizam's Territories . . . . .	1-97	2-031	2-147	2-026	2-621	2-75	2-784	2-133	2-237	3-872	2-889	2-275	3-949
<b>MADRAS—</b>													
<i>South, central—</i>													
Coimbatore . . . . .	1-875	1-82	1-941	2-236	2-452	2-478	2-087	1-994	2-003	2-742	2-782	2-22	2-851
Salem . . . . .	1-749	1-536	1-756	2-133	2-545	2-192	1-98	1-829	1-861	2-517	2-498	1-975	2-005
AVERAGE	1-812	1-678	1-848	2-184	2-493	2-335	2-033	1-911	1-932	2-629	2-64	2-097	2-878
<i>Central—</i>													
Benary . . . . .	1-045	1-382	1-412	1-50	2-316	1-834	1-676	1-345	1-498	3-410	2-021	1-945	3-407
Anantapur . . . . .	..	1-332	1-365	1-72	2-52	2-051	1-726	1-420	1-569	3-001	2-069	1-708	2-865
Cuddapah . . . . .	1-046	1-764	1-778	1-03	2-625	2-43	2-172	1-836	1-947	3-082	2-352	1-073	3-237
Karnul . . . . .	1-608	1-647	1-531	1-609	2-404	1-952	1-651	1-423	1-607	3-241	1-886	1-558	2-967
AVERAGE	1-733	1-531	1-621	1-727	2-466	2-067	1-806	1-508	1-655	3-186	2-082	1-706	3-131
<i>East Coast, North—</i>													
Godavari . . . . .	..	1-014	1-022	1-787	2-517	2-293	2-548	1-751	1-823	3-026	2-535	1-989	3-287

## JAWAR OR CHOLUM

(Andropogon sorghum), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BOMBAY—continued
													Deccan and Karnatak—
2.640	2.228	1.553	1.685	1.958	2.833	2.667	3.185	3.125	2.05	2.865	3.300	3.328	Dharwar
2.965	2.236	1.540	1.942	2.206	3.142	2.07	3.646	3.021	2.890	2.983	3.436	3.411	Belgaum
3.079	2.389	1.700	2.121	2.699	8.556	2.537	3.481	3.082	3.001	3.155	4.086	3.484	Satara
2.651	2.068	1.311	1.478	1.943	2.772	2.423	3.026	2.421	2.375	2.465	3.053	3.023	Sholapur
2.732	2.208	1.216	1.432	1.001	2.843	2.561	3.228	2.596	2.53	2.732	3.5	3.442	Bijsapur
3.103	2.738	1.88	1.988	2.576	3.356	2.087	3.493	2.843	2.800	3.012	3.872	3.777	Poona
2.863	2.311	1.551	1.758	2.224	3.084	2.649	3.243	2.848	2.776	2.869	3.543	3.411	AVERAGE
													Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—
3.100	2.443	1.303	1.600	2.252	2.072	2.347	3.152	2.374	2.35	2.694	3.54	3.507	Ahmadnagar
3.127	2.860			2.513			3.721	2.976					Nasik
2.594	2.427	1.537	1.858	2.208	2.77	2.851	3.824	2.845	2.506	2.761	3.527	3.353	Dhulia
2.942	2.58	1.465	1.733	2.354	2.871	2.590	3.506	2.732	2.423	2.727	3.533	3.48	AVERAGE
													Gujarat—
2.613	2.753	1.974	2.402	2.760	3.244	3.361	4.057	3.398	2.913	3.14	4.069	3.66	Surat
2.509	2.733	1.935	2.021	2.784	3.226	3.137	3.745	3.422	2.918	3.175	3.068	3.197	Broach
2.233	2.053	1.848	1.937	2.69	2.54	2.415	3.484	3.185	2.67	2.736	3.46	3.019	Kaira
2.712	2.994	2.096	2.278	2.784	3.195	2.833	4.069	3.416	3.001	3.276	4.053	3.839	Haroda
2.364	2.778	1.82	1.834	2.527	2.755	2.787	3.478	3.082	2.623	2.778	3.448	3.255	Ahmadabad
2.382	2.821	1.894	1.803	2.576	2.41	2.556	3.828	3.279	2.627	3.13	3.753	2.865	Disa
2.484	2.822	1.923	2.046	2.675	2.895	2.848	3.777	3.207	2.775	3.039	3.792	3.396	AVERAGE
													Kathiawar—
2.705	2.89	1.693	1.803	2.837	2.849	2.264	3.325	3.010	2.556	3.3	3.055	3.051	Rajkot
2.786	2.662	1.852	1.044	2.494	2.091	2.765	3.542	3.081	2.797	3.004	3.72	3.439	Average for Bombay
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—
													Western—
2.662	2.465	1.512	1.643	2.08	2.353	2.817	3.854	2.478	2.212	2.356	3.280	3.182	Nimar
2.810	2.257	1.455	2.007	2.527	2.905	2.424	4.028	2.857	2.195	2.374	2.961	3.03	Hoshangabad
2.208	2.176	1.238	1.779	2.161	2.441	2.817	4.107	2.978	2.118	2.237	2.491	3.065	Betul
2.137	2.277	1.513	1.543	1.763	2.20	2.567	4.255	3.023	1.744	1.814	2.133	3.049	Chhindwara
2.472	2.29	2.168	2.225	2.109	2.874	3.137	3.817	3.142	2.502	2.450	3.037	3.336	Nagpur
2.149	1.944	1.898	1.075	2.070	2.046	3.17	3.728	3.203	2.52	2.429	2.810	3.381	Wardha
2.414	2.235	1.631	1.867	2.135	2.586	2.822	3.075	2.048	2.215	2.278	2.730	3.174	AVERAGE
													Central—
2.385	2.037	1.346	1.757	2.42	2.644	2.377	3.890	2.710	1.951	2.027	2.367	2.742	Saugor
2.247	2.203	1.438	1.690	2.646	2.674	2.221	3.788	2.085	1.882	1.603	2.144	2.686	Damoh
2.248	2.067	1.584	1.569	2.111	2.635	2.382	3.728	2.056	2.222	2.021	2.051	2.963	Jubbulpore
2.502	2.371	1.625	1.613	1.867	2.553	2.811	3.484	3.16	2.308	2.431	2.888	3.077	Chanda
2.346	2.182	1.408	1.659	2.236	2.626	2.448	3.720	2.805	2.091	2.033	2.362	2.867	AVERAGE
2.387	2.214	1.578	1.784	2.176	2.602	2.672	3.875	2.891	2.165	2.18	2.593	3.051	Average for Central Provinces
													BERAR—
2.52	1.999	1.33	1.752	1.667	1.935	2.611	3.21	2.686	2.034	2.026	2.676	3.218	Buldana
2.316	2.185	2.020	2.054	1.964	2.123	2.548	3.07	2.676	2.434	2.349	2.692	2.826	Akola
1.93	1.882	1.820	1.995	1.926	2.54	2.642	3.05	3.065	2.411	2.291	2.561	2.874	Amraoti
2.074	1.830	1.679	1.702	1.775	2.227	2.658	2.723	2.632	2.052	2.039	2.236	2.66	Yeotmal
2.21	1.975	1.717	1.853	1.833	2.206	2.615	3.163	2.765	2.233	2.176	2.541	2.912	Average for Berar
													NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—
3.205	2.509	1.906	1.905	2.301	3.067	3.165	3.623	3.11	3.067	3.177	3.562	3.626	Secunderabad
2.847	2.296	1.938	1.637	2.243	2.747	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bolaram
3.026	2.402	1.922	1.771	2.317	2.007	3.165	3.623	3.11	3.067	3.177	3.562	3.626	Average for Nizam's Territories
													MADRAS—
													South, central—
2.688	1.824	1.822	1.701	2.697	3.019	3.147	3.317	3.587	2.063	3.21	3.731	3.49	Coimbatore
2.853	1.935	1.735	1.738	2.593	3.271	3.084	3.401	3.578	3.172	3.13	3.922	3.093	Salem
2.77	1.879	1.778	1.719	2.6	3.145	3.115	3.359	3.582	3.067	3.17	3.826	3.711	AVERAGE
													Central—
2.88	2.292	1.52	1.537	1.986	2.760	2.621	3.3	2.878	2.732	2.454	3.11	2.961	Bellary
2.73	2.132	1.341	1.34	1.947	2.493	2.591	3.072	2.863	2.753	2.250	2.851	2.992	Anantapur
2.876	2.307	1.408	1.79	2.317	2.757	2.843	3.32	2.763	2.753	2.681	3.063	3.231	Cuddapah
2.388	2.064	1.315	1.555	2.188	2.385	2.463	3.019	2.442	2.498	2.439	3.103	3.021	Karnul
2.718	2.221	1.396	1.555	2.100	2.601	2.631	3.178	2.814	2.684	2.453	3.933	3.051	AVERAGE
													East Coast, North—
2.324	1.764	1.374	1.575	2.155	2.566	2.869	3.493	2.721	2.537	2.803	3.265	2.838	Godavari

RETAIL  
JAWAR OR CHOLU,

( 100 )

No. 16 (4)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF JAWAR OR CHOLU

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>MADRAS—continued</b>													
<i>East Coast, central—</i>													
Kistna . . . . .	2.214	1.962	2.139	2.215	2.495	2.571	2.436	2.013	2.282	2.807	2.395	2.118	3.306
Nellore . . . . .	1.753	1.743	1.801	2.188	2.761	2.083	1.938	1.578	1.644	2.087	2.669	2.12	3.203
AVERAGE . . . . .	1.983	1.852	1.97	2.201	2.628	2.327	2.187	1.795	1.963	2.897	2.632	2.119	3.254
<i>East Coast, south—</i>													
Trichinopoly . . . . .	1.783	1.858	2.175	2.354	2.66	2.742	2.252	2.06	1.928	2.551	2.972	2.161	3.182
<i>Southern—</i>													
Madura . . . . .	1.357	1.661	2.122	2.339	2.791	2.717	2.121	2.075	2.067	2.571	2.708	2.198	2.809
Average for Madras . . . . .	1.77	1.665	1.786	2.015	2.553	2.303	2.053	1.758	1.839	2.904	2.462	1.997	3.093
<b>MYSORE—</b>													
Mysore . . . . .	.841	1.242	1.092	1.744	1.941	1.796	1.551	1.832	1.17	2.418	1.752	2.261	2.774
Bangalore . . . . .	1.882	1.667	1.817	2.129	2.577	1.976	1.741	1.539	1.842	3.086	2.571	1.688	3.035
Average for Mysore . . . . .	1.361	1.454	1.454	1.936	2.259	1.886	1.646	1.435	1.506	2.752	2.161	1.974	2.904

(Andropogon sorghum), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund)—concluded

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													MADRAS—continued
													East Coast, central—
2.686	1.859	1.749	2.052	2.535	3.115	3.276	3.445	3.230	3.023	2.085	3.273	3.543	Kistna
2.701	1.99	1.588	1.9	2.602	2.665	3.033	3.451	2.046	3.18	2.901	3.107	3.13	Nellore
2.603	1.924	1.668	1.076	2.568	2.80	3.154	3.448	3.092	3.101	2.943	3.22	3.330	AVERAGE
													East Coast, south—
3.012	2.105	1.429	1.516	2.427	2.821	2.764	2.772	3.347	2.994	2.790	2.878	3.401	Trichinopoly
													Southern—
2.720	2.189	1.775	1.783	3.077	3.472	3.058	3.125	3.387	3.082	3.241	4.04	3.643	Madura
2.715	2.05	1.651	1.681	2.403	2.845	2.687	3.247	3.097	2.885	2.809	3.31	3.294	Average for Madras
													MYSORE—
2.38	1.638	1.348	1.158	2.146	2.74	2.32	2.64	3.113	2.749	2.365	2.827	2.685	Mysore
..	1.754	1.754	..	..	..	..	3.035	..	..	..	..	4	Bangalore
2.38	1.696	1.551	1.158	2.146	2.74	2.32	2.837	3.113	2.749	2.865	2.827	3.342	Average for Mysore

# RETAIL BAJRA OR CUMBU

( 162 )

No. 16 (5)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of BAJRA or CUMBU

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1899	1897	1893	1899	1900
<b>BENGAL—</b>													
<i>Northern—</i>													
Malda . . . . .	1'86	..	..	..	..	2'202	2'466	2'105	2'636	2'745	1'916	..	..
<i>Deltaic—</i>													
Calcutta . . . . .	..	3'21	2'094	3'508	3'228	3'2	2'503	2'721	3'123	5'083	3'095	3'07	4'577
Average for Bengal	1'86	3'21	2'094	3'508	3'228	2'746	2'484	2'413	2'579	3'014	2'49	3'07	4'577
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>(a) AGRA—</i>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mirzapur . . . . .	2'415	2'524	2'4	2'77	2'238	2'222	2'238	2'478	3'32	2'7	2'27	2'008	3'01
Benares . . . . .	2'371	2'452	2'331	2'705	2'316	2'188	2'203	2'042	2'022	4'061	2'242	2'104	3'575
Ghazipur . . . . .	2'273	2'704	2'443	2'692	2'372	2'227	2'316	2'587	2'717	4'02	2'54	3'181	3'263
Jaunpur . . . . .	2'384	..	..	..	..	1'975	..	..	..	2'697	2'065	2'243	2'687
Allahabad . . . . .	2'266	2'455	2'220	2'527	2'62	2'008	1'967	2'548	3'445	4'032	2'076	2'259	2'563
AVERAGE	2'844	2'540	2'351	2'673	2'230	2'124	2'161	2'594	3'090	3'702	2'230	2'159	3'030
<i>Central—</i>													
Banda . . . . .	2'466	2'03	2'026	2'332	1'824	1'969	1'694	..	3'070	2'829	1'832	2'023	3'268
Cawnpore . . . . .	1'936	1'859	1'995	2'353	1'932	1'933	1'837	2'090	3'195	3'223	1'788	2'031	2'797
Jhansi . . . . .	2'263	2'11	1'850	2'307	1'933	2'08	2'043	2'303	3'06	2'755	1'804	2'097	2'879
Ktawah . . . . .	2'238	2'005	2'139	2'331	1'995	1'893	1'703	2'408	3'023	3'376	1'903	2'121	3'023
Kanukhabad . . . . .	1'967	2'142	2'047	2'892	2'319	1'958	1'637	2'167	3'0	3'306	1'889	2'06	2'502
Mainpuri . . . . .	1'981	2'103	2'670	3'145	2'109	2'195	2'407	2'040	3'504	3'425	1'023	1'758	2'454
AVERAGE	2'158	2'040	2'112	2'56	2'027	2'005	1'885	2'325	3'257	3'152	1'806	2	2'814
<i>Western—</i>													
Meerut . . . . .	1'914	2'019	2'127	2'633	2'283	2'12	1'971	2'342	3'11	3'353	2'183	2'427	3'271
Agra . . . . .	2'107	2'163	2'174	2'528	2'118	1'994	1'898	2'477	3'15	3'373	1'757	2'135	3'165
Muttra . . . . .	2'130	2'087	2'310	2'774	1'977	1'748	1'794	2'248	3'253	3'550	1'717	2'186	3'079
Aligarh . . . . .	2'05	2'118	2'317	2'701	2'029	1'813	1'898	2'189	3'422	3'05	1'924	2'345	3'17
Bulandshahr . . . . .	1'715	2'001	2'292	2'786	2'261	2'051	1'950	2'217	3'3	3'69	2'109	2'153	2'880
AVERAGE	1'939	2'003	2'245	2'684	2'134	1'945	1'889	2'233	3'267	3'525	1'937	2'293	3'114
<i>Submontane, east—</i>													
Gorakhpur . . . . .	2'371	2'997	..	..	..	..	..	..	3'756	3'525	2'298	2'083	2'589
<i>Submontane, west—</i>													
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	1'829	1'708	1'041	2'483	2'054	1'990	1'839	2'694	3'46	3'056	1'710	1'992	2'443
Budaun . . . . .	1'94	2'038	2'336	2'911	2'243	2'174	1'859	2'556	3'487	3'556	2'099	2'195	2'863
Pilibit . . . . .	..	2'131	2'155	2'651	2'525	2'219	2'114	2'747	3'342	3'314	2'045	2'24	2'740
Bareilly . . . . .	2'042	2'239	2'436	2'811	2'44	2'421	2'174	2'717	3'707	4'010	2'27	2'229	2'903
Moradabad . . . . .	2'041	2'040	2'262	2'546	2'32	2'418	2'181	2'011	3'481	3'213	2'01	2'251	3'11
Bijnor . . . . .	2'093	2'031	2'205	2'415	2'32	2'495	1'935	2'290	4'073	2'874	2'123	2'441	2'688
Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	1'843	1'653	1'64	3'14	2'42	2'387	1'901	2'434	3'606	3'152	1'889	2'404	2'541
Saharanpur . . . . .	1'673	1'859	2'005	3'185	2'273	2'179	1'884	2'477	3'017	3'731	2'312	2'237	3'280
Dehra Dun . . . . .	1'893	2'105	2'440	3'077	2'275	2'524	1'944	2'5	3'691	4'029	2'198	2'705	3'230
AVERAGE	1'919	2'044	2'20	2'591	2'335	2'3	1'691	2'559	3'990	3'438	2'073	2'302	2'869
Average for Agra	2'083	2'162	2'246	2'729	2'2	2'123	1'971	2'438	3'412	3'454	2'026	2'195	2'936
<i>(b) OUDH—</i>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Partabgarh . . . . .	1'947	2'205	2'181	2'174	1'833	2'13	2'327	2'511	3'731	3'01	1'91	1'061	2'755
Sultanpur . . . . .	2'457	2'5	2'5	2'413	1'99	2'418	3'142	2'890	3'03	3'428	2'498	2'427	2'933
Rae Bareilly . . . . .	1'957	2'357	2'432	2'649	1'925	2'375	2'145	2'723	3'339	4'128	2'138	2'242	3'157
Lucknow . . . . .	2'190	2'023	2'248	2'821	1'938	2'062	1'953	2'247	3'333	3'742	1'888	1'997	3'033
Hardoi . . . . .	1'931	1'903	1'959	2'922	2'034	1'791	1'610	2'432	3'325	2'89	1'999	1'707	2'811
AVERAGE	2'098	2'197	2'264	2'596	1'945	2'155	2'237	2'562	3'471	3'50	2'020	2'079	2'938
<i>Northern—</i>													
Fyzabad . . . . .	2'139	2'384	2'233	3'058	2'324	2'113	1'890	2'38	3'527	3'933	1'931	2'078	2'899
Gonda . . . . .	2'516	2'155	2'21	2'907	1'962	1'842	2'688	2'853	3'666	4'415	2'22	1'917	3'281
Bahraich . . . . .	..	2'358	2'305	3'007	2'367	2'174	2'231	2'695	3'653	3'590	2'114	1'584	2'536
Sitapur . . . . .	1'673	1'87	2'174	2'954	1'816	1'834	1'961	2'472	3'125	2'794	1'702	2'018	2'4
Kheri . . . . .	2'008	2'008	1'869	2'083	1'77	1'513	..	..	3'001	1'798	2'091	3'096	..
AVERAGE	2'134	2'161	2'176	2'741	2'048	1'895	2'207	2'0	3'343	3'524	1'932	1'938	2'836
Average for Oudh	2'114	2'179	2'23	2'669	1'996	2'025	2'224	2'570	3'414	3'542	1'980	2'008	2'897
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mewar (Udaipur) . . . . .	..	3'521	2'835	2'061	4'094	2'319	2'498	3'311	3'208	3'984	2'976	3'347	4'184
Ajmer . . . . .	2'243	2'405	2'323	2'541	2'491	1'735	1'893	2'368	3'15	3'738	2'352	2'88	3'521
Jaipur . . . . .	1'961	1'995	2'22	2'483	2'342	1'89	1'859	2'17	3'215	3'54	2'140	2'907	3'058
Karauli . . . . .	2'742	2'153	2'256	3'324	2'137	1'879	1'693	2'324	2'93	3'404	1'638	2'421	2'952
Dholpur . . . . .	2'554	2'17	2'122	3'463	1'814	1'628	1'616	2'179	2'911	3'091	1'557	2'098	2'851
Bharatpur . . . . .	2'538	2'295	2'299	3'692	1'81	1'559	1'655	2'397	3'177	3'376	1'537	2'082	3'072
Alwar . . . . .	1'876	1'966	2'229	2'541	1'848	1'44	1'933	1'989	2'904	3'295	1'775	2'388	3'103
AVERAGE	2'480	2'354	2'326	2'573	2'878	1'779	1'835	2'39	3'084	3'49	2'601	2'585	3'249
<i>Western—</i>													
Jodhpur . . . . .	2'74	2'712	2'27	2'721	2'615	1'829	2'001	2'914	3'571	3'666	2'633	3'003	3'045
Jaisalmer . . . . .	..	3'39	2'995	2'907	3'097	2'152	2'07	2'957	3'904	4'415	3'215	3'795	4'425
Bikaner . . . . .	2'299	2'703	2'291	3'081	3'208	1'943	2'258	2'778	4'044	4'188	2'851	3'656	3'999
AVERAGE	2'591	2'937	2'410	2'924	3'273	1'974	2'12	2'793	3'86	4'09	2'9	3'485	4'122
Average for Rajputana	2'494	2'528	2'354	2'978	2'647	1'837	1'92	2'511	3'319	3'67	2'27	2'855	35'11

(*Pennisetum typhoides*), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)

1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BENGAL—
													Northern—
3.137	2.222	1.875	1.071	2.002	5	3.030	3.036	..	..	..	..	..	Malda
													Dacca—
2.772	2.58	2.73	2.804	3.400	4.053	3.81	4.051	3.132	3.137	3.001	3.32	3.2	Calcutta
2.054	2.551	2.302	2.432	3.034	4.520	3.723	4.308	3.132	3.187	3.001	3.32	3.2	Average for Bengal
													UNITED PROVINCES—
													(a) AGRA—
													Eastern—
2.407	2.116	1.744	1.778	2.522	3.221	3.096	4.141	2.820	2.06	2.503	2.784	3.14	Mirzapur
2.342	2.08	1.738	1.72	2.200	3.065	2.935	3.007	2.654	2.421	2.281	2.503	3.001	Benares
2.023	2.188	1.701	1.767	2.810	3.203	3.228	4.287	2.872	2.628	2.161	2.070	3.118	Ghazipur
1.66	1.773	2.103	2.103	1.00	2.443	3.077	3.077	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	Jaunpur
2.296	2.09	1.621	1.017	2.302	3.096	2.853	3.714	2.478	2.342	2.114	2.000	2.708	Allahabad
2.306	2.040	1.716	1.707	2.326	3.146	2.011	3.783	2.708	2.531	2.265	2.643	3.007	AVERAGE
													Central—
2.000	2.050	1.801	1.561	2.42	2.865	2.322	3.195	2.504	2.440	2.130	2.505	2.007	Banda
1.060	1.852	1.701	1.525	2.221	2.815	2.54	3.469	2.514	2.460	2.316	2.069	2.702	Cawnpore
2.127	1.004	1.038	1.013	2.511	2.500	2.157	3.007	2.720	2.405	2.014	2.753	2.782	Jhansi
1.94	2.077	1.754	1.741	2.732	2.98	2.462	3.472	2.454	2.343	2.234	2.500	2.420	Kanpur
1.874	1.835	1.703	1.094	2.206	2.896	2.685	3.442	2.514	2.564	2.532	2.621	2.601	Farrukhabad
1.800	2.112	1.6	1.603	2.481	2.033	2.601	3.240	2.389	2.372	2.417	2.714	2.703	Mathura
1.970	1.998	1.746	1.657	2.443	2.84	2.604	3.400	2.532	2.442	2.370	2.676	2.782	AVERAGE
													Western—
2.047	2.174	2.020	1.728	2.440	3.105	2.742	3.053	2.623	2.521	2.381	2.604	3.003	Meerut
2.109	2.243	1.872	1.681	2.677	3.021	2.736	4.032	2.720	2.664	2.605	3.137	2.842	Agra
1.841	2.017	2.014	1.977	2.190	3.042	2.628	3.835	2.047	2.600	2.450	3.157	3.014	Mathura
1.075	2.01	1.88	1.744	2.307	3.221	2.761	3.330	2.621	2.567	2.377	2.901	2.896	Aligarh
2.03	1.909	2.067	1.630	2.52	3.028	3.040	3.724	2.747	2.514	2.402	3.14	3.017	Bulandshahr
2.012	2.050	1.072	1.604	2.432	3.005	2.701	3.729	2.673	2.575	2.481	2.086	2.078	AVERAGE
													Submontane, east
2.382	2.083	1.805	2.516	2.305	3.788	2.076	3.050	2.033	2.463	2.358	2.03	2.727	Gorakhpur
													Submontane, west—
1.070	1.082	1.024	1.07	2.226	2.750	2.030	3.314	2.434	2.331	2.130	2.347	2.506	Shahjahanpur
1.811	2.065	1.244	1.820	2.911	3.26	2.840	3.824	2.747	2.589	2.382	2.704	2.709	Budaun
1.785	1.852	1.855	1.603	2.226	3.39	2.963	3.344	2.41	2.218	2.247	2.453	2.557	Etah
1.627	1.076	1.825	1.787	2.550	3.086	2.870	3.37	2.550	2.307	2.341	2.535	2.705	Bareilly
2.075	2.205	1.02	1.500	2.4	3.175	2.987	3.717	2.607	2.751	2.387	2.465	2.702	Moradabad
1.062	1.063	2.153	1.602	2.25	2.717	3.084	3.457	2.709	2.63	2.101	2.705	3.182	Bijnor
1.848	2.023	1.047	1.575	2.243	3.080	2.784	4.023	2.64	2.604	2.446	3.116	3.084	Muzaffarnagar
2.004	2.257	1.090	1.620	2.313	3.273	2.825	3.781	2.665	2.663	2.346	2.709	2.825	Rampur
2.114	2.232	2.050	1.635	2.340	3.043	3.06	4	2.011	2.602	2.026	2.003	3.177	Dehra Dun
1.035	2.062	1.065	1.650	2.358	3.09	2.03	3.648	2.014	2.567	2.335	2.691	2.800	AVERAGE
2.05	2.051	1.871	1.725	2.360	3.008	2.709	3.634	2.631	2.520	2.364	2.746	2.800	Average for Agra
													(b) OUDH—
													Southern—
2.083	2.023	1.088	1.726	2.32	3.056	3.142	3.839	2.554	2.215	2.104	2.632	2.857	Partabgarh
2.232	2.102	1.768	1.768	2.226	3.26	2.840	3.824	2.747	2.589	2.382	2.704	2.709	Sultanpur
1.928	1.951	1.908	1.764	2.241	2.863	2.992	3.742	2.449	2.371	2.440	2.888	2.54	Bareilly
1.049	1.91	1.768	1.740	2.330	3.003	2.78	2.46	2.4	2.201	2.024	2.41	2.416	Lucknow
2	1.880	1.747	1.628	2.033	2.831	2.717	3.284	2.384	2.188	2.171	2.271	2.411	Hardoi
2.635	1.002	1.836	1.717	2.238	2.064	2.008	3.581	2.447	2.322	2.212	2.461	2.561	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2.084	1.924	2.008	1.014	2.33	3.27	2.495	2.026	2.574	2.495	2.401	2.973	2.77	Fyzabad
2.278	2.133	1.826	2.087	2.651	3.287	3.220	4.302	2.539	2.721	2.315	2.220	2.372	Gonda
1.042	1.736	1.457	1.693	2.065	2.857	3.082	3.394	2.231	1.957	1.919	2.115	2.237	Jahangir
1.810	1.890	1.751	1.755	2.134	3.660	2.992	3.500	2.281	2.122	2.148	2.543	2.500	Sitapur
1.726	1.891	1.618	1.621	2.136	3.01	2.851	5.731	2.209	2.073	2.21	2.326	2.46	Kheri
1.07	1.011	1.732	1.814	2.240	3.050	2.020	2.995	2.367	2.274	2.109	2.390	2.460	AVERAGE
2.004	1.951	1.784	1.771	2.244	3.017	2.02	3.809	2.402	2.295	2.205	2.417	2.514	Average for Oudh
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
2.647	3.218	2.226	2.411	3.646	3.093	3.213	4.603	3.883	3.35	2.024	3.902	3.745	Mewar (Udaipur)
2.182	2.522	2.250	2.026	2.574	3.123	2.548	3.711	3.043	2.845	3.003	3.296	3.250	Amber
1.837	2.298	1.947	1.732	2.405	2.884	2.287	3.445	3.705	2.559	2.398	3.067	3.04	Jaipur
1.759	2.265	1.808	1.540	2.774	2.745	2.255	3.721	3.667	2.514	2.541	3.11	3.137	Karauli
1.670	2.047	1.616	1.197	2.694	2.658	2.268	3.831	2.664	2.416	2.317	2.709	2.632	Dholpur
1.7	2.007	1.567	1.461	2.418	2.941	2.444	3.872	2.646	2.571	2.571	3.481	3.127	Bharatpur
1.774	2.103	1.856	1.709	2.217	2.695	2.060	3.833	2.453	2.275	2.266	2.967	2.961	Alwar
1.908	2.351	1.808	1.709	2.661	2.997	2.431	3.780	2.856	2.611	2.502	3.262	3.129	AVERAGE
													Western—
2.585	2.094	2.665	2.374	2.803	3.16	2.608	3.831	2.023	2.751	2.026	3.38	3.626	Jodhpur
2.946	3.014	2.633	2.516	3.32	3.552	3.16	4.124	3.15	3.312	3.666	4.36	4.022	Jaisalmer
2.78	3.105	2.787	2.388	3.075	2.551	3.105	4.132	2.603	2.903	3.33	4.479	4.024	Bikaner
2.754	3.039	2.695	2.426	3.066	3.425	2.932	4.029	2.96	2.693	3.327	4.405	3.857	AVERAGE
2.204	2.558	2.137	1.066	2.783	3.126	2.6	3.851	2.269	2.711	2.813	3.005	3.147	Average for Raj



# RETAIL BAJRA OR CUMBU

( 104 )

No. 16 (5)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of BAJRA or CUMBU

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>													
Indore . . . . .	1'988	2'397	1'956	2'204	2'275	2'027	2'96	2'074	2'509	3'824	1'975	2'432	3'82
Nimach . . . . .	2'88	2'635	2'189	2'401	2'582	2'232	2'342	2'322	2'869	3'899	2'182	2'394	3'883
Gwalior . . . . .	2'517	2'594	2'336	2'548	2'93	1'856	1'727	2'294	3'042	3'831	2'212	2'438	3'841
Average for Central India . .	2'402	2'542	2'19	2'384	2'299	2'038	2'043	2'23	2'837	3'82	2'123	2'421	3'616
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—</b>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Hissar . . . . .	1'292	1'882	1'908	2'296	2'087	1'607	1'624	1'912	3'187	1'311	1'92	2'632	2'026
Ferozpur . . . . .	1'15	1'84	1'894	2'637	2'719	2'114	1'693	2'197	3'7	3'756	2'092	2'43	3'487
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'221	1'861	1'856	2'469	2'493	1'81	1'903	2'054	3'443	3'533	1'991	2'531	3'296
<i>Central—</i>													
Lahore . . . . .	1'262	2'33	2'12	2'531	2'918	2'324	2'093	2'051	3'265	3'999	2'18	2'368	3'336
Jhelam . . . . .	1'939	1'749	1'592	2'259	2'692	2'095	1'396	1'517	2'943	3'824	1'905	2'227	3'215
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'45	2'039	1'856	2'42	2'79	2'194	1'987	1'784	3'105	3'91	2'042	2'297	3'275
<i>South-eastern—</i>													
Delhi . . . . .	1'755	2'133	2'27	2'653	2'974	1'911	1'812	2'133	3'344	3'643	1'922	2'471	3'986
Rohak . . . . .	1'440	1'879	2'133	2'353	2'994	1'524	1'679	2'248	3'314	3'656	1'928	2'553	2'557
Karnal . . . . .	1'423	2'319	2'243	2'5	2'313	2'105	2'105	2'335	3'497	3'992	2'978	2'543	3'742
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'642	2'11	2'216	2'502	2'13	1'747	1'895	2'256	3'355	3'764	1'996	2'522	3'228
<i>Submontane—</i>													
Ambala . . . . .	1'572	2'364	2'008	2'628	2'303	2'259	1'92	2'047	3'127	3'883	1'944	2'333	3'721
Ludhiana . . . . .	1'163	1'768	1'812	2'96	2'692	1'85	1'894	2'004	3'123	4'167	1'92	2'463	3'66
Jalandhar . . . . .	1'616	1'94	2'039	2'784	2'637	1'971	1'825	2'413	3'49	4'571	2'124	2'506	3'953
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	1'473	2'043	1'979	2'383	2'353	2'167	1'839	2'133	3'999	4'188	2'377	2'603	3'943
Amritsar . . . . .	1'331	2'313	2'182	2'895	3'019	2'291	2'322	1'917	3'599	4'171	2'303	2'478	3'584
Sialkot . . . . .	1'517	1'715	1'761	2'319	2'586	2'155	..	..	2'874	3'053	2'251	2'166	3'547
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'429	2'024	1'993	2'697	2'584	2'115	1'933	2'103	3'203	4'005	2'153	2'411	3'651
<i>Northern—</i>													
Rawalpindi . . . . .	1'682	1'894	1'599	2'233	2'687	2'232	1'337	1'599	2'843	4'003	1'959	2'275	3'223
Attock . . . . .	1'440	1'879	2'133	2'353	2'994	1'524	1'679	2'248	3'314	3'656	1'928	2'553	2'557
Peshawar . . . . .	1'601	2'358	1'733	2'633	2'857	2'594	1'621	1'832	3'268	4'283	2'305	2'468	3'54
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'686	2'126	1'621	2'385	2'722	2'413	1'479	1'67	3'053	4'145	2'133	2'371	3'381
<i>Western—</i>													
Shahpur . . . . .	1'353	1'597	1'699	2'488	2'981	2'069	1'317	1'778	3'028	3'895	2'082	2'291	3'063
Jhang . . . . .	1'592	2'216	2'082	2'697	2'791	2'394	1'859	2'039	3'094	3'693	1'896	1'833	3'223
Lyallpur . . . . .	1'614	2'065	1'85	2'27	2'681	2'065	1'969	1'924	2'849	4'912	2'978	2'199	3'249
Multan . . . . .	2'951	1'681	1'379	1'955	2'553	1'872	1'407	1'611	2'764	3'66	1'697	2'043	3'271
Dera Ismael Khan . . . . .	1'482	1'89	1'752	2'32	2'676	2'1	1'67	1'838	2'934	3'815	1'941	2'091	3'203
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'440	2'005	1'9	2'469	2'546	2'062	1'733	1'981	3'174	3'852	2'053	2'358	3'375
<i>Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province</i>													
<b>SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—</b>													
Karachi . . . . .	1'734	2'879	2'43	2'394	2'899	2'587	2'616	2'692	3'091	4'193	2'956	2'695	3'88
Hyderabad . . . . .	2'727	2'574	2'933	2'025	2'52	2'157	2'449	2'564	2'924	3'591	2'256	2'551	3'593
Shikarpur . . . . .	1'234	1'973	1'663	1'999	2'317	1'632	1'971	1'996	2'949	3'265	1'937	2'215	3'11
Upper Sind Frontier . . . . .	1'223	1'999	1'702	1'498	2'199	1'732	1'9	1'892	2'533	3'322	1'691	2'096	3'187
Quetta . . . . .	..	..	2'791	2'549	3'534	2'626	2'463	2'861	2'239	4'95	2'878	2'823	4'425
Average for Sind and Baluchistan . .	1'404	2'355	2'128	2'015	2'688	2'187	2'281	2'353	2'687	3'849	2'328	2'616	3'621
<b>BOMBAY—</b>													
<i>Konkan—</i>													
Karwar . . . . .	2'315	2'993	2'585	2'494	3'442	3'393	3'949	2'798	2'667	..	3'251	3'19	4'878
Ratnagiri . . . . .	2'727	2'93	3'191	2'892	3'717	2'705	2'745	2'623	2'719	5'405	3'177	3'152	4'44
Bombay . . . . .	2'436	3'944	2'833	2'855	3'155	2'226	2'853	2'869	3'165	4'459	3'091	3'425	4'624
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'493	2'979	2'823	2'747	3'438	3'008	2'882	2'733	2'85	4'932	3'183	3'259	4'647
<i>Deccan and Karnatak—</i>													
Dharwar . . . . .	2'182	2'943	2'055	1'988	2'445	1'936	2'94	1'788	1'985	3'742	2'24	1'982	3'152
Belgaum . . . . .	2'165	2'089	1'983	1'981	2'43	1'911	2'92	1'829	2'215	3'82	2'427	2'591	4'489
Salara . . . . .	1'735	3'058	2'772	2'354	3'075	2'684	2'651	2'452	2'787	6'963	2'979	2'478	4'878
Sholapur . . . . .	1'433	2'251	1'821	1'799	2'139	1'799	2'269	1'893	2'26	4'32	2'11	1'326	4'924
Bijapur . . . . .	1'698	2'4	1'757	1'755	2'313	1'933	1'96	1'649	2'937	3'54	2'969	2'938	3'984
Poona . . . . .	2'125	2'952	2'623	2'695	3'04	2'42	2'974	2'411	2'793	4'571	2'811	2'854	4'619
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'89	2'465	2'198	2'09	2'574	2'947	2'269	1'994	2'346	4'176	2'439	2'828	4'191
<i>Khandesh and N. E. Deccan—</i>													
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	1'573	2'92	2'256	2'296	2'691	2'987	2'33	1'891	2'403	4'556	2'445	2'548	4'391
Nasik . . . . .	1'896	2'674	2'1	2'148	2'691	2'298	2'696	2'073	2'691	4'338	2'462	2'994	4'454
Dhulia . . . . .	1'821	2'972	1'936	2'033	2'291	2'015	2'197	2'045	2'426	4'26	1'905	2'632	4'396
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'754	2'755	2'097	2'129	2'498	2'127	2'378	1'993	2'478	4'384	2'271	2'691	4'414

(Pennisetum typhloideum), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1 PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
CENTRAL INDIA—													Indore Nimach Gwalior
2.613	2.548	1.909	2.128	2.584	3.252	3.19	4.162	3.056	2.865	2.884	3.543	3.241	
2.424	2.793	2.404	2.306	2.826	3.281	2.987	4.082	3.991	3.072	2.727	3.503	3.3	
2.245	2.266	1.757	1.628	2.649	2.876	1.070	..	3.333	..	..	..	..	Average for Central India
2.427	2.536	2.023	2.02	2.087	3.180	2.611	4.122	3.16	2.908	2.895	3.555	3.27	PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PRO- VINCE—
Southern—													
1.788	2.317	1.082	1.651	2.27	3.021	2.608	3.53	2.415	2.451	2.745	3.336	3.103	
1.820	2.133	2.025	1.027	2.377	3.118	2.454	3.12	2.720	2.436	2.784	2.960	3.265	Hissar Ferozpur
1.808	2.225	2.003	1.039	2.323	3.009	2.531	3.325	2.572	2.443	2.764	3.122	3.184	AVERAGE
Central—													Lahore Jhelam
2.133	2.226	2.090	1.754	2.157	2.836	2.254	3.7	2.600	2.586	2.556	3.481	3.172	
1.85	2.037	2.071	1.001	1.964	2.495	1.94	3.61	2.847	2.058	2.450	3.244	3.023	
1.901	2.150	2.085	1.077	2.06	2.095	2.007	3.653	2.828	2.623	2.507	3.362	3.067	AVERAGE
South-eastern—													Delhi Rohtak Karnal
1.942	2.294	2.013	1.836	2.540	3.005	2.743	3.88	2.751	2.716	2.774	3.157	2.941	
1.890	2.336	2.028	1.665	2.179	2.608	2.251	3.370	2.462	2.427	2.067	3.102	2.972	
1.975	2.436	2.4	1.879	2.637	3.162	2.591	4.219	2.627	2.701	2.623	2.845	3.023	AVERAGE
1.938	2.356	2.147	1.704	2.455	2.025	2.608	3.825	2.08	2.015	2.088	3.055	2.976	Submontane—
1.675	2.394	2.248	1.680	2.251	3.39	2.613	3.895	2.00	2.540	2.613	3.12	3.271	
2.07	2.307	2.160	1.809	2.254	3.125	2.07	4.440	2.074	2.465	2.068	3.342	3.378	
2.162	2.443	2.124	1.945	2.627	3.504	2.701	4.145	2.817	2.477	2.73	3.656	3.339	Ambala
1.844	2.000	2.483	1.901	2.241	3.118	2.743	4.015	3.914	2.700	2.807	3.830	4.04	Ludhiana
1.956	2.303	2.208	1.695	2.933	3.063	2.388	4.219	2.837	2.397	2.656	3.581	3.287	Jalandhar
1.822	2.047	1.992	1.52	1.792	2.484	2.047	3.828	2.840	2.497	2.345	3.284	3.056	Hoshiarpur
1.955	2.401	2.205	1.745	2.109	3.129	2.525	4.175	2.813	2.5	2.036	3.454	3.305	Amritsar
Northern—													Sialkot
2.006	2.09	2.204	1.77	2.057	2.525	2.04	3.936	2.811	2.426	2.426	3.376	3.101	AVERAGE
2.238	2.313	2.420	1.964	2.076	2.640	2.011	3.67	2.750	2.286	2.177	2.878	3.279	
2.123	2.201	2.310	1.867	2.937	2.008	2.156	3.780	2.861	2.422	2.364	3.136	3.278	
Western—													Shahpur Jhang Lyallpur Multan Dera Ismael Khan
2.186	1.891	1.947	1.635	1.875	2.574	1.071	8.854	2.907	2.481	2.396	2.708	2.845	
2.080	2.013	2.000	1.784	2.167	2.780	2.119	3.801	2.703	2.277	2.46	3.157	3.265	
2.162	2.443	2.124	1.945	2.627	3.504	2.701	4.145	2.817	2.477	2.73	3.656	3.389	AVERAGE
1.844	2.000	2.483	1.901	2.241	3.118	2.743	4.015	3.914	2.700	2.807	3.830	4.04	
1.956	2.303	2.208	1.695	2.933	3.063	2.388	4.219	2.837	2.397	2.656	3.581	3.287	
1.822	2.047	1.992	1.52	1.792	2.484	2.047	3.828	2.840	2.497	2.345	3.284	3.056	Average for Punjab and N.-W. Province
1.955	2.401	2.205	1.745	2.109	3.129	2.525	4.175	2.813	2.5	2.036	3.454	3.305	SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—
2.006	2.09	2.204	1.77	2.057	2.525	2.04	3.936	2.811	2.426	2.426	3.376	3.101	
2.238	2.313	2.420	1.964	2.076	2.640	2.011	3.67	2.750	2.286	2.177	2.878	3.279	
2.123	2.201	2.310	1.867	2.937	2.008	2.156	3.780	2.861	2.422	2.364	3.136	3.278	Kandahar Hyderabad Shikarpur Upper Sind Frontier Quetta
2.186	1.891	1.947	1.635	1.875	2.574	1.071	8.854	2.907	2.481	2.396	2.708	2.845	
2.080	2.013	2.000	1.784	2.167	2.780	2.119	3.801	2.703	2.277	2.46	3.157	3.265	
2.162	2.443	2.124	1.945	2.627	3.504	2.701	4.145	2.817	2.477	2.73	3.656	3.389	AVERAGE
1.844	2.000	2.483	1.901	2.241	3.118	2.743	4.015	3.914	2.700	2.807	3.830	4.04	
1.956	2.303	2.208	1.695	2.933	3.063	2.388	4.219	2.837	2.397	2.656	3.581	3.287	
1.822	2.047	1.992	1.52	1.792	2.484	2.047	3.828	2.840	2.497	2.345	3.284	3.056	BOMBAY—
1.955	2.401	2.205	1.745	2.109	3.129	2.525	4.175	2.813	2.5	2.036	3.454	3.305	
2.006	2.09	2.204	1.77	2.057	2.525	2.04	3.936	2.811	2.426	2.426	3.376	3.101	
2.238	2.313	2.420	1.964	2.076	2.640	2.011	3.67	2.750	2.286	2.177	2.878	3.279	Konkan—
2.123	2.201	2.310	1.867	2.937	2.008	2.156	3.780	2.861	2.422	2.364	3.136	3.278	
2.186	1.891	1.947	1.635	1.875	2.574	1.071	8.854	2.907	2.481	2.396	2.708	2.845	
2.080	2.013	2.000	1.784	2.167	2.780	2.119	3.801	2.703	2.277	2.46	3.157	3.265	Kartar Ratnagiri Bombay
2.162	2.443	2.124	1.945	2.627	3.504	2.701	4.145	2.817	2.477	2.73	3.656	3.389	
1.844	2.000	2.483	1.901	2.241	3.118	2.743	4.015	3.914	2.700	2.807	3.830	4.04	
1.956	2.303	2.208	1.695	2.933	3.063	2.388	4.219	2.837	2.397	2.656	3.581	3.287	Deccan and Karnatak—
1.822	2.047	1.992	1.52	1.792	2.484	2.047	3.828	2.840	2.497	2.345	3.284	3.056	
1.955	2.401	2.205	1.745	2.109	3.129	2.525	4.175	2.813	2.5	2.036	3.454	3.305	
2.006	2.09	2.204	1.77	2.057	2.525	2.04	3.936	2.811	2.426	2.426	3.376	3.101	Ahmadnagar Nasik Dhulla
2.238	2.313	2.420	1.964	2.076	2.640	2.011	3.67	2.750	2.286	2.177	2.878	3.279	
2.123	2.201	2.310	1.867	2.937	2.008	2.156	3.780	2.861	2.422	2.364	3.136	3.278	
2.186	1.891	1.947	1.635	1.875	2.574	1.071	8.854	2.907	2.481	2.396	2.708	2.845	AVERAGE
2.080	2.013	2.000	1.784	2.167	2.780	2.119	3.801	2.703	2.277	2.46	3.157	3.265	
2.162	2.443	2.124	1.945	2.627	3.504	2.701	4.145	2.817	2.477	2.73	3.656	3.389	
1.844	2.000	2.483	1.901	2.241	3.118	2.743	4.015	3.914	2.700	2.807	3.830	4.04	Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—
1.956	2.303	2.208	1.695	2.933	3.063	2.388	4.219	2.837	2.397	2.656	3.581	3.287	
1.822	2.047	1.992	1.52	1.792	2.484	2.047	3.828	2.840	2.497	2.345	3.284	3.056	
1.955	2.401	2.205	1.745	2.109	3.129	2.525	4.175	2.813	2.5	2.036	3.454	3.305	AVERAGE
2.006	2.09	2.204	1.77	2.057	2.525	2.04	3.936	2.811	2.426	2.426	3.376	3.101	
2.238	2.313	2.420	1.964	2.076	2.640	2.011	3.67	2.750	2.286	2.177	2.878	3.279	
2.123	2.201	2.310	1.867	2.937	2.008	2.156	3.780	2.861	2.422	2.364	3.136	3.278	Ahmadnagar Nasik Dhulla
2.186	1.891	1.947	1.635	1.875	2.574	1.071	8.854	2.907	2.481	2.396	2.708	2.845	
2.080	2.013	2.000	1.784	2.167	2.780	2.119	3.801	2.703	2.277	2.46	3.157	3.265	
2.162	2.443	2.124	1.945	2.627	3.504	2.701	4.145	2.817	2.477	2.73	3.656	3.389	AVERAGE
1.844	2.000	2.483	1.901	2.241	3.118	2.743	4.015	3.914	2.700	2.807	3.830	4.04	
1.956	2.303	2.208	1.695	2.933	3.063	2.388	4.219	2.837	2.397	2.656	3.581	3.287	
1.822	2.047	1.992	1.52	1.792	2.484	2.047	3.828	2.840	2.497	2.345	3.284	3.056	AVERAGE
1.955	2.401	2.205	1.745	2.109	3.129	2.525	4.175	2.813	2.5	2.036	3.454	3.305	
2.006	2.09	2.204	1.77	2.057	2.525	2.04	3.936	2.811	2.426	2.426	3.376	3.101	
2.238	2.313	2.420	1.964	2.076	2.640	2.011	3.67	2.750	2.286	2.177	2.878	3.279	AVERAGE
2.123	2.201	2.310	1.867	2.937	2.008	2.156	3.780	2.861	2.422	2.364	3.136	3.278	
2.186	1.891	1.947	1.635	1.875	2.574	1.071	8.854	2.907	2.481	2.396	2.708	2.845	
2.080	2.013	2.000	1.784	2.167	2.780	2.119	3.801	2.703	2.277	2.46	3.157	3.265	AVERAGE
2.162	2.443	2.124	1.945	2.627	3.504	2.701	4.145	2.817	2.477	2.73	3.656	3.389	
1.844	2.000	2.483											

RETAIL  
BAJRA OR CUMBU

( 106 )

No. 16 (5)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of BAJRA or CUMBU

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>BOMBAY—continued</b>													
<i>Gujarat—</i>													
Surat . . . . .	2.438	2.799	2.581	2.06	2.867	3.16	3.096	2.997	3.311	4.469	2.683	3.04	4.396
Brooch . . . . .	2.217	3.07	2.983	2.637	2.833	2.774	3.033	2.778	3.393	4.372	2.723	2.234	4.4
Kaira . . . . .	2.221	2.605	2.334	2.404	2.592	2.072	2.597	2.892	3.2	4.065	2.452	3.003	4.287
Baroda . . . . .	2.12	2.901	2.548	2.589	2.765	3.236	2.985	3.014	3.373	4.756	2.827	3.287	4.810
Amradabad . . . . .	2.027	2.04	2.27	2.477	2.591	2.36	2.462	2.710	3.135	3.879	2.459	3.094	4.077
Godhra . . . . .	2.740	2.572	2.32	2.393	2.489	2.623	2.497	2.540	2.922	4.057	2.426	3.028	4.324
Dika . . . . .	2.152	2.772	2.198	2.144	2.013	2.743	2.468	2.516	2.705	3.361	2.07	2.610	4.060
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.275	2.774	2.462	2.478	2.722	2.833	2.733	2.768	3.140	4.137	2.696	3.052	4.330
<i>Kathiawar—</i>													
Rajkot . . . . .	1.929	3.101	2.835	2.582	2.905	2.89	2.884	2.95	3.344	4.273	2.747	3.223	4.440
Average for Bombay . . . . .	2.097	2.726	2.392	2.353	2.756	2.622	2.57	2.423	2.772	4.279	2.599	2.82	4.357
<b>BERAR—</b>													
Buldana . . . . .	1.76	2.336	1.839	1.864	2.133	2.5	2.259	1.917	2.378	4.405	1.895	2.062	4.914
Akola . . . . .	1.716	2.774	2.48	2.347	2.674	2.533	2.347	2.142	2.42	5.398	2.468	2.942	3.587
Amradoti . . . . .	2.266	2.903	2.478	2.596	2.892	2.913	2.582	2.714	2.981	5.398	2.468	2.942	4.391
Yeotmal . . . . .	1.878	..	..	8.543	3.581	3.840	8.604	2.081	3.06	5.291	3.176	2.4	5
Average for Berar . . . . .	1.78	2.691	2.248	2.587	2.82	2.953	2.698	2.363	2.806	5.031	2.483	2.168	4.45
<b>NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—</b>													
Secunderabad . . . . .	1.592	2.182	2.057	2.227	2.397	2.002	2.254	2.217	1.874	3.704	3.035	2.277	3.249
<b>MADRAS—</b>													
<i>South, central—</i>													
Colombatore . . . . .	1.537	1.651	1.8	2.124	2.299	2.303	2.035	1.960	1.833	2.401	2.48	2.060	2.513
Salem . . . . .	1.639	1.699	1.648	2.065	2.601	2.36	2.028	1.783	2.007	2.175	2.899	2.145	3.07
AVERAGE . . . . .	1.588	1.675	1.724	2.094	2.45	2.331	2.031	1.876	1.92	2.288	2.689	2.105	2.791
<i>Central—</i>													
Cuddapah . . . . .	1.504	1.499	1.541	2.222	2.43	2.045	1.881	1.649	1.931	3.077	2.405	2.232	3.322
<i>East Coast, north—</i>													
Vizagapatnam . . . . .	1.213	1.744	1.376	1.47	2.096	1.661	1.681	1.43	1.667	2.787	2.086	1.86	2.815
<i>East Coast, central—</i>													
Nellore . . . . .	1.771	1.84	1.75	2.145	3.132	2.294	2.295	2.019	2.116	3.268	3.026	2.854	3.537
<i>East Coast, south—</i>													
S. Arcot . . . . .	1.63	1.7	1.956	2.109	2.163	2.388	1.667	1.386	1.496	2.299	2.427	1.877	2.787
Tanjore . . . . .	1.368	1.556	1.847	1.951	2.443	2.592	2.27	1.596	1.455	1.931	2.4	1.712	2.721
Trichinopoly . . . . .	1.416	1.820	2.094	2.313	2.637	2.562	2.053	1.842	1.667	2.286	2.594	2.046	2.837
AVERAGE . . . . .	1.47	1.694	1.966	2.124	2.414	2.514	2.097	1.608	1.530	2.159	2.474	1.878	2.782
<i>Southern—</i>													
Madam . . . . .	1.201	1.841	2.252	2.411	2.799	2.954	2.326	2.124	2.009	2.667	2.798	2.41	3.012
Average for Madras . . . . .	1.482	1.799	1.807	2.09	2.511	2.351	2.06	1.755	1.708	2.530	2.565	2.078	2.902



## No. 16 (6)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF MARUL OR RAGI

1873	1875	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1893	1897	1898	1899	1900
1.732	1.733	1.735	1.737	1.738	1.739	1.740	1.741	1.742	1.743	1.744	1.745	1.746
1.747	1.748	1.749	1.750	1.751	1.752	1.753	1.754	1.755	1.756	1.757	1.758	1.759
1.760	1.761	1.762	1.763	1.764	1.765	1.766	1.767	1.768	1.769	1.770	1.771	1.772
1.773	1.774	1.775	1.776	1.777	1.778	1.779	1.780	1.781	1.782	1.783	1.784	1.785
1.786	1.787	1.788	1.789	1.790	1.791	1.792	1.793	1.794	1.795	1.796	1.797	1.798
1.799	1.800	1.801	1.802	1.803	1.804	1.805	1.806	1.807	1.808	1.809	1.810	1.811
1.812	1.813	1.814	1.815	1.816	1.817	1.818	1.819	1.820	1.821	1.822	1.823	1.824
1.825	1.826	1.827	1.828	1.829	1.830	1.831	1.832	1.833	1.834	1.835	1.836	1.837
1.838	1.839	1.840	1.841	1.842	1.843	1.844	1.845	1.846	1.847	1.848	1.849	1.850
1.851	1.852	1.853	1.854	1.855	1.856	1.857	1.858	1.859	1.860	1.861	1.862	1.863
1.864	1.865	1.866	1.867	1.868	1.869	1.870	1.871	1.872	1.873	1.874	1.875	1.876
1.877	1.878	1.879	1.880	1.881	1.882	1.883	1.884	1.885	1.886	1.887	1.888	1.889
1.890	1.891	1.892	1.893	1.894	1.895	1.896	1.897	1.898	1.899	1.900	1.901	1.902
1.903	1.904	1.905	1.906	1.907	1.908	1.909	1.910	1.911	1.912	1.913	1.914	1.915
1.916	1.917	1.918	1.919	1.920	1.921	1.922	1.923	1.924	1.925	1.926	1.927	1.928
1.929	1.930	1.931	1.932	1.933	1.934	1.935	1.936	1.937	1.938	1.939	1.940	1.941
1.942	1.943	1.944	1.945	1.946	1.947	1.948	1.949	1.950	1.951	1.952	1.953	1.954
1.955	1.956	1.957	1.958	1.959	1.960	1.961	1.962	1.963	1.964	1.965	1.966	1.967
1.968	1.969	1.970	1.971	1.972	1.973	1.974	1.975	1.976	1.977	1.978	1.979	1.980
1.981	1.982	1.983	1.984	1.985	1.986	1.987	1.988	1.989	1.990	1.991	1.992	1.993
1.994	1.995	1.996	1.997	1.998	1.999	2.000	2.001	2.002	2.003	2.004	2.005	2.006
2.007	2.008	2.009	2.010	2.011	2.012	2.013	2.014	2.015	2.016	2.017	2.018	2.019
2.020	2.021	2.022	2.023	2.024	2.025	2.026	2.027	2.028	2.029	2.030	2.031	2.032
2.033	2.034	2.035	2.036	2.037	2.038	2.039	2.040	2.041	2.042	2.043	2.044	2.045
2.046	2.047	2.048	2.049	2.050	2.051	2.052	2.053	2.054	2.055	2.056	2.057	2.058
2.059	2.060	2.061	2.062	2.063	2.064	2.065	2.066	2.067	2.068	2.069	2.070	2.071
2.072	2.073	2.074	2.075	2.076	2.077	2.078	2.079	2.080	2.081	2.082	2.083	2.084
2.085	2.086	2.087	2.088	2.089	2.090	2.091	2.092	2.093	2.094	2.095	2.096	2.097
2.098	2.099	2.100	2.101	2.102	2.103	2.104	2.105	2.106	2.107	2.108	2.109	2.110
2.111	2.112	2.113	2.114	2.115	2.116	2.117	2.118	2.119	2.120	2.121	2.122	2.123
2.124	2.125	2.126	2.127	2.128	2.129	2.130	2.131	2.132	2.133	2.134	2.135	2.136
2.137	2.138	2.139	2.140	2.141	2.142	2.143	2.144	2.145	2.146	2.147	2.148	2.149
2.150	2.151	2.152	2.153	2.154	2.155	2.156	2.157	2.158	2.159	2.160	2.161	2.162
2.163	2.164	2.165	2.166	2.167	2.168	2.169	2.170	2.171	2.172	2.173	2.174	2.175
2.176	2.177	2.178	2.179	2.180	2.181	2.182	2.183	2.184	2.185	2.186	2.187	2.188
2.189	2.190	2.191	2.192	2.193	2.194	2.195	2.196	2.197	2.198	2.199	2.200	2.201
2.202	2.203	2.204	2.205	2.206	2.207	2.208	2.209	2.210	2.211	2.212	2.213	2.214
2.215	2.216	2.217	2.218	2.219	2.220	2.221	2.222	2.223	2.224	2.225	2.226	2.227
2.228	2.229	2.230	2.231	2.232	2.233	2.234	2.235	2.236	2.237	2.238	2.239	2.240
2.241	2.242	2.243	2.244	2.245	2.246	2.247	2.248	2.249	2.250	2.251	2.252	2.253
2.254	2.255	2.256	2.257	2.258	2.259	2.260	2.261	2.262	2.263	2.264	2.265	2.266
2.267	2.268	2.269	2.270	2.271	2.272	2.273	2.274	2.275	2.276	2.277	2.278	2.279
2.280	2.281	2.282	2.283	2.284	2.285	2.286	2.287	2.288	2.289	2.290	2.291	2.292
2.293	2.294	2.295	2.296	2.297	2.298	2.299	2.300	2.301	2.302	2.303	2.304	2.305
2.306	2.307	2.308	2.309	2.310	2.311	2.312	2.313	2.314	2.315	2.316	2.317	2.318
2.319	2.320	2.321	2.322	2.323	2.324	2.325	2.326	2.327	2.328	2.329	2.330	2.331
2.332	2.333	2.334	2.335	2.336	2.337	2.338	2.339	2.340	2.341	2.342	2.343	2.344
2.345	2.346	2.347	2.348	2.349	2.350	2.351	2.352	2.353	2.354	2.355	2.356	2.357
2.358	2.359	2.360	2.361	2.362	2.363	2.364	2.365	2.366	2.367	2.368	2.369	2.370
2.371	2.372	2.373	2.374	2.375	2.376	2.377	2.378	2.379	2.380	2.381	2.382	2.383
2.384	2.385	2.386	2.387	2.388	2.389	2.390	2.391	2.392	2.393	2.394	2.395	2.396
2.397	2.398	2.399	2.400	2.401	2.402	2.403	2.404	2.405	2.406	2.407	2.408	2.409
2.410	2.411	2.412	2.413	2.414	2.415	2.416	2.417	2.418	2.419	2.420	2.421	2.422
2.423	2.424	2.425	2.426	2.427	2.428	2.429	2.430	2.431	2.432	2.433	2.434	2.435
2.436	2.437	2.438	2.439	2.440	2.441	2.442	2.443	2.444	2.445	2.446	2.447	2.448
2.449	2.450	2.451	2.452	2.453	2.454	2.455	2.456	2.457	2.458	2.459	2.460	2.461
2.462	2.463	2.464	2.465	2.466	2.467	2.468	2.469	2.470	2.471	2.472	2.473	2.474
2.475	2.476	2.477	2.478	2.479	2.480	2.481	2.482	2.483	2.484	2.485	2.486	2.487
2.488	2.489	2.490	2.491	2.492	2.493	2.494	2.495	2.496	2.497	2.498	2.499	2.500
2.501	2.502	2.503	2.504	2.505	2.506	2.507	2.508	2.509	2.510	2.511	2.512	2.513
2.514	2.515	2.516	2.517	2.518	2.519	2.520	2.521	2.522	2.523	2.524	2.525	2.526
2.527	2.528	2.529	2.530	2.531	2.532	2.533	2.534	2.535	2.536	2.537	2.538	2.539
2.540	2.541	2.542	2.543	2.544	2.545	2.546	2.547	2.548	2.549	2.550	2.551	2.552
2.553	2.554	2.555	2.556	2.557	2.558	2.559	2.560	2.561	2.562	2.563	2.564	2.565
2.566	2.567	2.568	2.569	2.570	2.571	2.572	2.573	2.574	2.575	2.576	2.577	2.578
2.579	2.580	2.581	2.582	2.583	2.584	2.585	2.586	2.587	2.588	2.589	2.590	2.591
2.592	2.593	2.594	2.595	2.596	2.597	2.598	2.599	2.600	2.601	2.602	2.603	2.604
2.605	2.606	2.607	2.608	2.609	2.610	2.611	2.612	2.613	2.614	2.615	2.616	2.617
2.618	2.619	2.620	2.621	2.622	2.623	2.624	2.625	2.626	2.627	2.628	2.629	2.630
2.631	2.632	2.633	2.634	2.635	2.636	2.637	2.638	2.639	2.640	2.641	2.642	2.643
2.644	2.645	2.646	2.647	2.648	2.649	2.650	2.651	2.652	2.653	2.654	2.655	2.656
2.657	2.658	2.659	2.660	2.661	2.662	2.663	2.664	2.665	2.666	2.667	2.668	2.669
2.670	2.671	2.672	2.673	2.674	2.675	2.676	2.677	2.678	2.679	2.680	2.681	2.682
2.683	2.684	2.685	2.686	2.687	2.688	2.689	2.690	2.691	2.692	2.693	2.694	2.695
2.696	2.697	2.698	2.699	2.700	2.701	2.702	2.703	2.704	2.705	2.706	2.707	2.708
2.709	2.710	2.711	2.712	2.713	2.714	2.715	2.716	2.717	2.718	2.719	2.720	2.721
2.722	2.723	2.724	2.725	2.726	2.727	2.728	2.729	2.730	2.731	2.732	2.733	2.734
2.735	2.736	2.737	2.738	2.739	2.740	2.741	2.742	2.743	2.744	2.745	2.746	2.747
2.748	2.749	2.750	2.751	2.752	2.753	2.754	2.755	2.756	2.757	2.758	2.759	2.760
2.761	2.762	2.763	2.764	2.765	2.766	2.767	2.768	2.769	2.770	2.771	2.772	2.773
2.774	2.775	2.776	2.777	2.778	2.779	2.780	2.781	2.782	2.783	2.784	2.785	2.786
2.787	2.788	2.789	2.790	2.791	2.792	2.793	2.794	2.795	2.796	2.797	2.798	2.799
2.800	2.801	2.802	2.803	2.804	2.805	2.806	2.807	2.808	2.809	2.810	2.811	2.812
2.813	2.814	2.815	2.816	2.817	2.818	2.819	2.820	2.821	2.822	2.823	2.824	2.825
2.826	2.827	2.828	2.829	2.830	2.831	2.832	2.833	2.834	2.835	2.836	2.837	2.838
2.839	2.840	2.841	2.842	2.843	2.844	2.845	2.846	2.847	2.848	2.849	2.850	2.851
2.852	2.853	2.854	2.855	2.856	2.857	2.858	2.859	2.860	2.861	2.862	2.863	2.864
2.865	2.866	2.867	2.868	2.869	2.870	2.871	2.872	2.873	2.874	2.875	2.876	2.877
2.878	2.879	2.880	2.881	2.882	2.883	2.884	2.885	2.886	2.887	2.888	2.889	2.890
2.891	2.892	2.893	2.894	2.895	2.896	2.897	2.898	2.899	2.900	2.901	2.902	2.903
2.904	2.905	2.906	2.907	2.908	2.909	2.910	2.911	2.912	2.913	2.914	2.915	2.916
2.917												

(Eleusine coracana), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													
Bihār, north—													
1'831 1'752 1'988 1'799	1'693 1'818 1'834 1'403	1'304 1'525 1'774 1'19	1'3 1'581 1'812 1'102	1'565 1'811 2'10 1'45	2'727 2'963 2'884 2'477	2'795 2'623 2'784 3'040	3'359 3'454 3'096 3'177	2'395 2'417 2'594 2'283	1'910 1'879 2'74 1'069	1'784 1'556 1'6 1'653	1'851 1'6 2'401 1'072	2'053 .. 2'031 2	Darbhanga Muzaffarpur Saran Champaran
1'842	1'702	1'403	1'450	1'740	2'763	2'813	3'271	2'4	2'051	1'668	1'881	2'445	AVERAGE
Bihār, south—													
2'102 2'105	1'983 2'022	2'025 1'802	1'538 1'80	1'93 ..	2'350 2'782	2'15 2'759	3'037 2'937	2'486 1'818	1'71 2'060	1'097 1'791	1'884 1'88	2'383 2'069	Gaya Patna
2'133	2'005	1'013	1'000	1'93	2'569	2'454	2'997	2'152	1'889	1'744	1'882	2'223	AVERAGE
Chota Nagpur—													
1'450 1'885	1'393 1'814	1'22 1'587	1'234 1'571	1'551 1'957	1'671 2'006	2'188 2'710	3'472 3'899	2'033 2'330	1'540 1'891	1'282 1'53	1'715 1'763	2'682 2'604	Ranchi Hazārighah
1'072	1'603	1'403	1'402	1'754	1'833	2'452	3'085	2'184	1'72	1'406	1'741	2'343	AVERAGE
1'873	1'753	1'561	1'505	1'775	2'494	2'633	3'364	2'284	1'928	1'815	1'846	2'354	Average for Bihār and Orissa
UNITED PROVINCES—													
(a) AGRA—													
Central—													
1'832	1'740	1'565	1'5	1'961	2'000	2'102	3'556	3'404	2'102	..	..	2'434	Etāwah
Submontane, east—													
1'739 2'074	1'852 2'047	1'551 1'818	.. 1'583	2'784 1'843	3'387 2'651	3'101 3'721	3'125 3'463	2'181 2'187	2'374 2	2'170 .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	Gorakhpur Basti
1'931	1'840	1'884	1'583	2'313	2'710	3'411	3'294	2'184	2'187	2'179	..	..	AVERAGE
Submontane, west—													
1'612 2'020	1'491 2'185	1'572 1'072 1'624	1'55 1'067	1'099 1'880	2'255 2'332	2'382 2'03	3'132 3'041	2'011 2'837	2'380 2'540	2'025 2'268	1'807 2'699 2'452	.. 2'074	Shahjahanpur Shahrānpur Dehra-Dūn
1'82	1'770	1'723	1'608	1'044	2'293	2'650	3'536	2'724	2'407	2'140	2'273	2'074	AVERAGE
1'807	1'798	1'680	1'575	2'083	2'407	2'805	3'443	2'644	2'294	2'187	2'273	2'570	Average for Agra
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
1'627 1'6 1'033	1'667 1'455 1'258	1'6 1'528 1'25	1'513 1'418 ..	1'834 1'755 ..	2'292 2'401 ..	3'233 2'463 ..	2'5 3'157 ..	2 1'612 2'007	1'478 2'650 ..	.. 2'094 ..	2'177 .. ..	1'860 .. ..	Partābgarh Rae-Bareilly Lucknow
1'02	1'40	1'469	1'405	1'704	2'301	2'845	2'828	2'193	1'768	2'034	2'177	1'860	Average for Oudh
PUNJAB—													
Konkan—													
1'771	1'80	1'703	1'247	1'6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karnāl
Western—													
2'245 1'402	2'101 1'245	1'739 1'19	1'830 1'221	2 1'335	2 1'553	2 1'677	2'784 2'637	2'667 2'667	2'421 2'421	2'227 2'227	2'353 2'353	2'353	Shāhpur Jhang
1'823	1'673	1'404	1'523	1'667	1'776	1'838	2'784	2'037	2'667	2'421	2'227	2'353	AVERAGE
1'800	1'735	1'578	1'435	1'045	1'776	1'838	2'784	2'637	2'667	2'421	2'227	2'353	Average for Punjab
BOMBAY—													
Konkan—													
3'228 3'295 4'062	2'685 3'023 4'380	2'281 2'778 5'090	1'048 2'742 4'587	2'316 3'03 4'444	2'907 3'759 3'895	2'805 3'487 3'711	3'197 3'07 4'54	3'270 3'540 4'444	3'077 3'448 4'680	2'723 3'527 4'708	3'19 3'940 5'222	3'298 4'18 4'54	Karwar Ratnāgiri Bombay
3'728	3'366	3'385	3'092	3'203	3'52	3'354	3'802	3'755	3'738	3'673	4'12	4'068	AVERAGE
Deccan and Karnātak—													
2'457 2'41 ..	2'317 1'896 3'594	1'503 1'523 3'036	1'021 .. ..	2'133 .. ..	2'811 .. ..	2'5 .. ..	2'888 .. ..	3'012 .. ..	2'533 .. ..	2'32 .. ..	2'865 .. ..	3'010 .. ..	Dharwar Belgaum Poona
2'433	2'602	2'221	1'621	2'133	2'811	2'5	2'888	3'012	2'533	2'32	2'805	3'010	AVERAGE
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—													
2'020	2'025	..	2'045	2'343	2'703	2'403	3'300	2'825	2'333	2'404	3'051	2'857	Nāslk
Gujarat—													
2'187 2'52 2'069	2'04 2'847 2'457	1'907 2'682 1'610	2'078 2'215 1'730	2'464 2'06 2'343	2'581 2'013 2'551	2'52 2'728 2'540	3'540 3'543 3'080	2'860 3'19 2'631	2'345 2'892 2'107	2'556 2'954 2'5	3'442 3'478 3'478	3'003 3'478 ..	Kaira Baroda Godhra
2'259	2'648	1'868	2'61	2'500	2'682	2'661	3'363	2'013	2'478	2'67	3'460	3'241	AVERAGE
2'828	2'847	2'401	2'371	2'724	3'026	2'853	3'472	3'205	2'930	2'969	3'577	3'482	Average for Bombay









MILLET (*Setaria italica*), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per mound of 82.286 lbs)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
BENGAL—													Dacca
3.033	4.678	6	5	5.563	4.910	4.796	4.610	4.243	3.835	3.933	4.42	4.225	Calcutta
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													Bihar, north—
2.640	2.358	2.511	..	3.428	3.857	4.722	4.61	3.774	3.284	3.051	3.01	3.224	Saran
Bihar, south—													Gaya
2.662	2.793	2.853	..	3.147	3.6	4.01	4.988	3.263	2.774	2.551	2.692	3.361	Patna
2.694	2.902	1.848	1.834	2.604	3.381	3.543	4.115	2.972	2.330	2.047	2.631	3.021	
2.343	2.382	2.33	1.834	2.62	3.59	3.791	4.551	3.117	2.556	2.290	2.316	3.191	AVERAGE
2.444	2.374	2.404	1.874	2.80	3.689	4.102	4.581	3.336	2.799	2.55	2.348	3.87	Average for Bihar and Orissa
UNITED PROVINCES—													(a) AGRA—
Eastern—													Mirzapur
3.263	2.455	2.449	2.546	3.15	3.571	3.61	4.896	3.914	3.749	3.393	3.152	2.983	Benares
2.761	2.420	2.290	1.940	2.387	2.867	3.524	4.115	2.555	2.133	2.644	2.567	2.571	Ghazipur
3.265	2.894	2.656	2.791	3.295	3.2	..	3.907	3.263	2.857	3.707	3.783	3.562	Allahabad
2.623	2.277	2.060	1.955	2.33	2.857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2.964	2.513	2.346	2.309	2.768	3.124	3.567	4.206	3.124	2.913	3.243	3.169	3.639	AVERAGE
Central—													Cawnpore
1.733	1.791	1.823	2.009	2.197	2.4	2.811	3.293	2.254	2.556	2.566	2.883	2.446	Etawah
3.636	2.574	2.296	2.394	2.743	2.745	3.058	3.96	3.123	4	..	2.5	2.424	
2.684	2.182	2.059	2.246	2.47	2.572	2.934	3.676	2.688	3.278	2.506	2.694	2.435	AVERAGE
Western—													Muzra
2.060	2.494	2.254	2.5	2.69	2.976	3.802	3.056	5.262	4.278	3.65	4.20	6.116	Aligarh
2.73	2.587	2.71	2.211	2.646	2.759	..	..	2.5	2.5	..	..	..	Bulandshahr
2.424	2.8	2.076	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2.468	2.46	2.847	2.467	2.811	3.28	3.956	3.851	3.389	3.65	4.26	6.116	5.333	AVERAGE
Submontane, east—													Gorakhpur
2.33	1.995	1.962	2.111	2.738	3.941	3.218	3.767	2.803	3.019	2.468	2.548	2.954	Basti
3.460	3.265	2.960	2.635	3.680	4.678	4.444	4.061	2.799	2.838	..	..	..	
2.800	2.595	2.465	2.373	2.913	4.369	3.631	3.884	2.801	2.953	2.468	2.548	2.954	AVERAGE
Submontane, west—													Shahjahanpur
1.864	1.663	1.712	2.353	..	2.162	3.004	2.310	2.187	2.61	2.182	2.26	..	Budaun
2.662	2.102	2.418	2.481	2.703	1.962	2.717	2.139	2.438	2.569	3.552	4.854	3.512	Bareilly
1.730	1.794	1.931	1.961	2.38	3.608	3.167	2.493	..	..	..	..	..	Moradabad
1.991	2.404	2.481	2.016	2.978	3.2	3.636	1.951	2.602	3.336	3.105	..	..	Saharanpur
1.670	1.768	1.68	1.660	2.608	2.256	2.4	3.132	2.495	2.611	1.955	2.835	..	
1.963	1.94	2.044	2.216	2.517	2.518	3.111	2.39	2.43	2.481	2.728	3.316	3.512	AVERAGE
2.504	2.293	2.223	2.31	2.681	3.027	3.348	3.385	2.835	2.899	2.989	3.951	3.223	Average for Agra
(b) OUDH—													Southern—
Rae-Bareilly													
2.324	2.074	2.66	1.832	2.604	3.628	3.37	5.161	3.265	2.896	2.857	3.19	2.874	Lucknow
2.232	1.935	1.905	1.784	2.133	2.443	2.798	2.514	2.247	1.867	2	2	2.651	Hardoi
..	..	1.905	1.784	2.241	2.481	2.73	..	2.029	1.815	1.935	2.221	2.187	
2.278	2.004	1.957	1.897	2.126	2.651	3.069	3.731	2.514	2.173	2.396	2.47	2.371	AVERAGE
Northern—													Fyzabad
2.238	2.401	2.336	2.096	2.264	2.963	2.972	3.393	2.484	2.377	2.54	2.732	2.851	Gonda
3.077	2.66	2.41	2.815	3.003	3.619	3.968	3.935	2.920	3.123	3.568	3.857	3.717	Bairat
3.063	2.546	2.275	2.294	2.271	3.311	4.103	5.053	2.823	2.613	2.708	..	3.505	Sitapur
1.894	1.815	3.215	1.842	1.876	2.311	3.091	3.351	1.726	1.901	1.914	2.694	2.545	Kheri
4.751	4.103	4	3.944	3.902	5	5	4.779	2.315	3.2	3.255	3.723	3.876	
3.005	2.705	2.847	2.472	2.664	3.321	3.827	4.114	2.555	2.643	2.797	3.253	3.311	AVERAGE
2.797	2.505	2.513	2.256	2.462	3.669	3.343	3.97	2.539	2.466	2.632	2.917	2.933	Average for Oudh
RAJPUTANA—													Eastern—
Mewar (Udaipur)													
4.324	4.903	2.64	2.339	2.853	2.768	3.247	5.141	4.884	4.014	4.460	5.764	3.817	Ajmer
2.77	2.694	2.712	2.720	3.617	4.080	4.261	6.768	7.306	6.24	5.839	6.154	6.154	Jalpur
2.12	2.204	2.761	2.835	2.536	3.165	3.073	4.32	3.673	3.992	5.249	6.154	6.085	Kasauli
1.701	1.878	1.737	1.537	2.191	2.571	2.231	3.115	2.695	2.95	2.632	3.2	3.331	Bharatpur
2.698	2.581	2.674	2.383	2.940	3.023	3.067	4.18	4.024	4.449	4.193	4.237	3.774	Alwar
2.571	3.019	3.014	2.978	2.613	3.556	3.825	5.249	5.161	5.222	4.193	4.237	4.571	
2.607	2.454	2.204	2.648	2.495	3.96	3.429	3.994	2.837	2.857	2.941	3.077	4.677	
2.68	2.828	2.535	2.351	2.736	3.176	3.161	4.552	4.391	4.251	4.516	4.999	4.532	Average for Rajputana
CENTRAL INDIA—													Gwalior
4.158	3.327	3.300	2.225	3.270	5.592	5.165	4.211	4	3.731	3.953	5	5	

## KANGNI OR KAKUN

No. 16 (7)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1900	1897	1893	1899	1900
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—</b>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Ferozpur . . . . .	..	2'377	1'905	2'358	2'833	2'482	1'947	2'587	3'325	4'094	2'434	2'712	3'707
<i>Central—</i>													
Lahore . . . . .	..	1'882	1'526	2'275	2'581	2'66	1'664	2'124	2'961	3'366	1'922	2'028	2'743
<i>South-eastern—</i>													
Delhi . . . . .	..	3'067	3'255	4'706	3'984	3'551	3'381	3'234	3'157	4'05	3'147	3'019	3'824
Rohitak . . . . .	..	2'516	2'474	2'506	3'287	3'333	3'333	3'333	3'603	4	4	4	4'228
Karnal . . . . .	..	2'243	2'440	2'488	2'474	2'5	2'581	3'333	3'581	5'161	4'862	3'749	4'038
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	2'660	2'720	3'233	3'248	3'138	3'098	3'3	3'414	4'405	3'083	3'569	4'33
<i>Submontane—</i>													
Ludhiana . . . . .	..	1'94	2'105	2'909	2'774	2'527	2'177	2'436	2'799	3'549	2'567	2'522	2'795
Jalandhar . . . . .	..	2'617	2	2'243	2'750	2'33	2'034	2	2'747	3'344	2'281	2'27	3'265
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	..	1'627	2'090	2'513	2'66	3'019	2'017	2'736	3'454	3'90	3'226	3'118	4'024
Amritsar . . . . .	..	1'784	1'992	2'531	2'791	2'527	1'755	2'342	3'609	3'724	2'212	2'201	2'776
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1'842	2'048	2'561	2'746	2'601	1'996	2'378	3'127	3'644	2'571	2'528	3'215
<i>Northern—</i>													
Rawalpindi . . . . .	..	2'468	2'5	2'449	2'6	2'5	2'051	2'25	3'300	3'902	3'072	2'507	2'041
Peshawar . . . . .	..	2'065	1'788	1'024	2'364	2'304	2'238	2'114	3'01	3'534	2'553	2'342	3'142
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	2'260	2'144	2'186	2'432	2'447	2'144	2'182	3'159	3'718	2'712	2'464	3'041
<i>Western—</i>													
Shahpur . . . . .	..	2'020	1'983	2'182	2'527	2'212	1'733	1'798	2'133	3'287	2'377	2'390	3'322
Jhang . . . . .	..	1'905	1'783	2'217	2'208	2'13	1'169	1'723	2'766	3'108	1'444	1'376	1'07
Multan . . . . .	..	1'63	1'715	2'096	2'727	3'433	3'007	2'5	3'07	4'283	2'016	1'042	2'705
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1'855	1'829	2'105	2'487	2'592	1'09	2'007	2'856	3'550	2'146	1'885	2'060
Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Provinces	..	2'111	2'113	2'532	2'748	2'686	2'218	2'405	3'137	3'607	2'747	2'584	3'313
<b>BALUCHISTAN—</b>													
Quetta	..	..	..	..	6'4	5'215	6'39	6'339	5'249	7'117	6'441	6'607	6'607

## KANGNI OR KAKUN

MILLET (*Setaria italica*), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—
													<i>Southern—</i>
3.40	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2.607	2.857	..	..	..	Ferozpur
													<i>Central—</i>
1.03	2.01	1.804	1.749	2.125	2.778	2.743	3.102	2.772	2.736	2.811	4.053	3.460	Lahore
													<i>South-eastern—</i>
3.281	3.20	3.311	3.404	3.749	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Delhi
4.246	3.908	3.839	3.746	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rohtak
2.510	2.5	2.527	2.120	2.937	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karnal
3.349	3.243	3.226	3.064	3.502	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	AVERAGE
													<i>Submontane—</i>
2.491	2.418	2.317	2.004	2.241	2.703	2.981	4.454	3.721	3.03	3.704	3.996	4.751	Ludhiana
2.319	2.107	2.169	2.281	3.005	3.132	3.218	4.128	3.244	3.271	3.428	4.661	5.044	Jalandhar
3.454	3.764	3.333	3.404	4.362	5	5.109	6.567	5.714	5.714	..	..	..	Hoshiarpur
2.114	2.107	2.032	1.877	2.308	2.823	3.007	3.556	3.157	2.892	3.257	4.353	3.221	Amritsar
2.604	2.629	2.475	2.361	3.001	3.437	3.504	4.074	3.650	3.877	3.463	4.339	4.330	AVERAGE
													<i>Northern—</i>
2.747	2.898	2.904	2.404	2.581	2.577	2.767	3.064	3.072	3.077	3.077	3.077	3.077	Rawalpindi
2.303	2.254	2.201	2.303	2.021	2.007	2.319	3.404	2.697	2.43	2.674	4.474	3.05	Peshawar
2.625	2.571	2.627	2.809	2.301	2.022	2.558	3.240	2.884	2.753	2.875	3.775	3.363	AVERAGE
													<i>Western—</i>
2.821	2.60	2.388	2.254	2.275	2.807	2.837	..	..	..	..	..	..	Shalpur
1.304	1.258	1.006	1.124	1.339	1.521	1.017	2.633	2.5	2.243	2.222	2.54	2.353	Jhang
1.834	1.832	1.051	2.043	2.102	2.730	3.132	3.724	3.084	3.051	3.089	3.630	3.636	Multan
2.000	1.017	1.812	1.807	1.035	2.355	2.535	3.178	2.702	2.047	2.055	3.088	2.994	AVERAGE
2.030	2.053	2.577	2.487	2.802	3.218	3.070	3.87	3.263	3.10	3.033	3.847	3.05	Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province
													<i>BALUCHISTAN—</i>
6.607	..	..	0.667	6.7	6.60	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	Quetta

# RETAIL GRAM OR KADALAI

( 116 )

No. 16 (S)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM or

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1899	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1900
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>													
Mandalay . . . . .	..	4.64	4.435	3.854	3.891	3.759	2.73	3.197	4.296	5.312	4.968	2.3	3.11
Bamo . . . . .	..	..	..	3.234	4.273	4.515	4.115	3.996	3.861	4.896	4.958	5.6	7.38
Pakokku . . . . .	..	..	..	2.27	3.989	2.018	2.103	2.21	2.640	4.145	3.975	2.275	3.18
Mektila . . . . .	..	..	..	2.067	2.682	2.076	2.201	2.592	2.890	3.895	2.786	2.341	3.157
Average for Upper Burma . . . . .	..	4.64	4.435	2.656	3.534	3.542	2.802	2.976	3.425	4.562	3.930	3.220	4.267
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>													
<i>Tenasserim—</i>													
Moulmein and Amherst . . . . .	3.165	4.246	3.953	3.953	3.953	3.653	3.77	3.518	3.774	4.296	4.290	3.972	3.088
<i>Pegu (deltaic)—</i>													
Pegu . . . . .	..	3.537	3.594	3.581	3.567	3.597	3.597	3.597	3.597	3.567	3.567	3.62	3.936
Rangoon . . . . .	4.936	2.685	3.293	3.292	3.692	3.191	3.677	3.963	3.682	4.494	3.578	3.935	2.830
Bassein . . . . .	..	3.876	3.791	3.559	3.728	3.367	3.963	3.161	3.534	4.651	5.277	3.68	3.791
AVERAGE . . . . .	4.636	3.366	3.529	3.371	3.709	3.355	3.246	3.254	3.494	4.247	4.151	3.445	8.422
<i>Pegu (inland)—</i>													
Tharawadi . . . . .	..	3.565	3.442	3.281	4.228	4.219	4.211	4.211	4.115	3.77	3.788	4.766	4.760
Benazada . . . . .	..	4.614	4.211	4.211	4.211	4.211	4.211	4.211	4.211	5.800	3.578	2.793	3.393
Prome . . . . .	..	3.941	3.37	3.438	4.296	3.466	2.799	3.231	3.439	5.61	4.99	3.19	4.612
Toungoo . . . . .	..	4.246	4.140	3.175	3.714	3.445	3.127	3.145	3.735	4.435	4.107	3.172	3.344
Thayetmyo . . . . .	1.73	3.568	2.801	2.669	3.205	2.965	2.215	2.511	2.999	4.798	3.433	2.681	3.018
AVERAGE . . . . .	1.73	3.987	3.667	3.342	3.625	3.661	3.313	3.462	3.7	4.878	3.817	3.398	3.875
<i>Arakan—</i>													
Akyab . . . . .	4.149	4.184	3.831	4.64	4.362	4.362	4.211	4.211	4.237	4.592	4.51	4.616	4.119
Average for Lower Burma . . . . .	3.27	3.846	3.64	3.482	3.967	3.669	3.428	3.48	3.672	4.062	4.034	3.486	3.775
<b>ASSAM—</b>													
<i>Surma—</i>													
Sylhet . . . . .	2.394	3.14	2.918	3.236	3.413	3.436	3.080	3.226	3.527	5.044	3.769	2.996	3.693
Cachar . . . . .	3.04	3.317	3.058	3.396	3.469	3.759	3.478	3.422	3.626	5.369	4.386	3.857	4.032
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.717	3.228	2.988	3.316	3.441	3.612	3.282	3.324	3.570	5.266	4.092	3.428	3.862
<i>Brahmaputra—</i>													
Goalpara . . . . .	3.11	3.333	3.637	3.628	3.376	3.472	3.276	3.167	3.607	5.27	3.857	3.265	4.145
Kamrup . . . . .	3.457	3.381	3.226	3.448	3.756	3.7	3.623	3.454	3.839	5.326	3.781	2.857	3.500
Nowgong . . . . .	4.837	4.684	4.914	4.95	5.427	4.848	4.662	4.896	4.608	6.202	5.240	4.571	4.796
Lakhimpur . . . . .	4.635	3.856	3.333	3.448	3.687	3.623	3.7	3.830	3.688	5.563	4.175	3.546	4.582
AVERAGE . . . . .	4.01	3.688	3.552	3.718	4.061	3.611	3.815	3.654	4.01	5.59	4.265	3.56	4.258
Average for Assam . . . . .	3.579	3.535	3.364	3.584	3.655	3.811	3.637	3.677	3.866	5.462	4.208	3.516	4.126
<b>BENGAL—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Backerganj . . . . .	3.563	2.751	2.584	2.679	3.996	3.646	2.901	3.63	3.234	5.102	3.587	3.175	4.561
Noakhali . . . . .	2.765	3.494	3.356	3.996	4.158	3.663	3.378	3.364	3.844	5.148	3.968	3.230	3.65
Chittagong . . . . .	2.755	3.475	3.19	3.322	3.673	3.694	3.359	3.311	3.735	5.096	3.956	3.398	3.984
Dacca . . . . .	1.981	3.091	2.884	2.527	2.787	3.998	2.666	2.978	3.142	4.651	3.226	2.768	3.13
Maimensingh . . . . .	2.404	3.682	2.854	2.974	3.172	3.215	3.2	3.2	5.025	5	2.823	4.668	3.94
Fardpur . . . . .	2.232	2.561	2.751	2.361	2.853	3.322	3.626	2.791	2.511	3.962	3.419	1.794	3.94
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.612	3.646	2.941	2.826	3.29	3.31	3.188	3.112	3.164	4.821	3.850	2.866	3.820
<i>Northern—</i>													
Bogra . . . . .	2.666	2.778	2.677	2.847	3.991	3.046	2.97	2.813	3.197	4.717	2.939	2.144	3.070
Rajshahi . . . . .	1.579	2.142	1.949	2.642	2.375	2.129	2.164	2.189	2.300	3.911	2.198	1.566	2.538
Malda . . . . .	2.136	2.275	1.998	2.945	2.503	2.626	2.772	2.392	2.446	4.124	2.315	1.699	2.683
Rangpur . . . . .	2.563	3.338	3.982	3.612	3.18	2.723	2.551	2.593	3.679	4.577	3.311	2.336	3.252
Dinajpur . . . . .	2.484	2.849	2.4	2.371	3.996	2.999	2.815	2.642	2.688	4.391	2.795	2.191	3.142
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.382	2.675	2.421	2.463	2.840	2.687	2.642	2.498	2.784	4.344	2.712	1.994	2.938
<i>Deltaic—</i>													
24 Parganas . . . . .	2.225	2.371	2.053	2.075	2.625	2.131	2.177	2.558	3.972	4.605	3.909	2.391	3.056
Midnapur . . . . .	2.436	2.732	2.472	2.32	2.922	2.776	2.5	2.564	3.663	4.577	3.398	2.365	3.293
Cakutta . . . . .	2.837	2.549	2.234	2.334	2.708	2.815	2.381	2.594	3.191	4.454	2.941	2.668	3.208
Hooghly . . . . .	2.993	3.016	2.5	2.5	2.697	2.967	2.664	2.587	3.628	4.70	3.086	2.637	3.614
Nadia . . . . .	1.771	2.195	1.902	1.819	2.566	1.824	1.993	2.919	2.441	2.664	2.38	1.632	2.48
Jessore . . . . .	2.677	2.452	2.489	2.281	2.823	2.62	2.599	2.549	2.768	4.571	3.15	2.177	2.793
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.24	2.486	2.291	2.224	2.723	2.539	2.379	2.478	2.912	4.563	3.968	2.362	2.659
<i>Western—</i>													
Bankura . . . . .	2.661	2.894	2.372	2.494	2.789	2.608	2.405	2.561	2.835	4.253	3.942	2.803	3.165
Burdwan . . . . .	2.046	2.312	2.08	2.046	2.522	2.177	2.33	2.372	2.696	4.162	2.831	2.111	2.882
Barbhum . . . . .	1.937	2.42	2.221	2.193	2.701	2.427	2.845	2.463	2.764	4.404	2.681	2.083	2.946
Murshidabad . . . . .	1.681	2.17	1.831	1.868	2.352	2.172	2.12	2.955	2.251	3.77	2.159	1.625	2.471
AVERAGE . . . . .	1.923	2.399	2.126	2.135	2.591	2.346	2.448	2.378	2.637	4.187	2.673	2.155	2.866
Average for Bengal . . . . .	2.321	2.674	2.477	2.433	2.86	2.728	2.685	2.642	2.91	4.467	3.117	2.362	3.185

KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>													Mandalay Bamo PakOkku Meiktila
3.472	2.646	2.803	2.939	1.96	3.11	3.594	4.802	3.69	3.101	3.252	3.781	3.96	
7.339	7.533	6.873	5.9	5.115	5.018	5.618	5.618	5.618	2.597	2.543	3.68	2.926	
3.289	2.452	2.550	2.236	2.106	4.158	3.68	3.203	2.714	2.257	2.245	3.472	3.226	
3.7	2.602	2.532	2.517	2.18	2.342	2.443	2.443	2.389					Average for Upper Burma
4.45	3.808	3.092	3.398	2.84	3.807	3.835	4.021	2.931	2.652	2.78	3.644	3.371	
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>													Tenasserim— Moulmein and Amherst
4.215	4.296	4.296	4.296	4.296	4.287	4.296	4.296	4.296	4.296	4.324	4.296	4.296	
4.073	4.158	4.215	4.02	3.347	3.484	3.925	3.925	3.922	3.738	3.442	3.813	3.653	
2.747	2.623	2.611	2.517	2.443	2.483	2.498	3.552	4.082	3.306	3.330	3.774	3.945	
5.066	3.902	3.04	3.612	3.378	4.464	4.415	5.355	4.405	3.842	4.032	1.63	4.593	Pegu (deltaic)— Pegu Rangoon Bassein
4.162	3.561	3.489	3.35	3.056	3.477	3.613	4.277	4.136	3.659	3.604	4.072	4.065	AVERAGE
<b>Pegu (inland)—</b>													Tharawadi Henzada Promie Toungoo Thayetnyo
4.706	4.706	4.706	4.706	4.706	4.706	4.706	6.667	4.444	3.949	3.976	4.044	3.295	
4.193	4.053	4.053	4.053	3.556	4.825	4.613	6.021	6.098	4.038	4.44	4.571	4.049	
4.242	3.518	3.230	2.706	2.013	4.137	4.158	5.384	4.316	3.137	3.537	4.057	3.902	
4.044	4.103	4.053	3.81	3.81	3.953	4.260	4.260	4.251	4.464		4.237	4.237	AVERAGE
5.882	5.376	3.653	2.564	2.554	4.057	4.073	4.246	3.831	4.077	4.251	5.128	4.848	
4.613	4.351	3.013	3.568	3.508	4.336	4.404	5.357	4.688	4.113	4.051	4.407	4.066	
<b>ARAKAN—</b>													Akyab
4.435	4.444	4.444	4.016	4	4.086	5	6.570	6.061	5.161	5	4.662	5	
4.42	4.118	3.873	3.02	3.5	4.048	4.215	5.040	4.67	4.1	4.038	4.32	4.182	Average for Lower Burma
<b>ASSAM—</b>													Surma— Sylhet Cachar
3.988	3.422	3.065	3.090	3.653	4.706	4.657	5.747	4.831	3.831	3.550	4.02	4.292	
4.016	3.422	3.281	3.044	3.67	4.506	4.210	5.634	4.64	3.745	3.567	4.008	4.561	AVERAGE
4.002	3.422	3.173	3.07	3.661	4.681	4.438	5.69	4.735	3.738	3.463	4.014	4.426	
<b>BRAHMAPUTRA—</b>													Goalpara Kamrup Nongong Lakhimpur
4.167	3.025	3.215	2.705	3.234	3.724	3.941	5.013	3.988	3.693	3.108	3.416	4.008	
3.831	3.06	3.234	3.215	3.13	4.267	4.237	5.577	4.334	3.239	3.145	3.524	3.014	
5.128	4.51	4.149	3.61	4.103	4.848	5.195	6.579	5.063	4.228	3.766	4.18	4.51	
4.762	3.831	3.503	3.18	3.407	4.367	4.301	5.362	4.175	4.008	3.846	4.024	4.53	AVERAGE
4.472	3.086	3.525	3.2	3.523	4.306	4.441	5.618	4.39	3.792	3.466	3.786	4.24	
4.315	3.798	3.408	3.157	3.560	4.431	4.44	5.642	4.505	3.701	3.465	3.862	4.302	Average for Assam
<b>BENGAL—</b>													Eastern—
4.484	3.537	3.135	2.933	3.165	4.193	4.808	4.026	5	3.781	4.024	4.444	4.515	
4.464	3.976	3.425	3.381	3.255	4.069	4.582	5.249	4.228	3.721	3.205	3.49	4.094	Backerganj Noakhali Chittagong Dacca Maimensingh Fardpur
4.036	3.766	3.13	3.155	3.575	4.51	4.291	5.405	3.964	3.127	2.827	3.61	4.073	
3.66	3.152	2.646	2.616	2.603	3.799	3.724	4.843	3.77	2.925	3.271	3.493	3.742	
3.791	3.205	2.833	2.948	3.017	4.225	4.225	5.090	4.734	4.306	3.766	3.633	4.028	
3.6	2.723	4.04	3.683	4.086	5.222	4.228	4.813	4.287	2.63	2.303	2.682	3.317	AVERAGE
4.006	3.403	3.201	3.110	3.293	4.337	4.313	5.07	4.33	3.43	3.233	3.592	3.906	
<b>Northern—</b>													Bogra Rajshahi Malda Rangpur Dinajpur
3.317	2.833	2.663	2.561	2.886	3.594	3.594	4.386	3.328	2.679	2.633	3.336	3.411	
2.833	1.997	1.935	1.925	2.273	3.46	3.49	4.4	2.861	2.081	2.03	2.857	2.651	
2.981	2.099	2.107	1.988	2.527	3.423	3.77	4.7	3.271	2.12	2.11	2.872	3.221	
3.561	2.992	2.922	2.626	2.807	4.036	4.386	5.517	5.263	4.141	3.745	4.033	4.033	AVERAGE
3.273	2.736	2.434	2.363	2.811	3.68	3.872	4.95	3.972	2.797	2.599	3.195	3.5	
3.197	2.531	2.424	2.293	2.601	3.639	3.622	4.791	3.730	2.764	2.623	3.065	3.393	
<b>Deltaic—</b>													24 Parganas Midnapur Calcutta Hooghly Nadwa Jessore
2.185	2.784	2.670	2.561	2.797	3.428	3.617	4.04	3.457	3.103	3.067	3.306	3.604	
3.26	2.807	2.73	2.762	3.125	3.240	3.824	5.034	3.025	3.342	2.996	3.617	3.749	
3.359	2.922	2.905	3.003	3.265	3.777	2.61	4.785	3.933	2.918	2.574	3.32	3.376	
3.276	3.35	3.019	2.965	3.221	3.639	4.7	5.026	4.706	3.003	2.454	3.339	3.683	AVERAGE
2.703	2	1.996	2.155	2.197	3.208	2.882	4.51	3.177	2.104	2.087	2.86	2.712	
3.565	2.591	2.436	2.488	2.516	3.552	3.857	4.695	4.224	2.801	2.431	3.023	3.325	
3.225	2.742	2.627	2.659	2.853	3.509	3.748	4.082	3.004	2.878	2.626	3.246	3.408	
<b>Western—</b>													Bankura Burdwan Birbhum Murshidabad
3.255	2.712	2.546	2.448	2.97	3.575	3.64	4.802	4.198	3.067	2.711	3.125	3.32	
3.082	2.571	2.483	2.309	2.651	3.515	3.451	4.571	3.571	2.868	2.577	3.223	3.203	
3.053	2.956	2.538	2.397	2.830	3.77	3.697	5.487	3.738	2.699	2.452	3.153	3.37	
2.897	2.902	2.051	2.034	2.222	3.46	3.336	4.273	2.915	2.01	2.068	2.541	2.604	AVERAGE
3.064	2.508	2.404	2.297	2.67	3.58	3.523	4.783	3.605	2.666	2.453	3.024	3.124	
3.411	2.836	2.701	2.634	2.895	3.70	3.835	4.024	3.929	2.963	2.766	3.269	3.511	Average for Bengal

RETAIL  
GRAM OR KADALAI

( 118 )

- No. 16 (8)-AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM or

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1901	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>													
<i>Bihar, north—</i>													
Purnea . . . . .	1'972	2'371	2'047	2'342	2'732	2'222	2'324	2'54	2'594	3'022	2'894	1'928	2'462
Darbhanga . . . . .	1'949	1'949	1'922	2'118	2'273	2'037	2'060	2'408	2'582	4'233	2'037	2'215	2'579
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	1'916	2'232	2'060	2'18	2'291	2'027	2'155	2'385	2'553	3'884	3'377	1'951	2'700
Saran . . . . .	1'686	2'087	2'017	2'084	2'119	1'835	2'043	2'742	2'484	3'830	2'175	1'882	2'603
Champaran . . . . .	1'771	2'371	1'880	2'191	2'328	2'054	2'024	2'071	2'300	3'846	2'430	2'040	2'561
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'820	2'2	1'089	2'163	2'340	2'059	2'122	2'201	2'504	3'061	2'504	2'005	2'588
<i>Bihar, south—</i>													
Monghyr . . . . .	1'517	1'058	1'75	1'838	2'255	1'814	1'055	2'058	2'305	3'533	2'195	1'780	2'442
Gaya . . . . .	2'023	2'177	2'074	2'00	2'311	2'204	2'048	2'170	2'661	4'02	2'15	1'749	2'507
Patna . . . . .	1'502	1'891	1'867	1'867	2'004	1'726	1'812	1'055	2'336	3'656	2'002	1'68	2'332
Shahabad . . . . .	1'63	2'037	1'91	2'148	2'288	2'12	2'06	2'162	2'426	3'717	2'667	1'779	2'716
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'668	2'014	1'0	1'085	2'214	1'055	1'067	2'088	2'417	3'756	2'118	1'748	2'510
<i>Chota Nagpur—</i>													
Slughbhum . . . . .	2'221	3'636	3'037	2'600	3'067	3'344	3'333	3'333	3'381	4'602	4'53	3'3	3'766
Manbhum . . . . .	2'192	2'73	2'308	2'478	2'719	2'546	2'367	2'516	2'983	4'362	2'820	2'405	3'239
Ranchi . . . . .	2'723	3'236	2'790	2'640	3'132	3'230	3'037	3'094	3'292	4'666	3'077	2'388	3'416
Hazaribagh . . . . .	2'454	2'674	2'418	2'478	2'833	2'663	2'63	2'67	3'07	4'454	2'93	2'151	3'082
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'307	3'069	2'663	2'553	2'937	2'948	2'842	2'963	3'181	4'623	3'266	2'578	3'376
<i>Orissa—</i>													
Puri . . . . .	1'764	2'408	2'721	2'890	2'03	2'361	2'09	2'78	2'694	3'523	3'244	2'623	2'07
Cuttack . . . . .	1'465	2'038	2'660	2'576	2'466	2'033	2'642	2'426	2'24	3'292	2'686	2'282	2'821
Balasore . . . . .	4'016	2'854	2'857	2'857	2'000	3'230	3'244	2'888	3'361	4'657	3'575	2'747	3'467
Sambalpur . . . . .	1'775	3'846	2'011	2'448	3'21	2'688	2'361	2'028	3'500	5'202	2'610	2'53	3'742
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'235	2'834	2'707	2'695	2'679	2'78	2'809	2'755	2'951	4'108	3'081	2'545	3'247
Average for Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	2'030	2'51	2'817	2'344	2'58	2'360	2'417	2'407	2'740	4'123	2'720	2'207	2'912
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>a) AGRA—</i>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mirzapur . . . . .	2'125	2'254	2'138	2'440	2'16	1'083	2'122	2'382	2'700	4'307	2'300	1'91	2'05
Benares . . . . .	2'104	2'18	2'139	2'404	2'237	2'083	2'012	2'313	2'776	4'086	2'368	1'904	2'090
Ghazipur . . . . .	1'91	2'180	2'059	2'175	2'120	2'055	2'009	2'312	2'577	4'065	2'179	1'884	2'809
Jaunpur . . . . .	1'903	1'94	2'162	2'6	1'904	1'867	1'926	2'238	2'847	4'449	2'205	1'852	2'721
Allahabad . . . . .	2'059	2'09	2'152	2'234	1'94	1'846	1'793	2'140	2'853	4'380	2'505	2'021	2'083
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'056	2'13	2'13	2'356	2'092	1'967	1'90	2'279	2'77	4'271	2'233	1'904	2'892
<i>Central—</i>													
Banda . . . . .	2'027	1'832	1'053	2'054	1'747	1'671	1'683	1'946	2'905	4'154	1'94	1'86	2'063
Cawnpore . . . . .	1'853	1'726	1'942	2'277	1'881	1'73	1'697	1'967	2'762	4'18	2'065	2'057	3'040
Jhansi . . . . .	2'477	1'870	1'089	2'278	1'836	1'834	1'771	1'668	2'886	4'211	2'008	2'078	3'32
Etawah . . . . .	1'391	1'631	1'066	2'381	1'956	1'717	1'622	1'92	2'73	4'301	2'061	2'045	3'03
Farukhabad . . . . .	1'775	1'639	1'936	2'471	2'044	1'791	1'72	2'041	3'014	4'292	2'111	2'104	3'091
Mainpuri . . . . .	1'827	1'643	1'963	2'454	2'017	1'7	1'619	1'949	2'787	4'469	2'206	2'109	2'092
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'892	1'725	1'958	2'310	1'915	1'74	1'685	1'948	2'847	4'268	2'065	2'042	3'074
<i>Western—</i>													
Meerut . . . . .	1'565	1'715	2'015	2'177	1'896	1'608	1'435	1'788	2'690	4'049	2'338	2'546	3'083
Agra . . . . .	2'063	1'737	2'059	2'246	1'848	1'629	1'513	1'781	2'77	4'184	2'030	2'242	3'411
Mtatra . . . . .	1'935	1'677	1'944	2'005	1'627	1'420	1'289	1'577	2'646	3'899	1'072	2'319	3'06
Aligarh . . . . .	1'681	1'594	1'931	2'044	1'752	1'451	1'318	1'69	2'745	3'906	2'005	2'232	3'433
Bulandshahr . . . . .	1'59	1'550	1'942	2'165	1'765	1'442	1'41	1'77	2'60	3'925	2'172	2'334	3'527
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'735	1'656	1'978	2'130	1'778	1'512	1'304	1'721	2'71	4'011	2'133	2'335	3'543
<i>Submontane, east—</i>													
Azamgarh . . . . .	1'897	2'229	2'204	2'38	2'152	2'07	2'096	2'305	2'849	4'479	2'065	2'021	3'12
Gorakhpur . . . . .	1'850	2'090	2'084	2'255	2'122	2'017	2'124	2'438	2'823	4'41	2'443	2'145	2'800
Basti . . . . .	2'04	1'927	2'154	2'372	2'044	1'627	2'074	2'330	2'872	4'273	2'466	1'90	2'793
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'932	2'085	2'147	2'336	2'106	2'004	2'098	2'391	2'848	4'387	2'525	2'052	2'877
<i>Submontane, west—</i>													
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	1'71	1'614	1'834	2'247	1'931	1'654	1'691	1'98	2'823	4'175	2'102	2'018	3'067
Budoun . . . . .	1'538	1'572	1'931	2'24	1'844	1'667	1'561	2'021	2'930	3'857	1'983	2'106	3'228
Pilibhit . . . . .	1'82	1'82	1'842	2'1	1'877	1'678	1'678	2'001	2'853	3'950	2'045	1'976	2'92
Bareilly . . . . .	1'738	1'840	2'079	2'308	2'150	1'855	1'782	2'137	3'051	4'283	2'407	2'33	3'825
Moradabad . . . . .	1'814	1'661	1'974	2'186	1'981	1'735	1'520	1'891	2'810	4'141	2'391	2'420	3'442
Rijoor . . . . .	2'054	1'631	2'1	2'264	2'05	1'754	1'567	1'880	2'855	4'215	2'372	2'474	3'344
Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	1'633	1'573	1'905	2'146	1'863	1'716	1'4	1'715	2'71	4	2'332	2'446	3'524
Saharanpur . . . . .	1'662	1'6	1'95	2'11	1'985	1'707	1'435	1'868	2'695	4'04	2'217	2'461	3'422
Dehra-Dun . . . . .	1'950	1'853	2'265	2'319	2'155	1'935	1'638	2'051	3'093	4'484	2'546	2'658	3'026
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'750	1'691	1'987	2'223	1'904	1'745	1'586	1'957	2'801	4'128	2'266	2'315	3'322
Average for Agra . . . . .	1'561	1'613	2'022	2'265	1'968	1'77	1'7	2'017	2'813	4'10	2'221	2'156	3'181





## GRAM OR KADALAI

## No. 16 (8)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM or

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
UNITED PROVINCES—continued													
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Partabgarh . . . . .	2'027	1'865	2'067	2'181	1'73	1'854	1'069	2'279	2'663	4'386	2'194	1'632	2'63
Sultanpur . . . . .	2'007	1'664	1'931	2'159	1'635	1'713	1'947	2'173	2'545	4'093	1'995	1'733	2'53
Rae-Barail . . . . .	1'757	1'605	1'855	2'146	1'606	1'732	1'76	2'073	2'008	4'141	2'338	1'888	2'679
Lucknow . . . . .	2'007	1'899	2'142	2'37	2'002	1'676	1'73	2'016	2'719	4'193	2'26	2'076	2'078
Hardoi . . . . .	1'819	1'562	1'82	2'165	1'812	1'525	1'561	1'878	2'751	4'474	1'992	1'925	2'892
AVERAGE	1'022	1'729	1'063	2'204	1'775	1'7	1'793	2'084	2'057	4'258	2'166	1'891	2'742
Northern—													
Fyzabad . . . . .	2'027	1'874	2'1	2'303	1'943	1'700	1'713	1'907	2'586	3'728	1'955	1'947	2'789
Gonda . . . . .	2'242	1'92	1'943	2'168	1'89	1'863	1'825	2'153	2'681	4	2'102	1'94	3'003
Bahraich . . . . .	1'943	1'829	1'854	1'947	1'725	1'717	1'794	2'148	2'553	3'906	1'043	1'77	2'986
Sitapur . . . . .	1'769	1'558	1'817	2'003	1'589	1'377	1'611	2'008	2'845	3'07	1'761	1'842	2'81
Kheri . . . . .	1'772	1'626	1'852	2'007	1'090	1'46	1'665	1'988	2'768	3'85	1'829	1'896	2'954
AVERAGE	1'951	1'761	1'013	2'008	1'760	1'643	1'722	2'059	2'687	3'831	1'018	1'870	2'80
Average for Oudh	1'936	1'745	1'938	2'151	1'772	1'672	1'757	2'071	2'072	4'045	2'042	1'885	2'810
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udampur) . . . . .	2'421	2'876	2'890	3'125	3'067	1'987	1'324	1'814	2'725	3'7	2'734	3'086	4'306
Ajmer . . . . .	2'176	2'099	2'2	2'408	2'109	1'522	1'418	1'741	2'43	4'210	2'502	2'724	3'824
Jaipur . . . . .	2'216	2'024	2'029	2'233	1'904	1'469	1'343	1'701	2'762	3'802	2'1	2'762	3'072
Karauli . . . . .	2'424	1'805	2'157	2'231	1'84	1'526	1'366	1'832	2'784	4'926	1'938	2'483	3'77
Dholpur . . . . .	2'138	1'774	2'022	2'343	1'693	1'479	1'435	1'751	2'707	4'515	1'966	2'201	3'407
Bharatpur . . . . .	2'138	1'774	2'022	2'176	1'685	1'457	1'263	1'631	2'789	4'103	2	2'322	3'433
Alwar . . . . .	1'938	1'711	1'946	2'088	1'794	1'47	1'187	1'658	2'637	4'012	2'157	2'522	3'587
AVERAGE	2'219	2'002	2'194	2'372	2'026	1'558	1'334	1'733	2'703	4'182	2'2	2'597	3'628
Western—													
Jodhpur . . . . .	2'449	2'377	2'457	2'73	2'685	1'7	1'511	1'877	3'084	4'678	2'988	3'247	4'182
Jaisalmer . . . . .	2'457	3'018	3'127	3'303	3'072	2'701	2'448	2'772	3'781	5'284	3'707	4'02	5'141
Bikaner . . . . .	2'457	2'401	2'545	2'072	2'579	1'931	1'787	2'198	3'115	4'545	2'776	3'028	4'141
AVERAGE	2'453	2'899	2'71	3'002	3'029	2'141	1'916	2'282	3'327	4'836	3'155	3'432	4'471
Average for Rajputana	2'277	2'271	2'849	2'561	2'327	1'733	1'613	1'897	2'89	4'378	2'486	2'847	3'881
CENTRAL INDIA—													
Indore . . . . .	2'705	2'324	2'248	2'509	2'589	2'09	1'83	2'096	2'878	4'343	2'628	2'53	4'004
Nimach . . . . .	2'562	2'082	2'219	2'497	2'488	1'815	1'412	1'718	2'759	4'077	2'478	2'072	3'002
Gwalior . . . . .	2'432	2'111	3'003	3'026	2'215	2'12	2'177	2'481	3'05	6'891	2'543	2'723	3'69
Average for Central India	2'596	2'172	2'40	2'697	2'414	2'003	1'806	2'007	3'096	4'77	2'55	2'642	3'895
PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
Hissar . . . . .	1'165	1'540	1'672	1'836	1'736	1'237	1	1'932	2'274	3'63	1'864	2'235	3'422
Ferozpur . . . . .	1'264	1'4	1'531	1'857	1'812	1'435	1'034	1'425	2'35	3'774	1'949	2'241	3'410
AVERAGE	1'214	1'473	1'601	1'846	1'774	1'336	1'017	1'378	2'312	3'702	1'906	2'238	3'419
Central—													
Lahore . . . . .	1'342	1'468	1'717	1'968	2'021	1'512	1'131	1'540	2'454	3'799	2'048	2'377	3'39
Jhelam . . . . .	1'647	1'582	1'804	2'11	2'092	1'676	1'185	1'638	2'517	3'676	2'114	2'347	3'445
AVERAGE	1'494	1'525	1'76	2'039	2'056	1'594	1'153	1'593	2'485	3'737	2'031	2'362	3'417
South-eastern—													
Delal . . . . .	1'001	1'672	1'955	2'105	1'801	1'514	1'348	1'619	2'663	4'061	2'246	2'434	3'534
Rohtak . . . . .	1'377	1'564	1'832	1'971	1'771	1'356	1'185	1'425	2'617	3'81	2'102	2'465	3'512
Karnal . . . . .	1'314	1'486	1'842	1'928	1'723	1'393	1'159	1'472	2'672	4'086	2'222	2'439	3'549
AVERAGE	1'431	1'574	1'876	2'001	1'765	1'423	1'229	1'505	2'617	3'936	2'21	2'446	3'532
Submontane—													
Anbala . . . . .	1'453	1'448	1'755	1'857	1'745	1'450	1'174	1'558	2'560	3'906	2'056	2'339	3'404
Ludhiana . . . . .	1'296	1'374	1'604	1'857	1'821	1'47	1'101	1'505	2'424	3'714	1'92	2'226	3'434
Jaandhar . . . . .	1'427	1'505	1'752	2	1'931	1'603	1'202	1'569	2'46	3'604	1'979	2'162	3'328
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	1'46	1'479	1'771	2	1'871	1'635	1'268	1'717	2'472	3'546	1'865	2'128	3'433
Amritsar . . . . .	1'37	1'479	1'712	2'034	2'069	1'603	1'203	1'559	2'513	3'854	1'996	2'238	3'581
Sialkot . . . . .	1'629	1'526	1'801	1'955	2'043	1'712	1'215	1'684	2'64	3'911	2'198	2'309	3'466
AVERAGE	1'439	1'463	1'742	1'905	1'93	1'581	1'196	1'604	2'513	3'751	2'024	2'232	3'449
Northern—													
Rawalpindi . . . . .	1'503	1'652	1'804	2'142	2'172	1'778	1'253	1'702	2'67	4'028	2'242	2'419	3'403
Attock . . . . .	1'562	1'754	2'087	2'533	2'463	2'055	1'498	2'013	3'005	4'301	2'602	2'054	3'063
Peshawar . . . . .	1'026	1'875	2'087	2'533	2'463	2'055	1'498	2'013	3'005	4'301	2'602	2'054	3'063
Kurram . . . . .	1'026	1'875	2'087	2'533	2'463	2'055	1'498	2'013	3'005	4'301	2'602	2'054	3'063
AVERAGE	1'759	1'703	1'945	2'337	2'32	1'916	1'375	1'857	2'837	4'164	2'422	2'333	3'578
Western—													
Shahpur . . . . .	1'453	1'404	1'63	1'988	2'162	1'45	1'896	1'507	2'52	3'627	1'79	2'055	3'226
Jhang . . . . .	1'562	2'105	2'27	2'243	2'303	1'702	1'114	1'756	2'747	4'02	2'236	2'501	3'633
Lyallpur . . . . .	1'919	1'012	2'021	2'275	2'232	1'815	1'396	1'801	2'776	4'124	2'382	2'462	3'626
Multan . . . . .	1'202	1'625	1'514	1'950	2'000	1'536	1'931	1'595	2'042	3'110	1'073	1'978	3'223
Dera Ismael Khan . . . . .	1'202	1'625	1'514	1'950	2'000	1'536	1'931	1'595	2'042	3'110	1'073	1'978	3'223
AVERAGE	1'534	1'761	1'850	2'110	2'191	1'626	1'097	1'664	2'071	3'772	2'103	2'261	3'427
Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province	1'474	1'584	1'797	2'033	1'927	1'576	1'176	1'603	2'573	3'829	2'107	2'318	3'465

KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1909	1907	1908	1900	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
UNITED PROVINCES—continued													
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
2'203	1'708	1'815	1'850	2'481	2'835	2'005	4'014	3'3	2'408	2'136	2'3	2'697	Partabgarh
2'190	1'684	1'970	1'826	2'405	2'725	2'88	4'635	3'406	2'328	1'092	2'983	2'469	Sultaupur
2'98	1'088	1'701	1'975	2'420	2'933	3'014	4'651	3'559	2'909	2'22	2'350	2'409	Rae-Bareilly
2'330	1'853	1'924	1'962	2'388	2'913	2'987	4'357	3'333	2'315	2'68	2'177	2'606	Lucknow
2	1'818	1'883	2'013	2'246	2'745	2'892	4'269	3'475	2'241	1'947	2'025	2'591	Hardoi
2'146	1'749	1'818	1'927	2'30	2'83	2'948	4'495	3'427	2'38	2'067	2'188	2'546	AVERAGE
Northern—													
2'317	1'834	1'798	1'887	2'303	2'897	2'087	4'42	3'333	2'434	1'084	2'098	2'509	Fyzabad
2'340	1'882	1'712	1'836	2'316	2'840	3'042	4'425	3'289	2'262	1'008	2'153	2'647	Gonda
2'25	1'093	1'669	1'995	2'129	2'736	2'992	4'391	3'339	2'181	1'672	1'873	2'460	Bahraich
2'124	1'834	1'882	1'821	2'327	2'789	3'056	4'269	3'317	2'299	1'022	1'935	2'394	Sitapur
2'043	1'716	1'757	1'798	2'199	2'067	2'078	4'343	3'433	2'323	1'094	1'976	2'524	Kheri
2'217	1'792	1'744	1'789	2'267	2'782	3'011	4'87	3'342	2'3	1'89	2'097	2'52	AVERAGE
2'181	1'77	1'781	1'858	2'328	2'806	2'979	4'417	3'384	2'34	1'073	2'097	2'633	Average for Oudh
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
3'005	2'05	2'511	1'937	2'747	3'328	3'042	4'283	3'205	2'446	2'092	3'049	3'19	Mewar (Udaipur)
2'54	2'491	2'384	2'049	2'426	2'937	2'867	4'057	2'92	2'133	2'413	2'831	2'983	Ajmer
1'825	2'148	1'717	1'406	2'102	2'081	2'295	3'004	2'896	2'391	2'368	2'884	3'035	Jaipur
2'193	2'407	1'818	1'503	2'522	3'39	2'819	4'415	2'882	2'6	2'88	2'385	2'633	Karauli
2'397	2'160	1'933	1'619	2'283	3'993	2'586	4'334	2'876	2'414	2'187	2'083	2'451	Dholpur
2'226	2'199	1'956	1'785	2'209	3'958	2'906	4'251	2'719	2'347	2'173	2'02	2'738	Bharatpur
2'340	2'27	2'118	1'893	2'119	2'717	2'488	3'828	2'759	2'145	1'926	2'189	2'54	Alwar
2'349	2'276	2'097	1'737	2'344	3'916	2'668	4'162	2'894	2'327	2'295	2'577	2'799	AVERAGE
Western—													
2'757	2'022	2'032	2'159	2'705	3'276	2'747	3'49	2'556	1'07	2'254	2'872	2'078	Jodhpur
4'228	3'35	3'108	2'950	3'714	3'895	3'030	3'724	2'929	2'07	3'463	4'53	4'188	Jaisalmer
2'043	2'591	2'312	1'938	2'352	2'990	2'687	3'05	2'899	2'22	2'124	2'823	2'823	Bikaner
3'309	2'054	2'034	2'351	2'024	3'389	2'99	3'021	2'784	2'887	2'614	3'408	3'33	AVERAGE
2'637	2'55	2'252	1'021	2'618	3'128	2'764	4	2'861	2'345	2'301	2'83	2'068	Average for Rajputana
CENTRAL INDIA—													
2'916	2'723	2'200	2'005	2'743	3'344	3'177	4'376	3'292	2'551	2'371	2'793	2'628	Indore
2'884	2'628	2'408	1'093	2'382	3'914	2'061	4'132	3'268	2'623	2'511	2'892	3'023	Nimach
2'913	2'222	2'018	1'756	2'638	3'252	3'279	4'32	2'006	2'401	2'228	2'286	2'606	Gwalior
2'814	2'623	2'212	1'888	2'534	3'203	3'139	4'270	3'185	2'625	2'37	2'667	2'762	Average for Central India
PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
2'04	1'877	1'700	1'376	1'79	2'42	2'33	3'69	2'541	1'923	1'885	2'264	2'420	Hissar
2'164	1'095	1'72	1'448	1'818	2'288	2'382	3'735	2'736	1'988	1'913	2'420	2'648	Ferozpur
2'097	1'801	1'713	1'412	1'789	2'854	2'350	3'712	2'638	1'955	1'809	2'345	2'488	AVERAGE
Central—													
2'116	2'939	1'854	1'53	1'087	2'214	2'2	3'728	2'695	1'978	2'043	2'668	2'73	Lahore
2'148	2'155	1'912	1'483	1'875	2'169	2'334	3'88	2'851	2'195	2'241	2'646	2'743	Jhelam
2'132	2'007	1'883	1'506	1'931	2'19	2'207	3'804	2'758	2'989	2'142	2'657	2'739	AVERAGE
South-eastern—													
2'277	2'222	2'045	1'713	2'103	2'681	2'623	4'04	2'999	2'236	2'053	2'316	2'730	Delhi
2'175	2'127	1'995	1'638	1'983	2'508	2'469	3'839	2'747	2'043	1'829	2'17	2'478	Rohat
2'179	2'133	2'05	1'813	1'89	2'500	2'497	3'958	2'972	2'153	1'832	2'141	2'577	Karnal
2'21	2'161	2'02	1'655	1'992	2'685	2'528	3'956	2'995	2'144	1'004	2'209	2'597	AVERAGE
Submontane—													
2'082	2'045	1'962	1'539	1'863	2'564	2'497	3'087	2'946	2'961	1'036	2'404	2'64	Ambala
2'055	1'899	1'723	1'377	1'743	2'33	2'374	3'868	2'791	2'91	1'91	2'342	2'551	Ludhiana
2'083	1'975	1'790	1'499	1'893	2'33	2'4	3'835	2'757	2'08	1'982	2'411	2'674	Jalandhar
2'227	2'039	1'835	1'534	1'922	2'385	2'628	4'032	3'014	2'212	2'174	2'798	2'772	Hoshiarpur
2'655	2	1'778	1'407	1'9	2'215	2'336	3'867	2'74	2'911	2'007	2'597	2'725	Amritsar
2'145	2'148	1'918	1'575	2'060	2'203	2'449	4'012	2'048	2'26	2'241	2'674	2'805	Sialkot
2'198	2'018	1'821	1'473	1'885	2'339	2'431	3'923	2'866	2'106	2'052	2'623	2'678	AVERAGE
Northern—													
2'354	2'254	2'018	1'626	2'058	2'424	2'517	4'904	3'080	2'298	2'193	2'692	2'813	Rawalpindi
2'509	2'462	2'093	1'687	2'201	2'52	2'449	3'870	2'92	2'705	2'238	2'755	2'851	Attock
..	..	..	..	..	2'687	2'667	3'084	3'205	2'4	2'342	2'857	2'918	Peshawar
2'431	2'353	2'055	1'659	2'111	2'51	2'623	4'208	3'51	2'71	2'662	3'192	3'254	Kurram
AVERAGE													
Western—													
1'862	1'778	1'717	1'368	1'745	1'979	2'965	3'923	2'762	1'092	2'053	2'621	2'668	Shahpur
2'418	2'353	2'161	1'758	2'096	2'187	2'281	3'81	2'792	2'219	2'273	2'723	2'78	Jhang
2'516	2'452	2'225	1'787	2'103	2'455	2'181	3'777	2'798	2'118	2'165	2'623	2'71	Lyalpur
2'510	2'424	1'932	1'379	1'893	2'383	2'462	3'738	2'892	2'130	2'195	2'763	2'886	Multan
2'328	2'252	2'009	1'573	1'979	2'222	2'224	3'05	2'831	2'686	2'086	2'641	2'777	Dera Ismael Khan
2'906	2'12	1'012	1'639	1'049	2'358	2'447	3'888	2'05	2'291	2'134	2'693	2'782	AVERAGE
Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province.													

RETAIL  
GRAM OR KADALAI

( 122 )

No. 16 (8)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM or

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1903	1899	1909
<b>SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—</b>													
Karachi . . . . .	2'600	2'356	2'513	2'787	2'749	2'413	1'931	2'283	3'16	4'501	2'072	2'028	4'977
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	2'668	2'89	2'870	2'018	2'304	2	2'440	3'509	4'813	3'118	3'145	4'18
Shikarpur . . . . .	1'87	2'27	2'332	2'530	2'484	2'027	1'568	2'12	2'937	4'184	2'439	2'508	3'774
Upper Sind Frontier . . . . .	2'187	2'187	2'41	2'608	2'016	2'005	1'609	2'978	2'999	4'09	2'440	2'584	3'926
Quetta . . . . .	..	3'072	3'01	3'287	3'034	2'524	2'139	2'495	3'378	4'831	2'090	2'946	4'024
<i>Average for Sind and Baluchistan</i>	2'222	2'51	2'501	2'831	2'77	2'273	1'877	2'297	3'170	4'409	2'705	2'822	3'986
<b>BOMBAY—</b>													
<i>Konkan—</i>													
Karwar . . . . .	3'01	3'413	3'145	3'387	3'613	3'509	3'244	3'934	3'7	5'603	4'292	3'731	5'128
Ratnagiri . . . . .	3'004	3'202	3'917	3'075	3'376	3'361	2'937	2'884	3'571	5'101	4'961	4'591	5'155
Bombay . . . . .	2'924	2'813	2'797	2'933	3'127	3'991	2'723	2'708	3'376	5'031	3'325	3'460	4'878
<i>AVERAGE</i>	3'370	3'173	2'936	3'132	3'372	3'32	2'968	2'912	3'549	5'393	3'893	3'919	5'934
<i>Deccan and Karnatak—</i>													
Dharsar . . . . .	4'320	3'344	2'789	3'04	3'82	3'215	2'080	3'999	3'175	4'739	3'40	3'155	4'782
Belgaum . . . . .	3'711	3'127	2'716	2'924	3'603	2'847	2'407	2'922	3'197	5	3'93	3'088	5'036
Satara . . . . .	2'755	2'837	2'893	2'083	3'088	2'77	2'73	3'096	2'993	5'992	3'334	3'099	4'773
Sholapur . . . . .	2'554	2'07	2'104	2'460	3'330	2'239	2'13	2'533	2'904	5'937	2'981	2'536	4'551
Bijapur . . . . .	4	3'142	2'304	2'710	4'910	2'939	2'136	2'992	2'815	5'242	3'145	2'528	4'591
Poona . . . . .	2'991	3'123	2'797	2'789	3'39	2'534	2'4	2'589	3'193	5'148	3'411	3'293	4'44
<i>AVERAGE</i>	3'385	3'04	2'611	2'799	3'703	2'724	2'43	2'821	2'992	5'131	3'34	2'934	4'907
<i>Khanesh and N.-E. Deccan—</i>													
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	2'352	2'993	2'310	2'505	3'932	2'214	2'966	2'382	2'843	5'944	3'314	2'954	4'93
Nasik . . . . .	2'953	2'791	2'909	2'346	2'89	2'384	2'292	2'872	2'999	5'013	2'987	2'827	4'41
Dhulia . . . . .	2'821	3'132	3'042	3'287	3'023	2'874	2'625	2'749	3'431	5'395	3'593	3'422	4'708
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'91	2'942	2'957	2'713	3'198	2'491	2'323	2'591	3'107	5'121	3'298	3'063	4'582
<i>Gujarat—</i>													
Surat . . . . .	3'220	3'53	3'265	3'333	3'26	2'993	2'623	2'279	3'797	5'556	3'784	3'208	4'750
Broach . . . . .	3'086	3'591	3'799	3'234	3'244	2'929	1'914	2'155	3'99	4'837	3'303	3'425	4'993
Kaira . . . . .	2'672	3'137	2'992	2'840	3'499	2'343	1'963	1'153	3'187	4'697	3'18	3'101	4'973
Baroda . . . . .	3'008	3'953	3'197	3'593	3'683	2'997	2'571	2'597	3'97	5'292	4'032	3'593	5'533
Ahmadabad . . . . .	2'418	2'388	2'439	2'923	2'950	2'121	1'752	1'94	2'972	4'211	3'147	3'082	4'986
Godhra . . . . .	2'212	2'014	2'911	2'592	2'884	1'825	1'917	1'986	2'594	3'033	2'705	2'956	4'132
Disa . . . . .	2'332	2'582	2'448	3'037	2'922	2'323	1'888	2'127	3'991	4'292	2'784	2'992	4'224
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'708	3'114	2'993	3'024	3'132	2'444	2'948	2'293	3'287	4'658	3'289	3'151	4'624
<i>Edhiand—</i>													
Rajkot . . . . .	2'913	2'823	2'928	3'306	3'152	2'981	2'937	2'48	3'774	4'79	2'774	2'853	4'251
<i>Average for Bombay</i>	3'907	3'96	2'777	2'931	3'35	2'683	2'342	2'553	3'228	4'073	3'391	3'174	4'685
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>Western—</i>													
Nimar . . . . .	2'558	2'727	2'04	2'798	2'478	2'172	2'159	2'421	3'236	4'837	2'997	2'819	3'857
Hoshangabad . . . . .	2'144	2'989	1'957	2'303	2'427	1'504	1'919	2'415	2'901	4'525	2'497	2'388	3'997
Betul . . . . .	2'176	2'455	2'259	2'435	2'892	1'918	1'890	2'079	3'172	4'89	2'676	2'680	4'43
Ghildwara . . . . .	1'700	2'230	2'41	2'191	3'15	2'435	1'799	2'43	2'918	4'439	2'455	2'454	4'03
Nagpur . . . . .	2'192	2'284	2'393	2'188	2'449	2'480	2'057	2'533	2'939	4'495	2'99	2'597	3'592
Wardha . . . . .	2'52	2'393	2'275	2'438	2'790	2'897	2'354	2'571	3'958	4'926	2'811	2'941	4'912
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'291	2'349	2'397	2'387	2'984	2'236	2'991	2'598	3'947	4'979	2'991	2'942	4'971
<i>Central—</i>													
Narsimhapur . . . . .	1'823	2'084	1'922	2'15	2'535	2'120	1'813	2'438	3'912	4'581	2'533	2'498	3'953
Saugor . . . . .	2'311	2'145	2'35	2'793	2'987	2'115	2'919	2'257	2'943	4'290	2'227	2'413	3'540
Damoh . . . . .	2'077	1'89	1'894	2'100	2'243	1'818	2'494	2'527	3'996	4'290	2'922	2'559	3'6
Jabalpur . . . . .	1'745	2'293	2'921	2'132	2'2	2'073	1'989	2'45	2'827	4'92	2'952	2'14	3'398
Mandla . . . . .	1'286	1'837	1'437	1'451	1'574	1'872	1'446	2'490	2'990	4'454	1'500	1'642	3'195
Seoni . . . . .	1'951	2'147	2'247	2'999	2'993	2'352	1'770	2'52	2'992	4'967	2'41	2'334	4'193
BALIGHAT . . . . .	1'973	2'221	1'890	1'835	2'222	2'768	2'827	3'859	3'135	4'998	2'454	2'481	4'324
Rhandara . . . . .	1'0	2'133	2'194	2'156	2'340	2'631	2'384	2'599	2'815	4'324	2'292	2'238	3'972
Chanda . . . . .	2'97	2'144	2'192	2'471	2'943	3'926	2'727	3'167	3'993	4'899	2'522	2'879	4'770
<i>AVERAGE</i>	1'897	2'989	1'988	2'139	2'371	2'381	2'164	2'594	2'972	4'491	2'235	2'299	3'875
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Bilaspur . . . . .	1'962	2'580	2'11	1'791	2'341	2'581	2'197	2'926	3'445	5'931	2'497	2'326	3'956
Rajpur . . . . .	1'154	2'548	2'111	1'985	2'35	2'491	2'159	2'533	2'847	4'535	2'553	2'198	3'891
Drug . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>AVERAGE</i>	1'198	2'597	2'11	1'843	2'345	2'481	2'161	2'729	3'146	4'783	2'425	2'292	3'998
<i>Average for Central Provinces</i>	1'896	2'237	2'115	2'192	2'478	2'342	2'191	2'58	3'910	4'579	2'418	2'410	3'948
<b>BERAR—</b>													
Balimana . . . . .	2'353	2'743	2'553	2'474	2'719	2'937	2'148	2'192	2'937	5'963	2'618	2'977	5'263
Akela . . . . .	2'475	2'43	2'795	2'907	3'157	2'987	2'273	2'599	3'145	4'872	2'895	2'886	4'396
Amraoti . . . . .	2'999	2'791	2'795	2'743	2'978	2'327	2'572	2'778	3'317	9'122	2'993	2'993	4'972
Yotmal . . . . .	2'954	2'429	2'40	2'727	3'331	3'49	2'999	2'857	3'193	5'435	3'17	3'152	4'739
<i>Average for Berar</i>	2'545	2'576	2'532	2'688	3'059	2'995	2'475	2'533	3'148	5'123	2'994	2'995	4'57

KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—
2.063	2.633	2.546	2.264	2.577	3.142	3.118	4.255	3.597	2.95	2.913	3.18	3.63	Kardich
3.226	2.937	2.709	2.594	2.705	3.328	3.350	4.502	3.537	3.05	2.861	3.433	3.501	Hyderabad
2.66	2.424	2.308	1.834	2.222	2.743	2.697	4.193	3.411	2.546	2.43	3.127	3.2	Shikarpur
2.656	2.388	2.311	1.841	2.471	2.716	2.972	4.609	3.411	2.674	2.377	3.162	3.157	Upper Sind Frontier
3.387	3.019	2.825	2.549	2.972	3.215	3.123	4.556	3.96	3.077	2.837	3.472	3.504	Quetta
2.978	2.68	2.558	2.216	2.607	3.020	3.054	4.333	3.583	2.25	2.684	3.275	3.361	Average for Sind and Baluchistan
													BOMBAY—
													Konkan—
4.348	3.788	3.46	3.215	3.457	4.04	3.876	4.86	4.251	3.711	3.339	3.964	3.988	Karwar
3.08	3.422	3.042	3.11	3.292	4.246	3.693	4.988	4.474	3.552	3.518	3.817	3.724	Ratnagiri
3.813	3.422	3.230	3.042	3.303	3.623	3.603	4.848	4.44	3.920	3.7	3.918	3.861	Bombay
4.047	3.544	3.247	3.122	3.351	3.97	3.754	4.599	4.388	3.731	3.510	3.9	3.858	AVERAGE
													Deccan and Karnatak—
3.85	3.422	3.172	2.895	3.105	4.077	3.933	5.442	4.762	4.149	3.591	4.228	4.069	Dharwar
3.839	3.513	3.195	2.716	3.292	3.876	3.731	4.926	4.098	3.367	3.216	3.717	3.769	Belgaum
3.63	3.422	2.896	2.549	3.049	4.077	3.049	4.819	4.154	3.953	3.306	3.800	3.234	Satara
3.336	2.95	2.745	1.900	2.454	3.472	3.457	4.802	3.69	3.03	2.569	3.172	3.336	Sholapur
3.37	3.240	2.009	2.274	2.802	3.85	3.543	4.796	3.953	3.431	2.888	3.507	3.63	Shajapur
3.433	2.969	2.878	2.546	2.996	3.66	3.861	4.662	3.64	2.974	2.830	3.226	3.407	Poona
3.576	3.245	2.906	2.497	2.98	3.835	3.667	4.968	4.634	3.484	3.068	3.641	3.689	AVERAGE
													Khandesh and N. E. Deccan—
3.65	3.633	2.726	2.26	2.763	3.763	3.597	4.957	3.766	3.12	2.582	3.284	3.442	Ahmadnagar
3.473	2.976	2.326	2.467	2.784	3.633	3.565	4.671	3.724	2.916	2.625	3.265	2.707	Nasik
3.724	3.665	2.827	2.524	2.890	3.714	3.463	4.862	3.788	3.106	2.92	3.325	3.536	Dhulia
3.616	3.005	2.626	2.397	2.796	3.703	3.542	4.777	3.750	3.047	2.700	3.201	3.240	AVERAGE
													Gujarat—
4.89	3.81	2.827	2.878	3.698	4.357	4.216	4.994	4.115	3.442	3.512	3.053	3.966	Surat
4.628	3.123	3.132	2.941	3.322	4.353	4.616	5	4.386	3.887	3.7	4.464	4.962	Broach
4.413	3.407	2.5	2.747	2.967	3.556	3.330	4.386	3.781	3.691	3.344	3.033	3.540	Kaira
4.145	3.68	3.691	2.857	3.113	3.802	3.767	4.587	4.353	3.636	3.749	4.032	3.77	Baroda
3.663	2.736	2.43	2.182	2.533	3.185	3.672	4.228	3.137	2.710	2.918	3.113	3.17	Ahmadabad
3.677	3.691	2.345	1.964	2.441	3.322	2.778	3.976	3.152	2.434	2.488	3.284	3.125	Godhra
3.142	2.833	2.632	2.474	2.825	3.742	4.266	4.353	3.37	2.594	2.840	3.208	3.731	Disa
3.823	3.253	2.708	2.578	2.9	3.76	3.619	4.503	3.756	3.115	3.223	3.712	3.659	AVERAGE
													Kdhatwad—
3.413	3.152	2.651	2.436	2.849	3.03	3.464	4.44	3.667	2.686	2.720	3.436	3.466	Rajkot
3.731	3.252	2.851	2.601	2.073	3.790	3.631	4.722	3.928	3.286	3.110	3.642	3.597	Average for Bombay
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—
													Western—
3.369	2.896	2.432	2.165	2.636	3.497	3.445	4.619	3.617	2.946	2.646	3.252	3.665	Nimar
3.034	2.462	1.939	1.895	2.474	3.106	3.17	4.057	3.177	2.235	2.935	2.685	2.492	Hoshangabad
3.213	2.69	1.793	1.813	2.492	2.926	3.311	4.51	3.653	2.371	2.608	2.872	2.835	Betul
3.221	2.561	1.981	1.884	2.395	3.64	3.524	5.115	3.623	2.188	1.958	2.549	2.892	Chhindwara
3.102	2.667	2.602	2.246	2.432	3.584	3.6	4.662	3.493	2.69	2.42	3.091	3.35	Nagpur
3.731	3.17	2.043	2.443	2.817	4	3.929	5.128	4.016	3.28	2.833	3.384	3.537	Wardha
3.291	2.741	2.265	2.074	2.540	3.359	3.496	4.682	3.596	2.694	2.45	2.972	3.628	AVERAGE
													Central—
3.457	2.371	2.049	1.781	2.395	3.01	2.935	4.301	3.065	2.384	1.985	2.418	2.436	Narsinghpur
2.747	2.27	1.784	1.815	2.727	3.359	3.103	4.561	3.07	2.324	2.155	2.541	2.649	Saugor
2.679	2.12	1.747	1.723	2.719	3.463	3.265	4.391	2.963	2.22	1.971	2.225	2.465	Damoh
2.046	2.222	1.961	1.784	2.427	2.933	3.084	4.425	3.01	2.414	2.327	2.635	2.63	Jubbulpore
2.602	1.969	1.764	1.306	1.894	2.602	2.996	5.222	2.774	2.602	1.791	2.377	2.564	Mandla
3.472	2.623	2.148	1.935	2.347	3.26	3.673	4.89	3.339	2.424	2.08	2.782	2.985	Seoni
4.107	2.857	2.759	2.357	2.405	3.30	3.890	4.944	3.687	2.797	2.611	3.419	3.439	Balaghat
3.571	2.902	2.837	2.353	2.356	3.26	3.857	4.54	3.463	2.674	2.426	3.065	3.317	Bhandara
3.937	2.759	3.376	2.764	2.909	3.717	4	4.582	3.891	3.197	2.918	3.714	3.604	Chanda
3.28	2.465	2.269	1.98	2.441	3.222	3.423	4.651	3.251	2.5	2.231	2.707	2.899	AVERAGE
													Eastern—
3.241	2.633	2.336	2.083	2.317	3.376	3.559	4.969	3.493	2.582	2.548	3.02	3.413	Bilaspur
3.342	2.540	2.514	1.811	2.047	3.192	3.21	4.484	3.236	2.364	2.149	2.829	3.223	Raipur
..	..	..	..	..	3.152	3.376	4.678	3.244	2.217	2.114	2.699	3.433	Drug
3.291	2.601	2.525	1.947	2.182	3.24	3.382	4.71	3.324	2.388	2.27	3.216	3.356	AVERAGE
3.285	2.577	2.298	2.060	2.449	3.27	3.441	4.671	3.379	2.516	2.31	2.925	3.618	Average for Central Provinces
													BERAR—
6.025	3.249	2.364	2.101	2.322	3.342	3.868	4.469	3.295	2.606	2.469	3.145	3.363	Boldana.
3.77	3.215	2.799	2.418	2.734	3.738	3.795	5.155	4.044	3.46	2.766	3.717	3.407	Akola.
3.265	2.657	2.69	3.800	2.819	3.740	3.487	4.843	3.707	3.11	2.633	3.61	2.892	Amratoti
4.167	3.478	3.142	2.738	2.750	3.949	4.141	4.944	3.62	2.981	2.747	3.540	3.694	Yestmal
4.657	3.2	2.749	2.789	2.658	3.694	3.823	4.853	3.666	2.939	2.654	3.355	3.209	Average for Berar

## GRAM OR KADALAI

No. 16 (8)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM or

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1898	1900	1900
<b>NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—</b>													
Bam-ul-rahad . . . . .	2'604	2'778	2'802	2'703	3'604	3'362	2'937	3'276	3'309	4'723	3'636	2'937	4'624
Bellaram . . . . .	2'849	2'570	2'315	2'484	3'404	3'223	2'894	3'15	3'255	4'505	3'49	3'065	4'673
<i>Average for Nizam's Territories</i> .	2'771	2'678	2'408	2'593	3'504	3'309	2'94	3'213	3'2-2	4'616	3'563	3'026	4'648
<b>MYSORE—</b>													
Mysore . . . . .	1'462	3'65	3'666	3'61	4'362	4'405	3'466	3'469	3'731	5'195	4'635	3'730	4'728
Bannalore . . . . .	1'655	3'537	3'759	3'64	4'484	3'988	5'177	3'521	3'895	5'548	4'264	3'527	4'848
<i>Average for Mysore</i> .	1'56	3'593	3'712	3'625	4'423	4'196	3'821	3'495	3'818	5'371	4'440	3'643	4'788
<b>COORG—</b>													
Coorg . . . . .	1'621	1'899	2'67	2'16	2'092	2'941	1'053	1'775	2'35	3'127	3'381	1'971	3'587

*KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—concluded*

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
4'140 4'115	3'333 3'35	3'155 3'361	2'181 2'317	2'535 2'596	3'683 3'562	4'273 ..	5'355 ..	4'140 ..	3'714 ..	3'330 ..	3'868 ..	3'66 ..	NIZAM'S TERRITORIES— Secunderabad Bolaram
4'132	3'341	3'258	2'249	2'52	3'622	4'273	5'355	4'140	3'714	3'330	3'868	3'66	<i>Average for Nizam's Territories</i>
4'734 4'444	3'7 3'788	3'617 3'749	3'584 3'537	3'650 3'556	4'56 4'43	4'287 4'41	4'95 5'487	5'222 5'305	4'860 3'064	4'210 4'098	4'53 4'975	4'480 5'025	MYSORE— Mysore Bangalore
4'580	3'744	3'683	3'56	3'606	4'403	4'348	5'218	5'263	4'415	4'158	4'752	4'757	<i>Average for Mysore</i>
3'37	1'588	1'612	2'127	3'484	3'215	2'382	2'706	4'228	2'772	2'498	2'637	2'939	COORG— Coorg

RETAIL  
MAIZE

( 126 )

No. 16 (9)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of MAIZE

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>													
Mandalay . . . . .	..	2'259	1'869	1'942	2'051	1'889	1'538	1'76	2'127	2'719	1'574	1'022	1'417
Meiktila . . . . .	..	..	..	1'021	2'439	2'208	1'856	1'046	2'012	2	1'021	1'062	1'378
Average for Upper Burma . . . . .	..	2'259	1'869	1'631	2'245	2'047	1'108	1'353	2'069	2'356	1'297	1'042	1'367
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>													
<i>Pegu (inland) —</i>													
Thayetmyo . . . . .	..	1'492	1'072	1'256	1'58	1'596	1'368	1'404	1'602	1'470	1'127	1'036	1'605
<b>BENGAL—</b>													
<i>Northern—</i>													
Malda . . . . .	1'014	..	..	..	..	1'021	1'081	1'388	1'42	2'222	1'076	..	1'067
<i>Deltaic—</i>													
Calcutta . . . . .	2'628	2'301	2'203	2'250	2'324	2'063	2'000	2'341	2'670	4'211	2'38	2'145	2'901
Average for Bengal . . . . .	2'271	2'301	2'203	2'250	2'324	1'842	1'845	1'804	2'046	3'216	2'026	2'145	2'284
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>													
<i>Bihar, north—</i>													
Darbhanga . . . . .	..	1'051	1'863	2'057	1'878	1'782	1'898	1'652	1'034	3'113	1'84	1'807	2'137
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	1'343	2'165	1'002	2'102	1'882	2'001	2'033	1'603	2'042	3'132	1'8	1'044	2'303
Saran . . . . .	1'007	2'043	1'091	2'006	1'02	1'832	2'035	1'733	2'107	3'30	1'812	1'809	2'268
Champaran . . . . .	1'404	2'122	1'786	2'009	1'007	1'852	1'080	1'544	1'090	3'13	1'808	1'886	2'186
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'551	2'077	1'008	2'074	1'897	1'842	1'093	1'648	2'02	3'101	1'83	1'885	2'231
<i>Bihar, south—</i>													
Monghyr . . . . .	1'510	2'114	1'874	2'021	1'082	1'743	2'046	1'751	2'023	2'847	1'522	1'009	2'324
Gaya . . . . .	1'835	..	..	..	1'071	2'035	1'015	1'804	2'287	2'048	1'751	1'408	2'105
Patna . . . . .	1'438	1'037	1'702	1'761	1'704	1'753	1'831	1'597	1'060	2'051	1'570	1'233	1'012
Shahabad . . . . .	1'016	..	..	1'018	2'1	1'061	1'102	1'012	2'252	3'016	1'890	2'034	2'078
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'002	2'025	1'833	1'0	1'062	1'873	2'001	1'760	2'134	2'873	1'087	1'601	2'105
<i>Chota Nagpur—</i>													
Manbhum . . . . .	1'622	1'318	1'357	1'558	1'751	1'877	1'505	1'818	1'0	3'113	2'051	1'860	2'025
Ranchi . . . . .	1'723	1'650	1'298	1'603	1'051	2'047	2'243	2'223	2'766	3'002	2'241	1'732	2'013
Hazratbagh . . . . .	1'805	1'055	1'831	2'047	2'082	2'21	2'322	2'051	2'581	3'515	2'32	1'001	2'352
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'883	1'643	1'405	1'705	1'028	2'045	2'028	2'004	2'410	3'54	2'204	1'834	2'13
Average for Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	1'521	1'021	1'754	1'020	1'029	1'008	2'004	1'804	2'17	3'171	1'88	1'768	2'157
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>(a) AGRA—</i>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mirzapur . . . . .	..	2'201	2'107	2'468	1'055	1'004	2'187	2'311	2'651	3'177	2'058	1'717	2'581
Benares . . . . .	..	1'692	2'076	2'268	1'817	1'823	1'618	2'001	2'326	2'074	1'735	1'046	2'584
Ghazipur . . . . .	..	2'27	2'115	2'301	1'09	1'092	2'109	2'165	2'247	2'833	1'898	1'416	2'162
Jaunpur . . . . .	..	1'98	2'653	2'222	1'978	1'854	1'028	2'045	2'336	3'101	1'783	1'020	2'705
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	2'111	2'238	2'315	1'035	1'008	2'035	2'13	2'39	3'021	1'808	1'752	2'508
<i>Central—</i>													
Cawnpore . . . . .	..	1'472	1'817	1'055	1'712	1'054	1'646	1'851	2'384	2'611	1'412	1'771	2'1
Etawah . . . . .	..	1'687	1'810	2'104	1'893	1'717	1'658	1'80	2'642	2'703	1'732	1'876	2'332
Farukhabad . . . . .	..	1'517	2'435	2'248	1'880	1'700	1'658	2'017	2'641	2'607	1'407	2'066	1'609
Malnuri . . . . .	..	1'574	2'03	2'721	2'01	1'772	1'702	2'016	2'874	2'862	1'601	1'555	2'016
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1'502	2'025	2'270	1'853	1'713	1'667	1'687	2'71	2'851	1'538	1'818	2'105
<i>Western—</i>													
Meerut . . . . .	..	1'63	1'018	2'388	1'004	1'820	1'364	2'12	2'716	3'46	1'778	1'866	3'07
Agra . . . . .	..	1'644	2'030	2'168	1'822	1'71	1'620	1'608	2'525	3'203	1'72	2'02	2'608
Muttra . . . . .	..	1'708	1'875	2'162	1'842	1'538	1'552	1'886	2'652	2'847	1'46	3'287	2'160
Aligarh . . . . .	..	1'457	1'735	2'265	1'893	1'531	1'257	1'761	2'013	3'001	1'517	1'742	2'579
Bulandshahr . . . . .	..	1'494	1'067	2'594	1'057	1'706	1'345	1'061	2'723	3'011	1'824	1'570	2'465
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1'587	1'013	2'315	1'0	1'681	1'436	1'639	2'706	3'182	1'666	2'090	2'575
<i>Submontane, east—</i>													
Gorakhpur . . . . .	..	2'147	2'332	2'233	2'006	1'874	2'005	2'162	2'356	3'425	1'841	1'657	2'086
Basti . . . . .	..	2'062	2'105	2'142	1'07	1'881	2'051	2'002	2'397	3'208	2'001	1'821	2'054
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	2'104	2'268	2'187	1'089	1'877	2'028	2'082	2'376	3'314	1'021	1'736	2'07
<i>Submontane, west—</i>													
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	..	1'542	1'86	2'167	1'863	1'573	1'044	1'004	2'584	2'826	1'66	3'077	1'679
Budann . . . . .	..	1'652	2'327	2'307	1'014	1'736	1'670	2'087	2'703	3'273	1'597	1'637	2'335
Pilibhit . . . . .	..	1'635	1'646	2'309	1'782	1'621	1'521	1'054	2'784	2'831	1'404	1'483	2'057
Bareilly . . . . .	..	1'704	2'04	2'411	2'011	1'798	1'688	2'280	3'008	3'5	1'637	1'681	2'404
Moradabad . . . . .	..	1'527	1'81	2'169	1'915	1'727	1'385	2'021	2'778	2'886	1'602	1'053	2'396
Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	..	1'720	2'009	2'608	2'254	2'004	1'530	1'77	3'96	2'025	1'041	1'571	1'80
Saharanpur . . . . .	..	1'564	1'007	2'603	1'975	1'026	1'362	1'647	2'558	3'155	1'633	1'637	2'53
Dehra-Dun . . . . .	..	1'864	2'208	2'037	2'140	2'232	1'068	2'43	2'005	3'003	1'761	1'757	2'827
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1'607	1'070	2'400	1'088	1'826	1'550	2'05	2'807	3'133	1'02	1'806	2'274
Average for Agra . . . . .	..	1'740	2'041	2'33	1'935	1'704	1'675	2'023	2'603	3'091	1'085	1'816	2'333

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
UPPER BURMA—													Mandalay Meiktila
1'187 1'191	1'478 1'453	1'931 1'223	1'51 1'606	1'503 1'306	1'346	1'527	2'581 1'007	1'977 1'768	1'868 1'702	2'222 1'808	2'21 2'104	2'002 1'864	
1'189	1'463	1'577	1'588	1'404	1'346	1'527	2'244	1'852	1'8	2'015	2'157	1'033	Average for Upper Burma
LOWER BURMA—													Pegu (inland)— Thayetmyo
1'212	1'424	1'517	1'503	2'12	1'908	1'085	1'778	1'771	1'773	2'176	2'789	2'191	
BENGOAL—													Northern— Malda
1'802	1'726	1'25	1'391	..	3'028	3'568	3'053	2'105	1'41	1'489	..	3'016	
Deltaic—													Calcutta
2'468	2'347	2'4	2'372	2'878	3'314	3'145	4'287	3'077	3'096	2'841	3'774	3'275	
2'135	2'036	1'825	1'881	2'878	3'171	3'356	3'07	2'591	2'253	2'105	3'774	3'147	Average for Bengal
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													Bihdr, north—
1'792 2'027 2'06 1'81	1'75 1'806 1'715 1'611	1'509 1'623 1'6 1'639	1'431 1'477 1'559 1'838	1'826 2'138 2'142 1'904	3'381 3'344 3'021 3'336	2'633 3'058 3'108 3'113	3'53 3'07 3'613 3'475	2'488 2'405 2'462 2'341	2'015 2'037 2'109 2'033	1'092 1'071 1'953 2'094	2'074 2'124 2'168 1'708	2'799 2'816 2'774 2'599	
1'922	1'72	1'593	1'451	2'002	3'27	3'053	3'572	2'439	2'061	1'08	2'026	2'748	AVERAGE
Bihdr, south—													Monghyr Gaya Patna Shahabad
2'093 2'214 2'01 2'105	1'735 1'940 1'714 1'87	1'616 1'826 1'556 1'673	1'578 1'734 1'459 1'773	1'871 2'107 2'074 2'051	3'046 2'791 2'884 3'103	3'16 3'228 2'956 3'831	3'766 3'911 3'546 3'831	2'517 2'637 2'449 2'62	1'869 1'896 2'037 2'215	1'706 1'788 1'744 1'075	2'3 2'082 1'995 2'198	2'608 2'922 2'514 2'797	
2'105	1'817	1'666	1'636	2'026	2'033	3'073	3'763	2'556	2'004	1'826	2'144	2'71	AVERAGE
Chota Nagpur—													Manbhum Ranchi Hazratnagar
1'838 2'012 2'248	1'764 1'891 2'225	1'667 1'742 1'912	1'793 1'804 2'005	1'682 2'153 2'413	2'448 2'561 2'64	3'145 3'411 3'552	4 4'405 4'107	2'653 2'745 2'68	1'069 2'078 2'075	1'892 1'503 1'093	2'491 2'251 2'208	2'867 3'01 3'065	
2'033	1'96	1'774	1'867	2'183	2'55	3'369	4'201	2'759	2'041	1'006	2'337	2'981	AVERAGE
2'019	1'821	1'67	1'832	2'06	2'951	3'147	3'813	2'569	2'035	1'846	2'154	2'798	Average for Bihar and Orissa
UNITED PROVINCES—													(a) AGRA—
Eastern—													
2'044 2'08 2'183 1'85	1'863 1'837 1'925 1'798	1'571 1'641 1'593 1'656	1'751 1'543 1'834 1'558	2'364 1'856 2'27 2'038	2'876 2'843 2'987 2'656	2'883 3'064 3'422 3'500	3'425 3'228 3'687 3'428	2'576 2'330 2'304 2'484	2'377 1'992 1'044 1'883	2'129 2'051 1'828 1'59	2'438 2'516 2'375 2'283	2'599 2'463 2'401 2'404	
2'034	1'856	1'615	1'671	2'14	2'915	3'342	3'442	2'426	2'019	1'899	2'403	2'467	AVERAGE
Central—													Cawnpore Jitwah Farukhabad Mathura
1'611 1'597 1'632 1'407	1'637 1'688 1'481 1'756	1'455 1'51 1'497 1'6	1'485 1'567 1'401 1'584	1'993 2'145 1'769 2'214	2'471 2'611 2'518 2'414	2'623 2'308 2'677 3'565	3'026 3'182 2'847 2'708	2'312 2'264 2'163 1'854	1'847 1'768 1'908 1'88	1'674 1'998 1'901 1'748	2'05 2'278 2'018 1'842	2'532 2'448 2'471 2'16	
1'567	1'64	1'515	1'517	2'038	2'511	2'793	2'041	2'149	1'851	1'808	2'054	2'403	AVERAGE
Western—													Meerut Agra Mathura Aligarh Bulandshahr
1'947 1'829 1'783 1'72 1'827	1'859 1'948 1'75 1'541 1'63	1'708 1'715 1'564 1'649 1'795	1'415 1'506 1'455 1'381 1'461	1'953 2'153 2'701 1'888 2'204	2'438 2'833 2'480 2'618 2'64	2'637 2'593 2'4 2'46 2'862	3'311 3'162 2'736 3'03 3'218	2'637 2'415 2'529 2'167 2'503	2'131 2'002 1'905 1'62 2'2	1'933 1'835 1'752 1'942 1'891	2'165 2'222 2'222 2'294 2'564	2'618 2'581 2'5 2'448 2'582	
1'821	1'746	1'696	1'444	2'18	2'604	2'578	3'091	2'45	2'032	1'871	2'293	2'546	AVERAGE
Submontane, east—													Gorakhpur Basti
1'836 1'922	1'566 1'864	1'582 1'511	1'536 1'417	2'288 1'825	3'475 2'807	2'876 2'037	3'18 3'581	2'375 2'377	2'365 1'943	1'005 1'826	2'291 1'854	2'352 2'231	
1'914	1'715	1'546	1'476	2'056	3'141	2'921	3'38	2'376	2'154	1'865	2'027	2'291	AVERAGE
Submontane, west—													Shahjahanpur Budaun Fatehpur Bareilly Moradabad Muzaffarnagar Saharanpur Dehra Dun
1'681 1'498 1'511 1'886 1'576 1'769 1'697 1'894	1'603 1'595 1'579 1'515 1'572 1'684 1'725 1'975	1'622 1'633 1'552 1'544 1'594 1'744 1'594 1'826	1'341 1'452 1'553 1'276 1'168 1'351 1'308 1'5	1'758 1'783 1'905 1'875 1'874 2'005 1'816 1'613	2'504 2'327 2'793 2'483 2'361 2'407 2'365 2'312	3'225 2'549 2'757 2'691 2'685 2'628 2'626 3'077	2'094 3'218 2'222 8'226 3'205 2'602 3'378 3'568	2'229 2'338 2'04 2'265 2'363 2'602 2'546 2'596	1'999 1'998 1'930 1'030 2'138 2'528 2'227 2'450	1'881 2'016 .. 1'775 1'635 2'404 1'028 2'193	1'051 2'212 2'067 1'96 2'013 2'522 2'327 2'404	1'818 2'43 2'446 2'449 2'475 2'561 2'828 2'447	
1'652	1'656	1'651	1'369	1'866	2'466	2'776	3'230	2'365	2'162	1'976	2'103	2'369	AVERAGE
1'763	1'713	1'615	1'478	2'028	2'641	2'847	3'203	2'357	2'059	1'897	2'213	2'424	Average for Agra



## No. 16 (9)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of MAIZE

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
UNITED PROVINCES—continued													
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Sultanpur . . . . .	..	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.883	1.937	2.16	2.46	3.234	1.994	1.766	2.328
Rae-Bareilly . . . . .	..	2.319	2.167	2.564	2.418	2.439	1.671	2.280	3.125	3.359	2.018	2.148	2.454
Lucknow . . . . .	..	1.826	2.187	2.349	1.74	1.61	1.803	1.91	2.508	3.12	1.633	1.681	2.471
Hardoi . . . . .	..	1.44	1.667	2.418	1.60	1.268	1.303	1.763	2.708	2.018	1.811	2.857	1.894
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	2.021	2.128	2.458	2.087	1.801	1.776	2.027	2.7	3.083	1.700	2.11	2.514
Northern—													
Fyzabad . . . . .	..	1.036	2.093	2.129	1.681	1.783	1.783	1.830	2.307	2.650	1.700	1.074	2.124
Gonda . . . . .	..	1.893	1.876	1.825	1.674	1.679	1.805	1.62	2.278	2.906	1.6	1.548	2.448
Bahraich . . . . .	..	1.771	1.804	2.172	1.572	1.668	1.633	1.76	2.156	3.012	1.436	1.469	2.334
Kheri . . . . .	..	1.489	1.602	1.828	1.447	1.451	1.622	..	2.89	2.07	1.376	1.307	2.3
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1.752	1.874	1.680	1.608	1.602	1.724	1.890	2.403	2.884	1.53	1.506	2.301
Average for Oudh . . . . .	..	1.837	2.001	2.223	1.828	1.711	1.75	1.958	2.552	2.683	1.018	1.808	2.408
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udaipur) . . . . .	1.799	2.815	2.245	2.282	2.475	1.474	1.378	1.48	1.81	2.753	1.898	1.007	3.82
Ajmer . . . . .	1.813	2.034	1.800	2.301	2.266	1.521	1.405	1.780	2.434	3.231	1.909	2.420	3.14
Jaipur . . . . .	1.88	1.713	1.920	2.223	1.906	1.641	1.227	1.713	2.502	3.2	1.891	2.52	2.721
Bharatpur . . . . .	..	1.806	2.121	2.230	2.138	1.676	1.527	1.651	2.656	3.080	1.667	2.005	2.654
Alwar . . . . .	..	1.979	1.825	2.122	1.715	1.422	1.208	1.690	2.653	3.075	1.740	2.105	2.855
AVERAGE . . . . .	1.881	2.031	2.004	2.252	2.101	1.547	1.349	1.725	2.391	3.07	1.834	2.220	3.095
Western—													
Jodhpur . . . . .	..	2.504	2.238	2.703	2.402	2.484	1.015	2.83	2.679	3.591	2.381	2.73	8.515
Average for Rajputana . . . . .	1.881	2.125	2.048	2.327	2.160	1.703	1.443	1.820	2.430	3.150	1.917	2.313	3.167
CENTRAL INDIA—													
Indore . . . . .	..	1.592	1.205	1.919	1.907	1.55	1.570	1.82	2.033	2.892	1.378	1.790	3.587
Gwalior . . . . .	..	2.334	1.972	2.165	1.792	1.699	1.898	2.123	2.642	3.460	1.888	1.764	2.603
Average for Central India . . . . .	..	1.993	1.918	1.892	1.849	1.624	1.738	1.674	2.362	3.18	1.933	1.78	2.760
PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
Ferozpur . . . . .	..	1.524	1.608	2.336	1.976	1.917	1.203	1.783	2.441	3.333	1.756	1.723	2.780
Central—													
Lahore . . . . .	..	1.558	1.720	2.040	2.033	2.172	1.172	1.699	2.018	3.735	1.747	1.778	2.033
Jhelam . . . . .	..	1.72	1.468	2.102	2.353	2.114	1.377	1.502	2.54	3.469	1.893	1.931	2.93
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1.639	1.597	2.410	2.218	2.148	1.274	1.645	2.576	3.602	1.777	1.854	2.950
South-eastern—													
Dellal . . . . .	..	1.784	2.342	2.716	2.101	1.875	1.582	1.905	2.623	3.393	1.861	1.957	2.800
Rohitak . . . . .	..	2.371	2.201	2.254	2.204	2.148	1.927	1.898	2.02	3.714	1.935	1.66	2.74
Karnal . . . . .	..	1.461	1.730	2.347	1.804	1.684	1.33	1.815	2.788	3.411	1.726	1.94	2.972
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1.872	2.093	2.44	2.076	1.902	1.513	1.873	2.66	3.506	1.821	1.962	2.809
Submontane—													
Amhala . . . . .	..	1.306	1.712	2.308	1.761	1.927	1.127	1.541	2.436	2.965	1.408	1.684	2.641
Ludhiana . . . . .	..	1.290	1.605	2.291	1.872	1.970	1.132	1.626	2.266	2.648	1.473	1.581	2.723
Jalandhar . . . . .	..	1.811	1.510	1.988	1.983	1.736	1.087	1.470	2.303	3.033	1.580	1.315	2.661
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	..	1.394	1.6	2.043	2.062	1.764	1.215	1.63	2.35	2.623	1.553	1.67	2.729
Amritsar . . . . .	..	1.541	1.609	2.574	2.232	2.238	1.150	1.745	2.567	3.546	1.687	1.667	2.911
Sialkot . . . . .	..	1.010	1.610	2.377	2.353	2.160	1.282	1.748	2.74	3.228	1.935	1.983	2.607
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1.421	1.625	2.268	2.054	1.874	1.167	1.611	2.440	3.091	1.917	1.684	2.772
Northern—													
Rawalpindi . . . . .	..	1.586	1.395	2.227	2.358	2.291	1.243	1.433	2.611	3.255	1.671	1.889	2.743
Attock . . . . .	..	1.405	1.316	2.078	2.27	2.436	1.806	1.405	2.494	3.317	1.021	1.812	2.815
Peshawar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurram . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1.497	1.357	2.152	2.314	2.363	1.274	1.419	2.502	3.280	1.040	1.85	2.779
Western—													
Shahpur . . . . .	..	1.72	1.625	2.616	2.705	2.527	1.437	2	3.067	3.90	2.264	2.264	3.255
Jhang . . . . .	..	1.947	1.624	2.653	2.719	2.255	1.12	1.749	2.803	3.433	1.534	1.712	3.095
Lyallpur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multan . . . . .	..	1.701	1.815	2.292	2.348	2.418	1.338	1.771	2.420	3.750	2.034	1.798	2.985
Dera Ismael Khan . . . . .	..	2.167	1.380	2.059	2.802	3.236	1.0	1.611	2.663	3.742	1.546	1.958	3.147
Tochi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1.606	1.688	2.30	2.641	2.608	1.372	1.783	2.74	3.723	1.857	1.925	3.121
Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Provinces . . . . .	..	1.642	1.683	2.33	2.231	2.123	1.266	1.682	2.500	3.363	1.738	1.824	2.888
BALUCHISTAN—													
Quetta . . . . .	..	2.305	2.091	3.64	2.717	2.749	1.52	1.718	2.765	4.474	2.69	2.721	3.887

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 52.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
UNITED PROVINCES—continued													
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
1'80 2'440 1'824 2'142	1'91 1'905 1'640 1'861	1'667 1'931 1'61 1'556	1'730 1'815 1'503 1'653	2'353 1'944 1'898 1'875	3'080 2'401 2'541	3'3 2'853 2'821	4'032 3'342 2'043	2'874 2'265 2'193	2'60 1'854 1'730	2'275 1'744 1'745	2'533 1'901 1'903	2'550 2'18 1'806	Sultanpur Rae-Bareilly Lucknow Hardoi
2'000	1'706	1'601	1'652	2'017	2'706	2'601	3'430	2'424	2'094	1'921	2'132	2'244	AVERAGE
Northern—													
1'801 1'846 1'797 1'555	1'012 1'406 1'426 1'473	1'52 1'375 1'250 1'259	1'407 1'302 1'252 1'169	2'095 2'003 1'802 1'708	2'712 2'810 2'608 2'510	2'334 2'050 3'115 2'750	3'448 3'507 3'54 3'422	2'415 1'331 2'193 2'154	1'930 2'1 1'646 1'757	1'032 1'850 1'844 1'840	1'682 1'023 1'680 1'841	2'247 2'278 2'264 2'177	Fyzabad Gonda Bahraich Kheri
1'727	1'562	1'36	1'327	1'902	2'604	2'701	3'502	2'273	1'947	1'833	1'850	2'241	AVERAGE
1'808	1'694	1'625	1'49	1'96	2'632	2'877	3'475	2'338	2'01	1'809	1'976	2'243	Average for Oudh
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
2'66 2'148 1'788 1'737 1'791	2'450 2'322 2'076 2'118 2'054	1'28 1'747 1'712 1'978 1'823	1'303 1'543 1'48 1'631 1'506	2'440 2'326 2'152 2'102 2'040	2'863 2'841 2'514 2'665 2'593	2'488 2'41 2'147 2'413 2'303	3'728 3'416 3'203 3'728 3'317	2'635 2'018 2'540 2'625 2'577	1'555 2'222 2'108 2'671 2'202	1'754 2'251 1'092 2'030 2'170	3'257 3'127 2'712 2'262 2'688	2'618 2'965 2'708 2'538 2'74	Mewar (Udaipur) Ajmer Jaipur Bharatpur Alwar
2'025	2'206	1'648	1'511	2'232	2'677	2'352	3'407	2'601	2'168	2'043	2'890	2'714	AVERAGE
Western—													
2'703	2'504	1'877	1'827	2'533	2'880	2'345	3'077	3'077	..	..	..	..	Jodhpur
2'138	2'266	1'630	1'563	2'282	2'712	2'351	3'427	2'73	2'108	2'043	2'800	2'714	Average for Rajputana
CENTRAL INDIA—													
2'484 1'835	2'10 2'02	1'235 1'179	1'274 1'135	2'015 2'727	2'372 2'077	2'268 1'882	3'507 ..	2'353 ..	1'817 ..	1'088 ..	2'16 ..	2'188 ..	Indore Gwalior
2'184	2'09	1'207	1'204	2'371	2'524	1'09	3'507	2'353	1'817	1'688	2'46	2'188	Average for Central India
PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
1'053	1'720	1'589	1'215	1'987	2'474	2'115	3'449	2'605	2'051	1'88	2'323	2'407	Ferozpur
Central—													
1'855 1'835	1'606 1'855	1'821 1'01	1'304 1'407	1'801 1'801	2'610 2'311	2'064 1'012	3'043 3'534	2'076 2'052	2'167 2'138	2'008 2'227	2'853 2'501	2'727 2'680	Lahore Jhelam
1'845	1'775	1'805	1'385	1'870	2'463	1'638	3'588	2'061	2'162	2'147	2'722	2'706	AVERAGE
South-eastern													
1'86 1'072 1'02	1'826 1'02 1'632	1'758 1'755 1'812	1'433 1'695 1'322	2'11 1'82 1'849	2'566 2'232 2'533	2'607 2'204 2'478	3'484 3'578 3'872	2'34 .. 2'571	2'415 .. 2'025	2'131 2 1'050	2'450 2'007 2'214	2'553 2'725 2'481	Delhi Rohtak Karnal
1'917	1'86	1'775	1'42	1'026	2'444	2'443	3'045	2'555	2'22	2'03	2'447	2'580	AVERAGE
Submontane—													
1'723 1'864 1'832 1'837 1'925 1'844	1'667 1'610 1'617 1'683 1'702 1'857	1'463 1'408 1'444 1'817 1'753 1'818	1'206 1'117 1'16 1'352 1'405 1'451	1'635 1'601 1'573 1'643 1'670 1'69	2'33 2'170 2'19 2'248 2'703 2'200	2'433 2'291 2'250 2'417 2'07 1'944	3'552 3'410 3'472 3'01 3'08 3'721	2'418 2'408 2'604 2'606 2'031 2'800	1'00 2'023 2'093 2'958 2'161 2'202	1'737 1'601 1'648 1'837 1'960 2'699	2'358 2'153 2'094 2'25 2'481 2'706	2'973 2'292 2'075 2'475 2'465 2'553	Ambala Ludhiana Jalandhar Hoshiarpur Amritsar Sialkot
1'838	1'691	1'617	1'28	1'035	2'305	2'230	3'573	2'684	2'093	1'836	2'36	2'322	AVERAGE
Northern													
1'782 1'603 ..	1'781 1'604 ..	1'601 2'134 ..	1'630 1'503 ..	1'772 1'652 1'558	2'236 2'114 2'208	1'984 1'986 1'923	3'401 3'33 3'344	2'070 2'835 2'06	2'034 2'124 2'082	2'320 2'263 2'712	2'601 2'661 2'092	2'740 2'054 3'067	Rawalpindi Attock Peshawar Kurram
1'737	1'722	2'047	1'571	1'001	2'203	2'905	3'134	2'505	2'001	2'829	2'755	3'015	AVERAGE
Western—													
2'312 1'674 ..	2 1'593 ..	2'026 1'735 ..	1'701 1'212 ..	2'254 1'931 2'212	2'751 2'078 2'064	2'11 1'870 2'043	3'556 3'403 3'300	3'203 2'750 2'672	2'488 1'606 1'705	2'463 1'683 1'71	3'393 2'787 2'407	3'108 2'420 2'401	Shahpur Jhang Lyallpur Multan
2'478 ..	2'150 ..	2'212 ..	1'867 ..	2'04 ..	2'566 ..	1'838 1'652	3'322 2'222	3'11 1'975	2'43 1'925	1'933 1'844	2'411 2'823	3'042 2'073	Dera Ismael Khan Tochi
2'102	1'862	1'995	1'616	1'906	2'371	1'001	3'245	2'774	2'098	2'044	2'751	2'020	AVERAGE
1'003	1'770	1'801	1'410	1'709	2'351	2'103	3'183	2'707	2'093	2'030	2'570	2'606	Average for Punjab and N.-W. F. Province—
BALUCHISTAN—													
1'677	2'867	2'717	2'100	5'135	3'155	2'533	3'512	4'110	3'350	3'30	3'524	3'515	Quetta

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1886	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>													
Mandalay . . . . .	..	5.208	4.680	4.734	4.551	4.237	3.887	3.008	4.440	5.525	4.082	4.404	5.587
Samo . . . . .	..	..	..	..	6.116	6.633	5.663	5.563	5.256	6.330	7.366	5.503	5.78
Pakökkn . . . . .	..	..	..	7.533	7.104	7.104	7.104	7.194	6.557	8.667	6.667	3.006	3.221
Mokkila . . . . .	..	..	..	6.835	7.007	8.715	6.10	5.658	5.018	7.995	8	7.952	7.563
Average for Upper Burma	..	5.208	4.680	6.384	6.232	6.005	5.703	5.606	5.47	6.384	6.741	6.501	5.523
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>													
<i>Tenasserim—</i>													
Moulmein and Amherst . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	6.101	5.080	5.161	5.731	6.763	5.714	5.662	6.154
<i>Pegu (deltaic)—</i>													
Pegu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	4.44	4.444	4.444	4.444	4.444	4.444	4.52	4.571
Bangoon . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.667	6.667	6.667	5.952	4.624	3.018	3.597
AVERAGE	..	..	..	..	..	4.44	5.555	5.555	6.555	5.198	4.534	4.10	4.084
<i>Pegu (inland)—</i>													
Henzada . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	6.057	6.057	6.057	6.057	6.852	8.85	5.548	5.083
Prome . . . . .	..	4.283	4.273	4.260	4.260	4.260	4.260	4.260	4.508	5.731	6.154	4.651	4.863
Thayetmyo . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	4.802	4.450	4.64	4.854	6.208	4.069	3.584	4.300
AVERAGE	..	4.283	4.273	4.260	4.260	5.343	5.228	5.289	5.47	6.03	6.353	4.504	4.732
<i>Arakan—</i>													
Akyab . . . . .	..	4.878	4.684	4.444	4.444	4.54	4.768	4.706	4.796	6.814	6.044	5.706	7.03
Average for Lower Burma	..	4.58	4.478	4.356	4.356	5.028	5.227	5.263	5.422	6.306	5.828	4.79	5.078
<b>ASSAM—</b>													
<i>Brahmaputra—</i>													
Goalpara . . . . .	..	2.257	2.371	2.430	2.751	3.014	3.103	..	..	..	4.306	4.128	5.195
<b>BENGAL—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Dacca . . . . .	..	2.600	2.043	2.845	2.62	2.356	2.286	2.851	3.18	5.105	3.565	3.476	4.646
Maimensingh . . . . .	..	2.800	3.472	3.056	3.309	3.077	3.032	3.077	3.077	5.570	4.324	3.992	5.348
AVERAGE	..	2.700	3.207	3.4	2.964	2.716	2.634	2.964	3.128	5.387	3.944	3.733	4.907
<i>Northern—</i>													
Rajshahi . . . . .	..	2.122	2.162	2.194	2.160	1.969	2.105	2.04	1.921	3.18	2.677	1.856	2.62
Maida . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	3.376	3.328	3.546	2.772	..	2.913	3.21	4.926
Rangpur . . . . .	..	3.422	3.883	3.62	4.306	4.107	4.107	4.197	4.872	6.173	5.834	4.404	5.291
AVERAGE	..	2.772	3.022	2.907	3.282	3.151	3.18	3.261	3.022	4.676	3.658	3.177	4.270
<i>Deltaic—</i>													
24-Parganas . . . . .	..	2.296	2.347	2.497	2.322	2.021	2.462	3.255	3.745	5.135	3.617	3.221	4.184
Midnapur . . . . .	..	2.791	3.13	3.403	2.972	2.11	2.374	2.706	2.429	3.276	6.173	3.32	4.175
Calcutta . . . . .	..	2.371	2.450	2.635	2.686	2.347	2.255	2.586	3.10	4.082	3.026	3.546	4.283
Hooghly . . . . .	..	3.157	3.036	3.036	3.578	3.376	2.990	3.162	3.88	5.747	5.891	3.041	5
Nadia . . . . .	..	2.332	2.203	2.326	2.254	1.868	2.27	2.282	2.142	3.21	3.63	3.157	4.283
Jessore . . . . .	..	2.199	2.413	2.353	2.339	2.281	2.225	2.142	2.245	3.534	6.107	3.364	3.193
AVERAGE	..	2.524	2.600	2.823	2.602	2.324	2.431	2.630	2.938	4.164	4.841	3.425	4.172
<i>Central—</i>													
Bankura . . . . .	..	2.452	2.146	2.201	2.676	3.004	3.051	3.239	3.681	4.301	3.40	3.350	4.137
Bardwan . . . . .	..	2.155	2.028	2.323	2.374	1.895	2.46	2.861	2.441	3.512	3.35	3.125	4.273
Birbhum . . . . .	..	3.103	3.113	3.231	3.578	2.892	3.17	3.231	3.195	4.64	3.13	3.203	4.756
Murshidabad . . . . .	..	2.168	2.304	2.538	2.391	2.157	2.238	2.275	2.157	3.187	3.061	2.738	3.887
AVERAGE	..	2.471	2.398	2.573	2.73	2.509	2.73	2.789	2.843	3.91	3.243	3.106	4.263
Average for Bengal	..	2.571	2.732	2.846	2.826	2.501	2.904	2.866	2.955	4.05	4.059	3.531	4.328
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>													
<i>Bihar, north—</i>													
Purnea . . . . .	..	2.532	2.074	2.861	2.035	2.377	2.486	2.637	2.66	3.06	4.706	3.766	4.333
Darbhanga . . . . .	..	2.007	2.106	2.468	2.279	1.933	2.022	2.096	2.322	3.053	3.042	2.026	3.662
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	..	2.962	2.142	2.536	2.251	2.004	2.133	1.912	2.210	3.623	3.21	2.761	3.007
Saran . . . . .	..	1.952	2.032	2.340	2.061	1.87	1.968	2.104	2.277	3.422	2.586	2.501	3.442
Champaran . . . . .	..	2.1	2.127	2.564	2.32	2.035	1.93	1.823	2.172	3.396	3.774	2.865	3.646
AVERAGE	..	2.131	2.226	2.556	2.370	2.044	2.118	2.114	2.33	3.671	3.464	2.922	3.722
<i>Bihar, south—</i>													
Monghyr . . . . .	..	2.187	2.086	2.394	2.391	1.91	2.107	2.206	2.527	3.534	3.445	2.821	3.81
Gaya . . . . .	..	2.166	2.068	2.352	2.174	2.016	2.031	2.115	2.427	3.653	3.028	2.847	3.784
Patna . . . . .	..	1.815	1.873	2.081	1.897	1.677	1.764	1.931	2.063	3.19	2.426	2.327	2.976
Shahabad . . . . .	..	2.606	2.96	2.449	2.38	2.021	2.172	2.033	2.199	3.087	3.12	2.017	3.028
AVERAGE	..	2.193	2.022	2.310	2.213	1.906	2.018	2.106	2.304	3.516	3.005	2.593	3.399

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>													Mandalay Bamo Palókkú Meiktila  Average for Upper Burma
5.587 5.952 4.338 6.897	5.202 5.666 5.310 0.885	4.708 5.866 5.291 6.231	4.080 5.755 4.981 4.64	4.302 6.182 4.745 4.372	5.208 0.088 0.10 4.329	5.69 0.462 3.831 4.425	6.547 0.92 .. 4.370	5.54 8.23 .. 4.246	4.7 8.421 .. 4.103	4.515 7.435 .. 4.223	5.51 7.104 .. 4.785	5.571 7.194 .. 4.779	
5.093	5.768	5.480	5.915	4.915	5.454	5.102	5.048	0.905	5.741	5.393	5.83	5.848	
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>													Tenasserim—  Moulmein and Amherst  Pegu (deltaic)— Pegu Rangoon  AVERAGE  Pegu (inland)— Henzada Promé Thayetmyo  AVERAGE  Arakan— Akyab  Average for Lower Burma
5.305	5.201	5.291	5.291	5.291	5.291	5.291	5.291	5.291	5.291	5.291	5.291	5.291	
5.54 8.223	5.731 3.268	5.714 3.033	4.545 2.985	4.290 3.11	4.910 3.2	5.026 3.063	5.026 4.31	5.995 0.547	5.917 5.355	0.154 5.95	6.97 5.755	5.831 5.731	
4.381	4.499	4.373	3.795	3.703	3.900	4.494	5.118	0.227	5.636	5.962	5.912	5.781	
5.918 5.533 5.592	5.518 5.714 4.914	5.618 4.878 4.908	4.925 4.920 4.54	4.926 4.920 4.54	5.168 4.920 4.404	5.333 4.957 4.111	5.333 5.983 4.646	5.333 5.063 4.464	5.263 4.994 5.031	5.442 4.884 5.215	5.548 4.884 5.427	5.714 4.884 5.885	
5.551	5.415	4.865	4.804	4.831	4.853	4.8	5.021	4.96	5.096	5.18	5.286	5.828	
0.838	0.200	5.857	5.714	5.747	0.734	0.667	7.619	7.874	0.838	5.997	5.067	5.667	ASSAM— Brahmaputra— Goalpátra  BENGAL— Eastern— Dacca Malimensingh  AVERAGE  Northern— Rajshahi Maida Rangpur  AVERAGE  Deltaic— 24 Parganas Midnapur Calcutta Hooghly Nadia Jessore  AVERAGE  Central— Bankura Bardwan Birbhum Murshidabad  AVERAGE  Average for Bengal  BIHAR AND ORISSA— Bihár, north— Purnea Darbhanga Muzaffarpur Sáran Champáran  AVERAGE  Bihár, south— Monghyr Gaya Patna Shuhabad  AVERAGE
5.360	5.262	4.027	4.707	4.705	4.915	5.05	5.458	5.786	5.527	5.519	5.567	5.853	
5.301	4.728	4.024	3.40	3.925	5.208	5.20	6.623	5.391	4.044	4.086	4.04	5.063	
4.4 5.291	3.53 4.95	2.69 4.706	2.581 3.022	2.727 3.591	5.602 5.376	5.806 7.570	6.809 0.069	5.45 5.525	4.04 5.181	4.26 4.088	4.624 5.013	4.914 5.135	
4.845	4.20	3.698	3.251	3.150	5.489	0.991	6.639	5.487	4.61	4.624	4.818	5.024	
2.80 4.278 5.908	2.819 3.223 4.624	3.413 3.105 4.211	3.094 3.077 3.95	3.54 3.784 4.385	5.427 5.707 5.747	0.126 5.533 6.655	5.924 5.618 0.998	4.082 4.634 5.626	3.750 3.749 4.103	3.597 4.024 3.835	4.545 4.86 3.2	4.008 4.975 4.	
4.359	3.555	3.906	3.377	3.903	5.657	0.195	5.913	4.797	3.87	3.810	4.202	4.628	
4.082 4.762 4.44 5.148 4.566 3.891	3.328 3.356 4.255 5 3.6 2.413	3.545 4.717 4.489 4.246 3.731 2.353	3.381 3.714 4.571 3.7 3.774 2.353	3.505 4.484 4.89 4.953 4.224 2.511	4.662 5.122 5.215 4.975 5.442 3.317	5.208 5.926 5.61 5.998 5.747 3.953	5.222 5.319 5.747 0.404 0.154 4.086	4.372 5.391 4.908 5.333 5.517 3.073	3.911 4.454 3.988 4.494 4.592 2.837	3.82 3.824 3.436 3.824 4.202 2.5	3.045 4.372 4.998 4.582 3.865 2.884	4.357 5.919 4.598 4.884 5.938 3.333	
4.491	3.959	3.847	3.582	3.949	4.789	5.397	5.67	4.859	4.046	3.619	3.958	4.538	
3.705 4.315 4.872 4.296	3.280 3.503 2.97 3.381	3.3 3.515 2.38 3.407	3.10 3.185 2.524 2.807	3.481 3.728 4.42 3.721	4.425 4.92 5.988 5.148	4.892 5.175 5.78 5.61	5.435 5.714 0.967 5.731	4.63 4.677 5.556 3.992	3.623 4.065 4.228 3.384	3.309 3.309 4.157 3.524	3.82 3.797 4.577 3.639	4.31 4.525 5.454 4.18	
4.319	3.285	3.15	2.926	3.837	5.12	5.317	5.837	4.689	3.825	3.577	3.935	4.92	
4.462	3.623	3.693	3.322	3.805	5.144	5.653	5.906	4.835	4.027	3.781	4.115	4.643	
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>													Bihár, north— Purnea Darbhanga Muzaffarpur Sáran Champáran  AVERAGE  Bihár, south— Monghyr Gaya Patna Shuhabad  AVERAGE
5.031 3.407 3.442 3.376 2.815	4.032 2.946 2.905 2.602 1.822	3.887 2.855 2.815 2.736 1.894	3.7 2.438 2.723 2.995 2.197	4.000 2.956 3.37 3.416 3.157	5.018 5.27 5.305 4.993 5.07	5.571 5.27 5.508 4.745 5.533	6.359 5.291 5.391 4.42 5.240	5.291 4.399 4.315 3.487 4.167	4.107 3.395 3.255 2.833 2.524	3.972 3.32 3.275 2.840 3.07	4.944 3.937 3.543 3.562 3.714	5.951 4.928 4.982 3.929 4.044	
3.932	2.891	2.819	2.733	3.334	5.173	5.335	5.342	4.331	3.223	3.207	3.888	4.227	
3.581 3.597 2.924 3.656	2.952 2.685 2.152 3.147	2.278 3.051 1.859 3.049	3.051 3.044 2.597 2.897	3.839 3.60 3.35 3.568	5.148 5.07 4.751 4.624	5.115 5.392 4.717 4.866	5.298 5.706 4.796 5.122	4.278 4.137 3.738 3.918	3.197 3.353 2.853 2.996	3.413 3.963 3.105 3.984	3.717 3.9 3.105 3.984	4.561 4.184 3.556 4.977	
3.439	2.734	2.559	2.875	3.504	4.898	5.915	5.255	4.018	3.005	3.008	3.924	4.094	

# RETAIL ARHAR DÁL

( 132 )

## No. 16 (10)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF ARHAR DÁL

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—continued</b>													
<i>Chota Nagpur—</i>													
Bingbhum . . . . .	..	2.046	2.250	2.06	2.666	2.736	2.981	2.948	3.2	4.053	4.301	3.568	4.175
Manbhum . . . . .	..	2.574	2.162	2.209	2.421	2.327	2.29	2.33	2.427	3.478	2.992	2.076	4.219
Ranchi . . . . .	..	2.762	1.653	2.006	2.509	2.217	2.705	3.270	3.540	5.326	4.571	3.802	5.839
Hazaribagh . . . . .	..	2.483	2.045	2.319	2.545	2.578	2.554	2.78	2.853	4.103	3.749	2.686	4.711
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	2.691	2.03	2.148	2.558	2.414	2.625	2.834	3.007	4.262	3.903	3.258	4.736
<i>Orissa—</i>													
Puri . . . . .	..	2.725	2.723	2.463	2.894	2.503	2.602	2.753	2.813	4.02	4.657	3.676	4
Cuttack . . . . .	..	2.352	2.157	2.227	2.549	2.04	2.243	2.438	2.347	3.404	3.507	2.02	2.893
Balasore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3.721	3.777	3.67	3.857	4.237	5.722	4.242	4.082	4.819
Sambalpur . . . . .	..	4.745	3.033	3.311	4.908	4.075	4.175	4.444	4.551	6.116	4.158	3.393	5.057
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	3.274	2.638	2.667	3.518	3.324	3.172	3.378	3.487	4.815	4.163	3.28	4.17
Average for Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	..	2.501	2.203	2.416	2.65	2.4	2.462	2.570	2.755	4.043	3.624	2.987	3.909
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>(a) AGRA—</i>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mirzapur . . . . .	2.657	2	1.964	2.023	1.928	1.808	1.988	2.750	3.481	5.222	2.823	2.616	3.543
Benares . . . . .	2.905	2.074	2.005	2.246	2.002	1.805	1.973	2.07	3.393	5	3.11	2.892	3.63
Ghazipur . . . . .	2.644	2.04	2.079	2.242	1.977	1.985	1.971	2.064	2.983	4.619	2.786	2.649	3.623
Jaunpur . . . . .	2.278	1.944	2.009	2.255	1.850	1.768	1.877	2.705	3.113	4.785	2.52	2.301	3.46
Allahabad . . . . .	2.532	2.052	2.052	2.204	1.897	1.784	1.952	2.287	2.566	4.012	2.4	2.819	3.527
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.643	2.023	2.022	2.194	1.933	1.87	1.952	2.615	3.107	4.728	2.728	2.673	3.557
<i>Central—</i>													
Banda . . . . .	2.651	2.725	2.455	2.721	1.961	1.781	1.608	2.356	3.597	5.096	3.053	2.681	3.7
Cawnpore . . . . .	2.145	1.677	1.767	2.127	1.882	1.739	1.654	1.888	2.41	3.766	2.102	2.413	3.413
J.ansi . . . . .	2.790	1.613	1.73	1.968	1.633	1.569	1.523	1.872	3.137	4.556	3.033	2.656	3.653
Etawah . . . . .	2.104	1.554	1.701	2	1.709	1.606	1.445	2.041	2.009	5.096	2.414	2.488	3.472
Farukhabad . . . . .	2.284	1.616	1.834	2.27	1.889	1.726	1.582	2.336	3.145	3.861	2.93	2.784	3.617
Mainpuri . . . . .	2.077	1.586	1.757	2.223	1.72	1.601	1.4	2.174	3.172	5.222	2.62	2.609	3.328
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.343	1.795	1.874	2.218	1.799	1.67	1.535	2.111	3.062	4.509	2.692	2.605	3.53
<i>Western—</i>													
Meerut . . . . .	1.638	1.645	1.823	2.14	1.831	1.66	1.447	2.254	2.394	3.707	3.218	2.996	3.665
Agra . . . . .	2.226	2.374	2.35	2.766	2.685	2.401	2.533	2.884	3.257	5.291	2.967	2.928	3.791
Muttra . . . . .	1.991	1.569	1.619	1.955	1.57	1.452	1.307	1.603	2.211	3.512	2.768	2.954	3.088
Aligarh . . . . .	1.704	1.421	1.672	1.902	1.710	1.444	1.274	2.2	3.04	4.819	2.865	2.907	4.053
Bulandshahr . . . . .	1.684	2.107	2.323	2.751	2.358	1.988	1.973	2.358	3.132	4.819	2.965	2.855	3.902
AVERAGE . . . . .	1.867	1.823	1.957	2.303	2.033	1.807	1.707	2.26	2.807	4.43	2.937	2.928	3.92
<i>Submontane, east—</i>													
Azamgarh . . . . .	2.468	2.813	2.861	3.203	2.666	2.64	2.764	3.15	3.381	4.994	3.044	2.725	3.7
Gorakhpur . . . . .	2.441	2.021	2.071	2.446	2.046	1.923	1.993	2.899	3.252	4.914	2.556	2.407	3.431
Basti . . . . .	2.570	1.898	2.136	2.497	2.162	1.842	2.071	2.999	2.985	3.956	2.686	2.284	3.226
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.502	2.244	2.356	2.715	2.291	2.135	2.269	3.016	3.209	4.621	2.762	2.472	3.452
<i>Submontane, west—</i>													
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	2.274	1.594	1.77	2.096	1.981	1.786	1.772	2.564	3.281	4.70	2.999	2.632	3.472
Budaun . . . . .	1.985	1.376	1.691	2.001	1.606	1.640	1.401	2.172	3.378	4.975	2.894	2.561	3.303
Pilibut . . . . .	..	1.679	1.518	1.01	1.684	..	1.638	2.558	3.107	4.587	2.819	2.69	3.626
Bareilly . . . . .	2.091	1.077	2.182	2.192	1.972	1.884	1.853	2.551	3.891	5.128	3.289	2.941	3.587
Moradabad . . . . .	1.985	1.564	1.817	2.061	1.927	1.867	1.86	2.432	3.273	5.019	3.008	2.948	3.728
Bijnor . . . . .	2.298	1.548	2.029	2.167	1.988	2.037	1.837	1.797	2.847	5.747	3.518	3.223	4.02
Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	1.985	2.762	3.075	3.581	3.306	2.672	3.037	3.234	3.597	5.305	4.028	3.19	4.381
Saharanpur . . . . .	2.038	2.155	2.301	3.028	2.851	2.611	2.553	3.19	3.401	5.333	3.636	3.063	4.141
Dehra-Dun . . . . .	2.404	2.377	2.217	3.339	2.051	2.903	1.661	2.736	3.356	5.229	3.872	3.226	3.872
AVERAGE . . . . .	2.132	1.802	2.067	2.486	2.162	2.176	1.957	2.532	3.358	5.124	3.33	2.942	3.792
Average for Agra . . . . .	2.266	1.92	2.029	2.368	2.034	1.934	1.854	2.476	3.135	4.763	2.958	2.769	3.68
<i>(b) OUDH—</i>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Partabgarh . . . . .	..	2.712	2.727	2.847	2.54	2.591	2.732	3.182	3.376	5.369	2.959	2.543	3.26
Sultanpur . . . . .	..	1.998	1.912	2.037	1.629	1.677	1.848	2.187	2.347	3.512	2.651	2.462	3.147
Rae-Bareilly . . . . .	..	1.687	1.715	1.948	1.6	1.696	1.744	2.776	3.387	5.031	2.905	2.52	3.311
Lucknow . . . . .	..	1.726	1.836	2.147	1.877	1.775	1.778	2.078	2.414	3.653	2.738	2.508	3.53
Hardoi . . . . .	..	2.694	2.64	3.053	2.649	2.53	2.503	3.033	3.309	4.598	2.892	2.421	3.46
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	2.163	2.166	2.41	2.059	2.054	2.122	2.652	2.967	4.433	2.829	2.491	3.342
<i>Northern—</i>													
Fyzabad . . . . .	..	1.892	2.013	2.326	2.002	1.83	1.789	2.579	3.106	4.577	2.592	2.556	3.436
Gonda . . . . .	..	1.786	1.826	1.956	1.777	1.771	1.684	1.871	2.139	3.289	2.66	2.545	3.53
Bahraich . . . . .	..	1.703	1.778	2.004	1.796	1.649	1.716	1.932	2.155	3.325	2.497	2.298	3.422
Sitapur . . . . .	..	1.566	1.736	2.015	1.785	1.622	1.752	2.527	3.13	4.756	2.705	2.497	3.493
Kheri . . . . .	..	1.569	1.649	1.87	1.699	1.55	1.712	2.231	2.4	3.454	3.132	2.294	3.491
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1.704	1.8	2.034	1.812	1.684	1.731	2.228	2.586	3.58	2.717	2.433	3.456
Average for Oudh . . . . .	..	1.934	1.983	2.222	1.935	1.869	1.926	2.44	2.776	4.156	2.773	2.461	3.399



PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mewar (Udaipur) . . . . .	..	3'064	3'745	4'004	4'206	3'004	3'06	3'801	3'805	5'008	4'308	5'037	4'756
Jalpur . . . . .	1'768	1'63	1'681	1'857	1'788	1'634	1'25	1'53	2'253	3'347	2'281	2'208	2'436
Karaul . . . . .	..	1'405	1'738	1'88	1'316	1'181	1'005	1'341	2'147	3'306	2'175	2'654	3'705
Dholpur . . . . .	..	1'317	1'662	1'87	1'433	1'319	1'198	1'440	2'181	3'570	2'560	2'784	4'204
Bharatpur . . . . .	..	1'507	1'784	2'133	1'747	1'600	1'415	1'560	2'407	3'673	3'60	3'32	4'440
Alwar . . . . .	..	1'220	1'404	1'621	1'543	1'304	1'148	1'423	2'083	3'203	2'238	2'047	2'081
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'768	1'852	1'006	2'227	2'02	1'812	1'663	1'857	2'404	3'807	2'870	2'835	3'78
<i>Western—</i>													
Jodhpur . . . . .	..	5 ..	5 ..	5'242	3'828	3'587	3'527	3'85	4'440	5'26	6'502	4'206	4'773
Bikaner . . . . .	..	..	..	..	4'107	3'5	3'693	4'353	4'624	5'839	6'025	4'18	4'54
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	5	5	6'242	4'012	3'543	3'61	4'101	4'636	6'040	5'263	4'103	4'656
Average for Rajputana . . . . .	1'768	2'302	2'425	2'658	2'618	2'245	2'140	2'420	3'005	4'413	3'473	3'174	3'990
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>													
Indore . . . . .	..	2'653	2'036	2'055	2'157	2'08	2'107	1'088	2'255	3'887	3'162	2'05	5'026
Nimach . . . . .	5'000	2'133	1'59	1'86	1'817	1'825	1'605	1'635	2'77	5'472	3'704	3'571	4'806
Gwalior . . . . .	..	1'822	2'764	3'04	2'36	2'217	2'156	2'441	3'330	5'602	3'740	3'65	4'51
Average for Central India . . . . .	5'006	2'203	2'13	2'318	2'111	2'041	1'956	2'022	2'788	4'087	3'538	3'30	5'011
<b>PUNJAB AND N.W. F. PROVINCE—</b>													
<i>Southern—</i>													
Ferozpur . . . . .	..	3'504	3'681	4'228	4	3'68	3'063	3'65	4'060	6'098	4'63	4'145	5'109
<i>Central—</i>													
Lahore . . . . .	..	3'333	3'344	4	4'362	3'700	3'663	3'781	4'053	5'747	3'990	3'7	4'711
<i>South-eastern—</i>													
Delhi . . . . .	..	1'040	1'803	2'101	1'818	1'658	1'463	1'752	2'353	3'81	3'241	3'006	4'016
Rohatak . . . . .	..	2	2'034	2'304	2'336	2'222	2'222	2'222	2'609	4	3'406	3'001	4'077
Karnal . . . . .	..	1'006	2'082	2'653	2'304	2'407	2'364	2'637	2'937	4'751	3'587	2'972	3'018
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1'882	1'075	2'373	2'183	2'006	2'018	2'204	2'633	4'187	3'432	3'023	4'004
<i>Submontane—</i>													
Amhala . . . . .	..	2'06	2'124	2'368	2'5	..	..	..	..	..	4'141	3'234	4'237
Ludhiana . . . . .	..	2'001	2'072	3'077	3'001	2'833	2'000	3'077	3'276	5'801	4'815	4'255	5'161
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	..	2'377	2'857	4'706	5	4'825	4	4'032	4'176	5'025	6'231	5'07	5'083
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	2'440	2'631	3'30	3'5	3'820	3'454	3'554	3'725	5'458	4'896	4'186	4'834
<i>Northern—</i>													
Rawalpindi . . . . .	..	2'065	1'882	2'336	2'248	2'353	..	..	2	2'072	4'460	3'506	4'137
Attock . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peshawar . . . . .	..	1'601	1'414	2'371	2'791	1'083	1'414	1'006	2'201	3'17	4'301	3'271	4'061
Kurram . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	1'033	1'498	2'353	2'519	2'168	1'414	1'096	2'1	3'071	4'385	3'388	4'000
<i>Western—</i>													
Jhang . . . . .	..	4	4'016	4'287	4'42	4'556	4'306	4'306	4'551	5'310	5'731	5'78	4'306
Lyallpur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dera Ismael Khan . . . . .	..	2'805	2'067	..	3'857	3'244	2'972	3'581	4'343	7'50	5'701	3'835	5'348
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	3'402	3'341	4'287	4'138	3'0	3'630	3'043	4'447	6'454	6'261	4'807	4'872
Average for Punjab and N.W. F. Province . . . . .	..	2'548	2'54	3'137	3'227	3'048	2'598	3'103	3'324	4'043	4'567	3'822	4'523
<b>SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—</b>													
Karachi . . . . .	4'05	0'231	4'352	4'464	5'69	4	3'887	4'032	4'110	6'483	4'662	4'353	6'098
Shikarpur . . . . .	3'02	4'103	3'908	4'237	4'124	..	..	..	4'115	6'042	4'128	3'846	4'587
Upper Sind Frontier . . . . .	..	4'152	3'805	4'717	4'667	..	..	..	4'444	7'477	6'231	4'825	6'10
Quetta . . . . .	..	..	..	..	4'032	4'454	4'215	4'444	4'662	6'78	5'464	4'908	6'000
Average for Sind and Baluchistan . . . . .	4'28	4'862	4'075	4'473	4'853	4'227	4'051	4'238	4'335	6'095	5'121	4'483	5'403
<b>BOMBAY—</b>													
<i>Konkan—</i>													
Ratnagiri . . . . .	..	4'103	3'422	3'268	4'381	2'77	..	..	4'128	6'745	4'878	4'480	5'707
Bombay . . . . .	5'135	5'45	4'242	4'215	4'503	3'127	3'010	3'010	3'817	5'865	4'246	4'405	5'822
AVERAGE . . . . .	5'135	4'776	3'832	3'741	4'492	2'048	3'010	3'010	3'072	6'305	4'562	4'447	5'800
<i>Deccan and Karnatak—</i>													
Dharwar . . . . .	5'135	2'078	2'025	1'792	3'026	2'403	2'111	2'022	3'367	5'45	3'922	3'008	5'405
Belgaum . . . . .	4'752	3'714	3'061	3'376	4'4	2'251	2'41	2'840	3'234	6'487	4'460	3'311	5'822
Satara . . . . .	3'21	3'376	3'472	3'268	4'561	2'811	2'632	2'857	3'115	6'557	4'061	3'165	5'07
Sholapur . . . . .	3'142	2'702	2'43	2'407	3'706	2'088	2'281	..	3'094	4'646	3'543	2'807	4'489
Bijapur . . . . .	..	3'795	3'484	3'086	4'926	1'838	2'415	2'307	3'229	5'656	4'008	3'137	5'155
Poona . . . . .	4'338	2'727	2'26	2'417	3'259	2'153	2'173	2'274	3'265	5'082	4'635	2'762	6'755
AVERAGE . . . . .	4'117	3'075	2'770	2'738	3'993	2'267	2'337	2'042	3'228	5'603	4'106	3'011	6'464







No. 16 (10)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF ARHAR DÁL

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1880	1890	1901	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>BOMBAY—continued</b>													
<i>Khandesh and N. E. Deccan—</i>													
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	4'044	2'001	1'673	1'74	2'070	1'732	2'115	2'199	2'831	5'362	4'551	3'67	5'202
Dhulia . . . . .	4'094	..	2'124	1'084	2'20	..	..	..	3'598	5'874	3'524	3'54	5'202
AVERAGE	4'024	2'001	1'899	1'892	2'433	1'732	2'115	2'199	3'109	5'918	4'937	3'095	5'202
<i>Gujarat—</i>													
Surat . . . . .	4'362	3'311	2'727	2'705	2'899	2'448	2'696	2'69	3'515	5'831	3'451	3'404	5'333
Broach . . . . .	..	3'084	2'27	2'222	2'774	2'494	2'002	2'192	3'351	5'188	3'281	8'19	6'919
Kaira . . . . .	..	3'37	2'020	1'702	2'590	2'215	..	2'183	3'176	4'903	3'253	2'897	4'70
Baroda . . . . .	4'119	4'545	3'393	3'187	3'899	2'642	..	..	4'107	5'772	3'872	3'433	6'797
Godhra . . . . .	..	4'287	4'128	3'893	3'411	2'055	2'004	2'043	3'17	5'919	3'77	3'549	6'109
Disa . . . . .	4'032	3'738	3'2	3'167	3'556	2'289	..	1'739	4'287	5'999	4'989	3'857	5'277
AVERAGE	4'171	3'722	2'943	2'738	3'184	2'847	2'234	2'153	3'906	5'311	3'619	3'373	5'221
<i>Kdthiwar—</i>													
Rajkot. . . . .	..	5'747	5'099	4'089	5'333	..	..	..	4'779	6'536	4'63	3'687	4'843
Average for Bombay	4'203	3'693	2'993	2'898	3'667	2'354	2'351	2'433	3'537	5'025	4'011	3'428	5'352
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>Western—</i>													
Nimár . . . . .	..	3'902	3'5	3'023	3'442	3'273	3'066	3'3	3'66	6'909	3'49	3'215	5'101
Hoshangabad . . . . .	..	3'231	2'572	2'892	3'411	2'352	2'579	3'481	3'002	6'279	3'053	3'07	4'903
Betul . . . . .	..	3'899	3'172	3'301	4'237	2'753	3'711	3'683	4'577	6'784	4'028	3'791	5'472
Chhindwara . . . . .	..	3'053	3'373	3'279	4'933	4'009	2'909	3'01	4'43	6'820	3'53	3'745	6'024
Nagpur . . . . .	..	3'065	2'442	2'747	3'745	3'378	3'012	3'562	3'359	6'109	2'747	2'823	5'155
Wardha . . . . .	..	2'624	1'000	2'107	2'95	3'023	2'700	3'005	3'10	5'143	2'044	2'805	4'914
AVERAGE	..	3'429	2'838	2'902	3'787	3'308	2'997	3'44	3'843	6'077	3'232	3'251	5'272
<i>Central—</i>													
Narsinghpur . . . . .	..	3'075	1'978	2'305	2'12	2'237	1'954	2'304	3'328	4'920	2'801	2'825	4'831
Saugor . . . . .	..	3'239	2'338	2'384	2'445	2'298	2'008	2'36	2'553	6'088	3'425	3'469	4'499
Damoh . . . . .	..	3'742	3'58	3'252	3'763	3'760	3'800	4'115	4'315	9'221	4'090	3'087	4'480
Jubbulpore . . . . .	..	3'336	2'892	3'342	3'328	3'185	3'157	3'40	3'711	5'819	3'06	3'017	4'253
Mandla . . . . .	..	3'613	2'997	2'712	3'21	3'472	2'805	3'21	3'61	5'249	3'010	3'005	4'728
Seoni . . . . .	..	3'050	2'635	2'591	3'633	3'633	3'478	3'017	3'753	9'093	3'37	3'249	5'025
Balághát . . . . .	..	3'281	2'252	2'342	3'693	3'331	3'093	4'709	3'006	6'24	3'364	3'08	5'772
Bhandára . . . . .	..	3'241	2'477	2'92	3'892	3'475	3'3	3'918	3'93	5'0	3'017	3'056	4'994
Chánda . . . . .	..	3'051	2'478	2'609	3'409	3'556	3'273	3'573	3'996	5'277	2'974	3'241	5'384
AVERAGE	..	3'350	2'003	2'724	3'28	3'223	3'052	3'483	3'545	5'702	3'235	3'247	4'893
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Biláspur . . . . .	..	2'524	1'573	2'033	3'231	3'49	2'305	..	3'287	5'944	2'841	2'656	4'357
Raipur . . . . .	..	3'021	1'709	2'2	3'265	3'760	2'653	3'791	3'215	5'587	2'606	2'747	4'561
Drüg . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	..	2'772	1'641	2'119	3'273	3'923	2'479	3'791	3'251	5'765	2'703	2'791	4'450
Average for Central Provinces	..	3'316	2'578	2'716	3'458	3'3	2'965	3'499	3'617	5'842	3'189	3'184	4'971
<b>BERAR—</b>													
Buldána . . . . .	..	3'81	2'791	2'072	3'53	3'381	3'193	3'127	3'766	5'822	3'922	3'697	5'747
Akola . . . . .	1'579	2'342	2'498	2'279	3'824	3'766	3'281	3'643	3'673	5'9	3'524	3'728	5'495
Amráoti . . . . .	..	3'336	2'604	2'086	3'451	3'192	3'203	3'195	2'849	5'731	3'956	3'2	6'122
Yeotmal . . . . .	..	1'960	1'311	1'587	2'347	2'418	2'232	2'138	2'345	4'324	1'781	2'319	5'951
Average for Berar	1'579	2'893	2'293	2'381	3'283	3'183	2'956	3'026	3'153	5'444	3'971	3'236	5'354
<b>NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—</b>													
Secunderabad . . . . .	4'237	2'159	1'927	2'998	3'042	2'559	2'273	2'448	2'516	5'391	4'598	3'445	4'975
<b>MYSORE—</b>													
Mysore . . . . .	3'49	3'433	2'315	2'435	3'721	3'255	3'102	3'292	2'893	3'317	5'442	5'168	7'002
Bangalore . . . . .	4'057	2'923	2'418	2'551	4'056	3'075	2'863	3'13	2'928	3'633	5'188	4'353	6'079
Average for Mysore	3'773	3'18	2'366	2'493	3'785	3'165	3'012	3'211	2'865	3'475	5'315	4'79	6'585

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—concluded

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
BOMBAY—continued													Ahmadnagar Dhulia
4.957	3.597	3.88	3.046	3.487	4.415	4.587	5.857	5.076	3.704	3.034	4.224	4.002	
4.975	3.98	4.171	3.076	3.788	4.551	5.249	6.988	5.256	4.26	3.735	4.404	5.093	AVERAGE
4.066	3.788	4.025	3.361	3.637	4.483	4.918	5.022	5.166	3.982	3.409	4.344	4.932	
Guarat—													Surat Broach Kaira Baroda Godhra Dasa
5.360	4.386	4.490	4.459	4.499	5.312	5.305	6.711	5.34	4.224	3.628	4.734	5.249	
4.026	4.032	3.018	3.637	4.110	4.872	4.494	5.319	4.926	4.228	4.159	4.813	5.038	
4.502	3.766	3.925	3.88	3.865	4.05	4.95	5.879	4.661	3.68	3.562	4.684	5.291	
5.291	4.353	4.107	4.024	4.269	5.305	5.013	6.116	4.629	4	4.219	5.161	5.051	
5.051	4.301	4.065	4.053	4.219	5.105	4.793	6.25	5.07	3.892	3.609	4.843	5.256	
4.975	4.073	4.301	4.343	4.54	5.404	5.517	7.13	5.098	4.405	4.582	5.935	5.154	
5.034	4.152	4.146	4.074	4.252	5.183	5.012	6.227	5.047	4.056	3.043	5.023	5.34	AVERAGE
Kathiawar—													Rajkot
5.115	4.255	4.474	4.444	4.571	6.015	5.731	6.711	6.211	5.141	4.614	6.309	6.031	
5.16	4.006	4.283	3.876	4.099	4.882	4.803	6.1	5.207	4.3	3.876	4.883	5.281	Average for Bombay
CENTRAL PROVINCES—													Western—
0.163	3.597	3.887	3.043	3.018	4.53	5.220	6.25	4.734	3.791	3.347	4.459	4.779	
4.745	4.026	3.451	2.801	3.766	4.175	4.283	5.714	4.329	2.757	2.697	3.287	4.137	
4.988	4.582	4.444	3.404	3.69	4.188	5.405	6.39	5.405	4.657	3.753	4.103	4.896	
5.188	4.324	4.035	3.534	3.711	4.211	5.312	6.536	5.548	4.376	3.575	4	5.302	
4.046	3.64	4.376	3.215	3.3	4.278	5.42	5.504	4.306	3.442	2.813	3.711	4.734	
4.80	3.231	3.937	3.037	2.833	3.81	5.025	5.201	4.040	3.234	2.633	3.167	4.219	
5.009	3.9	4.122	3.272	3.536	4.199	5.112	6.002	4.728	3.709	3.135	3.788	4.588	AVERAGE
Central—													Narsinghpur Saugor Damoh Jubbulpore Mandla Seoni Balaghat Bhandara Chanda
4.110	3.724	3.617	2.738	4.31	4.639	4.084	5.215	4.069	3.442	2.776	3.10	3.763	
3.801	3.393	3.543	3.208	3.594	5.031	4.756	5.961	4.988	3.633	3.425	3.69	4.073	
3.064	4.065	4.292	4.049	4.26	5.51	5.502	6.126	5.391	4.689	4.404	4.723	5.413	
3.008	3.30	3.503	3.049	3.428	4.79	5.517	6.163	5.215	3.064	3.609	3.633	4.711	
4.896	3.831	3.824	3.208	3.18	4.41	5.284	6.279	5.202	4.405	3.428	4.024	4.751	
5.063	4.024	4.278	3.953	4	5.083	6.830	6.38	5.155	4.484	3.643	4.4	5.34	
0.330	4.140	4.64	3.053	2.037	5.168	6.908	8	5.857	4.64	4.030	4.969	5.642	
5.707	4	4.184	3.646	3.419	4.343	5.822	6.452	5.010	4.024	3.596	4.077	4.926	
4.988	3.65	4.454	3.076	3.167	3.788	5.391	5.032	4.494	3.504	3.005	3.543	4.54	
4.722	3.803	4.037	3.404	3.588	4.757	5.523	6.251	5.043	4.007	3.52	3.93	4.552	AVERAGE
Eastern—													Bilaspur Raipur Durg
4.04	3.606	3.66	2.481	2.928	4.036	5.109	6.39	4.014	3.172	2.795	3.378	4.651	
4.706	3.824	3.497	2.497	2.893	4.171	4.415	5.479	4.415	3.203	2.865	3.413	4.42	
..	..	..	..	..	4.372	4.425	5.714	4.95	3.077	3.019	3.311	4.796	
4.673	3.745	3.578	2.489	2.805	4.193	4.05	5.861	4.76	3.151	2.863	3.367	4.622	
4.840	3.83	4.013	3.25	3.485	4.477	5.24	6.00	4.891	3.81	3.283	3.780	4.764	AVERAGE
Average for Central Provinces													BERAR—
5.935	4.571	4.444	3.637	3.717	4.292	4.773	5.634	4.706	3.854	3.350	3.000	4.598	
5.707	4.273	4.484	3.813	3.830	4.016	5.222	6.163	5.006	4.158	3.68	4.343	5.195	
4.837	3.581	4.077	3.113	3.01	3.824	4.92	5.558	4.012	3.309	2.714	3.177	3.953	
4.088	3.81	3.404	3.157	3.21	3.653	4.51	5.105	3.018	2.018	2.367	3.213	3.975	
5.889	4.050	4.102	3.442	3.444	3.924	4.856	5.837	4.433	3.56	3.03	3.66	4.43	Average for Berar
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—													Secunderabad
4.04	2.580	2.571	1.892	2.250	2.778	3.019	3.988	3.401	2.725	2.319	3.001	3.442	
MYSORE—													Mysore Bangalore
6.051	5.839	6.431	6.452	5.07	5.025	5.517	5.739	5.9	5.135	4.662	5.155	5.908	
7.168	5.006	6.831	4.998	5.013	5.188	5.07	7.273	7.092	5.801	5.115	5.479	5.494	
6.009	5.422	6.131	5.72	5.641	5.106	5.743	6.506	6.406	5.513	4.688	5.317	6.291	Average for Mysore

RETAIL  
SALT

( 138 )

No. 16 (11)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF SALT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>													
Mandalay . . . . .	..	2'391	2'402	2'5	2'212	2'302	2'851	2'701	2'904	2'854	2'720	2'436	2'262
Bamo . . . . .	..	..	..	4'003	4'440	4'550	4'154	4'158	4'474	5'115	4'237	3'419	3'367
Pakokku . . . . .	..	..	..	2'736	2'827	2'810	3'080	2'820	2'976	3'157	2'810	2'865	2'810
Meiktila . . . . .	..	..	..	2'159	2'67	3'012	3'735	2'732	2'800	2'807	2'807	2'807	2'787
Average for Upper Burma	..	2'391	2'402	2'009	3'039	3'105	3'407	3'129	3'210	3'433	3'148	2'882	2'800
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>													
<i>Tenzasserim—</i>													
Mergui . . . . .	1'453	2'024	3'103	4'301	3'478	3'333	3'322	3'203	2'937	2'067	2'667	2'175	2'165
Tavoy . . . . .	1'333	1'893	2'277	2'558	2'723	2'804	2'54	2'503	2'401	2'481	2'577	2'407	2'550
Monimeln and Amherst	818	1'048	2'000	2'307	2'177	2'14	2'462	2'857	2'857	2'857	2'857	2'857	3'005
AVERAGE	1'201	2'257	2'482	3'055	2'793	2'002	2'774	2'854	2'702	2'608	2'7	2'51	2'575
<i>Pegu (deltaic)—</i>													
Pegu . . . . .	1'073	2'310	2'732	2'789	2'819	2'819	2'743	2'819	2'810	2'819	2'810	2'911	2'063
Rangoon . . . . .	1'155	2'67	2'815	2'511	2'345	2'594	2'860	2'667	2'397	2'108	1'86	2'01	2
Basseln . . . . .	1'504	2'757	2'502	2'305	2'078	2'203	2'280	2'286	2'338	2'300	2'443	2'500	2'500
AVERAGE	2'207	2'749	2'633	2'535	2'414	2'539	2'565	2'501	2'535	2'482	2'374	2'477	2'401
<i>Pegu (inland)—</i>													
Tharawadi . . . . .	..	3'040	2'78	2'819	2'819	2'905	2'800	2'803	2'815	2'807	2'807	2'807	2'807
Henzada . . . . .	1'48	2'303	2'402	2'478	2'481	2'481	2'481	2'481	2'481	2'481	2'481	3'118	2'807
Prome . . . . .	1'264	2'825	2'037	2'708	2'443	2'810	2'843	2'819	2'843	3'107	2'803	2'810	2'703
Tonkoo . . . . .	2'004	2'845	2'823	2'810	2'819	2'810	2'810	2'810	2'819	3'007	3'322	2'937	3'008
Thayetmyo . . . . .	1'811	3'575	3'497	3'228	3'035	2'067	3'428	3'442	3'185	3'273	3'821	2'750	2'02
AVERAGE	1'04	2'938	2'823	2'81	2'72	2'708	2'876	2'873	2'820	3'032	2'018	2'808	2'807
<i>Arakan—</i>													
Kyaukpada . . . . .	1'095	1'356	2'397	2'045	1'899	2'648	1'881	1'505	1'63	1'408	1'509	1'058	2'101
Akyab . . . . .	1'05	2'313	3'309	2'719	2'967	3'239	3'042	2'500	2'815	3'000	3'234	3'404	3'706
AVERAGE	1'072	1'894	2'853	2'332	2'433	2'042	2'401	2'052	2'222	2'207	2'371	2'681	2'933
Average for Lower Burma	1'403	2'587	2'714	2'737	2'622	2'736	2'217	2'677	2'652	2'607	2'658	2'678	2'723
<b>ASSAM—</b>													
<i>Surma—</i>													
Sylhet . . . . .	4'474	4'175	4'103	3'895	3'703	3'088	3'037	3'81	4'158	4'242	4'030	3'868	3'840
Cachar . . . . .	5'057	4'202	4'224	4'210	3'004	4'246	4'376	3'006	4'337	4'454	4'610	4'506	4'324
AVERAGE	4'765	4'188	4'103	4'057	3'863	4'117	4'156	3'903	4'257	4'348	4'327	4'217	4'085
<i>Brahmaputra—</i>													
Goalpara . . . . .	5'07	4'251	4'405	4'053	4'008	4'044	3'037	3'81	4'088	4'219	4'010	4'008	4'032
Kamrup . . . . .	5'215	4'32	4'228	4'016	3'984	4'028	4	4	4'128	4'154	4'04	4	4
Nowgong . . . . .	0'154	4'86	4'036	4'872	4'896	4'802	4'038	5	4'506	4'014	4'444	4'444	4'43
Lakhimpur . . . . .	0'650	5	5'161	5	4'988	5'019	6	5'025	4'903	4'075	5	5	4'872
AVERAGE	5'774	4'603	4'676	4'485	4'409	4'473	4'489	4'459	4'430	4'505	4'375	4'363	4'333
Average for Assam	5'438	4'408	4'51	4'342	4'207	4'354	4'365	4'273	4'370	4'403	4'359	4'314	4'251
<b>BENGAL—</b>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Backerganj . . . . .	4'785	3'98	3'033	3'868	3'88	3'96	3'846	3'701	4'137	4'115	4	3'902	4
Noakhali . . . . .	5'284	4'571	4'444	4'770	4'425	4'450	4'53	4'061	4'42	4'728	4'405	4'405	4'158
Chittagong . . . . .	4'872	4'25	4'158	3'018	4'057	4'094	4'010	3'835	4'02	4'283	3'828	3'861	3'872
Dacca . . . . .	4'010	4'057	4'188	4'008	4'016	4'18	4'717	3'899	4'251	4'010	3'900	4	3'954
Maimensingh . . . . .	4'008	4'211	4'224	4'00	3'037	4	5	5	5	5	4'571	4'000	4'103
Faridpur . . . . .	5'115	4'334	4'242	3'857	3'014	3'056	4'04	3'887	4'107	4'51	4'044	4	4'02
AVERAGE	4'93	4'235	4'108	4'097	4'033	4'108	4'358	4'070	4'337	4'443	4'141	4'054	4'033
<i>Northern—</i>													
Dogra . . . . .	5'355	4'464	4'4	4'301	4'119	4'269	4'287	4'128	4'501	4'851	4'301	4'132	3'868
Rajshahi . . . . .	5'220	4'31	4'334	4'184	4'184	4'206	4'278	4'184	4'300	4'237	4'103	4'103	4'103
Malda . . . . .	6'155	4'300	4'348	4'202	4'032	4'128	4'246	4'036	4'215	4'211	4'184	4'032	4'033
Rangpur . . . . .	5'764	4'300	4'334	4'20	4'141	4'242	4'224	4'167	4'440	4'484	4'54	4'362	4'233
Dinajpur . . . . .	5'653	4'137	4'103	3'037	4'032	3'96	4'032	3'08	4'123	4'04	3'899	3'865	3'883
AVERAGE	5'432	4'305	4'304	4'195	4'102	4'161	4'213	4'109	4'332	4'335	4'223	4'070	4'028
<i>Deltaic—</i>													
24-Parganas . . . . .	4'582	3'902	3'887	3'704	3'630	3'67	3'724	3'521	3'883	4'004	3'813	3'697	3'774
Misnapur . . . . .	4'854	3'895	3'691	3'709	3'61	3'623	3'824	3'070	3'572	3'750	3'705	3'936	3'68
Calcutta . . . . .	4'082	3'853	3'842	3'656	3'904	3'85	3'443	3'403	3'006	4'251	4'016	3'740	3'636
Hugchly . . . . .	4'474	4'806	4'444	4'032	3'887	3'587	3'7	3'717	3'88	4'287	4	3'018	3'092
Naldu . . . . .	4'502	4'357	4'124	4'008	3'777	3'933	3'937	3'65	3'783	3'783	3'04	3'404	3'308
Jessore . . . . .	5'076	4'367	4'41	4'376	4'237	4'057	4'016	4'077	4'343	4'551	4'167	4'351	4'073
AVERAGE	4'01	4'133	4'149	3'920	3'702	3'787	3'776	3'045	3'06	4'113	3'005	3'702	3'750

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
UPPER BURMA—													Mandalay Bamo Pahókkn Melktila
3.01	2.895	2.935	2.701	2.861	2.358	2.407	2.572	2.424	2.404	2.352	2.609	2.5	
3.750	3.760	3.714	3.037	3.103	3.617	3.512	3.344	2.981	2.926	2.872	3.518	0.518	
3.14	2.805	2.810	2.810	2.810	2.819	2.821	2.819	2.734	2.254	2.254	2.254	2.254	
3.504	3.033	2.872	2.509	2.402	2.461	2.488	2.461	2.475	2.401	2.495	2.524	2.683	
3.376	3.24	3.01	2.700	2.604	2.819	2.807	2.804	2.653	2.619	2.493	2.720	2.739	Average for Upper Burma
LOWER BURMA—													Tenasserim— Mergui Tavoy Moulmein and Amherst
2.454	2.109	2.132	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.188	2.047	2.262	2.847	2.641	2.857	2.857	
2.509	2.500	2.500	2.509	2.509	2.254	2.254	2.254	2.254	2.254	2.254	2.254	2.254	
2.471	2.462	2.454	2.402	2.402	2.402	2.402	2.462	2.457	2.462	2.457	2.462	2.454	
2.478	2.39	2.305	2.864	2.392	2.279	2.391	2.454	2.324	2.521	2.517	2.582	2.455	
AVERAGE													Pegu (deltaic)— Pegu Rangoon Basseln
2.807	2.551	2.313	2.229	2.073	2.162	2.222	2.222	2.214	2.248	2.022	2.481	2.141	
2.819	2.570	2.550	2.392	2.162	2.162	2.172	2.311	2.609	2.547	2.857	2.857	2.857	
2.872	2.050	2.656	2.050	2.656	2.650	2.656	2.050	2.650	2.787	2.857	2.857	2.857	
2.680	2.504	2.503	2.420	2.297	2.334	2.85	2.306	2.56	2.627	2.870	2.732	2.618	
AVERAGE													Pegu (inland)— Tharawadi Henzada Proms Thaygyo Thaymyo
2.807	2.807	2.807	2.807	2.807	2.801	2.807	2.338	2.481	2.023	2.114	2.73	2.857	
2.817	2.819	2.510	2.493	2.819	2.729	2.841	3.333	3.317	2.251	2.332	2.292	2.340	
3.108	2.892	2.625	2.519	2.481	2.481	2.481	3.481	2.481	2.429	2.616	2.811	2.811	
3.549	3.708	3.745	3.950	3.956	3.91	3.518	3.518	2.915	2.819	2.819	2.795	2.819	
3.255	2.759	2.829	2.99	2.884	3.035	2.759	2.759	2.702	2.759	2.823	2.823	2.857	
3.107	3.009	2.904	2.801	2.929	2.031	2.007	2.886	2.701	2.456	2.538	2.769	2.739	AVERAGE
ARAKAN—													Kyaukpyn, Akyab
1.553	1.647	2.254	1.007	2.182	2.903	2.27	2.561	2.303	2.561	2.759	2.222	2.462	
2.736	3.839	3.08	2.88	3.603	3.749	4	3.416	3.61	3.089	3.127	8.333	3.221	
2.144	2.743	2.967	2.283	2.912	3.826	3.135	2.938	2.956	2.823	2.943	2.777	2.841	
2.717	2.722	2.698	2.568	2.936	2.794	2.732	2.889	2.655	2.507	2.078	2.689	2.681	
AVERAGE													ASSAM— Surma— Syllhet Cachar
3.908	3.831	3.445	3.239	2.73	3.003	2.546	2.4	2.155	2.001	2.261	2.287	2.265	
4.004	3.992	3.448	3.108	2.774	2.716	2.335	2.084	2	2	2.264	2.455	2.453	
4.031	3.911	3.446	3.178	2.752	2.859	2.44	2.242	2.077	2.03	2.262	2.371	2.36	
AVERAGE													BRAHMAPUTRA— Goalpara Kamrup Nowgong Lakhimpur
4	4	3.478	3.333	2.907	2.889	2.581	2.5	2.474	2.215	2.261	2.847	2.319	
4	4	3.766	3.036	3.137	3.175	2.997	2.5	2.5	2.488	2.52	2.5	2.5	
4.436	4.464	4.053	3.781	3.270	3.881	2.815	2.610	2.5	2.468	2.751	2.494	2.5	
5	5	4.297	4.053	3.831	3.518	3.053	2.853	2.558	2.52	2.970	2.074	2.06	
4.334	4.366	3.883	3.701	3.306	3.24	2.841	2.617	2.515	2.423	2.027	2.504	2.493	AVERAGE
4.240	4.214	3.738	3.525	3.119	3.113	2.798	2.492	2.369	2.292	2.505	2.459	2.45	Average for Assam
BENGAL—													Eastern— Backerganj Noakhali Chittagong Dacca Maimensingh Faridpur
4	4	3.249	3.077	2.784	2.95	2.506	2.5	2.449	2.203	2.319	2.5	2.5	
4.444	4.390	3.55	3.293	2.981	2.901	2.497	2	2	2	2.114	2.197	2.254	
4.184	3.992	3.342	2.939	2.592	2.574	1.908	1.801	1.72	1.656	1.829	1.841	1.745	
3.964	3.82	3.7	3.137	2.793	2.876	2.468	2.138	1.955	2.052	2.303	2.368	2.491	
4.124	4.111	3.840	3.152	2.829	2.891	2.570	2.435	2.342	2.206	2.52	2.469	2.498	AVERAGE
4.012	3.831	3.338	3.21	2.721	2.708	2.311	2.497	2.481	2.377	2.358	2.299	2.41	
4.121	4.025	3.5	3.12	2.718	2.822	2.378	2.228	2.158	2.098	2.241	2.277	2.31	
Northern—													Bogra Rajshahi Malda Rangpur Dinajpur
4.030	3.011	3.399	3.137	2.723	2.93	2.275	2.958	2.051	2.051	2.058	2.051	2.943	
4.103	3.933	3.442	3.137	2.743	2.863	2.64	2.201	2.109	2.025	2.361	2.54	2.522	
4.102	4.04	3.639	3.37	3.051	2.913	2.569	2.835	2.174	2.136	2.281	2.227	2.222	
4.571	4.053	3.749	3.3	2.849	3.17	3.2	2.265	2.238	2.594	2.046	2.377	2.248	
3.895	3.791	3.278	3.044	2.821	2.821	2.471	2.371	2.12	2.130	2.378	2.413	2.290	AVERAGE
4.147	3.946	3.482	3.108	2.837	2.870	2.081	2.268	2.138	2.189	2.345	2.322	2.20	
DELTAIC—													24-Parganas Midnapur Calcutta Hooghly Nadia Jessore
3.774	3.753	3.35	3.228	2.597	2.486	1.931	1.603	1.704	1.04	2.254	2.153	2	
3.695	3.802	3.451	3.478	2.967	2.903	2.168	2.000	1.950	1.905	1.99	1.906	2	
3.946	3.936	3.581	3.939	3.265	2.69	2.137	2.142	2.043	2	2.155	2.222	2.087	
3.976	3.81	3.295	3.077	2.646	2.694	2.394	2.238	2.013	2.018	2.124	2.041	2.101	
3.600	3.317	3.193	3.005	2.64	2.455	2.478	2.5	2.427	2.099	2.105	2.034	1.99	AVERAGE
4.145	4.098	3.503	3.333	2.857	2.533	2.124	1.953	1.88	1.794	1.940	2	1.975	
3.824	3.721	3.38	3.293	2.829	2.61	2.2	2.054	2.001	1.923	2.036	2.074	2.035	

# RETAIL SALT

( 140 )

## No. 16 (11)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF SALT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>BENGAL—continued</b>													
<i>Western—</i>													
Bankura . . . . .	4'86	4	3'037	3'791	3'77	3'77	3'602	3'687	4'381	3'937	3'941	4	3'902
Bardwan . . . . .	4'489	3'911	3'81	3'623	3'460	3'562	3'636	3'560	3'552	3'591	3'54	3'378	3'854
Birbhum . . . . .	4'619	3'922	3'831	3'777	3'788	3'666	3'636	3'749	3'842	3'790	3'891	3'81	3'81
Murshidabad . . . . .	4'635	3'922	3'673	3'633	3'791	3'81	3'613	3'67	3'687	3'711	3'824	3'646	3'53
AVERAGE . . . . .	4'651	3'930	3'813	3'706	3'704	3'702	3'722	3'600	3'865	3'759	3'709	3'708	3'796
Average for Bengal . . . . .	4'905	4'166	4'122	3'909	3'910	3'952	4'036	3'895	4'139	4'193	4'023	3'924	3'791
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA—</b>													
<i>Bihār, north—</i>													
Purnea . . . . .	5'789	4'367	4'435	4'246	3'968	4'061	4'036	4'004	4'02	4'119	3'85	3'81	3'839
Darbhanga . . . . .	..	3'666	3'717	3'833	3'799	3'801	3'742	3'801	3'676	4'024	4'175	3'857	3'575
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	5'355	4	3'941	3'946	3'728	3'636	3'656	3'636	3'62	3'646	3'738	3'552	3'82
Saran . . . . .	5'141	4'053	4'028	3'857	3'817	3'861	3'887	3'799	3'925	4	3'883	3'711	3'777
Champaran . . . . .	5'706	4'224	3'992	3'056	3'700	3'887	3'82	3'813	3'964	3'835	3'972	3'817	3'865
AVERAGE . . . . .	5'498	4'062	4'023	3'868	3'822	3'867	3'828	3'829	3'841	3'925	3'924	3'740	3'775
<i>Bihār, south—</i>													
Monghyr . . . . .	5'202	4'141	4'003	3'813	3'784	3'753	3'846	3'895	4'053	4'044	3'956	3'941	3'839
Gaya . . . . .	5'533	4'41	4'301	4'032	4	4'032	3'941	3'777	3'890	4'111	4'04	3'968	3'831
Patna . . . . .	5'019	4'077	4'032	3'646	3'53	3'568	3'69	3'777	3'890	3'868	3'683	3'636	3'636
Shahabad . . . . .	4'95	4	4'004	3'830	3'738	3'817	3'842	3'735	3'865	3'088	3'911	3'81	3'835
AVERAGE . . . . .	5'176	4'157	4'039	3'812	3'763	3'792	3'83	3'761	3'941	4'003	3'897	3'839	3'785
<i>Chota Nagpur—</i>													
Singbhum . . . . .	6'78	5'632	4'761	4'404	4'376	4'551	5	5	5'579	5'032	5'714	5'333	4'386
Manbhum . . . . .	5'240	4'499	4'251	4'003	3'817	3'887	3'056	3'799	4'124	4'301	3'976	3'88	3'96
Ranchi . . . . .	6'504	4'95	4'53	4'306	4'306	4'301	4'43	4'278	4'645	4'717	4'444	4'296	4'124
Hazaribagh . . . . .	5'814	4'088	4'896	4'434	4'372	4'51	4'602	4'038	4'728	4'026	4'834	4'404	4'464
AVERAGE . . . . .	6'087	6'024	4'607	4'315	4'218	4'335	4'547	4'504	4'744	4'906	4'754	4'403	4'233
<i>Orissa—</i>													
Puri . . . . .	4'396	3'617	3'738	3'728	3'472	3'562	3'591	3'46	3'32	3'203	3'103	3'072	3'046
Cuttack . . . . .	4'255	3'872	4'02	3'663	3'766	3'817	3'861	3'941	3'742	3'750	3'721	3'721	3'503
Balasore . . . . .	5'442	4'306	4	3'96	3'707	3'663	3'624	3'713	3'899	3'721	3'597	3'509	3'697
Sambalpur . . . . .	6'126	4'459	4'723	4'353	4'343	4'423	4'391	4'320	4'320	4'334	4'219	4'057	4'162
AVERAGE . . . . .	5'035	4'063	4'12	3'926	3'822	3'867	3'917	3'801	3'822	3'754	3'60	3'59	3'577
Average for Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	5'454	4'312	4'198	3'978	3'901	3'96	4'019	3'976	4'073	4'134	4'051	3'908	3'839
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>													
<i>(a) Agra—</i>													
<i>Eastern—</i>													
Mirzapur . . . . .	5'479	4'016	4'032	4	4'060	4'008	4'202	4'444	4'200	4'107	4'107	3'996	4
Benares . . . . .	6'504	3'842	3'895	4'02	4'065	4'193	4'31	4'300	4'278	3'970	3'883	3'876	3'941
Ghazipur . . . . .	3'747	4'024	4'158	4'269	4'219	4'115	4'137	4'211	4'296	4'246	4'219	4'287	4'43
Jaunpur . . . . .	5'405	4'711	4'119	3'887	4'077	3'984	3'98	4'158	4	3'914	3'763	3'54	3'618
Allahabad . . . . .	5'044	4'008	4'005	3'911	4'077	3'956	4'073	3'933	3'984	3'854	3'839	3'945	3'984
AVERAGE . . . . .	5'054	4'12	4'042	3'977	4'101	4'051	4'14	4'21	4'153	4'037	3'96	3'929	3'975
<i>Central—</i>													
Banda . . . . .	3'828	3'976	3'82	3'7	3'791	3'668	4'103	4'012	3'929	3'7	3'68	3'788	3'795
Cawnpore . . . . .	4'474	3'339	3'396	3'333	3'331	3'393	3'63	3'466	3'436	3'425	3'387	3'422	3'410
Jhansi . . . . .	5'053	3'81	3'81	3'781	3'836	3'721	3'891	3'633	3'636	3'646	3'633	3'653	3'604
Etawah . . . . .	5'019	3'643	3'636	3'626	3'666	3'645	3'876	4	3'666	3'633	3'725	3'673	3'597
Farrukhabad . . . . .	4'843	3'781	3'756	3'646	3'607	3'714	3'81	3'68	3'602	3'422	3'431	3'518	3'58
Mainpuri . . . . .	4'464	3'656	3'681	3'617	3'646	3'683	3'556	3'637	3'613	3'630	3'636	3'65	3'636
AVERAGE . . . . .	4'618	3'701	3'666	3'617	3'611	3'671	3'74	3'746	3'64	3'585	3'582	3'617	3'597
<i>Western—</i>													
Meerut . . . . .	4'587	3'503	3'524	3'49	3'562	3'556	3'633	3'621	3'562	3'507	3'552	3'584	3'565
Agra . . . . .	4'728	3'419	3'478	3'445	3'436	3'46	3'668	3'518	3'512	3'306	3'309	3'35	3'46
Muttra . . . . .	..	3'416	3'428	3'342	3'413	3'442	3'584	3'442	3'356	3'317	3'339	3'411	3'438
Aligarh . . . . .	4'464	3'442	3'54	3'406	3'493	3'546	3'487	3'464	3'565	3'466	3'665	3'568	3'540
Bulandshahr . . . . .	4'348	3'571	3'643	3'543	3'575	3'63	3'69	3'562	3'527	3'543	3'578	3'548	3'518
AVERAGE . . . . .	4'582	3'47	3'503	3'457	3'496	3'527	3'592	3'505	3'504	3'446	3'469	3'492	3'505
<i>Submontane, east—</i>													
Azamgarh . . . . .	5'75	4'04	4'094	4'077	4'077	4'077	4'077	4'077	4'077	4'086	4'032	4'060	3'953
Gorakhpur . . . . .	5'814	3'883	4'069	4'128	4'082	4'188	4'246	4'175	4'107	4'077	3'937	3'846	3'839
Basti . . . . .	6'033	4'111	4'053	4	3'992	3'945	4	3'724	3'82	3'724	3'663	3'731	4'003
AVERAGE . . . . .	5'367	4'011	4'072	4'063	4'05	4'087	4'103	3'992	4'021	3'962	3'877	3'882	3'933
<i>Submontane, west—</i>													
Shahjahanpur . . . . .	4'932	3'795	3'687	3'537	3'663	3'784	3'887	3'62	3'643	3'578	3'620	3'926	3'653
Budaun . . . . .	4'756	3'714	3'588	3'537	3'62	3'731	3'766	3'513	3'791	3'82	3'750	3'731	3'721
Pilibhit . . . . .	..	3'69	3'076	3'65	3'697	3'750	4	3'672	3'633	3'646	3'636	3'67	3'636
Bareilly . . . . .	4'619	3'699	3'791	3'788	3'846	4'02	4'256	4	3'929	3'788	3'876	3'861	3'636
Moradabad . . . . .	4'450	3'451	3'515	3'578	3'63	3'77	3'781	3'646	3'636	3'636	3'636	3'66	3'936
Bijnor . . . . .	..	3'738	3'711	3'656	3'687	3'735	3'813	3'643	3'633	3'633	3'650	3'69	3'636
Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	..	3'502	3'687	3'653	3'66	3'69	3'673	3'65	3'623	3'562	3'584	3'617	3'65
Saharanpur . . . . .	5'161	3'565	3'556	3'543	3'527	3'887	3'992	3'911	3'565	3'550	3'552	3'578	3'556
Dehra-Dun . . . . .	4'680	3'88	3'976	3'976	3'953	4'069	4'049	4'032	4	4	3'96	3'883	3'824
AVERAGE . . . . .	4'769	3'699	3'686	3'658	3'698	3'827	3'913	3'821	3'717	3'691	3'698	3'702	3'666
Average for Agra . . . . .	5'014	3'767	3'754	3'714	3'753	3'806	3'892	3'886	3'773	3'715	3'698	3'706	3'706



# RETAIL SALT

( 142 )

No. 16 (11)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF SALT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1896	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—continued</b>												
<b>(9) OUDH—</b>												
<b>Southern—</b>												
Partabgarh . . . . .	5'084	4'167	4'175	4'073	3'014	3'809	4'082	3'076	3'731	3'831	3'784	3'274
Sultanpur . . . . .	5'405	3'824	3'03	3'774	3'865	3'891	4	3'092	3'824	3'003	3'735	3'806
Bae-Bareilly . . . . .	5'896	3'084	4	4	3'096	4'003	3'750	3'788	3'756	3'707	3'09	3'053
Lucknow . . . . .	5'998	3'790	3'817	3'750	3'784	3'740	3'891	3'753	3'643	3'636	3'556	3'037
Hardoi . . . . .	5'730	3'749	3'742	3'02	3'697	3'735	4	3'011	3'784	3'643	3'09	3'7
AVERAGE . . . . .	5'596	3'905	3'833	3'845	3'833	3'839	3'946	3'884	3'748	3'690	3'691	3'714
<b>Northern—</b>												
Fyzabad . . . . .	5'27	4	4'053	4	3'041	3'941	8'81	3'81	3'81	3'09	3'636	3'735
Gonda . . . . .	5'07	3'745	3'784	3'77	3'784	3'857	3'033	3'887	3'855	3'862	3'831	3'817
Bahraich . . . . .	5'442	3'011	3'895	3'868	3'77	3'81	3'068	3'056	3'011	3'06	4	3'846
Sitapur . . . . .	4'944	3'749	3'721	3'036	3'636	3'774	4	4	3'63	3'036	3'636	3'07
Kheri . . . . .	5'731	3'317	3'813	3'721	3'817	3'972	3'076	3'03	3'707	3'731	3'653	3'623
AVERAGE . . . . .	5'471	3'344	3'853	3'799	3'70	3'877	3'037	3'027	3'770	3'704	3'751	3'738
Average for Oudh . . . . .	5'534	3'874	3'868	3'822	3'811	3'858	3'042	3'005	3'763	3'73	3'721	3'726
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>												
<b>Eastern—</b>												
Mewar (Udaipur) . . . . .	1'434	4'233	4'184	4'224	4'233	4'086	4'115	3'891	3'790	3'761	3'857	4'237
Ajmer . . . . .	1'121	3'333	3'3	3'226	3'236	3'226	3'255	3'239	3'2	3'2	3'2	3'2
Jaipur . . . . .	2'114	3'333	3'333	3'265	3'281	3'442	3'472	3'333	3'265	3'2	3'281	3'521
Karauli . . . . .	3'7	3'017	3'568	3'591	3'763	3'606	3'7	3'043	3'805	3'670	3'711	3'839
Dholpur . . . . .	1'545	3'472	3'487	3'478	3'454	3'478	3'531	3'445	3'422	3'445	3'40	3'40
Bharatpur . . . . .	0'53	3'463	3'413	3'404	3'364	3'416	3'559	3'478	3'478	3'461	3'404	3'416
Alwar . . . . .	1'612	3'182	3'2	3'145	3'228	3'262	3'347	3'215	3'197	3'2	3'18	3'16
AVERAGE . . . . .	1'403	3'531	3'505	3'473	3'484	3'529	3'561	3'472	3'426	3'443	3'437	3'338
<b>Western—</b>												
Jodhpur . . . . .	8'05	3'633	3'103	3'014	2'06	3'023	3'13	3'065	3'040	3'023	3'118	2'028
Jaisalmer . . . . .	..	1'065	1'067	1'065	1'065	1'065	1'065	1'065	1'065	1'065	1'065	1'065
Bikaner . . . . .	3'0	3'284	3'2	3'2	3'226	3'287	3'333	3'333	3'451	3'46	3'436	3'407
AVERAGE . . . . .	6'97	2'747	2'738	2'766	2'707	2'738	2'789	2'748	2'802	2'862	2'82	2'777
Average for Rajputana . . . . .	1'272	3'266	3'275	3'243	3'251	3'262	3'35	3'254	3'241	3'256	3'252	3'31
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>												
Indore . . . . .	..	3'887	3'837	4	3'883	3'81	3'641	3'81	3'872	3'824	3'636	3'636
Nimnakh . . . . .	1'583	3'342	3'937	3'322	3'373	3'303	3'433	3'270	3'279	3'265	3'314	3'333
Gwalior . . . . .	..	3'022	3'656	3'347	3'339	3'436	3'626	3'5	3'512	3'662	4'415	4'237
Average for Central India . . . . .	1'583	3'717	3'643	3'556	3'532	3'547	3'667	3'529	3'554	3'694	3'788	3'785
<b>PUNJAB AND N.W. F. PROVINCE—</b>												
<b>Southern—</b>												
Hissar . . . . .	3'484	3'765	3'497	3'546	3'6	3'711	3'796	3'714	3'604	3'636	3'636	3'636
Ferozpur . . . . .	4'535	3'067	3'065	3'145	3'115	3'18	3'19	3'244	3'21	3'263	3'2	3'218
AVERAGE . . . . .	4'006	3'431	3'281	3'345	3'357	3'445	3'494	3'479	3'467	3'416	3'418	3'427
<b>Central—</b>												
Lahore . . . . .	4'068	3'333	3'333	3'333	3'442	3'484	3'187	3'132	3'036	3'191	3'11	3'106
Jhelam . . . . .	3'81	2'835	2'884	2'857	2'857	2'946	2'661	2'857	2'895	2'857	2'857	2'857
AVERAGE . . . . .	3'934	3'094	3'193	3'095	3'149	3'215	3'044	2'964	2'975	2'979	2'983	2'996
<b>South-eastern—</b>												
Delhi . . . . .	5'405	3'636	3'636	3'036	3'65	3'797	3'795	3'636	3'562	3'587	3'336	3'387
Rohitak . . . . .	5'188	3'749	3'81	3'65	3'66	3'693	3'795	3'936	3'036	3'61	3'623	3'036
Karnal . . . . .	4'975	3'076	3'933	3'929	4	3'984	4'024	3'887	3'831	3'81	3'795	3'766
AVERAGE . . . . .	5'189	3'787	3'763	3'733	3'77	3'795	3'871	3'72	3'676	3'666	3'586	3'696
<b>Submontane—</b>												
Ambala . . . . .	4'051	3'2	3'132	3'145	3'177	3'263	3'152	3'21	3'142	3'177	3'721	3'15
Ludhiana . . . . .	4'197	3'175	3'172	3'192	3'145	3'163	3'086	3'066	3'115	3'152	3'244	3'222
Jalandhar . . . . .	4'619	3'21	3'249	3'226	3'3	3'322	3'091	3'036	3'077	3'077	3'077	3'077
Hoshiarpur . . . . .	4'381	3'137	3'089	3'089	3'221	3'252	3'193	3'295	3'142	3'132	3'147	3'187
Amritsar . . . . .	3'022	3'094	3'18	3'19	3'347	3'322	3'333	3'333	3'333	3'333	3'333	3'333
Sialkot . . . . .	4'053	3'077	2'976	2'943	2'941	2'999	2'992	2'963	2'97	2'925	2'969	2'969
AVERAGE . . . . .	4'304	3'149	3'135	3'132	3'189	3'262	3'141	3'149	3'13	3'133	3'233	3'155
<b>Northern—</b>												
Rawalpindi . . . . .	3'895	2'961	2'972	2'983	3'028	3'091	2'97	2'974	2'95	2'93	2'928	3'958
Attock . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peshawar . . . . .	1'093	1'031	991	99	1'024	963	967	1'081	1'062	2'553	2'581	2'588
Kurram . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE . . . . .	2'449	2'906	1'051	1'056	2'929	2'929	1'063	2'927	2'256	2'741	2'754	2'723

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—continued

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b> <i>continued</i>													(b) OTHER—  <i>Southern—</i>
3.64 3.05 3.40 3.728 3.857	3.033 3.683 3.036 3.724 3.643	3.295 3.249 3.333 3.237 3.796	3.115 3.263 3.103 3.2 3.333	2.727 2.763 2.73 2.840 2.795	2.743 2.594 2.712 2.811 2.823	2.33 2.172 2.238 2.804 2.33	2.039 2.023 2.004 2.105 2.124	2.013 1.873 2 2.064 2	2 1.836 2 2.133 2	2 1.818 2 2.212 2.041	2.013 1.877 2.013 2.208 2.039	2.017 1.859 2.013 2.133 2.064	
3.704	3.664	3.332	3.264	2.793	2.737	2.287	1.96	1.908	2.02	2.014	2.027	2.017	AVERAGE
<i>Northern—</i>													Fyzabad Gonda Bahraich Sitapur Kheri
3.81 3.77 3.002 3.88 3.714	3.617 3.731 3.09 3.738 3.643	3.518 3.509 3.411 3.54 3.218	3.287 3.584 3.205 3.2 3.13	2.955 3.01 2.813 2.712 2.774	2.857 2.840 2.681 2.589 2.594	2.491 2.452 2.471 2.142 2.215	2.227 2.189 2.22 1.981 2.013	2.162 2.194 2.172 1.970 2.025	2.102 2.233 2.162 2.001 2.006	2.162 2.259 2.160 2.004 2.013	2.157 2.319 2.182 2.004 2.114	2.12 2.206 2.180 2.004 2.142	
3.815	3.724	3.430	3.283	2.865	2.716	2.354	2.146	2.106	2.113	2.121	2.155	2.143	AVERAGE
3.76	3.094	3.386	3.243	2.820	2.720	2.32	2.163	2.052	2.067	2.067	2.091	2.08	Average for Oudh
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b> <i>Eastern—</i>													Mewar (Udaipur) Ajmer Jaipur Karaul Dholpur Bharatpur Alwar
3.022 3.2 3.089 3.760 3.552 3.404 3.273	3.840 3.2 3.076 3.738 3.472 3.404 3.203	3.376 2.755 2.764 3.268 3.157 3.023 3.790	3.247 2.660 2.571 3.125 2.901 2.619 2.628	2.899 2.356 2.175 2.727 2.463 2.377 2.232	2.73 2.377 2.103 2.606 2.346 2.355 2.111	2.804 1.76 1.529 2.119 1.940 1.951 1.746	2.163 1.738 1.556 2.03 1.821 1.778 1.977	2.233 1.739 1.556 2.013 1.813 1.768 1.912	2.165 1.687 1.601 2.020 1.85 1.86 1.659	2.152 1.668 1.619 1.905 1.830 1.701 1.621	2.103 1.668 1.679 1.98 1.853 1.817 1.928	2.228 1.690 1.668 1.945 1.846 1.816 1.608	
3.458	3.42	3.02	2.851	2.461	2.376	1.94	1.822	1.823	1.835	1.808	1.831	1.820	AVERAGE
<i>Western—</i>													Jodhpur Jaisalmer Bikaner
2.054 1.005 3.607	2.870 1.005 3.506	2.401 1.005 3.103	2.424 1.005 2.903	2.424 1.905 2.553	2.41 1.905 2.434	2.402 1.905 1.934	2.451 1.905 1.903	2.420 1.905 1.799	2.424 1.905 1.801	2.421 1.905 1.793	2.434 1.854 1.706	2.452 1.818 1.804	
2.822	2.762	2.5	2.431	2.294	2.25	2.087	2.107	2.044	2.043	2.04	2.028	2.025	AVERAGE
3.207	3.223	2.804	2.725	2.411	2.338	1.985	1.907	1.89	1.898	1.877	1.86	1.860	Average for Rajputana
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>													Indore Nimach Gwalior
3.033 3.398 3.77	3.683 3.370 3.676	3.457 3.010 3.311	3.287 2.940 3.147	2.702 2.413 2.835	2.69 2.311 2.663	2.446 1.917 2.241	2.027 1.818 2.000	2.073 1.818 2	2.101 1.818 2.013	2.275 1.818 2	2.304 1.818 2.025	2.089 1.825 2.06	
3.0	3.578	3.262	3.127	2.67	2.555	2.201	1.93	1.904	1.977	2.091	2.069	1.991	Average for Central India
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—</b> <i>Southern—</i>													Hissar Ferozepur
3.036 3.323	3.636 3.333	3.222 2.946	3.281 2.857	2.815 2.942	2.566 2.222	2.167 2.153	1.928 1.803	1.905 1.794	1.905 1.775	1.79 1.906	1.664 1.791	1.672 1.812	
3.432	3.484	3.134	3.060	2.578	2.364	2.16	1.868	1.840	1.84	1.743	1.727	1.742	AVERAGE
<i>Central—</i>													Lahore Jhelam
3.13 2.878	3.14 2.857	2.721 2.609	2.708 2.587	2.189 2.105	2.261 2.023	1.867 1.635	1.681 1.514	1.952 1.452	1.6 1.5	1.6 1.455	1.6 1.433	1.647 1.427	
3.004	2.993	2.605	2.647	2.147	2.112	1.751	1.597	1.552	1.55	1.527	1.516	1.537	AVERAGE
<i>South-eastern</i>													Delhi Rohtak Karnal
3.454 3.68 3.824	3.478 3.07 3.795	3.050 3.2 3.384	3.033 3.091 3.18	2.92 2.602 2.811	2.494 2.455 2.618	1.975 2.055 2.12	1.85 1.877 1.985	1.870 1.965 1.935	1.818 1.905 1.983	1.818 1.865 1.906	1.854 1.928 1.975	1.818 1.925 1.975	
3.053	3.648	3.223	3.108	2.078	2.522	2.05	1.904	1.906	1.902	1.906	1.919	1.907	AVERAGE
<i>Sulmontant—</i>													Amritsar
3.135 3.182 3.077 3.14 3.333 2.960	3.132 3.079 3.077 3.137 3.333 2.913	2.717 2.626 2.674 2.810 2.712 2.533	2.911 2.602 2.62 2.762 2.574 2.510	2.205 2.187 2.16 2.275 2.116 2.083	2.125 2.201 2.148 2.248 2.362 2.043	1.693 1.634 1.725 1.871 1.594 1.378	1.498 1.523 1.556 1.693 1.467 1.45	1.486 1.493 1.664 1.655 1.467 1.425	1.486 1.505 1.608 1.705 1.499 1.505	1.481 1.543 1.608 1.687 1.513 1.55	1.485 1.553 1.582 1.732 1.492 1.538	1.514 1.575 1.6 1.742 1.512 1.59	
3.120	3.112	2.681	2.614	2.173	2.136	1.686	1.536	1.532	1.551	1.554	1.567	1.589	
2.554 2.449 ..	2.933 2.4 ..	2.543 2.804 ..	2.407 2.223 ..	2.088 2.332 2.162	1.994 2.127 1.836	1.599 1.775 1.696	1.491 1.693 1.621	1.540 1.6 1.621	1.528 1.571 1.672	1.528 1.538 1.592	1.514 1.538 1.6	1.489 1.53 1.5	
2.791	2.666	2.423	2.364	2.194	2.096	1.946	1.862	1.793	1.803	1.796	1.767		







# RETAIL SALT

( 146 )

## No. 16 (II)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF SALT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>BERAR—</b>													
Bulfinch . . . . .	5'9	4'343	4'211	4'155	4'444	4'404	4'211	4'103	4'024	4'053	3'904	3'870	4'157
Akola . . . . .	5'044	3'88	3'824	3'96	3'918	3'953	3'487	3'500	3'481	3'481	3'295	3'438	3'233
Amrathi . . . . .	4'489	4'441	4'425	4'103	4'044	4	3'88	3'67	3'030	3'656	3'503	3'08	3'714
Verulmal . . . . .	5'240	4	3'002	4'111	4'211	4'444	4'370	4'334	4'435	4'306	4'210	4'223	4'111
<i>Average for Berar</i>	5'17	4'167	4'113	4'083	4'154	4'215	3'988	3'903	3'894	3'874	3'745	3'605	3'822
<b>NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—</b>													
Secunderabad . . . . .	3'745	4'425	4'362	4'415	4'376	4'525	4'587	4'499	4'535	4'587	4'561	4'278	4'118
Bolarum . . . . .	4'237	4'474	4'251	4'296	4'296	4'392	4'489	4'603	4'535	4'608	4'592	4'52	4'224
<i>Average for Nizam's Territories</i>	3'991	4'440	4'308	4'355	4'336	4'443	4'533	4'551	4'585	4'597	4'570	4'393	4'221
<b>MADRAS—</b>													
<i>Malabar Coast—</i>													
Malabar . . . . .	2'328	3'422	3'422	3'422	3'298	3'113	3'460	3'472	3'306	3'472	3'255	3'205	3'244
S. Canara . . . . .	2'454	3'037	2'063	2'835	2'992	2'987	3'236	3'442	3'37	3'411	3'393	3'37	3'311
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'39	3'229	3'192	3'123	3'195	3'05	3'351	3'457	3'338	3'441	3'324	3'237	3'277
<i>South, central—</i>													
Colombatore . . . . .	2'508	3'339	3'195	3'113	3'281	3'234	3'337	3'693	3'714	3'790	3'707	3'704	3'527
Salem . . . . .	2'562	2'978	2'999	2'948	2'865	2'855	3'218	3'559	3'575	3'687	3'568	3'604	3'591
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'535	3'158	3'097	3'03	3'073	3'044	3'302	3'626	3'644	3'743	3'637	3'654	3'559
<i>Central—</i>													
Bellary . . . . .	2'338	3'37	3'37	3'37	3'37	3'325	3'436	3'478	3'448	3'273	3'226	3'2	3'185
Anantapur . . . . .	..	3'591	3'457	3'515	3'391	3'381	3'436	3'478	3'492	3'478	3'478	3'493	3'493
Cuddapah . . . . .	2'198	3'241	3'281	3'281	3'281	3'281	3'35	3'387	3'396	3'303	3'281	3'295	3'287
Karnul . . . . .	2'424	3'521	3'431	3'425	3'416	3'361	3'445	3'512	3'607	3'676	3'918	3'83	3'817
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'32	3'431	3'397	3'338	3'362	3'337	3'417	3'404	3'486	3'432	3'476	3'407	3'445
<i>East Coast, north—</i>													
Ganjam . . . . .	2'384	3'244	3'484	3'409	3'543	3'639	3'653	3'781	3'850	3'05	4'012	3'992	3'88
Vizagapatam . . . . .	2'787	3'422	3'422	3'422	3'422	3'293	3'367	3'333	3'26	3'205	3'333	3'090	3'083
Godavari . . . . .	2'174	3'333	3'333	3'249	3'263	3'226	3'273	3'3	3'3	3'3	3'3	3'3	3'287
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'443	3'333	3'415	3'38	3'409	3'423	3'531	3'471	3'405	3'385	3'548	3'463	3'4
<i>East Coast, central—</i>													
Kistna . . . . .	2'222	3'033	3'06	3'04	3'033	3'033	3'033	3'033	3'033	3'042	3'033	3'033	3'033
Nellore . . . . .	2'41	3'241	3'123	3'123	3'123	3'147	3'123	3'123	3'132	3'127	3'123	3'123	3'123
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'316	3'137	3'091	3'081	3'078	3'09	3'078	3'078	3'082	3'084	3'078	3'078	3'078
<i>East Coast, south—</i>													
Madras . . . . .	2'334	3'240	3'072	3'147	3'152	3'152	3'028	3'021	3'037	3'2	3'101	3'049	3'049
N. Arcot . . . . .	2'280	3'537	3'503	3'537	3'448	3'240	3'287	3'387	3'422	3'387	3'3	3'317	3'3
S. Arcot . . . . .	2'247	3'454	3'430	3'518	3'469	3'411	3'223	3'123	3'123	3'103	3'035	3'033	3'033
Tanjore . . . . .	2'60	3'17	3'108	3'108	3'108	3'108	3'165	3'195	3'108	3'108	3'108	3'108	3'108
Trichinopoly . . . . .	2'230	3'21	3'215	3'142	3'056	3'06	3'3	3'364	3'546	3'433	3'373	3'333	3'333
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'371	3'324	3'268	3'29	3'247	3'196	3'202	3'218	3'247	3'246	3'203	3'178	3'165
<i>Southern—</i>													
Tinnevely . . . . .	2'367	2'725	2'695	2'699	2'747	2'759	2'990	2'905	2'956	2'928	2'888	2'857	2'793
Madura . . . . .	2'516	2'97	2'903	2'937	2'95	2'924	3'051	3'125	3'08	3'135	3'049	3'049	3'049
<i>AVERAGE</i>	2'441	2'847	2'829	2'818	2'848	2'841	3'023	3'015	3'009	3'031	2'968	2'953	2'921
<i>Average for Madras</i>	2'396	3'254	3'229	3'215	3'215	3'182	3'289	3'336	3'327	3'336	3'329	3'305	3'274
<b>MYSORE—</b>													
Mysore . . . . .	3'82	4'651	4'357	4'099	4'103	4'124	4'012	4'077	4	3'96	3'853	3'046	3'40
Bangalore . . . . .	2'891	4'273	4'255	4'032	3'968	4	3'988	4'024	4'061	3'937	4'044	3'613	3'436
<i>Average for Mysore</i>	3'353	4'462	4'306	4'075	4'035	4'062	4	4'05	4'03	3'948	3'963	3'629	3'463
<b>COORG—</b>													
Coorg . . . . .	3'646	4'296	4'444	4'193	4'31	4'145	4'292	4'137	4'137	4'348	4'088	3'084	3'976

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.)—concluded

1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
4'124 3'333 3'030 4	4 3'317 3'036 4'053	4 3'3 3'356 3'953	3'623 3'550 3'152 3'507	3'21 2'835 3'13 3'215	2'685 2'602 2'652 2'657	2'801 2'345 2'546 2'906	2'340 2'336 2'148 2'460	2'163 2'281 2'177 2'427	1'018 2'414 2'268 2'243	2'075 2'057 2'22 2'42	2'5 2'502 2'274 2'355	2'5 2'566 2'313 2'5	BERAR— Baidāna Akola Amrāoti Yectmal  Average for Berar
3'773	3'751	3'652	3'482	3'037	2'604	2'61	2'325	2'262	2'204	2'342	2'416	2'47	
4'372 4'381	4'43 4'449	4'307 4'372	4'158 4'064	3'678 3'77	3'363 3'457	3'07 ..	2'886 ..	2'851 ..	2'857 ..	2'857 ..	2'865 ..	2'857 ..	NIZAM'S TERRITORIES— Secunderabad Belaram  Average for Nizam's Territories.
4'370	4'430	4'369	4'081	3'674	3'425	3'07	2'880	2'851	2'857	2'857	2'865	2'857	
3'226 3'37	3'103 3'250	3'142 3'187	3'255 3'155	2'658 2'623	2'590 2'385	2'208 2'607	2'046 1'654	2'216 1'935	2'11 1'622	2'086 1'645	2'018 1'957	2'048 2'052	MADRAS— Malabar Coast— Malabar S. Canara  AVERAGE
3'203	3'173	3'164	3'205	2'64	2'46	2'152	2	2'075	2'016	2'017	2'002	2'05	
3'507 3'428	3'597 3'404	3'422 3'215	3'524 3'252	2'736 2'807	2'006 2'736	2'582 2'364	2'309 2'18	2'225 2'3	2'051 2'604	2'162 2'300	2'111 2'500	2'051 2'510	South, central— Coimbatore Salern  AVERAGE
3'512	3'5	3'318	3'389	2'771	2'717	2'473	2'241	2'262	2'327	2'205	2'305	2'285	
3'040 3'403 3'281 3'973	3'084 3'268 3'281 3'652	3'021 3'061 2'937 3'643	3'265 2'874 2'953 3'656	2'757 2'411 2'558 3'106	2'584 2'235 2'387 2'948	2'435 1'833 2'053 2'745	2'248 1'907 2'045 2'407	2'243 2'053 1'908 2'378	2'208 2'066 1'854 2'335	2'201 2'062 1'870 2'36	2'204 2'061 1'807 2'569	2'323 2'000 1'897 2'38	Central— Bellary Anantapur Cuddanah Karnul  AVERAGE
3'306	3'296	3'16	3'194	2'708	2'538	2'266	2'174	2'198	2'116	2'148	2'19	2'153	
3'940 3'033 3'177	3'521 3'033 3'098	2'859 2'663 2'994	2'891 2'64 2'662	2'574 2'35 2'129	2'62 2'749 2'648	1'969 2'081 1'754	1'918 2'205 1'697	1'596 1'954 1'697	1'602 1'973 1'697	1'684 1'868 1'697	1'603 2 1'667	1'625 2 1'667	East Coast, north— Ganjam Vizagapatnam Godavari  AVERAGE
3'386	3'217	2'730	2'701	2'351	2'472	1'638	1'83	1'74	1'747	1'75	1'823	1'804	
3'633 3'123	3'033 3'123	2'963 2'632	2'541 2'48	2'111 1'698	1'685 1'946	1'017 1'525	1'52 1'56	1'481 1'527	1'481 1'527	1'481 1'527	1'461 1'527	1'481 1'460	East Coast, central— Kistna Nellore  AVERAGE
3'078	3'078	2'647	2'51	2'054	1'965	1'571	1'54	1'504	1'504	1'504	1'504	1'473	
3'616 3'387 3'633 3'667 3'208	3'008 3'359 3'038 3'065 3'005	2'942 2'637 2'732 2'553 2'866	2'686 2'918 2'878 2'688 2'613	2'068 2'463 2'477 2'304 2'443	1'965 2'252 2'246 2'155 2'209	1'54 1'808 1'741 1'695 1'901	1'395 1'604 1'646 1'662 1'844	1'393 1'749 1'733 1'708 1'848	1'399 1'657 1'768 1'659 1'848	1'429 1'701 1'704 1'664 1'903	1'445 1'661 1'778 1'706 1'85	1'442 1'752 1'742 1'722 1'516	East Coast, south— Madras N. Arcot S. Arcot Tanjore Trichinopoly  AVERAGE
3'143	3'081	2'753	2'768	2'351	2'165	1'737	1'649	1'680	1'678	1'686	1'66	1'695	
2'853 3'049	2'760 3'108	2'54 2'576	2'448 2'712	2'156 2'48	2'071 2'883	1'562 1'731	1'448 1'605	1'448 1'688	1'425 1'687	1'398 1'68	1'531 1'68	1'58 1'68	Southern— Tinnevely Madura  AVERAGE
2'651	2'653	2'539	2'58	2'318	2'229	1'840	1'550	1'568	1'556	1'536	1'605	1'63	
3'251	3'183	2'898	2'912	2'46	3'50	1'648	1'859	1'857	1'845	1'84	1'876	1'878	Average for Madras
3'676 3'252	2'506 3'364	3'356 3'507	3'478 3'350	2'845 3'084	2'705 2'54	2'438 2'408	2'392 2'099	2'295 2'418	2'415 2'448	2'377 2'424	2'264 2'384	2'443 2'3	MYSORE— Mysore Bangalore  Average for Mysore
3'484	3'435	3'420	3'417	2'964	2'622	2'423	2'245	2'359	2'481	2'4	2'374	2'371	
3'81	3'643	3'714	3'587	2'848	2'750	2'536	2'172	2'215	2'22	2'14	2'243	2'319	COORG— Coorg

No. 17—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.) of

	RANGOON	TOUNGGOO	RANGPUR		BACKERGANGJ	CALCUTTA		PATNA		
	RICE	RICE	RICE	WHEAT	RICE	RICE	WHEAT	RICE	WHEAT	BARLEY
1873	2.956	1.433	1.87	2.797	1.564	3.303	3.499	2.279	2.508	1.869
1889	3.255	3.213	2.892	2.959	2.97	2.974	3.096	2.66	2.494	1.572
1890	3.353	2.926	2.896	2.961	2.855	2.967	2.996	2.304	2.326	1.816
1891	3.65	3.303	3.13	3.711	2.63	2.99	3.896	2.275	2.472	1.728
1892	3.802	3.571	3.742	3.876	3.472	3.67	3.578	2.353	2.694	1.882
1893	2.913	2.753	3.594	3.157	3.853	4.008	3.284	2.424	2.421	1.783
1894	2.667	2.469	3.413	3.021	3.54	3.96	3.023	2.519	2.286	1.755
1895	2.667	2.825	2.952	3.086	2.345	3.292	3.226	2.172	2.356	1.652
1899	2.811	2.951	3.469	3.724	3.633	3.953	3.77	2.918	3.185	2.087
1897	3.77	3.273	5.109	5.714	4.278	5.236	4.969	3.922	3.914	3.956
1898	2.761	2.708	3.241	4.693	2.886	3.883	3.559	2.536	2.494	1.66
1899	2.928	3.155	2.514	3.281	2.632	3.376	3.399	2.169	2.283	1.557
1900	2.721	3.249	3.123	3.735	2.793	3.926	3.911	2.625	2.795	2.131
1901	2.543	2.562	4.348	4.273	3.82	4.294	4.036	3.012	3.082	2.057
1902	2.238	2.905	3.406	3.854	3.339	4.065	3.745	3.268	2.772	1.949
1903	2.382	3.717	3.12	3.197	2.874	4.233	3.306	2.694	2.468	1.693
1904	2.415	2.963	3.07	3.596	2.614	4.29	3.503	2.499	2.319	1.498
1905	2.67	3.115	3.271	3.363	3.192	4.709	3.749	2.73	2.901	1.841
1906	2.855	3.503	5.249	4.167	5.115	5.07	3.823	3.817	3.497	2.935
1907	2.958	4.54	5.874	4.914	6.832	6.093	4.367	4.667	3.774	2.803
1908	3.434	4.561	6.07	5.369	5.175	9.399	5.602	5.869	4.866	3.215
1909	3.562	3.5	5.902	5.333	4.42	5.155	4.938	4.184	4.001	2.296
1910	3.781	3.347	3.992	5.329	3.85	4.89	3.953	3.16	3.249	1.93
1911	4.54	3.639	3.602	4.689	3.788	4.689	3.911	2.913	2.78	1.732
1912	6.202	4.551	4.04	4.057	4.396	5.355	4.086	3.356	2.948	2.153
1913	4.242	4.42	6.126	4.334	6.764	6.19	4.215	4.454	3.311	2.353

	NEERUT					DELHI				
	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM
1873	1.976	1.395	1.491	1.614	1.566	2.105	1.447	1.524	1.755	1.601
1889	2.353	1.579	1.719	2.039	1.715	2.318	1.655	1.771	2.133	1.672
1890	2.423	1.889	1.994	2.127	2.015	2.449	1.924	2.069	2.27	1.955
1891	2.859	2.095	2.571	2.933	2.177	2.849	2.947	2.388	2.653	2.105
1892	2.635	1.867	1.935	2.283	1.896	2.799	1.791	1.993	2.074	1.891
1893	2.461	1.619	1.658	2.12	1.608	2.407	1.455	1.379	1.611	1.514
1894	2.026	1.422	1.469	1.971	1.485	1.959	1.303	1.437	1.812	1.343
1895	2.435	1.761	2.037	2.342	1.788	2.319	1.947	1.723	2.133	1.619
1896	3.251	2.667	3.021	3.11	2.699	3.384	2.755	2.985	3.344	2.963
1897	3.925	3.19	3.416	3.353	4.049	4.036	3.067	3.472	3.643	4.061
1898	2.73	1.852	2.145	2.183	2.338	2.784	1.702	1.872	1.922	2.246
1899	2.695	2.09	2.364	2.427	2.546	2.738	2.055	2.27	2.471	2.434
1900	3.381	2.884	3.524	3.271	3.653	3.53	2.829	3.205	3.089	3.634
1901	3.033	1.973	1.968	2.047	2.393	3.005	1.841	1.837	1.942	2.277
1902	2.574	1.915	1.903	2.174	2.286	2.642	1.953	1.995	2.294	2.222
1903	2.562	1.872	2.079	2.029	2.131	2.621	1.775	1.867	2.013	2.045
1904	2.452	1.579	1.616	1.728	1.795	2.52	1.651	1.459	1.839	1.713
1905	3.051	1.985	2.225	2.466	2.123	3.059	2.027	2.069	2.549	2.103
1906	3.07	2.334	2.589	3.165	2.712	3.197	2.468	2.577	3.005	2.651
1907	3.506	2.368	2.94	2.742	2.655	3.568	2.880	2.421	2.742	2.623
1908	4.723	3.249	3.451	3.653	4.094	4.831	3.244	3.419	3.88	4.04
1909	4.15	2.528	2.591	2.623	2.021	4.278	2.549	2.506	2.751	2.999
1910	3.231	2.007	2.312	2.524	2.26	3.413	2.175	2.347	2.719	2.235
1911	2.974	1.979	2.266	2.351	2.107	3.137	2.124	2.394	2.774	2.053
1912	3.223	2.553	2.308	2.604	2.363	3.506	2.656	2.799	3.157	2.316
1913	3.565	2.635	2.701	3.063	2.723	3.85	2.723	2.561	2.941	2.726

## CERTAIN FOOD-GRAINS at SELECTED STATIONS in 1873 and from 1889 to 1913

CAWNPORE					FYZABAD					
WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	
2'413	1'834	1'82	1'930	1'853	2'623	1'958	1'656	2'139	2'027	1873
2'398	1'786	1'714	1'889	1'726	2'736	1'964	2'274	2'384	1'874	1889
2'587	2'021	2'04	1'995	1'942	2'77	2'11	2'353	2'233	2'1	1890
2'742	2'168	2'121	2'353	2'277	3'075	2'22	2'732	3'058	2'303	1891
2'811	1'931	1'773	1'982	1'881	3'035	2'08	1'907	2'324	1'943	1892
2'561	1'757	1'775	1'933	1'73	2'801	1'868	1'821	2'113	1'799	1893
2'235	1'644	1'673	1'837	1'697	2'417	1'757	1'883	1'890	1'713	1894
2'451	1'969	2'042	2'099	1'967	2'778	2'087	2'111	2'38	1'997	1895
3'457	2'853	2'915	3'195	2'762	3'623	2'694	2'745	3'527	2'580	1896
4'02	3'098	2'941	3'223	4'18	3'950	3'241	2'95	3'933	3'728	1897
2'654	1'677	1'686	1'786	2'065	2'408	1'707	1'639	1'931	1'955	1898
2'793	1'923	1'825	2'031	2'057	2'571	1'893	1'473	2'078	1'917	1899
3'448	2'618	2'451	2'707	3'049	3'413	2'632	2'372	2'860	2'789	1900
3'26	2'07	1'677	1'969	2'271	3'236	2'208	1'866	2'084	2'317	1901
2'77	1'931	1'752	1'882	1'928	2'706	1'879	1'717	1'924	1'834	1902
2'589	1'827	1'643	1'791	1'938	2'494	1'72	1'691	2'098	1'798	1903
2'429	1'57	1'484	1'528	1'825	2'450	1'572	1'821	1'914	1'887	1904
3'221	2'182	1'989	2'221	2'313	3'197	2'129	1'992	2'33	2'363	1905
3'381	2'594	2'736	2'815	2'894	3'454	2'602	2'937	3'271	2'867	1906
3'749	2'564	2'474	2'549	2'792	3'933	2'863	2'721	2'495	2'987	1907
4'810	3'399	3'425	3'460	4'171	4'866	3'487	3'581	2'926	4'42	1908
4'405	2'43	2'426	2'514	2'965	4'551	2'426	2'561	2'574	3'333	1909
3'559	2'032	2'115	2'469	2'262	3'46	2'025	2'491	2'495	2'434	1910
3'19	1'962	1'995	2'316	1'986	3'049	1'997	..	2'491	1'984	1911
3'376	2'535	2'250	2'668	2'221	3'342	2'445	1'92	2'633	2'098	1912
3'795	2'714	2'562	2'762	2'705	3'627	2'494	2'354	2'77	2'569	1913

AMRITSAR					RAWALPINDI					
WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	
1'651	1'941	1'114	1'331	1'37	2'160	1'593	1'585	1'682	1'599	1873
1'935	1'354	1'549	2'313	1'479	2'096	1'142	1'364	1'894	1'632	1889
2'11	1'464	1'784	2'182	1'712	2'129	1'168	1'121	1'509	1'894	1890
2'706	1'872	2'52	2'805	2'034	2'730	1'541	1'901	2'238	2'142	1891
2'972	1'992	2'177	8'019	2'909	8'221	1'992	2'013	2'587	2'172	1892
2'443	1'593	1'755	2'291	1'698	2'712	1'679	1'614	2'232	1'778	1893
1'587	08	1'287	2'382	1'208	1'595	1'092	1'234	1'337	1'253	1894
2'124	1'313	1'825	1'917	1'589	1'955	1'340	1'452	1'509	1'792	1895
3'125	2'326	2'857	3'599	2'513	3'32	2'42	2'319	2'843	2'67	1896
3'88	2'02	3'766	4'171	3'824	4	2'841	3'484	4'998	4'028	1897
2'436	1'510	1'928	2'393	1'996	2'495	1'425	1'589	1'959	2'24	1898
2'455	1'6	2'275	2'478	2'238	2'743	1'791	1'927	2'275	2'413	1899
3'244	2'013	3'301	3'584	3'581	3'428	2'452	3'125	3'223	3'493	1900
2'527	1'679	1'953	1'955	2'035	2'067	1'639	1'698	2'098	2'354	1901
2'364	1'795	1'951	2'398	2	2'719	1'868	1'318	2'09	2'254	1902
2'324	1'847	1'882	2'298	1'778	2'685	1'96	1'854	2'204	2'018	1903
2'293	1'534	1'379	1'605	1'407	2'317	1'41	1'603	1'77	1'626	1904
2'551	1'658	1'910	2'938	1'9	2'549	1'599	1'691	2'057	2'958	1905
2'580	1'875	2'345	3'063	2'215	2'717	1'891	2'319	2'525	2'424	1906
2'897	1'852	2'247	2'388	2'336	2'772	2'334	1'912	2'04	2'517	1907
4'219	3'929	3'398	4'219	3'857	4'479	3'118	3'728	3'636	4'994	1908
3'88	2'343	2'426	2'837	2'74	4'077	2'582	2'71	2'811	3'089	1909
2'987	1'801	2'417	2'397	2'011	3'177	1'851	2'216	2'426	2'708	1910
2'750	1'951	2'298	2'659	2'067	2'965	1'95	2'679	2'429	2'193	1911
3'937	2'495	1'743	3'581	2'597	3'506	2'546	3'063	3'376	2'692	1912
3'218	2'500	2'69	3'287	2'725	3'724	2'649	2'566	3'191	2'813	1913

## No. 17—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82.286 lbs.) of

	KARACHI				BELGAUM			AHMADNAGAR		
	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA
1873	2.596	1.727	1.734	2.600	3.350	2.273	2.165	2.223	1.206	1.573
1879	3.593	2.510	2.870	2.350	2.504	2.017	2.080	3.056	2.408	2.02
1880	3.350	2.243	2.43	2.513	2.38	1.050	1.033	2.000	2.130	2.250
1891	3.707	2.342	2.394	2.787	3.033	1.092	1.081	3.172	1.684	2.206
1892	4.022	2.07	2.660	2.740	4.301	2.301	2.43	3.801	2.294	2.601
1893	3.301	2.278	2.587	2.413	3.803	2.022	1.011	3.07	2.041	2.007
1894	2.543	2.11	2.610	1.081	2.395	1.031	2.02	2.843	1.820	2.33
1895	2.874	2.254	2.602	2.283	2.232	1.742	1.820	2.187	1.560	1.881
1896	3.656	2.755	3.091	3.10	2.037	1.848	2.215	3.125	1.095	2.403
1897	4.603	3.484	4.103	4.561	5.312	3.325	3.82	5.405	4.343	4.556
1898	3.604	2.342	2.630	2.072	4.211	2.320	2.427	4.057	2.517	2.448
1899	3.35	2.513	2.805	2.020	3.325	2.382	2.501	3.633	2.201	2.548
1900	2.887	3.617	3.88	4.077	5.122	3.842	4.480	5.201	4.525	4.301
1901	3.423	2.233	2.501	2.063	5.037	2.005	3.21	4.854	3.100	2.092
1902	3.137	2.392	2.040	2.633	4.334	2.230	2.481	4.485	2.443	2.468
1903	3.221	2.243	2.275	2.540	2.074	1.540	1.715	3.284	1.803	1.000
1904	3.105	2.12	2.308	2.264	2.052	1.842	1.880	2.710	1.600	1.03
1905	3.454	2.418	2.684	2.577	3.393	2.200	2.608	2.03	2.252	2.637
1906	3.303	2.527	2.006	3.142	4.582	3.142	3.255	3.015	2.072	3.125
1907	3.707	2.553	2.810	3.118	4.4	2.07	2.788	4.237	2.547	2.408
1908	5.000	3.637	3.802	4.235	5.694	3.046	3.361	5.122	3.152	3.203
1909	4.700	3.123	3.255	3.507	5.058	3.021	3.208	4.44	2.374	2.683
1910	4.141	1.033	3.330	2.05	4.405	2.800	2.865	4.242	2.35	2.527
1911	4.024	3.185	3.617	2.013	3.7	2.083	2.033	3.457	2.604	3.067
1912	4.135	4.211	4.334	3.18	5.105	3.436	3.788	4.200	3.540	4.175
1913	4.200	3.215	3.540	3.203	4.508	3.411	3.271	4.024	3.607	3.6

	NAGPUR				RAIPUR		
	RICE	WHEAT	JAWAR	GRAM	RICE	WHEAT	GRAM
1878 . . . . .	2.286	1.843	1.375	2.102	1.065	.940	1.154
1879 . . . . .	3.433	2.402	2.01	2.284	2.699	1.000	2.540
1880 . . . . .	4.028	2.302	1.854	2.393	2.235	1.85	2.111
1891 . . . . .	3.255	2.714	1.812	2.188	2.200	2.358	1.985
1892 . . . . .	3.623	3.350	2.24	2.440	2.867	2.063	2.35
1893 . . . . .	3.407	2.584	2.122	2.480	2.502	2.177	2.401
1894 . . . . .	3.3	2.403	1.050	2.057	2.328	1.904	2.150
1895 . . . . .	3.353	2.640	2.170	2.533	2.43	2.304	2.533
1896 . . . . .	3.036	3.18	2.282	2.030	2.083	2.000	2.847
1897 . . . . .	4.26	4.454	3.6	4.405	4.31	4.425	4.535
1898 . . . . .	2.870	3.276	2.007	2.69	2.621	2.035	2.353
1899 . . . . .	3.157	3.373	2.180	2.567	2.640	2.716	2.108
1900 . . . . .	4.057	4.470	3.683	3.582	3.706	4.012	3.801
1901 . . . . .	3.700	4.04	2.472	3.102	3.403	3.596	3.341
1902 . . . . .	3.546	3.303	2.20	2.667	3.005	2.725	2.640
1903 . . . . .	3.63	3.010	2.168	2.502	3.010	2.638	2.514
1904 . . . . .	3.040	2.501	2.235	2.246	2.027	2.25	1.811
1905 . . . . .	3.301	2.73	2.100	2.432	2.768	2.506	2.047
1906 . . . . .	4.141	3.276	2.574	3.584	3.537	2.950	3.102
1907 . . . . .	4.315	3.342	3.137	3.6	3.683	3.125	3.21
1908 . . . . .	4.602	4.884	3.917	4.772	4.515	4.813	4.484
1909 . . . . .	3.613	4.167	3.142	3.403	3.407	4.171	3.220
1910 . . . . .	3.550	3.347	2.502	2.600	3.27	3.387	2.364
1911 . . . . .	3.555	2.943	2.450	2.42	3.225	3.003	2.140
1912 . . . . .	4.02	3.512	3.067	3.091	3.705	3.457	2.820
1913 . . . . .	4.42	3.67	3.306	3.35	3.076	3.550	3.223

*CERTAIN FOOD-GRAINS at SELECTED STATIONS in 1873 and from 1889 to 1913—continued*

BOMBAY			AHMADABAD			JUBBULPORE			
WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	GRAM	
3.430	2.04	2.438	2.900	1.864	2.027	2.025	1.544	1.745	1873
4.086	2.375	3.044	3.466	2.527	2.04	2.016	2.231	2.203	1889
3.813	2.301	2.833	3.235	2.436	2.27	2.402	2.189	2.021	1890
4.124	2.304	2.855	3.543	2.436	2.477	2.054	2.424	2.132	1891
4.745	2.003	3.155	3.868	2.201	2.501	3.012	2.2	2.2	1892
4.00	2.033	2.026	3.103	2.205	2.36	2.501	2.006	2.073	1893
3.653	2.003	2.553	2.743	1.80	2.462	2.727	2.133	1.950	1894
3.035	2.633	2.860	3.101	2.204	2.719	3.070	2.401	2.43	1895
3.378	2.714	3.165	4.012	2.778	3.135	3.413	2.74	2.827	1896
6.006	4.103	4.459	5.45	3.766	3.876	4.237	2.941	4.02	1897
5.250	2.078	3.091	3.85	2.22	2.459	2.933	1.86	2.052	1898
5.202	3.220	3.425	3.887	2.074	3.094	2.823	1.03	2.14	1899
6.001	4.450	4.624	4.343	3.895	4.077	3.840	2.903	3.308	1900
5.988	3.077	3.270	3.568	2.364	2.488	3.13	2.248	2.940	1901
5.427	3.172	3.367	3.37	2.778	2.901	2.751	2.067	2.222	1902
4.926	2.074	2.819	2.736	1.82	2.047	2.712	1.584	1.901	1903
4.813	2.028	2.065	2.787	1.834	2.33	2.62	1.560	1.784	1904
4.802	3.113	3.512	3.509	2.527	2.952	3.091	2.111	2.427	1905
4.237	3.306	3.35	3.88	2.755	3.344	3.103	2.635	2.093	1906
4.26	3.273	3.023	4.184	2.787	3.123	3.3	2.332	3.084	1907
6.079	4.044	4.036	4.730	3.478	4.167	5.044	3.728	4.425	1908
5.814	3.69	3.64	4.52	3.032	3.356	4.251	2.656	3.01	1909
5.882	3.454	3.603	3.963	2.623	3.18	3.46	2.222	2.414	1910
5.115	3.481	3.828	4.094	2.778	3.893	3.152	2.02	2.327	1911
5.830	4.115	4.128	4.128	3.448	3.816	3.626	2.051	2.635	1912
5.65	4.098	3.766	4.653	3.255	3.556	3.643	2.063	2.63	1913

BELLARY			MADRAS		SALEM				
RICE	JAWAR	RAGI	RICE	RAGI	RICE	JAWAR	BAJRA	RAGI	
3.065	1.645	1.175	2.626	1.484	2.374	1.749	1.530	1.321	1873
3.001	1.382	1.182	3.13	1.507	2.992	1.530	1.699	1.310	1889
3.13	1.412	1.334	3.568	1.625	3.115	1.756	1.648	1.394	1890
3.556	1.59	1.577	3.82	2.008	3.721	2.133	2.065	1.66	1891
4.338	2.316	2.181	4.32	2.525	4.119	2.545	2.601	2.299	1892
3.791	1.834	1.709	3.929	2.133	3.970	2.102	2.30	1.906	1893
3.707	1.076	1.639	3.503	1.912	3.422	1.08	2.028	1.729	1894
3.683	1.345	1.322	3.023	1.837	3.330	1.820	1.783	1.59	1895
3.861	1.496	1.533	3.731	1.835	3.127	1.861	2.007	1.055	1896
4.70	3.419	2.511	4.032	2.549	3.753	2.517	2.175	2.130	1897
4.386	2.021	2.003	4.474	2.580	4.206	2.408	2.899	2.336	1898
3.6	1.045	1.745	3.331	2.051	3.303	1.975	2.145	1.622	1899
4.773	3.407	2.807	4.723	2.907	4.315	2.905	3.07	2.677	1900
4.494	2.88	2.571	4.944	2.03	4.667	2.853	3.135	2.712	1901
3.887	2.292	2.043	4.278	2.368	3.707	1.035	2.507	1.818	1902
3.6	1.52	1.46	3.842	1.901	3.303	1.735	2.124	1.553	1903
3.693	1.537	1.374	3.890	1.968	3.177	1.738	1.956	1.647	1904
4.210	1.986	1.072	4.92	2.058	4.41	2.503	3.472	2.471	1905
4.926	2.750	2.701	5.203	3.234	5.236	3.271	3.575	2.90	1906
5.502	2.621	2.606	5.587	3.240	5.07	3.094	3.411	2.645	1907
6.202	3.8	2.95	5.908	3.484	5.78	3.401	4.04	3.14	1908
5.472	2.878	3.044	5.714	3.422	6.231	3.578	4.073	3.314	1909
4.86	2.732	2.616	5.391	3.236	5.298	3.172	3.817	2.501	1910
5.038	2.454	3.553	4.963	2.890	5.27	3.13	3.63	2.710	1911
6.27	3.11	2.753	5.634	3.295	6.667	3.922	4.084	3.157	1912
6.093	2.081	2.046	5.714	3.419	7.449	3.938	4.657	3.21	1913



No. 18—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 17

	LANGOON	TOUNGGOO	RANGPUR		BACKERGANJ	CALCUTTA		PATNA		
	RICE	RICE	RICE	WHEAT	RICE	RICE	WHEAT	RICE	WHEAT	BARLEY
1873 . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1889 . .	110	221	155	106	200	00	89	117	00	110
1890 . .	113	200	155	100	183	90	80	101	93	116
1891 . .	123	227	167	133	102	91	08	100	99	110
1892 . .	129	246	200	139	202	111	103	125	107	120
1893 . .	99	189	192	113	248	121	05	106	97	114
1894 . .	00	170	182	103	220	126	87	110	91	112
1895 . .	90	104	168	110	150	100	03	95	94	105
1896 . .	95	205	186	133	232	111	100	115	127	133
1897 . .	128	225	273	204	274	159	143	172	150	195
1898 . .	03	186	173	105	185	118	103	111	99	106
1899 . .	99	217	134	117	109	102	98	95	91	99
1900 . .	92	224	107	134	179	110	113	115	111	130
1901 . .	80	170	233	153	244	129	110	132	123	131
1902 . .	76	200	195	138	213	123	103	143	111	124
1903 . .	81	257	107	114	184	123	05	118	09	103
1904 . .	82	204	164	125	167	129	101	109	92	95
1905 . .	00	214	175	118	204	142	103	120	116	117
1906 . .	97	241	231	149	327	154	110	167	130	168
1907 . .	90	212	314	170	376	185	126	295	150	179
1908 . .	116	314	325	102	331	101	101	233	104	205
1909 . .	122	241	300	191	233	150	142	184	162	146
1910 . .	128	230	213	100	246	148	114	133	130	223
1911 . .	154	264	203	168	242	142	113	123	111	110
1912 . .	176	313	210	145	291	192	118	147	118	137
1913 . .	144	304	327	155	309	187	122	195	132	150

	MEERUT					DELHI				
	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1873 . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1889 . .	110	113	115	120	110	110	114	116	122	104
1890 . .	123	135	134	132	120	110	133	136	129	122
1891 . .	145	148	172	163	130	135	141	157	151	131
1892 . .	143	134	130	141	121	191	122	111	118	112
1893 . .	126	110	111	131	103	114	101	90	92	95
1894 . .	103	102	09	122	92	03	90	94	103	84
1895 . .	123	120	140	145	114	110	114	113	122	101
1896 . .	160	191	203	103	172	161	100	106	101	100
1897 . .	199	229	220	203	259	192	212	223	298	254
1898 . .	138	133	144	135	149	132	118	123	110	140
1899 . .	135	148	159	150	163	130	142	140	141	152
1900 . .	171	207	230	203	235	198	196	210	170	221
1901 . .	153	141	132	127	153	143	127	121	111	142
1902 . .	130	137	128	135	140	120	135	130	131	139
1903 . .	130	134	139	126	136	125	123	123	115	128
1904 . .	124	113	108	107	115	120	107	00	105	107
1905 . .	154	143	149	153	136	147	140	137	145	131
1906 . .	155	167	174	196	173	150	171	160	171	167
1907 . .	177	172	177	170	171	170	165	159	156	164
1908 . .	239	233	230	226*	261	230	224	224	221	252
1909 . .	212	181	174	163	193	203	170	164	157	157
1910 . .	100	144	155	156	144	102	150	154	155	149
1911 . .	151	142	152	148	135	149	147	157	158	128
1912 . .	183	183	155	161	151	167	184	184	180	145
1913 . .	180	189	181	190	174	183	188	168	163	171

the prices for 1873 being taken as 100

CAWNPORE					FYZABAD					1873
WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
99	97	04	03	93	104	100	137	111	92	1899
107	110	112	103	105	106	109	142	104	104	1890
114	118	117	122	123	117	113	165	143	114	1891
116	105	07	102	102	116	103	115	109	98	1892
106	90	08	100	03	107	05	110	99	80	1893
93	90	92	95	92	92	00	114	89	84	1894
102	107	112	108	106	106	107	127	111	99	1895
143	150	160	165	140	138	138	166	165	123	1896
167	60	162	106	226	151	106	178	184	184	1897
110	91	03	02	111	95	87	09	00	00	1898
112	105	100	105	111	93	92	89	97	98	1899
143	143	135	144	165	130	134	143	134	138	1900
195	113	02	102	123	123	113	113	07	114	1901
115	105	98	07	104	103	96	104	90	90	1902
107	190	90	88	105	05	88	07	04	89	1903
101	86	82	70	08	94	80	110	80	03	1904
183	110	109	115	125	12	109	129	100	117	1905
140	141	150	145	156	132	133	177	153	141	1906
155	140	138	131	149	169	146	161	117	147	1907
200	180	183	170	225	186	178	216	137	218	1908
183	132	133	130	100	102	124	155	120	164	1909
147	112	116	127	122	132	103	145	117	120	1910
182	107	105	120	107	116	97	..	112	98	1911
140	133	124	138	120	127	125	110	123	104	1912
157	148	141	147	140	124	127	142	129	127	1913

AMRITSAR					RAWALPINDI					1873
WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
117	139	139	174	103	97	76	86	113	104	1899
128	141	160	164	125	03	78	71	00	113	1900
168	180	226	211	148	120	103	120	133	134	1901
180	101	105	127	151	149	133	127	154	136	1902
148	144	158	172	117	125	112	102	133	112	1903
95	94	116	170	88	74	67	78	79	79	1904
129	126	164	144	116	90	90	02	90	107	1905
189	229	250	264	187	153	161	146	160	169	1906
235	250	338	212	270	185	180	229	238	253	1907
148	146	173	178	146	115	95	109	116	141	1908
149	154	204	186	103	127	110	103	135	151	1909
190	251	302	270	261	158	163	107	102	210	1900
153	101	175	147	150	123	109	105	110	148	1901
143	164	175	173	146	126	124	06	124	141	1902
141	177	169	160	130	124	130	117	131	127	1903
133	147	124	121	103	137	94	161	105	100	1904
155	150	172	158	139	118	130	107	122	120	1905
150	180	211	230	162	125	120	146	150	152	1906
179	178	202	179	171	123	155	121	121	153	1907
256	201	305	317	282	207	207	235	216	251	1908
235	225	218	213	200	188	172	171	167	104	1909
191	178	217	180	147	147	123	140	144	139	1910
167	187	206	200	151	137	130	131	144	138	1911
184	249	246	269	190	162	169	193	201	109	1912
195	241	241	247	109	172	176	162	184	177	1913

No. 18—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 17,

	KARACHI				BELGAUM			AHMADNAGAR		
	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA
1873 . . .	109	190	100	00	100	109	100	100	100	100
1889 . . .	131	149	162	90	77	89	97	137	103	186
1899 . . .	120	130	149	90	71	89	02	131	195	143
1891 . . .	143	138	138	137	00	88	92	143	130	140
1892 . . .	155	155	105	105	131	104	112	175	177	195
1893 . . .	129	132	142	92	08	80	88	138	157	131
1894 . . .	98	122	151	70	71	85	93	105	141	148
1895 . . .	111	131	150	88	97	77	84	98	121	118
1896 . . .	141	100	178	121	87	81	102	141	154	153
1897 . . .	177	202	237	175	158	146	179	247	385	290
1898 . . .	139	130	153	114	125	102	112	183	194	156
1899 . . .	129	146	105	112	00	105	118	193	177	162
1900 . . .	150	200	224	150	152	100	207	238	349	279
1901 . . .	132	130	149	114	151	130	148	218	240	190
1902 . . .	121	139	153	101	129	08	115	200	189	157
1903 . . .	124	130	131	08	89	98	70	148	107	108
1904 . . .	123	123	133	87	68	81	87	122	124	123
1905 . . .	133	149	100	00	101	07	120	132	174	168
1906 . . .	131	140	173	120	136	138	150	177	229	199
1907 . . .	143	148	163	120	131	117	120	101	181	153
1908 . . .	103	205	210	103	107	134	155	230	243	204
1909 . . .	184	181	188	137	151	133	148	209	183	171
1910 . . .	100	170	193	113	131	123	132	191	181	161
1911 . . .	155	184	209	112	110	131	135	150	208	195
1912 . . .	171	244	250	122	155	151	175	103	274	205
1913 . . .	165	186	205	125	137	150	151	181	278	229

	NAGPUR				RAIPUR		
	RICE	WHEAT	JAWAR	GRAM	RICE	WHEAT	GRAM
1873 . . . . .	109	100	100	100	100	100	100
1889 . . . . .	150	134	140	100	245	203	221
1890 . . . . .	176	130	135	110	210	106	183
1891 . . . . .	142	147	132	194	207	240	172
1892 . . . . .	168	182	103	117	260	313	204
1893 . . . . .	149	140	154	118	241	230	208
1894 . . . . .	144	131	145	93	210	201	187
1895 . . . . .	147	144	158	121	228	253	219
1896 . . . . .	159	173	109	140	280	397	247
1897 . . . . .	180	242	252	210	495	468	393
1898 . . . . .	120	173	146	123	246	310	204
1899 . . . . .	138	193	159	122	248	287	190
1900 . . . . .	177	249	233	169	354	424	335
1901 . . . . .	166	219	180	152	923	371	290
1902 . . . . .	155	170	167	127	282	238	221
1903 . . . . .	159	164	158	110	293	105	213
1904 . . . . .	133	139	104	107	218	238	157
1905 . . . . .	147	143	190	116	254	273	177
1906 . . . . .	181	178	209	171	332	313	277
1907 . . . . .	188	181	223	171	346	330	278
1908 . . . . .	210	205	278	222	424	500	380
1909 . . . . .	107	218	229	106	323	441	290
1910 . . . . .	156	182	182	124	310	358	255
1911 . . . . .	196	160	179	115	312	318	166
1912 . . . . .	176	101	221	147	356	365	245
1913 . . . . .	193	199	243	159	373	376	279

the prices for 1873 being taken as 100—continued

BOMBAY			AHMADABAD			JUBBULPORE			1873
WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	GRAM	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
117	116	125	110	136	130	120	145	126	1889
111	113	116	112	131	112	123	142	116	1890
120	116	117	122	131	122	146	157	122	1861
138	142	129	133	118	123	149	142	126	1892
110	146	120	107	118	116	123	130	110	1893
106	145	117	04	100	121	135	138	114	1864
88	132	118	107	123	134	152	156	136	1895
03	133	130	138	149	155	100	177	162	1866
176	206	183	187	202	101	206	190	230	1867
163	140	127	132	116	121	145	120	118	1868
151	158	140	134	143	153	136	123	123	1809
102	210	190	140	209	201	190	192	105	1000
174	151	134	123	127	123	155	146	166	1901
158	155	138	116	140	143	136	134	127	1902
143	146	116	94	08	101	134	103	112	1903
140	144	122	00	08	115	129	102	102	1004
140	153	144	121	136	146	153	137	139	1905
123	160	137	133	148	105	153	171	168	1906
124	100	124	144	150	150	167	154	177	1007
177	198	166	163	187	206	240	241	250	1908
169	181	140	155	105	166	210	172	172	1909
171	109	151	136	141	157	171	144	138	1010
140	171	157	141	149	167	156	131	133	1011
170	202	160	142	185	190	176	133	151	1912
104	201	154	175	175	175	180	102	151	1013

BELLARY			MADRAS		SALEM				1873
RICE	JAWAR	RAOI	RICE	RAOI	RICE	JAWAR	BAJRA	RAOI	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
93	84	101	119	102	126	88	104	100	1880
102	86	114	136	109	131	100	101	106	1890
116	98	134	145	136	157	122	126	141	1891
142	141	186	165	170	174	146	159	174	1862
124	111	146	150	144	167	125	144	149	1893
121	102	136	133	126	144	113	124	131	1804
120	82	113	138	124	141	105	106	120	1895
126	02	130	142	127	132	106	122	125	1896
156	208	214	155	172	158	144	133	162	1897
143	123	172	170	174	177	143	177	177	1898
117	118	149	127	138	143	113	131	138	1899
156	207	236	180	200	182	166	187	203	1900
147	175	210	188	107	197	103	164	205	1901
127	136	174	103	160	150	111	141	138	1002
117	03	124	146	128	130	96	130	118	1003
120	05	117	148	133	134	96	121	125	1964
138	121	103	187	181	180	143	212	187	1905
161	168	230	108	218	221	187	218	226	1906
180	159	222	213	210	214	177	203	215	1907
202	201	251	225	235	243	104	246	238	1008
179	175	259	218	231	262	205	240	251	1909
159	160	223	205	218	223	181	233	212	1910
104	149	200	189	105	222	179	221	200	1911
205	189	234	215	222	281	224	286	239	1912
199	180	251	218	230	314	225	284	243	1913



---

PART III

—  
W A G E S

—  
TABLES

---

No. 19—DISTRICT AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES (in Rupees) of SKILLED

[Where no rates are entered, no

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1973			1904			1905		
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Sycc or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Sycc or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Sycc or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
<b>BURMA</b>									
Akyab . . .	15 to 20	8 to 10	15 to 40	15 to 20	10 to 12	15 to 20	15 to 25	10 to 15	15 to 25
Kyaukpau . . .	15	20	30	12	12	30	12	12	30
Rangoon . . .	12	12	40 to 45	15	12	45	15	12	45
Prome . . .	15	15	20	7 to 12	10 to 15	30 to 40	7 to 10	10 to 15	30 to 40
Basseln . . .	15	14	45	33	13	23	33	13	23
Moulmelo and Amherst . . .	8	10	15	17	12 to 45	12 to 45	17	12 to 15	12 to 45
Toungoo . . .	15	12	20	15	13	25	15	13	25
Mandalay . . .	..	..	..	12	10 to 15	20 to 30	15	15	30
Bhamo . . .	..	..	..	10	12 to 15	40 to 50	12	12 to 15	40 to 50
Pakokku . . .	..	..	..	15	12	15	15	12	15
Mektila . . .	..	..	..	12	15	30	12	15	30
AVERAGE . . .	13.57 to 14.20	13 to 14.14	26.43 to 30.71	14.82 to 15.73	11.01 to 16.27	26.36 to 32.65	15.27 to 16.45	12.36 to 13.82	27.27 to 33
<b>EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM</b>									
Raopur . . .	5.5	6	7.5 to 10	10	7	15	10	7	15
Dinajpur . . .	4	4	5 to 10	8 to 15	7	15 to 20	8 to 15	7	20 to 30
Dacca . . .	6	4 to 6	10 to 20	8	8	15	10 to 12	8 to 10	15 to 16
Baekerganj . . .	7.5	6	8 to 15	8 to 10	8 to 10	12 to 20	8 to 15	8 to 10	15 to 20
Chittagong . . .	10	6	8 to 10	10 to 12	8 to 10	10 to 15	11	9	12.5 to 13.5
Sylhet . . .	8	5 to 6	8 to 12	7	7 to 10	13 to 30	7	7 to 10	13 to 30
Cachar . . .	4*	7	15	6	7	14 to 16	8	7	14 to 16
Goalpara . . .	4 to 5.5	6 to 7.5	10 to 20	7.5 to 15	8 to 10	15 to 30	7.5 to 15	8 to 10	15 to 30
Lakhimpur . . .	0.37	8	15 to 20	8 to 12	10 to 12	12 to 45	8 to 12	10 to 12	12 to 45
AVERAGE . . .	6.49 to 6.65	5.78 to 6.23	0.61 to 14.67	8.23 to 10.78	7.78 to 9	13.44 to 22.89	8.61 to 11.67	7.89 to 9.11	14.61 to 23.04
<b>BENGAL</b>									
Bardwaj . . .	6	5	12 to 15	11.25	6	15	11.25	6 to 7	15
Midnapur . . .	4	5	7.5	8.5	7.5	12 to 18	7.5	7.5	15 to 18.75
Calcutta . . .	..	6.5	7.5 to 10	..	9	20	..	9	20
Murshidabad . . .	4	5	7 to 10	7	6 to 7	12 to 15	6	6 to 7	12 to 15
Patna . . .	3 to 4	4 to 5	5.62 to 7.5	5.5	5.5	11	5.5	5.5	11
Muzaffarpur . . .	..	..	..	4 to 5	4 to 5	7 to 8	4 to 5	4 to 5	7 to 10
Monghyr . . .	3	3	5.62 to 7.5	5.62	4 to 5	9 to 16	4 to 5	4 to 6	6 to 15
Purnea . . .	4	5	7 to 11	6 to 7	6	12 to 15	6	6	15
Cuttack . . .	5.62	4	7.5 to 12	5	5.5	0 to 10	5	5.5	0 to 10
Hazaribagh . . .	4	5	8	5 to 6	5 to 8	7.5 to 15	6 to 7	5 to 8	8 to 15
AVERAGE . . .	4.2 to 4.33	4.72 to 4.83	7.57 to 9.83	6.43 to 6.76	5.85 to 6.45	11.45 to 14.3	6.14 to 6.47	5.85 to 6.65	11.8 to 14.47
<b>UNITED PROVINCES :</b>									
(a) AGRA									
Muzaffarnagar . . .	4	5	12	4 and 4.5	4 and 5	11 to 12	4 and 4.5	4 and 5	11 and 12
Saharanpur . . .	..	..	..	5 and 6	5 and 6	10 and 12	5 and 6	5 and 6	12 and 15
Meerut . . .	4.5	4.5	9	4.5	5	10	4.5	5	10
Bareilly . . .	3.75	4	7.5	5.15	5.19	9.28	5.42	5.35	9.76
Agra . . .	..	..	..	5 to 6	6 to 7	8 to 10	5 to 6	6 to 7	8 to 10
Cawnpore . . .	..	..	..	3.87 to 7.5	4.37 to 6	7.56 to 15	3.04 to 7.5	4.6 to 6	7.75 to 15
Allahabad . . .	..	..	..	3.44	4.12	7.78	3.75	4.35	7.87
Mirzapur . . .	3.25	4	0.5	4	5	8	4	5	8
AVERAGE . . .	3.87	4.37	0.5	4.97 to 5.14	4.83 to 5.41	8.95 to 10.51	4.45 to 5.21	4.0 to 5.46	9.3 to 10.05
(b) OUDH									
Lucknow . . .	3.5	4	8.12	4	5	10	4	5	10
Fyzabad . . .	4	4.5	8	4	4	5.62 to 7.5	1.87 to 4	4	5.62 to 7.5
Sultaopur . . .	3	5	6	3.23	4	7.5	3.23	4	7.5
AVERAGE . . .	3.5	4.5	7.37	3.76	4.33	7.71 to 8.33	3.05 to 3.78	4.33	7.71 to 8.33
<b>RAJPUTANA</b>									
Jalpur . . .	4	5 to 6	8 to 10	2.81 to 3.75	3.5 to 6	5.62 to 13.12	2.81 to 3.75	3.5 to 6	5.62 to 13.12
Almer . . .	7	6.5	7.5 to 13.5	4.69 to 7.5	5 to 8	7.5 to 15	4.69 to 7.5	5 to 8	7.5 to 15
Mewar (Udaipur) . . .	4	5	15	4 to 6	6 to 7	21 to 25	4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 25
AVERAGE . . .	5	5.5 to 5.83	10.17 to 12.83	3.83 to 5.75	4.83 to 7	11.37 to 17.71	3.83 to 5.75	4.07 to 7	11.71 to 17.17

\*And food in addition  
NOTE—The figures in this and the next table are furnished by district officers to Local Governments.

and UNSKILLED LABOUR at the end of 1873 and of each year since 1904

quotations were received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1904			1905		
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syee or Horse- keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syee or Horse- keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
<b>CENTRAL INDIA</b>						
Indore . . . . .	7.5	6 to 8	18.75 to 22.5	7.5	7 to 0	22.5
Gwallor . . . . .	5.62	4 to 5	11.25 to 13.12	5.62	4 to 5	11.25 to 13.12
AVERAGE . . . . .	6.56	5 to 6.5	15 to 17.81	6.56	5.5 to 7	16.87 to 17.81
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE</b>						
Delhi . . . . .	8.5	6	17	6	6	17
Ludhiana . . . . .	7.5	7	15	8	7	20
Amritsar . . . . .	8	6	15	8	6	25
Rawalpindi . . . . .	6.56	6.56	20.62	6.56	6.56	20.04
Multan . . . . .	7	7	24.87	7	7	23.44
Peshawar . . . . .	6 to 7	7 to 8	15 to 30	6 to 7	7 to 8	15 to 30
AVERAGE . . . . .	7.26 to 7.43	6.50 to 6.76	17.83 to 20.33	6.93 to 7.09	6.50 to 6.76	20.23 to 22.73
<b>SIND</b>						
Karachi . . . . .	10 to 12	12	30	8 to 12	10 to 15	20 to 35
Shikarpur . . . . .	10	10	30	10	10	30
AVERAGE . . . . .	10 to 11	11	30	9 to 11	10 to 12.5	25 to 32.5
<b>BALUCHISTAN</b>						
Quetta . . . . .	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40
<b>BOMBAY</b>						
Bombay . . . . .	12	10	27.5 to 42	12	10	27.5 to 42
Ahmadabad . . . . .	5.5	8	15 to 22.5	5.5	8	15 to 22.5
Surat . . . . .	8	0	18 to 24	8	0	18 to 25
Dhulia . . . . .	0	0	18.75 to 22.5	6.25	0	18.75 to 22.5
Ahmednagar . . . . .	9.00	10	23.25 to 27.1	8	10	15.5 to 25.5
Belgaum . . . . .	0	7.87	14 to 14.5	6	7.75	14 to 15
Baroda . . . . .	7.5	7	18.75 to 22.5	7.5	7	18.75 to 22.5
AVERAGE . . . . .	7.81	8.7	19.32 to 25.01	7.61	8.68	18.21 to 25
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES</b>						
Nagpur . . . . .	8	7	18 to 20	8	7	18 to 20
Jubbulpore . . . . .	3.5	6	12.25	3.5	6	17.5
Raipur . . . . .	4	4	10 to 12.5	4	4	10 to 12.5
AVERAGE . . . . .	5.17	5.67	13.42 to 14.02	5.17	5.67	15.17 to 16.67
<b>BELAR</b>						
Akola . . . . .	8	8	22.5	8	8	22.5
<b>HYDERABAD</b>						
Secunderabad . . . . .	15	8	22.5	8 to 15	8 to 12	20 to 25
Bolaram . . . . .	6	7 to 10	20 to 23	6	7 to 10	20 to 23
AVERAGE . . . . .	10.5	7.5 to 0	21.25 to 22.75	7 to 10.5	7.5 to 11	20 to 24
<b>MADRAS</b>						
Ganjam . . . . .	4	0	10.44 to 12.60	4	6	10.44 to 12.60
Vizagapatam . . . . .	3.25	5.37	10.31 to 10.81	3.31	5.37	10.31 to 10.81
Bellary . . . . .	4.75	8	15 to 16.87	4.62	8	15 to 16.87
Madras . . . . .	..	6.5	13 to 16	..	6.5	13 to 16
Tanjore . . . . .	5.12	0.02	15.37 to 16.5	5.5	6.75	15.37 to 16.5
Tinnevely . . . . .	4.04	7	14.56 to 14.87	4.94	7	14.5 to 14.81
Colombatore . . . . .	4.12	0.5	16.25 to 18.75	4.44	6.5	16.25 to 18.75
Salem . . . . .	3.37	5	13.75 to 15.94	3.37	5	13.75 to 15.94
AVERAGE . . . . .	4.22	6.37	13.58 to 15.3	4.31	6.39	13.58 to 15.3
<b>MYSORE.</b>						
Bangalore . . . . .	0 to 12	8	15	6 to 12	8	15
Mysore . . . . .	7	10	20 to 30	7	9	20 to 30
AVERAGE . . . . .	0.5 to 9.5	9	17.5 to 22.5	6.5 to 9.5	8.5	17.5 to 22.5
<b>COORG</b>						
Coorg . . . . .	6 to 7.5	9 to 18	22.5 to 30	6 to 7.5	9 to 10	22.5 to 30



## No. 19—DISTRICT AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES (in Rupees) of SKILLED

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1906			1907			1908		
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
<b>BURMA</b>									
Akyab . . .	15 to 25	10 to 15	15 to 25	15 to 25	10 to 15	16 to 30	16 to 25	12 to 15	20 to 30
Kyaukpada . . .	6 to 10	10 to 12	30	6 to 10	10 to 12	30	6 to 10	10 to 12	30
Rangoon . . .	15	12	45	15	12	45	15	12	45
Prome . . .	7 to 12	10 to 15	30 to 40	7 to 12	10 to 15	30 to 40	7 to 12	10 to 15	30 to 40
Bassein . . .	30	13	30	30	13	30	30	13	30
Moulmein and Amherst	17	12 to 15	12 to 45	16	12 to 15	12 to 45	16	12 to 15	12 to 45
Toungoo . . .	15	13	25	15	13	25	15	13	25
Mandalay . . .	15	15	30	15	16	30	12	15	30
Bhamo . . .	10	10 to 15	40 to 50	10	10 to 15	40 to 60	..	15	30
Pakokku . . .	15	13	15 to 17	12	15	15 to 23	6 to 8	12 to 15	15 to 20
Meiktila . . .	12	15	30	12	15	20	15	16	30
AVERAGE . . .	14.27 to 16	12.09 to 13.01	27.45 to 33.36	13.01 to 15.64	12.36 to 14.18	26.55 to 33.45	13.7 to 15.8	12.04 to 14.00	27 to 32.27
<b>EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM</b>									
Rangpur . . .	9.84 to 10	7 to 8	15	10	8	15	12	8	20
Dinajpur . . .	8	7	15 to 18	15	8	20 to 30	15	8	18 to 30
Dacca . . .	8 to 12	8 to 10	15 to 17	10	8	15 to 18	10	12	20 to 22
Backerganj . . .	7.5 to 12	7 to 12	15 to 20	8 to 10	8	15 to 20	10 to 12	8	15 to 20
Chittagong . . .	11.5	10	12.5 to 15	12	10	13 to 15	12	10	13 to 15
Sylhet . . .	7	7 to 10	13 to 30	7	7 to 10	13 to 30	7	7 to 10	13 to 30
Cachar . . .	8	7	14 to 16	9	8	14 to 16	0	8	14 to 16
Goalpara . . .	7.5 to 15	8 to 12	15 to 30	7.5 to 15	8 to 12	15 to 30	0.37 to 15	0 to 12	15 to 20
Lakhimpur . . .	8 to 10	10 to 12	15 to 40	8 to 10	10 to 12	20 to 45	8 to 10	10 to 12	20 to 40
AVERAGE . . .	8.37 to 10.30	7.80 to 9.78	14.30 to 22.33	9.01 to 10.80	8.33 to 9.33	15.56 to 24.33	10.26 to 11.33	8.89 to 9.78	16.44 to 24.73
<b>BENGAL*</b>									
Bardwan . . .	0.87	6 to 7	15	0.87	7.5	15			
Midnapur . . .	8.44	7.5	12.19 to 18.75	0.84	7.5	15 to 22.5			
Calcutta . . .	..	8	15	..	8	16			
Minerabad . . .	6 to 7	6 to 7	12 to 15	6 to 7	7	12 to 15			
Patna . . .	6.5	6	13	6.62	6.75	12.5			
Muzaffarpur . . .	4 to 5	5 to 6	8 to 10	0 to 7	5 to 6	8 to 10			
Monghyr . . .	4 to 5	4 to 6	6 to 15	5 to 6	4 to 6	6 to 15			
Purnea . . .	7	6	15 to 20	7.5	0	15 to 20			
Cuttack . . .	5.5	6	0.37 to 10.31	6.62	6	11.25			
Hazáribágh . . .	6 to 7	5 to 8	8 to 15	6 to 7.5	5 to 8	8 to 15			
AVERAGE . . .	6.37 to 6.81	5.05 to 6.75	11.36 to 14.71	6.83 to 7.33	6.17 to 6.77	11.87 to 15.22			
<b>UNITED PROVINCES * (a) AGRA</b>									
Muzaffarnagar . . .	4 and 4.5	4 and 6	11 and 12						
Sahāranpur . . .	5 and 6	5 and 6	12 and 15						
Meerut . . .	4.5	5	10						
Bareilly . . .	6.6	5.46	0.56						
Agra . . .	5 to 6	5 to 6	6 to 7						
Cawnpore . . .	3.94	4.56	7.63						
Alīghabad . . .	3.75	4.35	7.81						
Mirzapur . . .	4	5	8						
AVERAGE . . .	4.47 to 4.79	4.8 to 5.17	9.01 to 9.64						
<b>(b) OUDH</b>									
Lucknow . . .	4	5	10						
Fyzabad . . .	1.87 to 4	4	5.75 to 7.75						
Sultanpur . . .	3 to 3.75	4	7.5						
AVERAGE . . .	2.06 to 3.92	4.83	7.75 to 8.42						
<b>RAJPUTANA</b>									
Jaipur . . .	2.81 to 3.75	3.5 to 6	6.62 to 13.12	2.81 to 3.75	3.5 to 6	5.62 to 13.12	2.81 to 3.75	3.5 to 6	6.62 to 13.12
Almer . . .	3.75 to 7.5	5 to 8	7.5 to 15	3.75	5 to 8	7.5 to 15	3.75 to 7.5	5 to 8	7.5 to 15
Mewar (Udaipur) . . .	4 to 6	6 to 7	22 to 35	4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 35	4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 35
AVERAGE . . .	3.52 to 5.75	4.83 to 7	11.71 to 21.04	3.52 to 4.5	4.67 to 7	11.71 to 21.04	3.52 to 5.75	4.67 to 7	11.71 to 21.04

\* Half yearly statements of wages have been discontinued as explained on page vi of the Introductory note.

and UNSKILLED LABOUR at the end of 1873 and of each year since 1904—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1906			1907			1908		
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Sycc or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Sycc or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Sycc or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
<b>CENTRAL INDIA</b>									
Indore . . .	7.5	7 and 8	18.75	9.37	7 and 8	20.25	0.37	7 and 8	26.25
Gwalior . . .	5.62	4 and 5	11.25 to 13.12	5.62	4 and 5	11.25 to 13.12	5.62 and 7.5	4 and 5	11.25 to 13.12
AVERAGE . .	6.56	5.5 and 6.5	15 to 15.03	7.49	5.5 and 6.5	18.75 to 19.68	7.49 and 8.43	5.5 and 6.5	18.75 to 19.68
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE</b>									
Delhi . . .	0	6	18	10	8	20	9	8	20
Ludhiana . .	10	7	22	15	10	26.5	15	12	30
Amritsar . .	8	6	25	8	6	25	8	6	30
Rawalpindi .	10.31	10.31	22.5	8.5	6.5	21.5	11.25	7.5	46.87
Multan . . .	7	7	24.37	8	8	27.5	8	8	27.5
Peshawar . .	6 to 7	7 to 8	15 to 30	5	8	30	14	7	30
AVERAGE . .	7.88 to 8.05	7.22 to 7.88	21.14 to 23.64	10.75	7.75	25.08	10.87	8.03	30.73
<b>SIND</b>									
Karachi . . .	10	13	30	10	13	30	13	13	37.5
Shikarpur . .	12	12	30 to 34	15	12	17 to 30	15	12	40 to 45
AVERAGE . .	11	12.5	30 to 32	12.5	12.5	23.5 to 30	14	12.5	38.75 to 41.25
<b>BALUCHISTAN</b>									
Quetta . . .	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40
<b>BOMBAY</b>									
Bombay . . .	11.25	10	20.25 to 37.5	13.12	10	29.00 to 35.94	13.12	10	28.12 to 37.5
Ahmadabad . .	7	8	15 to 22.5	6	8	15 to 22.5	8	8	15.83 to 22.5
Surat . . .	13	0.60	22 to 25	13	10	22 to 25	13	10	23 to 25
Dhulia . . .	6.72	7.03	20.02 to 23.75	7.5	7.5	18.75 to 22.5	7.5	7.5	18.75 to 22.5
Ahmadnagar . .	8.44	10	15.62 to 23.75	8.5	10	17.31 to 23.56	8.12	10	16.56 to 23.12
Belgaum . . .	6	7.5	14 to 15	6	7.5	14 to 15	6	7.5	14 to 15
Baroda . . .	7.5	7	18.75 to 22.5	9.37	10	20.02 to 24.37	9.37	10	20.62 to 24.37
AVERAGE . .	8.56	8.46	18.89 to 24.29	0.07	0	19.53 to 24.12	0.3	0	10.55 to 24.23
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES</b>									
Nagpur . . .	8	7	20 to 25	7	8	22.5 to 30	8	7	22.5 to 30
Jubbulpore . .	5	7	17.5	5	8	30	5	8	30
Rajpur . . .	4	5	10 to 15	5	5 to 7	15 to 20	5	0	15
AVERAGE . .	5.67	6.33	15.83 to 19.17	5.67	7 to 7.67	22.5 to 26.07	6	7	22.5 to 25
<b>BERAR</b>									
Akola . . .	8	8	22.5	10	10	22.5 to 30	11.25	8	22.5
<b>HYDERABAD</b>									
Secunderabad .	(a) 8 to 15	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25
Bolaram . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE . .	8 to 15	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25
<b>MADRAS</b>									
Ganjam . . .	4.12	6	10.44 to 12.60	4.37	4.75	10.44 to 12.60			
Vizagapatam .	3.37	5.37	10.31 to 10.81	3.5	5.5	11.25 to 11.69			
Bellary . . .	4.75	8	15 to 16.87	4.75	8	15 to 16.87			
Madras . . .	..	0.5	13 to 16	..	6.5	13 to 16			
Tanjore . . .	5.60	0.75	15.87 to 16.5	5.75	7	16.12 to 17.25			
Tinnevely . .	4.04	7	14.5 to 14.81	4.94	7	14.5 to 14.81			
Colombatore .	4.5	6.5	16.25 to 18.75	4.31	6.5	10.25 to 18.75			
Salem . . .	3.44	5	13.75 to 15.04	3.5	5.25	13.75 to 15.04			
AVERAGE . .	4.4	6.39	13.58 to 15.3	4.45	6.31	13.79 to 15.5			
<b>MYSORE</b>									
Bangalore . .	6 to 12	8	15	12	8	15	12	8	15
Mysore . . .	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30
AVERAGE . .	6.5 to 9.5	9	17.5 to 22.5	9.5	9	17.5 to 22.5	9.5	9	17.5 to 22.5
<b>COORG</b>									
Coorg . . .	6 to 7.5	8 to 10	22.5 to 30	7 to 9	8 to 10	19 to 30	7 to 9	9 to 10	15 to 30

(a) Bolaram included

\* Half-yearly statements of wages have been discontinued as explained on page vi of the Introductory note

## No. 19—DISTRICT AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES (in Rupees) of SKILLED

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1909			1910			1911		
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syco or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syco or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syco or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
<b>BURMA</b>				(a)	(b)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(b)
Akyab . . .	15 to 25	12 to 20	20 to 40	15 to 25	12 to 20	20 to 45	..	15	30.56 to 45
Kyaukpysu . . .	6 to 10	10 to 12	30	14.51	12.12	42.83	..	..	..
Rangoon . . .	12	12	30 to 40	..	13.57	32.0	..	14	33.69 to 45.69
Prome . . .	7 to 12	10 to 15	30 to 40	15.74	13.3	21.45	..	13.25	26.62 to 48.69
Basselo . . .	30	13	30	15	14.55	35.26	..	14.12	30
Moulmein and Amherst	16	12 to 15	12 to 45	14.66	15.09	32.29	14.69	13.81	31.37
Toungoo . . .	15	13	25	17.61	13.73	29.56	..	12.5	25 to 35
Maodalay . . .	12	16	30	14.74	14.07	37.07	12.19	13.25	17.31 to 24.23
Bhamo . . .	15	15	30	15	22.5	45	..	14	60
Pakókku . . .	6 to 8	12 to 15	15 to 20	12.16	14.09	16.65	..	14	..
Mektila . . .	15	15	30	12.17	15	26.07	10	14	..
AVERAGE .	13.55 to 15.45	12.73 to 14.64	25.64 to 32.73	14.66 to 15.66	14.63 to 15.35	3.09 to 33.26	12.29	14.10	34.67 to 30.88
<b>EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM*</b>									
Rangpur . . .	12	8	20	12	8	20			
Dinajpur . . .	12	8	18 to 25	15	8	18 to 25			
Dacca . . .	10	12	20	10	..	20			
Backerganj . . .	10	8	15 to 20	10 to 12	8 to 10	15 to 20			
Chittagong . . .	12	10	15	12	12	15 to 20			
Sylhet . . .	7	7 to 10	13 to 30	7	7 to 10	13 to 30			
Cachar . . .	9	8	14 to 16	0	8	14 to 16			
Goalpara . . .	0.37 to 15	9 to 12	15 to 30	0.37 to 15	9 to 12	15 to 30			
Lakhimpur . . .	8 to 10	10 to 12	20 to 40	8 to 10	10 to 11	20 to 40			
AVERAGE .	9.93 to 10.78	8.89 to 0.78	16.67 to 24	10.26 to 11.33	8.75 to 10	16.67 to 24.56			
<b>RAJPUTANA</b>									
Jalpur . . .	2.81 to 3.75	3.5 to 6	5.62 to 13.12	2.81 to 3.75	3.5 to 6	5.62 to 13.12	3.75 to 4.69	3.5 to 6	5.62 to 11.25
Ajmer . . .	3.75 to 7.5	5	7 to 15	3.75 to 7.5	5 to 8	7 to 15	..	..	..
Mewar (Udaipur) . . .	4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 35	4 to 6	5.5 to 8	22 to 35	4 to 6	5.5 to 8	22 to 35
AVERAGE .	3.52 to 5.75	4.67 to 6	11.54 to 21.04	3.52 to 5.75	4.67 to 7.33	11.54 to 21.01	3.87 to 5.34	4.5 to 7	13.31 to 23.15

\* Half-yearly statements of wages have been discontinued as explained on page vi of the Introductory note

(a) Rates relate to rural tracts

(b) " " urban "



*No. 19—DISTRICT AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES (in Rupees) of SKILLED and UNSKILLED LABOUR at the end of 1873 and of each year since 1904—concluded*

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1912			1913		
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Sycee or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Sycee or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
<b>BURMA*</b>	(a)	(b)	(b)			
Akyab. . . . .	11'13	13'06	42'00			
Kyaukpau . . . . .	..	..	..			
Rangoon . . . . .	..	13'67	34'25			
Prome . . . . .	..	13'5	26			
Bassein . . . . .	..	15'92	32 41			
Moulmein and Amberst . . . . .	..	13'92	24'14			
Toungoo . . . . .	..	12'98	21'53			
Mandalay. . . . .	12'01	14'31	21'67			
Bhamo . . . . .	..	15	75			
Pakokhu . . . . .	10'03	12'5	20			
Meiktila . . . . .	11	14'23	..			
AVERAGE	11'19	13'01	33'01			
<b>RAJPUTANA</b>						
Jampur . . . . .	5'62 to 7'5	3'5 to 6	5'62 to 13'12	6 to 10	4 to 6	7'5 to 10
Alm-r* . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mewar (Udaipur) . . . . .	4 to 6	5'5 to 8	22 to 35	4 to 6	5'5 to 8	22 to 35
AVERAGE	4'81 to 6'75	4'5 to 7	13'81 to 24'06	5 to 8	4'75 to 7	14'75 to 22'5
<b>CENTRAL INDIA</b>						
Indore . . . . .	9 37	8 and 10	22'5 to 30	9'37	8 to 10	22'5 to 30
Gwalior . . . . .	7	5 and 6	11 to 15	7'5	5 to 6	11 to 15
AVERAGE	8'18	6 5 to 8	16 75 to 22'5	8'43	6'5 to 8	16'75 to 22'6
<b>SIND</b>						
Karachi* . . . . .	13 to 10	15	25 to 40			
Shikarpur . . . . .	15	15	37'5 to 45			
AVERAGE	14 to 15'5	15	31'25 to 42'5			
<b>BALUCHISTAN</b>						
Quetta . . . . .	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40
<b>BOMBAY*</b>						
Bombay . . . . .	15	11	27'79 to 37'5			
Ahmadabad . . . . .	8	8	20 to 24'37			
Surat . . . . .	11	10	23 to 25			
Dhulia . . . . .	7'5	9'53	18'75 to 22'5			
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	7'60	10	16'41 to 22'10			
Belgaum . . . . .	6 25	9	16 25 to 18'75			
Baroda . . . . .	9'37	10	20 25 to 30			
AVERAGE	6 25	9 65	21'21 to 25 70			
<b>HYDERABAD</b>						
Secunderabad . . . . .	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25
<b>MYSORE</b>						
Bangalore . . . . .	12	8	15	12	8	15
Mysore . . . . .	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30
AVERAGE	6'5	9	17'5 to 22 5	9'5	9	17'5 to 22'5
<b>COORG*</b>						
Coorg . . . . .	7 to 8	9 to 10	15 to 30			

\* Half-yearly statements of wages have been discontinued as explained on page vi of the Introductory note

(a) Rates relate to rural tracts  
(b) " " urban "

No. 20—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES (in Rupees) of SKILLED and UNSKILLED LABOUR  
in CERTAIN SELECTED DISTRICTS and STATIONS in 1873 and in each year since 1889

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

Second half of each year	RANGOON		TAMPA		MADRAS		BOMBAY	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873	12	40 to 45	15	20	5-5	7-5 to 10	7-5	8 to 15
1889	15	50	15	40	7-5	10 to 15	7-5	10 to 15
1890	10 to 12	50 to 45	12	40	6 to 7-5	10 to 20	7-5	14
1891	10 to 12	50 to 45	15	5	6 to 7-5	15 to 50	7-5	14
1892	12 to 14	50 to 45	14	30	6 to 7-5	15 to 30	6	13-5
1893	15	25 to 30	14	30	7	15 to 20	4	10 to 15
1894	15	25 to 30	14	50	7	15 to 30	9	7 to 15
1895	15	25 to 40	14	50	7	15 to 25	10 to 15	8 to 15
1896	15	45	14	30	7-5	15 to 20	10 to 15	8 to 15
1897	15	45	14	30	7-5	15 to 20	10 to 15	8 to 15
1898	15	45	14	50	7-5	15	10 to 15	8 to 15
1899	12	45	25	30	7-5	15	10 to 15	8 to 15
1900	15	45	25	30	8-5	15	10 to 15	12 to 20
1901	15	45	15	25	7-5	15	8	12 to 15
1902	15	45	15	25	9	15	8	15 to 20
1903	15	45	15	25	10	15	8	15 to 20
1904	15	45	15	25	10	15	8 to 10	12 to 20
1905	15	45	15	25	10	15	8 to 15	15 to 20
1906	15	45	15	25	9-84 to 10	15	7-5 to 12	13 to 20
1907	15	45	15	25	10	15	8 to 10	15 to 20
1908	15	45	15	25	12	20	10 to 12	15 to 20
1909	12	30 to 40	15	25	12	20	10	15 to 20
1910	..	32-0 (a)	17-61 (b)	29-56 (a)	12	20	10 to 12	15 to 20
1911	..	33-60 to 35-63 (a)	..	25 to 35 (a)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1912	..	34-25 (a)	..	21-53 (a)	..	..	..	..
1913 (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Second half of each year	CALCUTTA	PATNA		CANNING		FARAKKA	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873	7-5 to 10	3 to 4	5-62 to 7-5	3-75 (d)	7-5 (d)	4	8
1880	15	4 to 5	7 to 8	4	10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37
1890	15	4 to 5	5-48 to 5-80	4	10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37
1891	15	4 to 5	5-48 to 5-80	4 to 5	8 to 10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37
1892	15	4 to 5	5-69 to 5-89	3	7-5 and 10-37	3-75	7-5 to 9-37
1893	15 to 10	4 to 5	5-69 to 5-89	4 and 5	7-5 to 9-37	3-75	7-5 to 9-37
1894	15 to 16	4 to 5	5-69 to 5-89	4 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	3-75	7-5 to 9-37
1895	15 to 16	4 to 5	5-80 to 6-5	4 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	3-75	7-5 to 9-37
1896	15 to 16	4 to 5	6-5	3-23 to 3-75	7-5 to 9-37	3-75	7-5
1897	18 to 20	4 to 5	6-5	4 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	4	5-62 to 7-5
1898	18 to 20	4 to 5	6-5 to 8-12	5-44 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	3-75	5-62 to 7-5
1899	18 to 20	3 to 5	6-5	5-45 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	4	5-62 to 7-5
1900	18 to 20	4 to 5	8-12	7-56 to 5	7-52 to 9-37	4	5-62 to 7-5
1901	18 to 20	4 to 5	8-12	3-58 to 5	7-52 to 13	4	5-62 to 7-5
1902	18 to 22	5 to 6	8 to 12	3-72 to 5	7-5 to 11	4	5-62 to 7-5
1903	20	5 to 6	8 to 12	3-79 to 7-5	7-5 to 15	4	5-62 to 7-5
1904	20	5-5	11	3-87 to 7-5	7-5 to 15	4	5-62 to 7-5
1905	20	5-5	11	3-94 to 7-5	7-5 to 15	4	5-62 to 7-5
1906	15	6-5	13	3-94 to 7-5	7-5 to 15	1-87 to 4	5-75 to 7-75
1907	10	5-82	12-5	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1908 (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1909 (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1910 (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911 (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912 (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1913 (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Rate relates to urban tracts

(c) Half-yearly returns of wages have been discontinued as explained on page vi of the introductory notes

(d) Rate relates to rural tracts

(e) Wages of 1-74

No. 20—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES (in Rupees) of SKILLED and UNSKILLED LABOUR in CERTAIN SELECTED DISTRICTS and STATIONS in 1873 and in each year since 1889—continued

Second half of each year	MEERUT		DELHI		AMRITSAR		RAWALPINDI	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873 . . . . .	4.5	6	5.62	10	6	12.67	5.5	12
1889 . . . . .	5.5	13.5	5.62	12.10	7	14.5	6	14.73
1890 . . . . .	5.5	5.5 to 13.5	5.62	12.10	7	14.5	6	22.5
1891 . . . . .	6.5	13.5	6.02	11.87	7	14.5	6	22.5
1892 . . . . .	5 and 6	12 and 15	5.62	12.10	7	14.5	6	22.5
1893 . . . . .	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5.02	12.10	7	14.5	7	22.5
1894 . . . . .	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	7.5	12.5	7	14.5	7.5	22.5
1895 . . . . .	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5.02	12.5	7	14.5	6.09	23.9
1896 . . . . .	4.33	10	5.02	12.75	8	15	6.56	21.87
1897 . . . . .	4.5	10.5	7.5	13.12	8	15	6.56	23.12
1898 . . . . .	4.5	10.5	5.62	13.12	8	15	7	24.38
1899 . . . . .	4.33	10.25	7.75	15.5	8	15	7	22.5
1900 . . . . .	4.5	10.37	7.75	15.5	8	15	7	21.5
1901 . . . . .	4.5	10.5	7.5	15	8	15	7	20
1902 . . . . .	4	10	8	20	8	15	8	21.5
1903 . . . . .	5.5	10	6	15	8	15	6.56	21.56
1904 . . . . .	4.5	10	8.5	17	8	15	6.56	20.62
1905 . . . . .	4.5	10	6	17	8	25	6.56	20.04
1906 . . . . .	4.5	10	6	18	8	25	10.31	22.5
1907 . . . . .	(a)	(a)	10	20	8	25	9.5	21.5
1908 . . . . .	..	..	9	20	8	30	11.25	46.87
1909 . . . . .	..	..	9	20	9	30	10	23
1910 (a) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911 (a) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912 (a) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1913 (a) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Second half of each year	KARACHI		BELGAUM		AHMADNAGAR		BOMBAY	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873 . . . . .	10 to 15	20 to 25	7.5	18.75 to 22.5	4.60	13.12 to 20.62	9	25 to 50
1889 . . . . .	12 to 20	30 to 40	6.12	16.25	7.5	22	11	31.12 to 46.67
1890 . . . . .	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6	14	7.5	22	11	27.5 „ 42.1
1891 . . . . .	12 „ 20	25 „ 40	0.5	18	7.5	22	11	27.5 „ 42
1892 . . . . .	15	30	6.67	16.08	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27.5 „ 42
1893 . . . . .	10 to 18	20 to 40	6.85	15.58	7.5	18.75 „ 22.5	11	27.5 „ 42
1894 . . . . .	10 „ 18	20 „ 40	6.46	15.23	8	15 „ 25	11	27.5 „ 42
1895 . . . . .	12 „ 15	30 „ 40	7.5	15 to 22.5	8	15 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42
1896 . . . . .	10 „ 20	25 „ 55	6.69	13.94	4 to 5	12 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42
1897 . . . . .	12 „ 15	30 „ 45	6	14	6	15 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42
1898 . . . . .	12 „ 18	30 „ 45	5.75	14	5	15 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42
1899 . . . . .	11 „ 13	25 „ 35	6	14	5 to 6	12 „ 25	11	27.6 „ 42
1900 . . . . .	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14	5.62	15 „ 22.5	11	27.5 „ 42
1901 . . . . .	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14	3.75	22.5 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42
1902 . . . . .	11	30	6	14	7.75	15 „ 20	11	27.5 „ 42
1903 . . . . .	10	30	6	14	9.37	15 „ 20	11.83	27.5 „ 42
1904 . . . . .	10 to 12	30	6	14 to 14.5	9.00	23.25 „ 27.12	12	27.5 „ 42
1905 . . . . .	8 „ 12	20 to 35	6	14 „ 15	8	15.5 „ 25.5	12	27.5 „ 42
1906 . . . . .	10	30	6	14 „ 15	8.44	15.62 „ 23.75	11.25	20.25 „ 37.6
1907 . . . . .	10	30	6	14 „ 15	8.5	17.31 „ 23.58	13.12	29.06 „ 35.04
1908 . . . . .	13	37.5	6	14 „ 15	8.12	16.50 „ 23.12	13.12	28.12 „ 37.5
1909 . . . . .	15.17	30 to 43.33	7	15 „ 20	8.25	16.87 „ 23.12	13.12	28.12 „ 37.5
1910 . . . . .	17	30 „ 45	0.67	10 „ 18.67	9	17.81 „ 24.69	12.84	28.1 „ 35.77
1911 . . . . .	15	28 „ 40	6.75	17 „ 19	8.87	16.87 „ 20.62	15.42	29 „ 37.5
1912 . . . . .	13 to 16	25 „ 40	6.25	16.25 „ 18.75	7.08	10.41 „ 22.19	15	27.70 „ 37.5
1913 (a) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Half-yearly returns of wages have been discontinued as explained on page vi of the Introductory note.

No. 29—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES (in Rupees) of SKILLED and UNSKILLED LABOUR in CERTAIN SELECTED DISTRICTS and STATIONS in 1873 and in each year since 1874—continued

Second Half of each year	AHMEDABAD		JULPUR		NAGPUR		PUNE	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873	6'00	10'60	4	15	5	12	3	11
1880	7'5	18'75	3 to 4	16 to 15	4	15	4	12
1890	7'5	18'75	3 „ 4	5 „ 12	4	15	4	8 to 12
1891	7'5	18'75	5	11 „ 11	4	15	4	10 „ 15
1892	6	18'75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15	6 to 7	5 „ 15
1893	6	18'75	3'5	10 „ 15	5	15	5 to 6	11 „ 22
1894	7	18'75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15	4 to 6	15 „ 25
1895	7	18'75	3'5	12'33	4	15	4	10
1896	7	22'5	3'5	16	4	15	5	12 to 15
1897	7	22'5	3'5	10	5	15	4	15
1898	7'5	22'5	3'5	8 to 12	5	15	4	10
1899	5'02	18 to 22'5	3	10 „ 15	5	15	3	7'5
1900	5	15 „ 25	3'5	12'31	5	15	4	8 to 10
1901	7	13 „ 15	3'5	12'31	5	15	4	5 „ 10
1902	7	13 „ 15	4	12'31	6	18	4	10
1903	7	15 „ 22'5	3'5	12'31	6	18	4	10 to 15
1904	5'5	15 „ 22'5	3'5	12'25	8	18 to 20	4	10 „ 12'5
1905	5'5	15 „ 22'5	3'5	17'5	8	18 „ 20	4	10 „ 12'5
1906	7	15 „ 22'5	5	17'5	8	20 „ 25	4	10 „ 15
1907	6	15 „ 22'5	5	30	7	22'5 „ 30	5	15 „ 20
1908	8	15'63 „ 22'5	5	30	8	22'5 „ 30	5	15
1909	0'17	15 „ 22'5	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1910	8	15 „ 22'5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	8	20 „ 24'37	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912	8	20 „ 24'37	..	..	..	..	..	..
1913 (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Second half of each year	BELLARY		MADEAS	SALIM	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873 . . . .	4	15	14 06	2 5	13 5
1880 . . . .	5'31	15	14'17	3'67	12 83
1890 . . . .	5'31	15	14'17	2 62	13 17
1891 . . . .	4'12	16'87	14'33	2'62	11'5
1892 . . . .	4'31	18'75 to 20'62	13 to 16	2'62	11'67 to 12'64
1893 . . . .	4'31	18'75 „ 20'62	13 „ 16	3'06	11'67 12 67
1894 . . . .	4'56	18'75 „ 20'62	13 „ 16	3'06	11'67 , 12 67
1895 . . . .	4'56	18'75 „ 20'62	13 „ 16	3'21	11'67 , 12'67
1896 . . . .	4'56	18'75 „ 20'62	13 , 16	3'32	11'67 12'67
1897 . . . .	4'5	18'75 „ 20'62	13 „ 16	3'37	12 , 12'69
1898 . . . .	4'56	18'75 „ 20'62	13 . 16	3'31	12 , 13'75
1899 . . . .	4'56	15 „ 16'87	13 „ 16	3'31	12 „ 14
1900 . . . .	4'69	15 „ 16'87	13 „ 16	3'44	13'5 „ 15'94
1901 . . . .	4'75	15 „ 16'87	13 „ 16	3'5	13'5 „ 15'94
1902 . . . .	4'75	15 „ 16'87	13 , 16	3'44	13'5 „ 15'94
1903 . . . .	5	15 „ 16'87	13 „ 16	3'44	13'25 „ 15'94
1904 . . . .	4'75	15 „ 16'87	13 „ 16	3'37	13'75 „ 15'94
1905 . . . .	4'62	15 „ 16'87	13 „ 16	3'37	13'75 „ 15'94
1906 . . . .	4'75	15 „ 16'87	13 „ 16	3'44	13'75 „ 15'94
1907 . . . .	4'75	15 „ 16'87	13 „ 16	3'5	13'75 „ 15'94
1908 (a) . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
1909 (a) . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
1910 (a) . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
1911 (a) . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
1912 (a) . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
1913 (a) . . . .	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Half-yearly statements of wages have been discontinued as explained on page vi of the Introductory note.



No. 21—VARIATIONS in the WAGE RATES in TABLE No. 20, the RATES for the SECOND HALF year of 1873 being taken as 100

Second half of each year	RANGOON		TOUNGOO		RANGPUR		BACKERGANG	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1889 . . . . .	125	71	80	200	136	143	100	109
1890 . . . . .	92	83	80	200	123	171	100	122
1891 . . . . .	92	83	100	125	123	257	100	122
1892 . . . . .	103	83	93	150	123	257	80	117
1893 . . . . .	125	65	93	150	127	257	68	109
1894 . . . . .	125	05	93	150	127	257	120	87
1895 . . . . .	125	65	93	150	127	229	167	100
1896 . . . . .	125	106	93	150	136	200	107	100
1897 . . . . .	125	106	93	150	136	257	107	100
1898 . . . . .	125	106	93	150	136	171	167	100
1899 . . . . .	100	106	187	150	130	171	167	100
1900 . . . . .	125	106	167	150	155	171	167	139
1901 . . . . .	125	106	100	125	136	171	167	117
1902 . . . . .	125	106	100	125	164	171	107	152
1903 . . . . .	125	106	100	125	182	171	107	152
1904 . . . . .	125	106	100	125	182	171	120	139
1905 . . . . .	125	106	100	125	182	171	153	152
1906 . . . . .	125	108	100	125	180	171	130	152
1907 . . . . .	125	108	100	125	182	171	120	152
1908 . . . . .	125	106	100	125	218	229	147	152
1909 . . . . .	100	82	100	125	218	229	133	152
1910 . . . . .	..	77	117	143	218	229	147	152
1911 . . . . .	..	82	..	150	..	..	..	..
1912 . . . . .	..	81	..	103	..	..	..	..
1913 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Second half of each year	CALCUTTA	PATNA		CAWNPORE		FYZABAD	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1889 . . . . .	171	129	114	107	133	70	105
1890 . . . . .	171	129	87	107	133	70	105
1891 . . . . .	171	129	87	120	120	70	105
1892 . . . . .	171	129	88	80	112	04	105
1893 . . . . .	177	129	88	120	112	04	105
1894 . . . . .	177	129	88	120	112	04	105
1895 . . . . .	177	129	94	120	112	94	105
1896 . . . . .	177	129	99	94	112	94	94
1897 . . . . .	217	129	99	120	112	100	82
1898 . . . . .	217	129	111	113	112	94	82
1899 . . . . .	217	114	99	113	113	100	82
1900 . . . . .	217	129	124	114	113	100	82
1901 . . . . .	217	129	124	114	137	100	82
1902 . . . . .	229	157	152	116	138	100	82
1903 . . . . .	229	157	152	149	150	100	82
1904 . . . . .	229	157	168	152	150	100	82
1905 . . . . .	229	157	163	153	152	100	82
1906 . . . . .	171	188	103	153	161	73	84
1907 . . . . .	183	161	191	..	..	..	..
1908 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1909 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1910 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1913 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 21—VARIATIONS in the WAGE RATES in TABLE No. 20, the RATES for the SECOND HALF year of 1873 being taken as 100—continued

Second half of each year	MEERUT		DELHI		AMRITSAR		RAIWALPINDI	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1880 . . . . .	122	150	100	122	117	114	109	123
1890 . . . . .	122	100	100	122	117	114	109	187
1891 . . . . .	122	150	100	119	117	114	109	187
1892 . . . . .	122	150	100	122	117	114	109	187
1893 . . . . .	122	122	100	122	117	114	127	197
1894 . . . . .	122	122	133	125	117	114	136	187
1895 . . . . .	122	122	100	125	117	114	111	190
1896 . . . . .	96	111	100	127	133	118	119	182
1897 . . . . .	100	117	133	131	133	118	119	192
1898 . . . . .	100	117	100	131	133	118	127	203
1899 . . . . .	06	114	133	155	133	118	127	197
1900 . . . . .	100	115	133	155	133	118	127	179
1901 . . . . .	100	117	133	150	133	118	127	167
1902 . . . . .	80	111	142	200	133	118	145	179
1903 . . . . .	122	111	107	150	133	118	110	180
1904 . . . . .	100	111	151	170	133	118	110	172
1905 . . . . .	100	111	107	170	133	107	119	174
1906 . . . . .	100	111	107	180	133	107	187	187
1907 . . . . .	..	..	173	200	133	107	155	179
1908 . . . . .	..	..	160	200	133	237	205	291
1909 . . . . .	..	..	160	200	150	237	192	292
1910 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1913 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Second half of each year	KARACHI		BELGAUM		AHMADNAGAR		BOMBAY	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1880 . . . . .	128	156	82	79	160	130	122	104
1890 . . . . .	128	156	80	68	160	130	122	93
1891 . . . . .	128	144	87	87	160	130	122	93
1892 . . . . .	120	133	89	73	100	124	122	93
1893 . . . . .	112	133	91	76	100	122	122	93
1894 . . . . .	112	133	86	74	171	119	122	93
1895 . . . . .	103	150	100	91	171	133	122	93
1896 . . . . .	120	178	89	68	96	124	122	93
1897 . . . . .	108	167	80	68	123	133	122	93
1898 . . . . .	120	167	77	68	107	133	122	93
1899 . . . . .	96	133	80	63	117	110	122	92
1900 . . . . .	104	122	80	68	120	111	122	93
1901 . . . . .	104	122	80	63	80	156	122	93
1902 . . . . .	88	133	80	63	165	104	122	93
1903 . . . . .	80	133	80	68	200	104	131	93
1904 . . . . .	68	133	80	69	212	149	133	93
1905 . . . . .	80	122	80	70	171	122	133	93
1906 . . . . .	80	133	80	70	180	117	125	85
1907 . . . . .	80	133	80	70	181	121	146	87
1908 . . . . .	104	167	80	70	173	118	146	87
1909 . . . . .	121	163	83	92	170	118	146	87
1910 . . . . .	136	107	89	84	192	123	143	85
1911 . . . . .	120	151	90	87	189	111	171	89
1912 . . . . .	116	144	83	85	183	114	167	87
1913 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 21—VARIATIONS in the WAGE RATES in TABLE No. 20, the RATES for the SECOND HALF year of 1873 being taken as 100—concluded

Second half of each year	ARMADADAD		JUBBULPORE		NAOPUR	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100
1889	123	95	87	83	80	125
1890	123	95	87	67	80	125
1891	123	95	125	83	50	125
1892	99	95	87	83	80	125
1893	99	95	87	83	100	125
1894	115	95	87	83	100	125
1895	115	95	87	83	50	125
1896	115	114	87	97	80	125
1897	115	114	87	07	100	125
1898	123	114	87	67	100	125
1899	92	103	75	83	100	125
1900	82	102	87	82	100	125
1901	115	71	87	82	100	125
1902	115	71	100	82	120	160
1903	115	05	87	82	120	150
1904	90	95	87	82	160	158
1905	90	95	87	117	160	158
1906	115	95	125	117	160	187
1907	99	95	125	200	140	219
1908	131	07	125	200	190	219
1909	151	05	..	..	..	..
1910	131	95	..	..	..	..
1911	131	113	..	..	..	..
1912	131	113	..	..	..	..
1913	..	..	..	..	..	..

Second half of each year	RAIPUR		BILHARY		MADRAS	SATEM	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1889	133	109	133	100	101	147	95
1890	133	01	09	100	101	105	78
1891	133	114	103	112	102	105	85
1892	217	105	108	131	103	117	90
1893	187	150	108	131	103	122	90
1894	167	182	114	131	103	122	90
1895	133	91	114	131	103	128	90
1896	167	123	114	131	103	133	90
1897	133	139	112	131	103	135	91
1898	133	91	114	131	103	132	95
1899	100	08	114	106	103	132	96
1900	133	82	117	106	103	138	109
1901	133	82	110	106	103	140	109
1902	133	91	119	106	103	138	109
1903	133	114	125	106	103	138	104
1904	131	102	110	109	103	135	110
1905	133	102	115	106	103	135	110
1906	133	114	119	106	103	138	110
1907	167	159	119	106	103	140	110
1908	197	136	..	..	..	..	..
1909	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1913	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## No. 22—RATES of WAGES paid in certain STATE and RAILWAY ESTABLISHMENTS

## No. 22 (1)—Monthly pay of postal runners and postmen

(Rupees and decimals of a rupee)

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<b>Postal runners</b>																	
<b>BENGAL</b>																	
Dacca to Chittagong . . . . .	5	5	6	{ 7 6 }	..	{ 8 7 6 }	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dacca to Narayanganj (a) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.	7.	7.	7.	7.	7.	7.	8	{ 8 7 6 }	8	8
Dacca to Rajbari (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 6 5 4 }	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8
Chittagong to Rangamati (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8
<b>AVERAGE</b> . . . . .	5	5	6	6.5	..	7	7	6.75	6.75	6.75	7	7	7	7.75	7.25	7.75	7.75
<b>BIHAR AND ORISSA</b>																	
Balsore to Cuttack . . . . .	5	{ 6 5 }	5	{ 6.5 6 5 }	6.5	7	{ 7 6 5 }	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palasore to Mayurbhanj (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Cuttack to Kendrapara (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Cuttack to Angool . . . . .	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Purulia (Mánbhumi) to Chalbassa . . . . .	4	3.5	4.5	5.5	5	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purulia to Ranchi (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chalbassa to Chakradarpur (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	{ 7 6 }	7	7	7
Muzaffarpur to Patna . . . . .	3.5	4	5	5	5	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matipur to Patna (Muzaffarpur) (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Patna to Borhagola (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	{ 8 7 }	7	..
Patna to Rupaoli (c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Ranchi to Kuru . . . . .	4	4	5	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
<b>AVERAGE</b> . . . . .	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.07	5.05	6	6	6	6	6.14	6.14	6	6	6.17	6.25	6.42	6.89
<b>UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH</b>																	
Lucknow to Dilkusha . . . . .	4	5	4	4	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Budaun to Aonla . . . . .	4	4	4	5	..	(c)	(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Budaun to Ramnagar (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
Nagina to Bijnor . . . . .	4	4	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 6 5 }	6	6	6	6	{ 6 5 }	{ 6 5 }
Bijnor (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7
<b>AVERAGE</b> . . . . .	4	4.37	4	4.33	..	..	..	5	5	5	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	6	6.25
<b>PUNJAB AND N.W. F. PROVINCE</b>																	
Delhi (to all places) . . . . .	5	5	5	5	{ 6 5 (c)	6	{ 6 5 (c)	6	6	6	6	{ 6 5 (c)	6	6	6	6	8
Jalauhar to Hoshiarpur . . . . .	5	5	5	5	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hoshiarpur to Nurpur (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	{ 8 7 }
Kohat to Bannu or Edwardesabad . . . . .	5	5	5	5	..	(c)	(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sarai Gumbha to Chonkila (Bannu) (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8
Dera Ghazi Khan to Dera Ismael Khan . . . . .	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dera Ismael Khan to Miran (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8
Dera Ghazi Khan to Tanva (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	(c)	..	..
<b>AVERAGE</b> . . . . .	5	5	5	5	5.25	5.25	5.25	6	6	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.5	7.62	7.75
<b>SEMP</b>																	
Hyderabad to Muhammad Khan's Tan lo . . . . .	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talhar to Tan lo (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6
Terruck to Tatta . . . . .	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bujawal to Jati (Karachi) (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
<b>AVERAGE</b> . . . . .	6.5	6.5	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8.5	9.5	9	9	9
<b>GUJARAT</b>																	
Ratnagiri to Vangola . . . . .	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	{ 7 8 }	7	7
Dholia to Pimpal . . . . .	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8
<b>AVERAGE</b> . . . . .	7	7	6.5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7.5	7.75	7.5	7.5

(a) Opened in 1913 (b) Opened in 1904 (c) Worked by Contract  
NOTE.—The figures in this table are furnished by the Director-General of Posts and Telegraphs

No. 22(1)—Monthly pay of postal runners and postmen—continued  
(Rupees and decimals of a rupee)

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<i>Postal runners—continued</i>																	
CENTRAL PROVINCES																	
Jubbulpore to Mandla . . . . .	5	5	5.5	5.5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	..	..
Mandla to Dindori (a) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
MADRAS																	
Calcutt to Tellicherry . . . . .	{ 7 0	7 6	7 6	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	9 7	9 7	..	{ 9 7
Calcutt to Manantoddy (a) Vizagapatam to Berhampore (Gan- jam)	.. 6	.. 6	.. 6	.. 6	.. 6	.. 6	.. 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7 6	9 9
Berhampore to Russelkonda (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
AVERAGE . . . . .	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.75	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	7	7	7	7.11
MYSORE																	
Bangalore to Mysore . . . . .	6	6	..	{ 5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore to Matigiri (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 6 5	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	..
Mysore to Nasipur (b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
AVERAGE . . . . .	6	6	..	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.75	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Postmen																	
ASSAM																	
Gauhati . . . . .	10 { 12 10	18 11	15 13 11	15 13 11	15 13 11	15 13 11	15 12	15 12	15 12	15 12	15 12	15 12	15 12	15 14 12	15 14 12	15 14 12	15 14 12
Debrugharh . . . . .	10 { 10 8	11 { 12 11	12 11	12 11	12 11	12 11	15 13	15 13	15 13	15 13	15 13	15 13	15 13	15 14 12	15 14 12	15 14 12	15 14 12
AVERAGE . . . . .	10	10	11.5	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.5	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.42	13.42	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
BENGAL																	
Calcutta . . . . .	{ 15 12 10	15 12 10	17 13 11	{ 17 13 10.5 8	16 12 10	20 16 14 10	20 16 14 10	20 16 14 10	20 16 14 10	20 16 14 10	20 16 14 10	20 16 14 10	20 16 14 10	25 20 18 16 14 12	25 20 18 16 14 12	25 20 18 16 14 12	25 20 18 16 14 12
Dacca . . . . .	{ 12 9 7	15 12	15 13	{ 15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	16 15 14 12	16 15 14 12	16 15 14 12	16 15 14 12
AVERAGE . . . . .	10.83	12.01	13.83	12.61	12.46	13.22	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.8	15.12	15.12	15.12	16.25	16.25	16.08	16.08
BIHAR AND ORISSA																	
Patna . . . . .	{ 8 7.5 7	8 7	9 7	9 7	9 7	9 7	9 7	9 7	9 7	10 8	9 8	9 8	9 8	10 9	12 10	12 10	12 10
Charbassa . . . . .	7.5	8	9	{ 10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10
Cuttack . . . . .	{ 9 7.5 6	9 8	10 9	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	12 9	12 9	12 9	12 9	15 10	15 10	15 10
AVERAGE . . . . .	7.61	8	8.83	8.67	8.67	8.67	8.07	8.83	8.17	9.33	9.44	9.44	9.44	10.11	11	11.25	11.25
UNITED PROVINCES																	
(i) AGRA																	
Alahabad . . . . .	{ 10 9 7.5 6.5	10 9 7.5 6.5	{ 15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	15 11 9 7.5 6.5 6	18 15 12 10 9 8	18 15 12 10 9 8	18 15 12 10 9 8	18 15 12 10 9 8
Aligarh . . . . .	{ 10 9 7.5 6.5	10 9 7.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	11 10 8.5 6.5	14 12 10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8	15 12 10 9 8
Gorakhpur . . . . .	{ 10 9 7.5 6.5	10 9 7.5 6.5	{ 10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	10 8 7.5 6.5	14 12 10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8	15 12 10 9 8
AVERAGE . . . . .	8.25	8.25	8.42	8.38	8.57	8.65	9.17	9.44	9.44	9.68	10.6	10.95	11.05	10.95	10.95	11.43	11.68

(a) Opened in 1912

(b) Opened in 1904

(c) Worked by contract

## No. 22 (1)—Monthly pay of potsal runners and postmen—continued

(Rupees and decimals of a rupee)

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<i>Postmen—continued</i>																	
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—continued</b>																	
<b>(ii) OUDH</b>																	
Lucknow . . . . .	{ 10 0 7.5 6.5	{ 10 0 7.5 6.5	{ 10 0 9 7	{ 10 0 8 7	{ 10 0 8 6.5	{ 15 12 10 8 7	{ 15 12 10 8 7	{ 15 12 10 8 7	{ 16 15 12 10 8	{ 16 15 12 10 8	{ 16 15 12 10 8	{ 16 15 12 10 8	{ 16 15 12 10 8	{ 16 15 12 10 8	{ 16 15 12 10 8	{ 16 15 12 10 8	{ 15 12 10 8
Fyzabad . . . . .	{ 10 0 7.5 6.5	{ 10 0 7.5 6.5	{ 10 0 8 7	{ 10 0 8 7	{ 10 0 8 7	{ 10 0 8 7	{ 10 0 8 7	{ 10 0 8 7	{ 12 10 10 8 7	{ 12 10 10 8 7	{ 14 12 10 8	{ 14 12 10 8	{ 14 12 10 8	{ 14 12 10 8	{ 16 14 12 10 8	{ 16 14 12 10 8	{ 16 14 12 10 8
AVERAGE . . . . .	8.25	8.25	8.41	8.41	8.25	9.25	9.25	9.58	10.38	10.38	11.13	11.13	11.13	11.13	11.58	11.58	11.1
<b>RAJPUTANA</b>																	
Ajmer . . . . .	{ 10 0 7.5 6.5	{ 10 0 7.5 6.5	{ 10 0 9 8	{ 10 0 9 8	{ 10 0 9 8	{ 12 10 10 8	{ 12 10 10 8	{ 12 10 10 8	{ 12 10 10 8	{ 12 10 10 8	{ 12 10 10 8	{ 15 12 11 10	{ 15 12 11 10	{ 15 12 11 10	{ 15 12 11 10	{ 15 12 11 10	{ 15 12 11 10
Mount Abu . . . . .	{ 9 7.5	{ 9 7.5	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 15 10	{ 10 9	{ 10 9	{ 10 9
AVERAGE . . . . .	8.25	8.25	9.25	9.5	9.25	9.25	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	10.01	11	11	12.25	11	11	11
<b>CENTRAL INDIA</b>																	
Indore . . . . .	{ 10 0 7.5	{ 10 0 7.5	{ 11 10 0	{ 11 10 0	{ 11 10 0	{ 11 10 0	{ 11 10 0	{ 11 10 0	{ 11 10 0	{ 11 10 0	{ 11 10 0	{ 15 12 11 10 8	{ 15 12 11 10 8	{ 15 12 11 10 8	{ 15 12 11 10 8	{ 15 12 11 10 8	{ 15 12 11 10 8
Mhow . . . . .	{ 9 7.5	{ 9 7.5	{ 10 0	{ 10 0	{ 10 0	{ 10 0	{ 10 0	{ 10 0	{ 10 0	{ 10 0	{ 10 0	{ 14 11 10 8	{ 14 11 10 8	{ 14 11 10 8	{ 14 11 10 8	{ 15 12 11 10	{ 15 12 11 10
GUDA . . . . .	{ 7.5 0.5	{ 7.5 0.5	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8	{ 8
AVERAGE . . . . .	8.03	8.03	9.17	9.17	9.17	9	9.17	9.17	9.17	9.17	9.17	10.3	10.74	10.1	10.3	10.83	10.88
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE</b>																	
Lahore . . . . .	{ 0 8	{ 0 8	{ 12 9 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 15 14 10	{ 15 14 10	{ 15 14 10	{ 15 14 10	{ 20 18 16	{ 20 18 16
Peshawar . . . . .	{ 9 8	{ 9 8	{ 10	{ 10	{ 10	{ 12 10	{ 12 10	{ 12 10	{ 12 10	{ 12 10	{ 12 10	{ 15 14 10	{ 15 14 10	{ 15 14 10	{ 15 14 10	{ 20 18 16	{ 20 18 16
Dera Ghazi Khan . . . . .	{ 8 0.5	{ 8 0.5	{ 9 0.5	{ 9 0.5	{ 9 0.5	{ 9 0.5	{ 9 0.5	{ 9 0.5	{ 9 0.5	{ 9 0.5	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8	{ 12 10 8
AVERAGE . . . . .	8.08	8.08	9.17	9.10	9.42	9.75	9.77	9.77	10	10.47	11.08	11.83	11.83	11.39	11.83	12.61	12.61
<b>SIND</b>																	
Karachi . . . . .	{ 12 9	{ 15 12 9	{ 15 13 11	{ 15 13 11	{ 17 14 11	{ 17 14 11	{ 17 14 11	{ 17 14 11	{ 17 14 11	{ 17 14 11	{ 20 16 13	{ 25 20 15	{ 25 20 15	{ 25 20 15	{ 25 20 15	{ 25 20 15	{ 25 20 15
Shikarpur . . . . .	{ 10 8	{ 10 8	{ 12 9	{ 12 9	{ 12 9	{ 12 9	{ 12 9	{ 12 9	{ 12 9	{ 12 9	{ 12 10	{ 12 10	{ 16 14 10	{ 16 14 10	{ 16 14 10	{ 16 14 10	{ 16 14 10
AVERAGE . . . . .	9.75	10.5	11.62	11.62	11.95	11.95	12.25	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.87	14.12	15	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.18

*No. 22 (1)—Monthly pay of postal runners and postmen—concluded*  
(Rupees and decimals of a rupee)

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<i>Postmen—concluded</i>																	
<b>BOMBAY</b>																	
Bombay . . . . .	{ 23 20 14 }	{ 26 20 14 }	{ 28 20 15 14 10 }	{ 28 20 15 14 10 }	{ 20 16 14 12 10 }	{ 20 16 14 12 10 }	{ 20 16 14 12 10 }	{ 20 16 14 12 10 }	{ 20 16 14 12 10 }	{ 20 16 14 12 10 }	{ 30 25 20 17 15 }	{ 30 25 20 17 15 }	{ 30 25 20 17 15 }	{ 30 25 20 17 15 }	{ 30 25 20 17 15 }	{ 30 25 20 17 15 }	{ 30 25 20 17 15 }
Ahmadabad . . . . .	{ 10 8 }	{ 10 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 14 12 10 }	{ 14 12 10 }	{ 14 12 10 }	{ 14 12 10 }	{ 14 12 10 }	{ 14 12 10 }	{ 14 12 10 }
Dhulia . . . . .	{ 10 8 }	{ 10 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 12 10 10 }	{ 12 10 10 }	{ 12 10 10 }	{ 12 10 10 }	{ 12 10 10 }	{ 12 10 10 }	{ 12 10 10 }
Ratnagiri . . . . .	{ 10 8 }	{ 10 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }
Poona . . . . .	{ 12 10 }	{ 12 10 }	{ 16 13 11 }	{ 16 13 11 }	{ 16 13 11 }	{ 16 13 11 }	{ 16 13 11 }	{ 16 13 11 }	{ 16 13 11 }	{ 16 13 11 }	{ 18 16 14 12 }	{ 18 16 14 12 }	{ 18 16 14 12 }	{ 18 16 14 12 }	{ 18 16 14 12 }	{ 18 16 14 12 }	{ 18 16 14 12 }
Dharwar . . . . .	{ 10 8 }	{ 10 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }
AVERAGE . . . . .	11.28	11.5	11.68	11.55	11.13	11.13	11.61	12.04	12.04	12.04	13.36	14.27	14.27	14.86	14.65	14.05	14.44
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES</b>																	
Nagpur . . . . .	{ 9 7 }	{ 9 7 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }
Jubbulpore . . . . .	{ 9 7 }	{ 9 7 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }	{ 15 12 11 10 9 }
Baipur . . . . .	{ 9 7 }	{ 9 7 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }
Sambalpur . . . . .	{ 9 7 }	{ 9 7 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }	{ 11 9 8 }
AVERAGE . . . . .	7.75	7.75	9.58	9.28	9.28	9.65	9.58	9.87	10.12	10.47	10.72	10.85	11.25	10.85	11.06	11.53	11.98
<b>NIZAM'S TERRITORIES</b>																	
Secunderabad . . . . .	{ 9 8 7 }	{ 9 8 7 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 }	{ 12 11 10 }	{ 12 11 10 }	{ 12 11 10 }	{ 12 11 10 }	{ 12 11 10 }	{ 12 11 10 }
AVERAGE . . . . .	8	7.5	9	9	9	10.75	10.75	11.0	11.0	11.4	13.80	13.86	13.80	13.86	13.86	13.86	13.80
<b>MADRAS</b>																	
Madras . . . . .	{ 15 12 10 }	{ 15 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }	{ 17 14 12 10 }
Bancalore . . . . .	{ 12 9 8 6 }	{ 12 9 8 6 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 13 10 9 8 }	{ 15 12 10 9 8 }	{ 15 12 10 9 8 }	{ 15 12 10 9 8 }	{ 15 12 10 9 8 }	{ 15 12 10 9 8 }	{ 15 12 10 9 8 }	{ 15 12 10 9 8 }
Tinnevely . . . . .	{ 7 6 }	{ 7 6 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }	{ 7 6.5 }
Mangalore . . . . .	{ 9 8 7 }	{ 9 8 7 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }
Vizagapatnam . . . . .	{ 9 8 7 }	{ 9 8 7 }	{ 11 10 9 8 }	{ 11 10 9 8 }	{ 11 10 9 8 }	{ 11 10 9 8 }	{ 11 10 9 8 }	{ 11 10 9 8 }	{ 11 10 9 8 }	{ 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }	{ 12 11 10 9 8 }
AVERAGE . . . . .	8.65	8.03	9.02	9.58	9.7	10	10.65	10.85	10.41	10.51	10.51	11.68	11.66	12.15	12.15	12.15	12.15





No. 22 (2)—Variations in the monthly pay of postal runners and postmen in table No. 22 (1), the rates for 1875 being taken as 100—continued

	1875	1880	1893	1899	1895	1900	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<i>Postal runners—continued</i>																	
MADRAS																	
Calcut to Tellichery . . . .	100	100	100	115	109	103	103	103	105	103	103	108	108	123	123	..	113
Calcut to Manantoddy . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
Vizagapatam to Berham- pore (Ganjam) . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Berhampore to Russelkonda . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	100	108	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	112	112	112	114
MYSORE																	
Bangalore to Mysore . . . .	100	100	..	92	92	92	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore to Matigiri . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore to Nasipur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	..	92	92	92	92	90	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>Postmen</i>																	
ASSAM																	
Gauhati . . . . .	100	110	120	130	130	130	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Debrugarh . . . . .	100	90	110	115	115	115	115	140	140	140	140	133	133	135	135	135	135
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	115	122	122	122	125	137	137	137	137	134	134	135	135	135	135
BENGAL																	
Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	111	97	103	117	117	117	117	117	130	130	130	142	142	142	142
Dacca . . . . .	100	145	150	143	131	131	126	126	120	142	153	153	153	161	161	157	157
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	110	128	116	115	127	121	121	121	127	140	140	140	150	150	149	148
BIHAR AND ORISSA																	
Patna . . . . .	100	90	102	102	102	102	102	102	109	115	100	109	109	115	134	134	134
Chalbassa . . . . .	100	107	120	129	120	120	120	129	127	127	127	127	127	147	147	147	147
Cuttack . . . . .	100	113	127	120	120	120	120	127	127	127	133	133	133	138	153	163	163
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	105	110	114	114	114	114	116	120	123	124	124	124	137	145	148	148
UNITED PROVINCES																	
(a) AGRA																	
Allahabad . . . . .	100	100	109	108	108	118	121	131	131	131	145	145	149	145	145	150	150
Allgarh . . . . .	100	100	101	98	105	100	109	109	100	109	128	128	128	128	128	128	137
Gorakhpur . . . . .	100	100	90	93	91	93	103	103	103	112	112	124	124	124	124	137	137
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	102	102	104	105	111	114	114	117	128	133	134	133	133	139	142
(b) OUDH																	
Lucknow . . . . .	100	100	103	103	99	123	123	131	140	140	141	141	141	141	141	141	131
Fyzabad . . . . .	100	100	101	101	101	101	101	101	112	112	123	123	128	123	139	139	139
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	102	102	100	112	112	110	126	126	135	135	135	135	140	140	135
RAJPUTANA																	
Ajmer . . . . .	100	100	109	115	109	100	118	118	118	118	125	145	145	145	145	145	145
Mount Abu . . . . .	100	100	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	121	121	152	121	121	121
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	112	115	112	112	117	117	117	117	120	133	133	143	133	133	133
CENTRAL INDIA																	
Indore . . . . .	100	100	113	113	113	118	108	108	108	108	108	129	128	129	129	136	136
Mhow . . . . .	100	100	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	133	126	126	133	145	145
Guna . . . . .	100	100	114	114	114	107	121	121	121	121	121	121	114	121	121	121	121
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	114	114	114	112	114	114	114	114	114	128	121	126	128	135	135

No. 22 (2)—Variations in the monthly pay of postal runners and postmen in table No. 22 (1), the rates for 1875 being taken as 100—concluded

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
<i>Postmen—continued</i>																	
<b>PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE</b>																	
Lahore . . . . .	100	100	114	115	115	115	127	127	135	135	135	150	150	141	150	176	176
Peshawar . . . . .	100	100	118	118	118	129	118	118	118	134	134	146	146	139	146	139	139
Dera Ghazi Khan . . . . .	100	100	108	109	117	117	117	117	117	117	142	142	142	142	142	152	152
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	113	114	117	121	121	121	124	130	137	146	146	141	146	150	153
<b>SIND</b>																	
Karachi . . . . .	100	114	121	121	123	128	133	133	133	133	140	170	162	162	162	162	158
Shikarpur . . . . .	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	122	122	122	122	122	144	150	156	156	153
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	109	110	119	123	123	126	120	129	128	132	148	154	150	150	159	155
<b>BOMBAY</b>																	
Bombay . . . . .	100	100	84	84	70	70	75	75	75	75	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Ahmadabad . . . . .	100	100	104	106	111	111	131	131	131	131	131	167	167	167	167	167	161
Dhulia . . . . .	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	122	122	122	122	131	131	131	131	131	13*
Ratnagiri . . . . .	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	117	117	117	117	117	117	144	131	131	131
Poona . . . . .	100	112	121	113	113	113	113	118	118	118	136	136	136	145	145	145	136
Dharwar . . . . .	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	102	104	102	90	90	103	107	107	107	118	127	127	132	130	130	129
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES</b>																	
Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	125	117	117	125	125	125	125	142	142	142	142	142	142	150	170
Jubbulpore . . . . .	100	100	125	117	117	125	125	125	137	137	150	150	170	150	150	150	150
Raipur . . . . .	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	125	125	125	125	131	131	131	131	150	150
Bambalpur . . . . .	100	100	129	120	129	129	129	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	148	148	14*
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	124	120	120	124	124	127	131	135	139	140	145	140	143	149	155
<b>NIZAM'S TERRITORIES</b>																	
Secunderabad . . . . .	100	94	112	112	112	134	134	145	145	142	173	173	173	173	173	173	173
<b>MADRAS</b>																	
Madras . . . . .	100	100	116	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	118	122	133	133	133	133
Bangalore . . . . .	100	107	110	112	119	137	137	137	129	129	129	176	176	176	176	176	176
Tinnevely . . . . .	100	103	104	104	104	104	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	150	150	150	150
Mangalore . . . . .	100	100	112	112	112	112	131	131	131	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Vizacapatam . . . . .	100	104	119	110	119	110	119	110	110	125	125	125	125	122	122	122	122
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	103	115	111	112	116	123	127	120	122	122	134	135	140	140	140	140

No. 22(3) Monthly wages (in Rs.) at certain stations on the East Indian Railway

In January of	MIRZAPUR										CAWNPORE		DELHI	
	SKILLED LABOUR						UNSKILLED LABOUR				Skilled	Unskilled	Skilled	Unskilled
	Blacksmith		Carpenter		Permanent-Way Mistries		Khallasias and Keymen		Beldars					
	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest (daily)	Lowest (daily)	AVERAGE WAGES			
	10	8(a)	10	5(a)	10	5 5	5	4.5	12(b)	14(c)	11.44(d)	4.2(d)	9.50(d)	5.91 (d)
1873	10	8(a)	10	5(a)	10	5 5	5	4.5	12(b)	14(c)	11.44(d)	4.2(d)	9.50(d)	5.91 (d)
1880	10	7.75	10	7.75	20	10	5.5	4	..	..	14.50	5.28	10.12	6.45
1890	12	7.75	12	7.75	15	7	5.5	4	15	12	15.82	5.08	10.33	6.88
1891	12	7.75	12	7.75	15	7	5.5	4	10	12	15.60	5.10	13.87	6.81
1892	10	8	10	..	30	7	5.5	4	12	100	15.18	5.25	13.01	5.83
1893	14	7.5	15	7	30	6	5.5	4	15	12	15	5	13.55	5.72
1894	11	8	12	9	30	6	5.5	4	15	100	15	5	13.37	5.62
1895	12	10	10	..	13	7	5.5	4	..	..	15	5	14.51	5.57
1896	10	9	10	0	11	7	5.5	4	..	..	15	5	15.40	5.6
1897	10	10	11	9	13	7.5	5.5	4	..	..	15	5	13.11	5.7
1898	11	10	11	9	13	7.5	5.5	4	..	..	15	5	13.02	5.69
1899	12	10	12	0	13	7.5	5.5	4	..	..	15	5	13.25	5.75
1900	12	..	12	..	30	..	5.5	4.5	..	..	20.5	5	13.68	5.45
1901	12	10	12	9	15	..	5.5	4.5	..	..	35.25	5.40	12.75	5.87
1902	12	10	12	10	15	..	5.5	4.5	..	..	13.46	5.36	15.5	6
1903	12	10	12	10	15	..	5.5	4.5	..	..	15	5	17.81	5.7
1904	12	10	12	10	15	..	5.5	4.5	..	..	15	6	17.83	6.09
1905	12	10	13	9	20	15	5.5	4	..	..	14.5	5.62	17.97	6.25
1906	12	10	14	9	23	15	5	4.5	..	..	14.4	5.3	18.12	6.83
1907	12	10	14	9	23	15	0	4.5	..	..	15.5	5.6	19.47	6.76
1908	12	10	14	9	23	15	5	5	..	..	15.5	5.6	18.55	5.93
1909	15	15	15	12	25	20	5	4.5	..	..	16	5.5	19.81	7.37
1910	15	12	12	12	25	25	5.5	5	..	..	15.8	5.5	15.35	7.66
1911	15	12	12	12	24	24	5.5	5	..	..	17	5.5	18.35	7.57
1912	15	12	12	12	24	24	6	5	..	..	17.3	5.5	19.64	8.2
1913	15	15	13	12	24	24	5	5	10	10	17.5	5.5	19.80	7.67
1914	15	15	15	12	24	24	6	5	10	10	18	5.7	19.58	7.56

No. 22 (4)—Variations in the monthly wage rates in table No. 22 (3), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1880	100	97	100	129	152	154	119	80	..	..	128	126	106	109
1890	120	97	120	129	94	108	119	80	133	65	138	120	108	116
1891	120	97	120	129	94	108	110	80	158	80	137	124	145	115
1892	100	100	100	..	187	108	110	80	100	04	133	125	136	95
1893	149	94	150	117	187	02	110	89	133	86	131	110	142	97
1894	110	100	120	150	187	02	110	89	133	54	131	119	149	95
1895	120	125	199	..	61	108	110	69	..	..	131	119	152	04
1896	100	112	199	150	00	108	119	89	..	..	131	119	162	95
1897	100	125	119	150	81	115	110	89	..	..	131	110	137	95
1898	110	125	110	150	81	115	110	80	..	..	131	110	136	96
1899	120	125	129	150	81	115	119	69	..	..	131	110	139	97
1900	129	..	120	..	187	..	110	100	..	..	258	143	143	92
1901	129	125	129	159	94	..	110	109	..	..	317	131	139	99
1902	120	125	129	157	94	..	110	100	..	..	118	128	152	102
1903	120	125	120	107	94	..	110	109	..	..	131	143	186	113
1904	120	125	129	157	94	..	110	109	..	..	131	143	187	108
1905	120	125	139	150	125	231	110	89	..	..	127	134	188	106
1906	129	125	140	150	144	231	120	109	..	..	125	126	190	116
1907	129	125	140	150	144	231	120	109	..	..	135	133	204	111
1908	120	125	140	150	144	231	120	111	..	..	135	133	195	113
1909	159	187	150	200	156	308	120	199	..	..	140	131	207	125
1910	150	150	120	200	155	385	110	111	..	..	138	131	171	130
1911	150	150	120	200	150	369	110	111	..	..	149	131	192	124
1912	150	150	120	200	159	369	129	111	..	..	151	131	205	140
1913	150	187	130	200	150	359	120	111	158	136	153	151	208	130
1914	150	187	159	290	150	369	120	111	158	136	157	135	295	128

(a) Rate for 1867

(b) Rate for 1866

(c) Rate for 1885

(d) Rate for 1877

NOTE.—The figures are furnished by the Agent, E. I. Railway

No. 22 (5)—Average daily and monthly wages (in Rs.) of the largest classes of labour in the North-Western Railway Locomotive Workshops at Lahore

IN JANUARY OF	SKILLED LABOUR				UNSKILLED LABOUR		Working days	IN JANUARY OF
	FITTERS		CARPENTERS		Daily	Monthly		
	Daily	Monthly	Daily	Monthly				
1873	43	11.57	47	12.86	10	5.1	27	1873
1889	5	15.44	00	17.87	23	6.5	26	1889
1890	50	15.10	53	14.2	23	6.33	27	1890
1891	58	15.75	50	16.03	24	6.61	27	1891
1892	59	15.3	58	15.10	27	6.91	26	1892
1893	0	15.57	61	15.84	27	6.91	20	1893
1894	61	16.47	61	16.47	26	7.02	27	1894
1895	50	10.02	50	15.10	28	7.52	27	1895
1896	48	13.08	40	13.17	21	5.03	27	1896
1897	47	12.23	51	13.36	21	5.64	26	1897
1898	49	12.95	48	12.49	25	6.61	20	1898
1899	52	13.58	52	13.58	23	6	26	1899
1900	5	13.54	53	14.35	25	6.76	27	1900
1901	45	12.20	46	12.43	22	5.93	27	1901
1902	49	13.35	51	13.88	23	6.24	27	1902
1903	5	13.46	49	13.37	22	6	27	1903
1904	5	13	5	13.12	25	6.61	26	1904
1905	53	13.02	54	14.1	23	6.06	26	1905
1906	51	13.79	53	14.37	26	7.00	27	1906
1907	54	14.53	56	15.07	3	8.13	27	1907
1908	61	16.48	65	14.83	35	6.42	27	1908
1909	59	16.29	72	18.78	33	8.58	26	1909
1910	50	15.35	65	16.00	37	6.77	26	1910
1911	66	17.23	96	24.92	35	9.12	20	1911
1912	79	20.58	89	23.23	29	7.47	27	1912
1913	7	18.69	97	26.10	39	10.54	27	1913
1914	87	20.01	107	22.42	38	8.68	23	1914

No. 22 (6)—Variations in the average daily and monthly wage rates in table No. 22 (5), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	27	1873
1889	137	133	147	130	132	127	26	1889
1890	130	131	113	110	121	124	27	1890
1891	135	136	126	125	126	130	27	1891
1892	137	132	123	118	142	135	26	1892
1893	140	135	130	125	142	135	26	1893
1894	142	142	130	123	137	138	27	1894
1895	137	138	110	118	147	147	27	1895
1896	112	113	104	102	111	110	27	1896
1897	100	100	108	104	111	111	26	1897
1898	114	112	102	97	122	130	26	1898
1899	121	117	111	100	121	118	20	1899
1900	116	117	113	112	132	133	27	1900
1901	105	106	98	97	116	110	27	1901
1902	114	115	109	108	121	122	27	1902
1903	110	116	101	101	110	118	27	1903
1904	110	112	106	102	132	130	26	1904
1905	123	120	115	110	121	110	26	1905
1906	119	119	113	112	137	139	27	1906
1907	126	126	119	117	156	156	27	1907
1908	142	142	117	115	184	185	27	1908
1909	137	132	153	146	171	163	26	1909
1910	137	133	133	132	195	192	23	1910
1911	153	140	204	191	184	179	26	1911
1912	184	178	199	181	153	146	27	1912
1913	193	163	206	203	205	207	27	1913
1914	202	173	206	174	200	170	23	1914

NOTE.—The figures are furnished by the Agent, N. W. Railway

*No. 22 (7)—Average daily wages (in annas) on the Orissa Canals*  
(a) Mahanadi Division

IN JANUARY OF	SKILLED			UNSKILLED			IN JANUARY OF
	Masons	Carpenters	Stone-cutters	Men	Women	Boys	
March 1873	..	4.75	4.5	2.25	1.5	1.5	March 1873
1880	..	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1880
1890	..	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1890
1891	..	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1891
1892	..	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1892
1893	..	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1893
1894	..	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1894
1895	..	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1895
1896	..	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1896
1897	7	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1897
1898	6.5	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1898
1899	6.5	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1899
1900	6.5	7	5	2.75	2	1.75	1900
1901	5.35	5.44	5.71	2.3	1.78	1.35	1901
1902	5.25	5.44	5.71	2.3	1.75	1.35	1902
1903	5.35	5.44	5.5	2.5	1.75	1.35	1903
1904	5.75	5.75	4	2.75	1.75	1.7	1904
1905*	6.85	7	7.60	2.72	1.87	1.46	1905*
1906	6.30	5.87	6.4	2.08	1.80	1.47	1906
1907	6.88	6.7	7.33	2.6	1.88	1.53	1907
1908	7.28	6.71	7.0	2.62	2.07	1.91	1908
1909	7.25	7.25	7.75	3.18	2.14	1.02	1909
1910	7.5	7.5	7.75	3.25	2.2	1.83	1910
1911	7.28	7.14	8.2	3.14	2.21	1.75	1911
1912	7.28	7.14	8.2	3.14	2.21	1.75	1912
1913	7.3	7.0	8.2	3.3	2.6	2.2	1913
1914	7.7	8.4	8.8	3.5	2.7	2.2	1914

\* Increased rate is due to construction of houses at Pori, a growing sea-side town causing a growing demand for skilled labour

(b) Brahmini-Baitarni Division

IN JANUARY OF	SKILLED			UNSKILLED			IN JANUARY OF
	Carpenters	Masons and Bricklayers	Blacksmiths	Men	Boys	Women	
1873	4	5	4	2.5	1.5	1.5	1873
1880	6.18	6	6.72	2.07	1.75	1.5	1880
1890	5.01	4.12	7.43	2.73	1.5	1.25	1890
1891	5.04	4.12	7.5	2.7	1.5	1.25	1891
1892	5.05	4.12	7.5	2.7	1.5	1.25	1892
1898	5.05	4.12	7.5	2.7	1.5	1.5	1893
1894	5.05	4.12	7.5	2.7	1.5	1.5	1894
1895	5.05	4.12	7.5	2.7	1.5	1.5	1895
1896	5.05	4.12	7.5	2.7	1.5	1.5	1896
1897	5.05	4.12	7.5	2.7	1.5	1.5	1897
1898	6	5.33	7.5	2.7	2	1.5	1898
1899	6	5.5	7.5	2.7	2	1.5	1899
1900	7.25	5.75	7.5	2.7	2	1.75	1900
1901	5.83	5.16	10.5	2.25	1.41	1.75	1901
1902	6	5.38	9.0	2.41	1.62	1.7	1902
1903	6.25	5.75	10.75	2.06	1.5	1.66	1903
1904	6.1	5.5	0	2.70	1.5	1.66	1904
1905	6.8	5.5	0	2.70	1.5	1.6	1905
1906	6	5.67	10	2.65	..	1.75	1906
1907	6	5.06	0	2.70	1.5	1.66	1907
1908	6.16	5.66	0	2.70	1.5	1.66	1908
1909	6.6	6.25	0	3	..	2.08	1909
1910	6.62	6.25	11	3.33	..	2.25	1910
1911	7	6.5	13	3.58	..	2	1911
1912	7	6.5	12	3.6	2	2	1912
1913	7.2	7.0	8	3.2	1.7	2.1	1913
1914	7.6	6.0	10.6	3.5	1.9	2.2	1914

NOTE.—The wages in years previous to 1901 represent special rates paid to a few skilled men. The wages since 1901 are the usual rates paid by contractors throughout the districts.

NOTE 2.—The figures are furnished by the Government of Bihar and Orissa, Irrigation Department.

No. 22 (8)—Variations in the average daily wage rates in table No. 22 (7), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100  
(a) Mahanadi Division

In January of	SKILLED			UNSKILLED			IN JANUARY OF
	Masons	Carpenters	Stone-cutters	Men	Women	Boys	
March 1873	..	100	100	100	100	100	March 1873
1889	..	147	111	122	133	117	1889
1891	..	147	111	122	133	117	1891
1892	..	147	111	122	133	117	1892
1893	..	147	111	122	133	117	1893
1894	..	147	111	122	133	117	1894
1895	..	147	111	122	133	117	1895
1896	..	147	111	122	133	117	1896
1897	100*	147	111	122	133	117	1897
1898	93	147	111	122	133	117	1898
1899	93	147	111	122	133	117	1899
1900	93	147	111	122	133	117	1900
1901	76	115	127	102	119	90	1901
1902	76	115	127	102	117	90	1902
1903	76	115	122	111	117	90	1903
1904	82	121	89	122	117	113	1904
1905	98	147	170	121	125	97	1905
1906	91	124	142	119	124	98	1906
1907	98	141	163	116	125	102	1907
1908	104	141	169	125	138	127	1908
1909	104	153	172	141	143	128	1909
1910	107	158	172	144	147	122	1910
1911	104	150	182	140	147	117	1911
1912	104	150	182	140	147	117	1912
1913	104	160	182	147	173	147	1913
1914	110	177	195	150	180	147	1914

\* Rate for 1897 being taken as 100

(b) Brahmini-Baitarni Division

IN JANUARY OF	SKILLED			UNSKILLED			IN JANUARY OF
	Carpenters	Masons and Bricklayers	Blacksmiths	Men	Boys	Women	
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
1889	153	120	168	83	117	100	1889
1890	125	82	180	109	100	83	1890
1891	126	82	187	108	100	83	1891
1892	126	82	187	108	100	83	1892
1893	126	82	187	108	100	100	1893
1894	126	82	167	108	100	100	1894
1895	126	82	187	108	100	100	1895
1896	126	82	187	108	100	100	1896
1897	126	82	187	108	100	100	1897
1898	150	107	187	108	133	100	1898
1899	150	110	187	108	133	100	1899
1900	181	115	187	108	133	117	1900
1901	140	103	262	90	94	117	1901
1902	150	108	240	95	108	113	1902
1903	156	115	269	106	100	111	1903
1904	162	110	225	112	100	111	1904
1905	170	110	225	112	100	107	1905
1906	150	113	250	106	..	117	1906
1907	150	113	225	112	100	111	1907
1908	154	113	225	112	100	111	1908
1909	165	125	225	120	..	130	1909
1910	165	125	275	132	..	150	1910
1911	175	130	325	113	..	133	1911
1912	175	130	300	114	133	133	1912
1913	180	158	200	125	113	140	1913
1914	190	138	265	160	127	147	1914

No. 22 (9)—Average daily wages (in Rs.) at the Canal Foundry and Workshops, Roorkee, in the Fitting shops (the largest class of workmen in this establishment) ; also the variations on the wages, the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

IN JANUARY OF	AVERAGE DAILY WAGES		VARIATIONS		IN JANUARY OF
	Skilled Labour (from 3½ to 8 annas a day)	Unskilled Labour (below 3½ annas a day)	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	
1873	·31	·15	100	100	1873
1880	·28	·15	90	100	1880
1890	·20	·14	94	93	1890
1801	·20	·15	94	100	1891
1802	·8	·15	97	100	1892
1893	·20	·16	94	107	1893
1894	·3	·10	07	127	1894
1895	·28	·16	00	107	1895
1896	·3	·15	97	107	1800
1897	·20	·17	94	113	1897
1898	·23	·17	90	113	1898
1899	·28	·16	90	107	1809
1900	·20	·15	94	107	1900
1901	·28	·15	90	100	1901
1902	·20	·10	94	107	1902
1903	3	·16	97	107	1903
1904	·22	·17	90	113	1904
1905	·27	·2	87	133	1905
1906	·33	·10	106	127	1906
1907	·34	·22	110	147	1907
1908	·33	·22	106	147	1908
1909	·30	·23	116	107	1909
1910	·36	·25	110	107	1910
1911	·4	·25	120	107	1911
1912*	·43	·23	130	167	1912
1913*	·45	·25	145	107	1913
1914	·38	·23	122	107	1914

\* Skilled labour (from 4½ to 14 annas a day) and unskilled labour (at 4 annas a day)

No. 22 (10)—Monthly wages \* (in Rs.) of the permanent establishment at the Harness and Saddlery Factory, Cawnpore

	Sirdars	Lascars	Carpenter's Workmen	Painter's Mistry	Painter's Workmen	Tanner's Mistry	Tanner's Workmen	Carrier Mistry	Carrier	Saddler	Engine Drivers	Stokers	Binlock Drivers	Hand Blasts	Sweeper
1870-80	12 10 7 0	..	9	..	9 7 ..	..	..	..	..	..	8 6 9 5	..	4 5 ..	4 ..	..
1880-90	12 10 7 0	12	12	0	10 9 7 ..	..	15 12 7 8	..	..	..	10 8 6 5	..	6 ..	5 ..	..
1890-01	12 10 7 0	12	12	0	15 12 10 8	..	15 12 10 8	..	..	..	10 8 6 5	..	6 4·5	5 ..	..
1801-02	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	15 12 10 8	..	15 12 10 8	..	..	..	10 8 6 5	..	6 4·5	5 ..	..
1892-93	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	15 12 10 8	..	15 12 10 8	..	..	..	10 8 6 5	..	6 4·5	5 ..	..
1893-94	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	15 12 10 8	..	15 12 10 8	..	..	..	10 8 6 5	..	6 4·5	5 ..	..
1894-95	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	15 12 10 8	..	15 12 10 8	..	..	..	10 8 6 5	..	6 4·5	5 ..	..
1895-96	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	15 12 10 8	..	15 12 10 8	..	..	..	10 8 6 5	..	6 4·5	5 ..	..
1896-97	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	15 12 10 8	..	15 12 10 8	..	..	..	10 8 6 5	..	6 4·5	5 ..	..
1897-98	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 5 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1898-99	12 10 7 0	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1899-1900	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1900-01	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1901-02	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1602-03	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1903-04	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1904-05	12 13 7 6	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1905-06	12 10 7 5	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1906-07	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1907-08	12 10 7 6	12	12	0	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1908-09	12 10 7 6	12	..	..	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1909 10	12 10 7 6	12	..	..	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1910-11	12 10 7 ..	12	..	..	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1911-12	12 10 7 ..	12	..	..	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1912-13	12 10 7 ..	12	..	..	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1913-14	12 10 7 ..	12	..	..	25 15 12 10 8	20	12 10 12 10 0	10 8 6 5	5 0 4·5	5 ..	..	..	..	..	..

\* The rates are fixed and pensionable

NOTE—The figures in table No. 22 (9) are furnished by the Government of the United Provinces, Public Works Department, Buildings and Road Branch, and those in table No. 22 (10) by the Controller of Military Supply Accounts, Pay Section, Calcutta

## No. 23—RATES of WAGES paid in certain PRIVATE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

## No. 23—(1)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) at a Paper Mill in Bengal

	Coolies	Machinemmen	Boys	Women	Bricklayers	Vicemen	Blacksmiths	Carpenters	Enginemmen and Stokers
1873	6.5	17	3.25	4.5	12	17	12	17	7
1889					14	16	13	10	8
1890 January					14	16	13	16	5
1891 "	6.5	17	3.25		14	10	13	16	8
1892 "					14	16	13	16	8
1893 "				4.5	14	16	13	10	8
1894 "					14	16	13	16	8
1895 "					15	16	13.75	15.5	8
1896 "					16.25	15.25	14	15.25	8
1897 "					16.25	15	13.5	16	8
1898 "	0.5	18	3.25		16.25	14.25	13.5	15	8
1899 "	7	18	4		16	15	18.5	15	8
1900 "	7	19	4		16	15	14	15	9.25
1901 "	7	10	4		16	15.5	14	15	0
1902 "	6.5	19	4		16	17.8	13.5	16.25	9
1903 "	0.5	19	4		16	17.3	13.5	10.3	9
1904 " (a)	9	28.5	6	5.6	20	20.5	21.5	21.5	11.7
1905 "	9.5	28.5	6	5.6	19	20.5	21.5	21.5	11.7
1906 " (b)	9.8	24	6	6.8	17	20	22	18	12
1907 "	10	22	8	6.5	17	22	24	18	12
1908 "	12	30	6	7	17	30	30	18	15
1909 "	12	30	6	7	17	31	30	19	15
1910 "	12	30	6	7	17	31	30	10	15
1911 "	12	30	6	7	17	31	30	19	15
1912 "	12	30	6	7	17	31	30	19	15
1913 "	12	30	..	7	17	30	29	18	15
1914 "	12	30	..	7	17	30	29	18	15

(a) The rates from 1904 are for a working day of twelve hours, those for previous years being for an eight hours' day  
 (b) The rates from 1906 relate to a mill different from that to which figures for previous years relate

## No. 23 (2)—Variations in the monthly wage rates in table No. 23 (1), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1873									
1889					117	94	108	94	114
1890 January	100	100	100		117	94	108	94	114
1891 "					117	94	108	94	114
1892 "					117	94	108	94	114
1893 "				100	117	94	108	94	114
1894 "					117	94	108	94	114
1895 "					125	94	115	91	114
1896 "					135	90	117	90	114
1897 "					135	88	112	94	114
1898 "	100	100	100		135	84	112	88	118
1899 "	108	106	123		133	88	112	88	120
1900 "	108	112	123		133	83	117	88	120
1901 "	108	112	123		133	91	117	88	129
1902 "	100	112	123		133	105	112	96	120
1903 "	100	112	123		133	102	112	96	129
1904 "	92	112	123	83	125	80	119	84	111
1905 "	97	112	123	83	119	80	110	84	111
1906 "	101	94	123	101	94	78	122	71	114
1907 "	103	86	123	90	94	86	133	71	114
1908 "	123	118	123	104	94	118	167	71	143
1909 "	123	118	123	104	94	122	167	75	143
1910 "	123	118	123	104	94	122	167	75	143
1911 "	123	118	123	104	94	122	167	75	143
1912 "	123	118	123	104	94	122	107	75	143
1913 "	123	118	..	104	94	118	101	71	143
1914 "	123	118	..	104	94	118	101	71	143



## WAGES

( 184 )

*No. 23 (3)—Monthly average wages (in Rs.) at the Murree Brewery, Punjab.*

IN JANUARY OF	Head Cooper	Coopers	Smiths	Masons	Coolies (light work)	Coolies (heavy work)	Head maltmen	Maltmen (coolies)
1873	17	12.13	0.03	12	6.73	6.85	7	6.5
1889	20	14.4	16	14.05	6	6.5	8	6.5
1890	20	14.69	15	13.5	6	6.5	8	6.5
1891	22	14.79	31.17	16.89	6.5	6.5	8.5	7
1892	22	14.75	17.75	17	6.5	6.5	8	6.5
1893	22	14.02	16	16	6.5	6.5	8.5	7
1894	22	13.25	17.3	15.5	6.5	6.5	8.5	7
1895	22.5	14.75	12.5	15.5	6.5	5.5	8.5	7
1896	22.5	14.47	20	15.5	6.5	6.5	8.25	6.5
1897	22.5	14.86	20	15.42	6.5	6.5	8.25	6.5
1898	25	14.79	22.5	15.97	6.5	6.5	8.25	6.5
1899	25.5	14.52	19.5	15.32	6.5	6.5	9	6.5
1900	25.5	14.6	19.66	15	6.5	6.5	9	6.5
1901	25.5	13.91	19.66	13.33	6.5	6.5	9	6.5
1902	25.5	14.35	17.01	14.41	6.5	6.5	9	6.5
1903	25.5	14.38	22	15	6.8	6.8	9	7
1904	30	14.66	22	15	6.8	6.8	9	7
1905	30	14.5	22	15	6.5	6.5	9	7
1906	30	15	22	15	6.5	6.5	9	7
1907	30	15	22	15	7	7.5	9.5	7
1908	30	15.8	22	19	7	7.5	9.5	7
1909	30	15	18	10	7	7.5	10	7
1910	35	17	21	21	7	7	10	7
1911	35	17	22	18.10	7	7	10	7
1912	23	22	23	21	8	8	11	8
1913	32	20.1	20.81	13	7.39	8.44	11	8
1914	27	20.47	23.66	21.5	7.53	8	11	8.29

*No. 23 (4)—Variations in the monthly average wage rates in table No. 23 (3), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100*

1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1889	118	116	177	117	89	95	114	100
1890	118	121	160	112	89	95	114	100
1891	129	122	345	166	97	95	121	109
1892	126	122	167	142	97	95	114	100
1893	129	112	210	133	97	95	122	108
1894	120	117	192	120	97	95	121	108
1895	132	122	249	120	97	95	121	108
1896	132	119	221	129	97	95	118	100
1897	132	123	221	128	97	95	118	100
1898	147	122	249	126	97	95	118	100
1899	150	120	216	128	97	95	129	100
1900	150	120	218	125	97	95	126	100
1901	150	115	218	111	97	95	129	100
1902	150	118	198	129	97	95	129	100
1903	150	119	244	125	101	100	129	108
1904	176	121	244	125	101	99	129	108
1905	176	120	244	125	97	95	129	108
1906	176	124	244	125	97	95	120	108
1907	176	124	244	125	104	100	136	108
1908	176	130	244	158	104	109	136	108
1909	176	124	109	158	104	109	143	108
1910	206	149	223	175	104	102	143	108
1911	206	140	244	162	104	102	143	108
1912	165	181	255	175	110	117	157	123
1913	188	166	230	109	110	123	157	123
1914	159	169	262	179	112	117	157	123

No. 23 (5)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) paid by the British India Steam Navigation Company to Carpenters, Seamen, and Lascars, in Bombay and Calcutta

1. JANUARY OF	CARPENTERS		DECK SEAMEN		LASCAR	
	Bombay	Calcutta	Bombay	Calcutta	Bombay	Calcutta
1873	45	45	55	55	12	17
1879						
1880						
1881						
1882						
1883						
1884						
1885						17
1886						
1887						
1888						
1889						
1890						
1891						
1892	50	50	55	55	15	15
1893						
1894						
1895						
1896						
1897						
1898						
1899						
1900						17
1901						
1902						
1903						
1904						
1905						
1906						
1907						
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						
1912						
1913						
1914						

No. 23 (6)—Variations in the monthly wage rates in table No. 23 (5), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

1873	100	100 Index	100	100	100	100
1879						
1880						
1881						
1882						
1883						
1884						100
1885						
1886						
1887						
1888						
1889						
1890						
1891						
1892	111	111	100	100	100	52
1893						
1894						
1895						
1896						
1897						
1898						
1899						
1900						
1901						
1902						
1903						
1904						
1905						
1906						
1907						
1908						
1909						
1910						100
1911						
1912						
1913						
1914						

No. 23 (7)—Daily wages (in Rs.) at the Collieries of a Coal Company in Bengal

In January of	RANIGANJ		NIMCHA		SANKTORIA		SODEPORE		KULDHA	
	Miners	Blacksmiths	Miners	Blacksmiths	Miners	Blacksmiths	Miners	Blacksmiths	Miners	Blacksmiths
1880	5.5 to 6	0.5 to 7 „ 9	5.5 to 6	8	2183	25	5.5 to 6	0	7 to 8	8 to 11
1890	5.5 „ 6	0.5 „ 7 „ 9	5.5 „ 6	8	25	2813	5.5 „ 6	0	7 „ 8	8 „ 11
1891	5.5 „ 6	0.5 „ 7 „ 9	5.5 „ 6	8	25	2813	25	2813	7 „ 8	8 „ 11
1892	5.5 „ 0	7 „ 10	5.5 „ 6	8	25	2813	25	2813	7 „ 8	8 „ 11
1893	5.5 „ 0	7 „ 10	5.5 „ 6	8	2813	2813	25	2813	7 „ 8	8 „ 15
1894	5.5 „ 6	7 „ 10	5.5 „ 6	8	2813	2813	25	2813	25	3125
1895	6 „ 7	7 „ 10	5 „ 6	0	3125	3125	25	2813	25	3125
1896	6 „ 7	7 „ 10	5 „ 6	0	3125	3125	25	2813	25	3125
1897	3125	3125	5 „ 6	0	3125	3125	25	2813	25	3125
1898	3125	3125	5.5 „ 6.5	8 to 9	3125	3125	25	2813	25	3125
1899	3125	3125	5.5 „ 6.5	8	3125	3125	25	2813	25	3125
1900	375	3125	5.5 „ 0.5	8	3125	3125	25	2813	25	3125
1901	375	3125	0 „ 7	8 to 9	3125	3125	3125	2813	25	3125
1902	375	3125	0 „ 7	8 „ 9	3438	3281	375	3438	25	3125
1903	375	3125	0 „ 7.5	8 „ 9	3438	3281	375	3438	3125	3438
1904	375	3125	7.5 „ 8	8 „ 10	3438	3281	375	4003	2813	3438
1905	375	3125	7.5 „ 8	8 „ 10	3438	3281	375	4375	25	3125
1906	375	375	7.5 „ 8	8 „ 10	3438	3281	375	4375	2813	3125
1907	375	375	7.5 „ 8	8 „ 10	3438	3281	3906	4375	2813	3125
1908	375	375	7 „ 9	10 „ 15	375	3281	3906	4375	2813	3125
1909	375	375	8.5 „ 11	10 „ 15	375	3281	3906	4531	2813	3125
1910	375	375	10.5 „ 11	8 „ 12	4003	3281	4003	4531	2813	375
1911	375	3125	0.0 „ 12	12 „ 15	4063	3281	4003	4531	2813	375
1912	375	3125	10 „ 12	12 „ 15	4063	3281	4210	4059	2813	5
1913	375	3906	75	{ 3125 to 375 4375 to 5 }	4061	3281	4210	5156	375	6406
1914	375	3125	75	{ 3125 to 375 4375 to 5 }	375	375	4210	4048	3438	6406

This table has been reconstructed so as to present daily rates of wages in place of monthly rates shown in the previous issues of the volume. The rates at Raniganj, Nimcha, Sodepore and Kuldha previous to the years 1897, 1912, 1891 and 1894 respectively are monthly rates, as daily rates are not available.

No. 23 (8)—Average wages (in Rs.) of a Miner at the Mines of a Coal Company at Raniganj, Bengali

	Average number of buckets raised per miner, per day	Average daily earnings, per bucket	Average total earnings, per day	Average per month on basis of number of working days		Average number of buckets raised per miner, per day	Average daily earnings, per bucket	Average total earnings, per day	Average per month on basis of number of working days
					1901	2.17	.14	.3	6.6
1880	2.08	.109	.2	4.4	1902	1.94	.14	.27	5.94
1890	2.25	.117	.20	5.72	1903	1.95	.14	.273	6.27
1891	2.01	.121	.24	5.23	1904	2.16	.14	.302	6.644
1892	2.17	.128	.28	6.16	1905	1.93	.14	.277	6.064
1893	2.21	.14	.31	6.82	1906	2	.14	.28	6.88
1894	2.15	.14	.3	6	1907	2	.14	.28	6.58
1895	2.1	.14	.29	5.8	1908	1.94	.14	.27	5.94
1896	2.23	.14	.31	6.51	1909	1.97	.18	.35	8.4
1897	2.10	.14	.3	6.9	1910	2.03	.18	.37	10.26
1898	2.19	.14	.31	6.51	1911	2.04	.18	.39	9.72
1899	2.15	.14	.3	6.0	1912	2.01	.18	.36	8.72
1900	2.25	.14	.31	6.82	1913	2.24	.18	.4	11.2
					1914 January	2.20	.18	.4	10.4

NOTE—A bucket contains seven maunds of coal. The men are partly miners and partly farmers, depending on whether mining nor agriculture solely.



No. 23 (10)—Monthly wages (in Rs) in a Cotton Mill in Northern India

In January of	BLOWING AND CARD-ROOM			MULE-ROOM			THROSTLE-ROOM			WEAVING-ROOM		
	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
1889 . . . . .	6.25	6.25	2.15	6.25	..	3.5	4.75	..	2.75	6	..	3
1890 . . . . .	5.5	5.5	3	6.75	..	2.5	4.75	..	3	6.5	..	3.5
1891 . . . . .	6.25	5.5	3	6.5	..	2.5	5	..	3	6.5	..	3.75
1892 . . . . .	6.25	6.25	3	6.25	..	2.5	5	..	3	6.5	..	3.5
1893 . . . . .	6	..	4.25	5.25	..	4.25	5.25	..	4.25	6.5	..	4
1894 . . . . .	6	..	4.25	5.25	..	4.25	5.25	..	4.25	6.5	..	4
1895 . . . . .	6.12	3.25	4.25	5	3.25	4.25	5	3.25	4.25	6.43	4	4
1896 . . . . .	6.12	3.25	4.25	5	3.25	4.25	5	3.25	4.25	6.43	4	4
1897 . . . . .	6.12	3.25	4.25	5	3.25	4.25	5	3.25	4.25	6.43	4	4
1898 . . . . .	6.12	3.25	4.25	5	3.25	4.25	5	3.25	4.25	6.43	4	4
1899 . . . . .	6.12	3.25	4.25	5	..	4.25	5	..	4.25	6.43	4	4
1900 . . . . .	6.12	3.25	4.25	5	..	4.25	5	..	4.25	6.43	4	4
1901 . . . . .	6.5	3	4.87	6.66	..	4.25	6	..	3.33	7.79	4.06	2.09
1902 . . . . .	6.5	3	4.37	6.66	..	4.25	6	..	3.33	7.79	4.06	2.09
1903 . . . . .	6.63	..	4.37	6.75	..	4.25	6	..	3.33	7.89	..	2.33
1904 . . . . .	6.5	..	4.33	6.66	..	4.25	6	..	3.5	7	..	3
1905 . . . . .	6.53	..	4.5	6.78	..	4.875	6.125	..	3.66	6.65	..	3
1906 . . . . .	6.66	..	4.33	6.75	..	4.25	6.12	..	3.66	6.65	..	3
1907 . . . . .	6.66	..	4.33	6.75	..	4.25	6.12	..	3.75	8.87	..	3
1908 . . . . .	7.33	..	5	7.5	..	5	6.5	..	4	7.16	4.5	3.2
1909 . . . . .	7.55	..	5	7.66	..	5.06	6.31	..	4	7.25	4.5	3.2
1910 . . . . .	7.55	..	5	7.66	..	5.06	6.37	..	4.12	7.37	4.5	3.27
1911 . . . . .	7.61	..	5	7.66	..	5.06	7.66	..	4.16	7.73	4.5	3.61
1912 . . . . .	7.61	..	5	7.66	..	5.25	7.66	..	4.16	7.78	4.5	3.65
1913 . . . . .	7.72	4.5	5	9.42	..	5.5	7.25	..	4.8	7.95	4.5	4.6
1914 . . . . .	7.72	4.5	5	9.42	..	5.5	7.25	..	4.8	8.05	4.5	4.6

No. 23 (11)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) in a Woollen Mill in Northern India

(a) Unskilled labour (in one of the Departments)

In January of	Rate of Wages	In January of	Rate of Wages	In January of	Rate of Wages
1889 . . . . .	5.2	1897 . . . . .	4.87	1906 . . . . .	6.00
1890 . . . . .	5.25	1898 . . . . .	4.87	1907 . . . . .	6.00
1891 . . . . .	5.64	1899 . . . . .	5.60	1908 . . . . .	6.60
1892 . . . . .	4.87	1900 . . . . .	5.60	1909 . . . . .	6.5
1893 . . . . .	4.87	1901 . . . . .	5.60	1910 . . . . .	9.5
1894 . . . . .	5.52	1902 . . . . .	5.60	1911 . . . . .	7.11
1895 . . . . .	4.87	1903 . . . . .	6.60	1912 . . . . .	7.63
1896 . . . . .	4.87	1904 . . . . .	6.60	1913 . . . . .	8.51
		1905 . . . . .	6.60	1914 . . . . .	8.12

## No. 23 (11)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) in a Woollen Mill in Northern India—concluded

## (b) Skilled labour

In January of	CARD-ROOM					MULE-ROOM				FINISHING DEPARTMENT					
	Head mistry	Feeder	Mixer	Card-cleaner	Spare hands	Head mistry	Minder	Plecer	Spare hands	Washing and bleaching mistry	Washing and bleaching man	Dyeing mistry	Dyer	Finishing mistry	Finishing man
1889 . .	25	5-25	5-25	5-25	5	17	6-19	4	5	18	5-5	8	5-37	16	5-5
1890 . .	24-81	5-25	5-25	5-25	5-25	10-58	6-37	4	5	18	5-5	8	5-5	12	5-5
1891 . .	34-25	5-25	5-25	5-62	5-25	24-5	6-47	4-66	5	18	5-5	9	5-5	13	5-5
1892 . .	32-48	4-08	5-12	6-78	5-02	32-89	6-12	3-04	5-12	18	5-45	10 50	5 81	15-44	5-5
1893 . .	33-2	5-02	5-25	7-08	5-23	32-75	6-31	4-11	5-05	13-55	5-46	10 07	5-31	17-07	5-75
1894 . .	33-56	5-95	5-34	6-37	5-10	31-04	6-55	4-06	5-15	14-62	6-23	11-37	5-67	18-5	6-11
1895 . .	34-26	5-34	5-72	9-9	5-47	34-53	6-56	4-23	5-42	14-69	5-95	12-23	5-4	19-81	6-95
1896 . .	35-84	5-33	5-8	7-62	5-55	35-22	6-47	4-10	5-42	16-27	6-14	12-23	5-55	19-81	6-02
1897 . .	32-11	5-29	5-51	7-56	5-49	33-6	9-36	4-17	5-41	16-31	6-15	12-23	5-59	19-41	9-37
1898 . .	33-95	5-16	5-47	7-5	5-59	34-75	6-56	4-12	5-73	16-96	5-72	6-44	5-6	20-25	6-15
1899 . .	37-4	5-76	5-92	8-31	5-67	37-52	6-64	4-24	5-85	18-69	5-62	9-75	5-54	19-01	6-96
1900 . .	34-04	5-92	6-19	8-72	5-93	33-96	6-22	4-36	6-95	16-69	9-94	9-14	5-55	19-01	6-94
1901 . .	35-97	9-10	6-51	9-22	6-17	34-72	6-85	4-53	6-25	19-99	5-96	9 95	5-44	29-31	6-23
1902 . .	39-41	6 00	6-2	19-66	6-35	39-47	7-31	4-05	6-33	20-31	6-32	11-76	5-89	20-72	6-37
1903 . .	33	6-37	6-81	6-84	6-58	36-42	7-12	5-60	6-5	21-25	6-7	13	6-08	21-12	6-58
1904 . .	35-41	7	7-19	6-48	7-7	30	6-77	6-11	7-41	21-12	6-69	14-32	6-37	21-94	6-73
1905 . .	35-27	7-16	7-50	6-30	7-03	38-64	8-95	6-16	6-96	21-84	6-02	14-62	6-45	22-75	7-01
1906 . .	38-41	7-03	7-02	10-02	7-02	42-34	6-04	5-99	7-06	24-37	7-10	14-62	6-34	24-37	7-34
1907 . .	37-11	7-24	7-5	10-56	7-12	38-79	8-42	5-02	6-03	25-19	7-37	14-62	6-37	26	7-53
1908 . .	30-84	6-09	7-14	11-34	6-95	43-73	10 82	5-05	6-8	25-10	7-13	14-63	6-6	26	7-52
1909 . .	36-38	7-39	7-6	10-5	7-29	40-4	9 63	6-20	6-8	23-16	6-69	14-03	6-77	28-44	6-69
1910 . .	37-02	7-36	7-52	10-8	7-28	41-53	9 24	6-17	6-8	15-44	7-03	14-62	6-9	28-44	7-65
1911 . .	35-2	7-44	7-52	11-13	7-57	38 13	8-66	6-00	7-3	17-47	7-2	16-25	6 0	28-44	8-05
1912 . .	30-18	7-59	7-64	12-13	7-53	44-44	11-72	6-49	7-04	17-47	7-42	17-87	6-03	30 06	8-23
1913 . .	41-37	8-72	8-97	13-08	8-92	49-88	14-38	7-54	8-43	18-69	8-7	18-69	6-14	30 87	8-87
1914 . .	43-2	9-46	9-2	15-04	9-38	56-84	16 56	8-15	9-40	18 60	9-11	19-5	9 72	30-57	8-9

## WAGES

( 190 )

No. 23 (11)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) in a Woollen Mill in Northern India—continued

(b) Skilled labour—continued

In January of	WEAVING DEPARTMENT			ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT											
	Mistry	Header	Weaver	Boiler mistry	Engine man	Oilman	Head carpenter	Boiler-man	Carpenter	Blacksmith	Fitter	Turner	Tinsmith	Moulder	Mochl
1899 . .	15-5	4-5	9-5	9	11	6	19	6	19	13	10	..	..	..	..
1890 . .	18	5-5	10-5	9	11	6	19	6	10	13-5	10	..	..	..	..
1891 . .	18	5-5	9-5	8	11	6	19	6	10	13-5	10	..	..	..	..
1892 . .	19-84	5-02	10-05	8-12	12-19	6-09	19-5	6-09	10-37	14-22	19-36	13-91	11-17	12-19	8-12
1893 . .	18-81	6-02	10-67	8-12	12-19	6-09	20-31	6-01	19-7	13-95	19-16	13-27	11-02	12-19	8-12
1894 . .	17-80	5-84	9-8	8-41	10-11	6-41	20-31	6-17	10-48	14-11	10-37	13-52	11-8	..	8-72
1895 . .	18-8	6-34	9-84	8-44	10-33	6-33	21-09	7-17	10-07	14-77	10-34	13-78	12-37	..	8-79
1896 . .	20-06	7-02	9-08	8-44	10-75	6-34	21-00	7-11	10-82	14-70	10-39	14-06	12-37	..	8-78
1897 . .	10-8	7-5	9-50	8-02	13-28	9-33	21-09	7-17	10-70	13-5	10-43	14-00	12-37	..	8-06
1898 . .	21-31	7-12	9-80	8-44	10-97	6-33	21-00	7-17	10-99	13-5	10-49	14-06	12-60	..	8-7
1899 . .	23-99	9-5	10-41	8-13	10-30	9-21	20-31	6-01	11-04	15-44	9-71	13-54	12-10	..	8-38
1900 . .	18-81	7-56	8-62	9-34	10-76	6-21	20-31	6-01	11-1	13-81	11	13-5	12-19	..	8-33
1901 . .	22-45	8-12	8-87	9-34	10-76	6-21	20-31	6-01	11-61	14-22	12-06	14-08	12-19	..	8-41
1902 . .	23-83	8-06	19-3	10-19	14-62	6-84	18-99	7-31	12-98	15-93	13-15	15-17	12-73	..	8-44
1903 . .	17-81	7-09	9-14	10-16	14-62	6-94	18-69	7-31	11-97	15-84	13-08	16-84	12-39	..	8-33
1904 . .	21-37	10	9-01	11-37	17-87	7-31	21-94	8-12	12-12	16-96	14-59	17-47	12-19	..	8-3
1905 . .	21-16	9	10-08	11-37	17-87	7-31	21-94	8-2	12-46	17-33	14-3	18-15	12-19	..	8-97
1906 . .	24-97	11-58	10-31	13	19-5	7-84	24-37	8-6	13-45	18-69	14-77	19-23	12-73	..	8-94
1907 . .	24	7-25	19-45	13	19-5	7-81	24-37	8-6	13-45	17-9	14-32	18-69	12-73	..	8-94
1908 . .	25-75	7-5	11-14	13-81	17-96	7-07	26	8-34	13-14	29-85	13-81	23-29	13-54	..	9-08
1909 . .	25-2	7-02	11-33	13-81	19-5	8-09	26	8-36	13-93	21-94	14-18	21-94	13-5	..	9-34
1910 . .	23-31	8-91	11-44	13-81	19-5	7-97	27-92	8-31	12-4	23-42	13-81	21-94	13-54	..	9-21
1911 . .	23-31	8-66	11-78	13-81	21-94	8-16	29-25	8-86	13-23	23-41	12-5	29-3	12-45	..	9-22
1912 . .	23-93	8-56	11-72	13	10-5	8-45	35-73	8-61	13-72	22-48	13-69	17-33	13-41	..	9-11
1913 . .	24-25	10-62	13-31	13	13	8-0	37-37	9-86	13-81	21-73	15-87	21-45	13	..	9-16
1914 . .	25-31	10-23	13-34	16-25	26	8-12	39	9-8	15-96	23-92	18-25	22-2	14-98	..	9-31

No. 24 (12)—Average monthly wages (in Rs.) paid at the Manchester Pail (Cotton) Mills, B...

CASH-BOOK

In January of	Spinner	Gilder	Card tender	1st comb	2nd comb	3rd comb	4th comb	5th comb
1890	10 to 12	15 to 14	8 to 9	2 1/2 to 3	6 to 7	7 1/2 to 8	12 to 13	15 to 16
1891	10 " 12	14 " 15	8	2	6	7	12 " 13	15 " 16
1892	10 " 12	14 " 15	8	2	6	7	12 " 13	15 " 16
1893	10 " 12	14 " 15	8	2	6	7	12 " 13	15 " 16
1894	10	15	8	2	6	7	12 " 13	15 " 16
1895	10	15	8	2	6	7	12 " 13	15 " 16
1896	10	14 to 15	8	2	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1897	10	14 " 15	8	2	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1898	10	14 " 15	8	10	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1899	10	14 " 15	8	10	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1900	10	14 " 15	8	10	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1901	10	14 " 15	8	10	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1902	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1903	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1904	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1905	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1906	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 " 13	14 " 15
1907	11	15	8 1/2	11	7 1/2	7 1/2	14 " 16	16 " 17
1908	11	15	8 1/2	11	7 1/2	7 1/2	14 " 16	16 " 17
1909	11	15	8 1/2	11	7 1/2	7 1/2	14 " 16	16 " 17
1910	11	15	8 1/2	11	7 1/2	7 1/2	14 " 16	16 " 17
1911	11	15	8 1/2	11	7 1/2	7 1/2	14 " 16	16 " 17
1912	11	15	8 1/2	11	7 1/2	7 1/2	14 " 16	16 " 17
1913	11	15	9 1/2	11	7 1/2	7 1/2	14 " 16	16 " 17
1914	12	15	10 1/2	11	8	8	14 " 17	16 " 17

In January of	Reeling-room	Bundling-room		Spinning Department		
	Reeler	Presser	Drawer	Warper	Warper	Warper
1890	7 to 7 1/2	12 to 15	10 to 13	6 to 8	8 to 12	15 to 20
1891	7 " 9	12 " 15	10 " 13	6 " 8	11 " 14	15 " 20
1892	7 " 8	13 " 14	10 " 11	5 " 10	10 " 15	12 " 20
1893	7 1/2 " 8 1/2	13 " 14	10 " 11	5 " 9	10 " 15	12 " 20
1894	7 1/2 " 9	12 " 14	10 " 11	5 " 9	10 " 15	12 " 20
1895	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 16	11 " 12	6 " 8 1/2	9 " 12	12 " 20
1896	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 16	11 " 12	6 " 8 1/2	9 " 12	12 " 20
1897	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 16	10 " 12	6 " 8 1/2	9 " 12	12 " 20
1898	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 15	10 " 14	6 " 9	9 " 14	12 " 20
1899	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 15	10 " 14	6 " 9	9 " 14	12 " 20
1900	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 15	10 " 14	6 " 9	9 " 14	12 " 20
1901	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 15	10 " 14	6 " 9	9 " 14	12 " 20
1902	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 15	10 " 14	6 " 9	9 " 14	12 " 20
1903	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 15	10 " 14	6 " 9	9 " 14	12 " 20
1904	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 15	10 " 14	6 " 9	9 " 14	12 " 20
1905	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 15	10 " 14	6 " 9	9 " 14	12 " 20
1906	7 1/2 " 9	14 " 15	10 " 14	6 " 9	9 " 14	12 " 20
1907	8 " 9	14 " 15	11 " 14	8 " 9	10 " 14	12 " 20
1908	8 " 9	14 " 15	11 " 14	8 " 9	10 " 14	12 " 20
1909	8 " 9	14 " 15	11 " 14	8 " 9	10 " 14	12 " 20
1910	8 " 9	14 " 15	11 " 14	8 " 9	10 " 14	12 " 20
1911	8 " 9	14 " 15	11 " 14	8 " 9	10 " 14	12 " 20
1912	8 " 9	14 " 15	11 " 14	8 " 9	10 " 14	12 " 20
1913	8 " 9	14 " 15	11 " 14	8 " 9	10 " 14	12 " 20
1914	9 " 10	15	14	8 " 9	10 " 14	12 " 20



## No. 23 (12)—Average monthly wages (in Rs.) paid at the Manockjee Petit (Cotton) Mills, Bombay—continued

In January of	CARD-ROOM				RING THROSTLE-ROOM			
	Intermediate	Rover	Spare hands	Doffer	Side minder	Doffer	Spare doffer	Doff carrier
1889 . . . . .	15 to 18	15 to 20	10 to 11	6 to 7	8 to 9.5	5 to 6	7 to 8	8 to 9
1890 . . . . .	15 „ 18	15 „ 20	10	6	0 „ 0.5	6	7.5	9
1891 . . . . .	15 „ 18	15 „ 18	10	6	9 „ 0.5	6	7.5	9
1892 . . . . .	15 „ 18	15 „ 18	10	6	0.5 „ 11	5.25	7.75	9
1893 . . . . .	14 „ 18	14 „ 18	10	0.5	9.75 „ 10.5	6.5	7.75	9
1894 . . . . .	13 „ 15	13 „ 15	10	0.5	0.5 „ 10	0.5	7.5	9
1895 . . . . .	13 „ 15	13 „ 15	10	0.5	0.5 „ 10	0.5	7.5	9
1896 . . . . .	13 „ 15	13 „ 15	10	6.5	9 „ 10	6.5	7.5	9
1897 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	6.5	9 „ 10	0.5	7.5	9
1898 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	0.5	0 „ 10	0.5	7.5	10
1899 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	0 „ 10	0.5	7.5	10
1900 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	0 „ 10	0.5	7.5	10
1901 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6.5	7.5	10
1902 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6.5	7.5	10
1903 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	0 „ 10	6.5	7.5	10
1904 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6.5	7.5	10
1905 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	5.5	7.5	10
1906 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	0.5	7.5	10
1907 . . . . .	14 „ 18	14 „ 18	10	7.5	10.5 „ 11	7.5	8.5	11
1908 . . . . .	16 „ 20	10 „ 20	11	8.25	12 „ 12.5	8.25	10.25	11
1909 . . . . .	10 „ 20	10 „ 20	11	8.25	12 „ 12.5	8.25	10.25	11
1910 . . . . .	10 „ 20	16 „ 20	11	8.25	12 „ 12.5	8.25	10.25	11
1911 . . . . .	12 „ 15	12 „ 14	10	8.25	12 „ 12.5	8.25	..	11
1912 . . . . .	12 „ 10	13 „ 17	10	8.25	12 „ 12.5	8.25	..	11
1913 . . . . .	13 „ 18	13 „ 10	10	0.25	13 „ 13.5	0.25	..	12
1914 . . . . .	14 „ 10	15 „ 20	10 to 12	10.25	13 „ 14	10.25	..	12

In January of	SIZING DEPARTMENT				WEAVING DEPARTMENT		
	Sizer	Back sizer	Head knitter	Reacher	Weaver	Jobber	Folder and bundle
1889 . . . . .	25 to 35	14 to 17	14 to 18	5	14 to 20	35 to 45	10 to 12
1890 . . . . .	25 „ 38	14 „ 15	14 „ 22	5	14 „ 25	35 „ 45	10 „ 13
1891 . . . . .	20 „ 36	14 „ 15	7 „ 20	6	14 „ 25	35 „ 45	10 „ 13
1892 . . . . .	25 „ 36	14 „ 15	7 „ 20	6	14 „ 30	30 „ 45	10 „ 13
1893 . . . . .	25 „ 35	14 „ 15	7 „ 15	6	14 „ 30	30 „ 43	10 „ 13
1894 . . . . .	25 „ 30	14 „ 15	10 „ 14	0	12 „ 30	30 „ 45	10 „ 14
1895 . . . . .	25 „ 35	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1896 . . . . .	25 „ 35	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1897 . . . . .	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1898 . . . . .	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 60	10 „ 14
1899 . . . . .	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1900 . . . . .	2 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	0	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1901 . . . . .	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1902 . . . . .	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	5	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1903 . . . . .	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	5	12 „ 30	30 „ 40	10 „ 14
1904 . . . . .	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	0	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1905 . . . . .	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1906 . . . . .	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1907 . . . . .	35 „ 55	17 „ 25	12 „ 20	7.5	15 „ 30	35 „ 55	11 „ 15
1908 . . . . .	35 „ 55	17 „ 25	12 „ 20	8.25	18 „ 30	40 „ 55	11 „ 15
1909 . . . . .	35 „ 55	17 „ 25	20 „ 25	8.5	18 „ 30	40 „ 55	11 „ 15
1910 . . . . .	35 „ 55	17 „ 25	20 „ 25	8.5	18 „ 30	40 „ 55	11 „ 15
1911 . . . . .	35 „ 40	17 „ 20	..	8.5	15 „ 33	30 „ 52	11 „ 13
1912 . . . . .	35 „ 50	17 „ 25	..	8.5	15 „ 45	30 „ 45	11 „ 13
1913 . . . . .	35 „ 42	17 „ 21	..	8.5	15 „ 45	30 „ 50	11 „ 13
1914 . . . . .	35 „ 50	17 „ 25	*20	10 to 12	15 „ 50	40 „ 55	11 „ 15

\* Head knitter.

No. 23 (13)—Daily\* wages (in Rs.) in a Cotton Mill managed by Messrs. Binny &amp; Co., Madras

	ENGINE-ROOM				MECHANIC-SHOP								BLOW-ROOM		CARD-ROOM				
	Driver	Fireman	Oilman	Wood or Coal cooler	Mistry	Fitter	Blacksmith	Carpenter	Moulder	Fireman or Furnaceman	Hammerman	Bellowsboy	Jobber	Drawing Frame	Jobber	Grinder	Stripper	Lap carrier	Card tender
1889	18	8 to 15	7 to 12	7	20	15 to 25	20	15	16	..	9	4	8 to 12	5 to 7	8 to 40	8 to 9	7	7	5
1890	19	8 ,, 15	7 ,, 12	7	25	15 ,, 25	20	12 to 15	16	..	9	4	9 ,, 17	5 ,, 7	12 ,, 55	8 ,, 10	7	7	5 to 6
1891	17 to 19	8 ,, 15	7 ,, 12	7	25	15 ,, 25	20	13 ,, 15	16	..	9	4	7 ,, 18	5 ,, 7	12 ,, 53	8 ,, 10	7	7	5 ,, 6
1892	10 ,, 20	8 ,, 15	7 ,, 12	7	20	17 ,, 30	22	12 ,, 14	17 to 21	..	10 to 11	4	4 ,, 17	2 ,, 4	5 ,, 28	4 ,, 5	3	2 to 3	2 ,, 3
1893	19	8 ,, 15	7 ,, 12	7	27	15 ,, 25	20	14 ,, 20	16 ,, 19	..	9	4	7 ,, 18	5 ,, 6	10 ,, 52	8 ,, 10	7	7	5 ,, 0
1894	15	8 ,, 15	7 ,, 12	7	27	15 ,, 25	20	14 ,, 20	15 ,, 18	..	9	4	7 ,, 19	5 ,, 6	11 ,, 55	8 ,, 10	7	7	6
1895	19 to 20	8 ,, 15	7 ,, 12	7	30	15 ,, 25	20	15 ,, 20	15 ,, 19	..	9	5	8 ,, 14	5 ,, 6	8 ,, 40	8 ,, 10	8	8	0
1896	20	8 ,, 15	7 ,, 12	..	30	15 ,, 25	20	15 ,, 20	15 ,, 19	..	9	4	8 ,, 17	0 ,, 9	13 ,, 52	8 ,, 10	8	8	6
1897	20	8 ,, 15	7	..	30	15 ,, 25	20	15 ,, 20	15 ,, 20	..	9	4	8 ,, 17	6	12 ,, 48	8 ,, 10	8	8	6
1898	20	8 ,, 15	7	7	..	15 ,, 25	20	15 ,, 20	15 ,, 22	..	9	4	7 ,, 16	5 to 8	13 ,, 45	10	8	7	5
1899	20	8 ,, 15	8 to 12	7	30	17	15	15 ,, 20	10 ,, 12	..	9	4	7 ,, 21	6 ,, 8	15 ,, 48	10	7 to 0	7	5
1900	20	0 ,, 15	8 ,, 12	7	30	17 to 24	15	15 ,, 20	14 ,, 25	..	9	0	7 ,, 21	6 ,, 8	16 ,, 45	10	7 ,, 0	7	4
1901	75	{ 3438 to 5313 }	{ 2000 to 4875 }	2813	1-1094	{ 5625 to 6875 }	5025 to 6875	5 to 75	375 to 75	5	{ 3438 to 375 }	..	{ 375 to 5313 }	2060	{ 3000 to 875 }	375 to 4063	2513 to 3281	25 to 2813	2813
1902	75	{ 3125 to 5313 }	{ 2813 to 4531 }	2813	1-1094	{ 5 to 7188 }	5025 to 6025	5 to 875	375 to 875	5	{ 3125 to 375 }	1406	{ 375 to 7813 }	2813	{ 4063 to 8438 }	2813 to 3438	2813 to 3125	25 to 2813	2813
1903	8006	{ 3125 to 5460 }	{ 2813 to 5 }	2813	1-3438	{ 5083 to 8125 }	5025 to 5025	5 to 875	375 to 1125	5	3438	1503	{ 3006 to 0531 }	2813	{ 375 to 8438 }	2813 to 3125	2813 to 3438	25 to 2813	2813
1904	8006	{ 875 to 5625 }	{ 2813 to 5 }	2813	1-3438	{ 625 to 8125 }	5400 to 5400	5313 to 8438	5 to 1125	5	3438	..	{ 4375 to 9844 }	2813	{ 5313 to 875 }	2813 to 3125	2813 to 3438	2813 to 2060	2813
1905	{ 75 to 5313 }	{ 375 to 5313 }	{ 2813 to 5313 }	2813	..	{ 5025 to 875 }	4088 to 4088	5313 to 75	5025 to 1125	5	3438	..	{ 4375 to 9844 }	2813	{ 5313 to 875 }	2813 to 3125	2813 to 3125	2813 to 2060	2813
1906	{ 75 to 8006 }	{ 375 to 5313 }	{ 2813 to 5313 }	2813	8438	{ 5025 to 7050 }	5313 to 5313	5313 to 75	5025 to 1125	5	{ 3125 to 3438 }	..	{ 4375 to 9844 }	2813	{ 5313 to 8906 }	2813 to 3125	2813 to 3125	2813 to 2060	2813
1907	{ 8125 to 8006 }	{ 3438 to 5313 }	{ 2813 to 5625 }	3125	..	{ 4063 to 875 }	5025 to 5025	5 to 7813	375 to 11875	5	3438	..	{ 375 to 10781 }	2813	{ 4063 to 0844 }	2813 to 3281	2813 to 3125	2813 to 2060	2813
1908	{ 6875 to 9063 }	{ 3438 to 5313 }	{ 2813 to 0563 }	3125	1-125	{ 375 to 875 }	5038 to 5038	5 to 875	5 to 11875	5	{ 3438 to 375 }	..	{ 4375 to 11406 }	2813 to 3125	4688 to 11400	3125 to 3438	2813 to 3281	2813 to 2060	2813
1909	{ 75 to 9063 }	{ 3438 to 5460 }	{ 3125 to 7188 }	3125	1	{ 4875 to 875 }	4088 to 4088	375 to 125	5313 to 1375	5025	8438	..	{ 4375 to 10938 }	2813 to 3125	375 to 10938	3125 to 3438	2000 to 3281	2060 to 3125	2060
1910	{ 7813 to 0083 }	{ 375 to 5460 }	{ 3281 to 75 }	3281	1-0625	{ 375 to 0375 }	3063 to 3063	5 to 1375	5313 to 14531	5025	{ 375 to 4063 }	..	{ 4375 to 1125 }	2550 to 3281	4375 to 1125	3125 to 3504	2000 to 3504	2813 to 3125	2813
1911	{ 8433 to 1 }	{ 3504 to 5025 }	{ 3438 to 75 }	3281	1-0625	{ 4531 to 9375 }	4088 to 4088	5 to 11875	5313 to 14531	5025	{ 375 to 4008 }	..	{ 4375 to 11875 }	2813 to 3281	4844 to 11875	2050 to 375	2060 to 3438	2060 to 3125	2813 to 3125
1912	{ 8125 to 1 }	{ 3594 to 5625 }	{ 3504 to 8125 }	3281	1-0625	{ 5 to 1 }	4088 to 4088	5525 to 11875	5313 to 14844	5038	{ 375 to 4003 }	..	{ 4088 to 11406 }	2813 to 3594	5 to 12813	3125 to 3005	3281 to 3594	3125 to 3438	2813 to 3504
1913	{ 875 to 10625 }	{ 375 to 5038 }	{ 3438 to 8438 }	3281	1-125	{ 5313 to 10625 }	5038 to 5038	5 to 12813	5313 to 15313	5038	{ 375 to 4219 }	..	{ 5 to 125 }	2060 to 3504	4375 to 14210	4063	{ 3438 to 4063 }	3281 to 3475	2060 to 3504
1914	{ 0875 to 1125 }	{ 375 to 5038 }	{ 375 to 875 }	8	1-125	{ 5625 to 10625 }	8006 to 8006	5525 to 12513	5313 to 1625	5038	{ 375 to 4063 }	..	{ 5 to 125 }	3281 to 875	5 to 15938	4063	{ 3438 to 4063 }	3438 to 375	3125 to 3504

The table has been reconstructed so as to present maximum and minimum daily rates of wages in place of monthly rates shown in the previous issues of the volume  
 \* Figures for years prior to 1901 represent monthly rates as daily rates are not available

No. 23 (13)—Daily\* wages (in Rs.) in a Cotton Mill managed by Messrs. Binny &amp; Co., Madras—continued

In January of	Slubbing Frame	Intermediate Frame	Roving Frame	Extra hand and Doffer boy	REELING DEPART- MENT	MULE DEPARTMENT								Throstle Reel- ing	THROSTLE FRAME		
					Jobber	Jobber	Nos. 1 and 2 mules	Nos. 3 and 4 mules	Nos. 5 and 6 mules	Nos. 7 and 8 mules	Nos. 9 and 10 mules	Nos. 11 and 12 mules	Jobber		Doffing boy and extra hand	Doffing Jobber	
1889	8 to 13	6 to 8	6 to 48	3 to 7	4 to 17	18 to 24	2 to 6	3 to 8	4 to 8	7 to 14	5 to 10	2 to 8	7 to 6	8 to 26	3 to 7	7 to 10	
1890	13	8 „ 10	6 „ 37	3 „ 7	4 „ 26	24 „ 27	4 „ 11	7 „ 16	6 „ 13	7 „ 13	7 „ 14	4 „ 18	4 „ 6	9 „ 22	3 „ 7	9 „ 11	
1891	16 to 13	7 „ 0	6 „ 72	3 „ 7	4 „ 19	22 „ 23	5 „ 13	5 „ 11	5 „ 13	4 „ 16	6 „ 12	5 „ 11	6 „ 9	5 „ 21	1.5 „ 7	8 „ 19	
1892	4 „ 7	2 „ 4	3 „ 32	1 „ 3	2 „ 16	7 „ 11	2 „ 6	1 „ 6	2 „ 5	2 „ 6	3 „ 6	2 „ 6	3 „ 4	6 „ 14	1.6 „ 3	1.3 „ 5	
1893	16 „ 12	6 „ 8	6 „ 74	1.5 „ 7	2 „ 18	15 „ 20	5 „ 11	4 „ 8	4 „ 11	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 11	1 „ 7	16 „ 36	3 „ 7	6 „ 9	
1894	11 „ 12	6 „ 8	5 „ 67	1.5 „ 7	3 „ 16	15 „ 21	4 „ 12	4 „ 10	4 „ 11	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 13	2 „ 7	10 „ 36	1.5 „ 7	6 „ 19	
1895	8 „ 10	5 „ 8	5 „ 61	1.5 „ 7	1 „ 17	15 „ 19	4 „ 0	4 „ 7	4 „ 11	4 „ 16	4 „ 16	4 „ 11	1 „ 6	15 „ 36	1.5 „ 5	6 „ 19	
1896	12 „ 13	7 „ 0	6 „ 69	1.5 „ 7	4 „ 16	14 „ 23	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	..	17 „ 39	1.5 „ 7	5 „ 11	
1897	11 „ 12	8 „ 9	6 „ 07	1.5 „ 7	4 „ 17	8 „ 20	4 „ 12	6 „ 12	4 „ 6	4 „ 9	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	..	26 „ 32	1.5 „ 7	6 „ 10	
1898	10 „ 11	6 „ 6	6 „ 05	1.5 „ 7	5 „ 17	28	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 13	..	16 „ 34	1.5 „ 7	6 „ 16	
1899	10 „ 13	8 „ 10	6 „ 74	1.5 „ 7	2 „ 17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 „ 40	1.5 „ 7	7 „ 11	
1900	10 „ 13	8 „ 10	6 „ 76	1.5 „ 7	2 „ 17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 „ 43	1.5 „ 7	7	
1901	{ 375 to 5	{ 3125 to 3906	{ 2188 to 25	{ 1406 to 2656	{ 3125 to 625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 1406 to 25	{ 375 to 13251	{ 1406 to 2960	{ 2969 to 375	
1902	{ 375 to 5	{ 3125 to 3906	{ 2188 to 25	{ 1406 to 2656	{ 3125 to 625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 1406 to 25	{ 375 to 13281	{ 1406 to 2660	{ 2969 to 4375	
1903	{ 375 to 4375	{ 3125 to 3906	{ 2188 to 25	{ 1406 to 2813	{ 2969 to 5625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 1406 to 2813	{ 4210 to 13504	{ 1406 to 2969	{ 2813 to 4531	
1904	{ 375 to 4375	{ 3125 to 3906	{ 2188 to 2656	{ 1406 to 2913	{ 3125 to 5781	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 1503 to 3125	{ 4375 to 1375	{ 1503 to 3125	{ 2969 to 4531	
1905	{ 375 to 4375	{ 3125 to 3906	{ 2188 to 3125	{ 1503 to 2813	{ 3125 to 5781	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 1503 to 3125	{ 4375 to 20781	{ 1503 to 3125	{ 2969 to 4531	
1906	{ 375 to 4375	{ 3125 to 3906	{ 2188 to 3125	{ 1503 to 2813	{ 3504 to 6094	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 1503 to 3125	{ 4375 to 25	{ 1503 to 3125	{ 2969 to 4531	
1907	{ 3281 to 5156	{ 3125 to 375	{ 25 to 375	{ 1503 to 2813	{ 4688 to 6094	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 2656 to 4531	{ 375 to 11563	{ 1503 to 2969	{ 4219 to 5625	
1908	{ 375 to 5625	{ 3125 to 4219	{ 25 to 375	{ 1875 to 2906	{ 4375 to 625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 2656 to 5625	{ 4088 to 13594	{ 1875 to 3125	{ 4688 to 5469	
1909	{ 4375 to 5625	{ 3125 to 4844	{ 3125 to 4063	{ 2031 to 3125	{ 4688 to 6875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 2813 to 5469	{ 3906 to 12969	{ 2031 to 3438	{ 4219 to 5469	
1910	{ 4531 to 5469	{ 3241 to 4688	{ 3281 to 3666	{ 1875 to 3125	{ 5313 to 6875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 25 to 5	{ 3606 to 13125	{ 2031 to 3438	{ 4688 to 5781	
1911	{ 444 to 5938	{ 3438 to 5313	{ 2969 to 4219	{ 1875 to 3125	{ 5625 to 7813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 2813 to 5625	{ 5156 to 1375	{ 2188 to 3594	{ 5156 to 6406	
1912	{ 375 to 5781	{ 3438 to 5313	{ 2656 to 4219	{ 1875 to 3281	{ 5469 to 8125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 2813 to 5781	{ 4531 to 13594	{ 2188 to 3438	{ 4688 to 5469	
1913	{ 5 to 625	{ 3281 to 5313	{ 3125 to 4063	{ 2188 to 3438	{ 5781 to 875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 2813 to 6156	{ 5156 to 15	{ 2344 to 3906	{ 5 to 5625	
1914	{ 5156 to 5625	{ 4219 to 5313	{ 3594 to 4531	{ 2344 to 3438	{ 6094 to	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 3281 to 7031	{ 4688 to 15	{ 25 to 3906	{ 5 to 5938	

\* Figures for years prior to 1901 represent monthly rates as daily rates are not available  
† Abolished in 1899

No. 23 (13) — Daily\* wages (in Rs.) in a Cotton Mill managed by Messrs. Binny & Co., Madras—concluded

In January of	BUNDLING AND BALING						SUNDRY DEPARTMENT					BUILDING DEPARTMENT				WASTE PICKERS DEPARTMENT	
	Big Press-man	Small Press-man	Hank weigher	Hank dresser	Bundler	Coolies	Roller Coverer	Rever.	Gardener	Scavenger	Peon	Bricklayer	Boy	Tank-digger	Cooly	Grass cutter	Waste picker
1890	11 to 15	12 to 14	9	6 to 9	10 1/2	7	6 to 10	7	6	9	7 to 12	6 to 13	4	2	8	2	8
1896	14 „ 19	11 „ 13	11	6 „ 8	11	7	8 „ 15	7	6	9	7 „ 12	4 „ 12	..	..	7	2	3
1891	13 „ 18	13 „ 15	13	9 „ 10	13 1/2	7	8 „ 15	7	8	9	7 „ 12	9 „ 13	5	5	..	2	4
1892	6 „ 7	4 „ 6	5	3 „ 5	3 to 6	3	4 „ 12	5	8	9	7 „ 12	4 „ 11	4	..	7	2	2
1893	13 „ 18	11 „ 12	11	6 „ 8	12	7	6 „ 15	7	6 to 8	9	7 „ 12	5 „ 15	..	..	7	2	3
1894	11 „ 20	8 „ 10	12	7 „ 8	6	7	5 „ 16	7	6 „ 8	9	7 „ 12	12 „ 15	4	9	7	3	3
1895	10 „ 13	11 „ 12	12	8	6	7	6 „ 16	7	6 „ 8	9	7 „ 12	6 „ 15	5	5	9	3	3
1896	18 „ 22	12	12	8 to 12	9	7 to 8	6 „ 18	7	7 „ 9	9	7 „ 15	5 „ 15	4	9	..	3	7
1897	17 „ 22	12	12	8 „ 12	..	7 „ 8	6 „ 18	7	7 „ 9	9	7 „ 20	5 „ 15	4	6	..	3	3
1898	17	11 to 14	12	8 „ 12	..	7 „ 8	6 „ 20	7	8 „ 0	9	7 „ 15	13 „ 20	5	6	..	3	4
1899	18 to 23	9 „ 16	12	8 „ 12	..	7 „ 9	8 „ 26	7	7 „ 8	9	7 „ 15	5 „ 20	5	9	..	4	7
1900	19 „ 23	9	12	8	..	8 „ 9	8 „ 23	8	7 „ 8	9	7 „ 20	5 „ 16	4	..	8	4	4
1901	6875 { 2056 to 3438 }	4375 { 2056 to 2969 }	25 to 2656	2056 to 3438	25 to 2656	2056 to 3438	2066 to 8564	3281	2056 to 2060	3281	2056 to 9219	4219 to 5	1563 to 1719	..	..	..	1468 to 1875
1902	6875 { 2055 to 3438 }	4375 { 2059 to 2969 }	25 to 2956	2059 to 2969	25 to 2956	2813 to 3504	3438 to 9331	3231	25 to 2813	3231	2059 to 9216	4216 to 6875	1563 to 1719	..	..	..	1408
1903	7656 { 2813 to 3125 }	4375 { 2056 to 2966 }	25 to 2959	2056 to 2966	25 to 2959	2813 to 3504	375 to 9331	3438	25 to 2813	3438	2059 to 9375	4219 to 9875	1408 to 1563	3125	..	..	..
1904	7656 { 2813 to 3125 }	4375 { 2059 to 2969 }	25 to 2813	2059 to 2969	25 to 2813	2813 to 3504	3006 to 9093	3438	25 to 2813	3438	2056 to 9375	4216 to 6875	1408	3125	..	..	..
1905	9063 { 2813 to 3125 }	4375 { 25 to 2813 }	25 to 2813	25 to 2813	25 to 2813	2813 to 3504	3009 to 9039	3438	2056	3438	2056 to 9688	4375 to 6875	1400	3125	..	..	1563
1906	9038 { 2813 to 3438 }	3125 { 25 to 2990 }	1876 to 2031	25 to 2990	1876 to 2031	2813 to 3281	375 to 3281	3438	2056	3438	2056 to 1	375 to 75	1408 to 1563	3125	..	..	1563 to 25
1907	7656 { 2969 to 4375 }	3125 { 26 to 2813 }	1875 to 2031	26 to 2813	1875 to 2031	2659 to 3438	3006 to 10913	3438	2056	3438	2056 to 10313	375 to 75	1408 to 1563	3125	..	..	25
1908	6125 { 3438 to 4375 }	3125 { 25 to 2990 }	1875 to 2031	25 to 2990	1875 to 2031	2813 to 3438	2069 to 10925	3438	2813 to 375	3438	2056 to 12813	375 to 1	1408 to 1563	3438	..	..	25
1909	7188 { 3438 to 4375 }	2656 { 25 to 2990 }	2813 { 2813 to 3438 }	25 to 2990	2813 { 2813 to 3438 }	2813 to 3438	3231 to 10625	3438	2813 to 375	3438	2056 to 12813	3006 to 15	1563	3438	..	..	25 to 2656
1910	75 { 2813 to 4093 }	2066 { 25 to 3125 }	2656 { 2813 to 3438 }	25 to 3125	2656 { 2813 to 3438 }	2813 to 3438	3125 to 10925	3438	2069 to 375	3438	2069 to 12313	375 to 15	1719 to 1875	3438	..	..	2344 to 2813
1911	875 { 3438 to 5 }	2969 { 2813 to 3125 }	2659 to 2969	2813 to 3125	2659 to 2969	25 to 3125	3231 to 10625	3438	2069 to 375	3438	2069 to 13594	375 to 15	..	3125 to 375	..	..	25 to 2813
1912	875 { 3281 to 5 }	2813 { 2813 to 3281 }	2659 to 2666	2813 { 2813 to 3281 }	2659 to 2666	2909 to 3125	3504 to 1125	3438	2969 to 375	3438	2969 to 14216	4531 to 15	..	3125 to 375	..	..	25 to 2069
1913	9063 { 3281 to 6094 }	2966 { 2813 to 3438 }	25 to 2966	2813 to 2966	25 to 2966	2669 to 375	3006 to 11875	3438	2069 to 375	3438	3231 to 15	4375 to 5	..	3438 to 375	..	..	25 to 3125
1914	899 { 3096 }	3125 { 2969 to 3125 }	2669 { 2969 to 3125 }	2969 { 2969 to 3125 }	2669 { 2969 to 3125 }	3594 { 3125 to 125 }	3125 { 3125 to 125 }	3438	3438	3281 { 3281 to 15625 }	3438 to 15625	6 to 1375	..	3438 to 375	..	..	2813 to 3125

\* Figures for years prior to 1901 represent monthly rates as daily rates are not available

## No. 23 (14)—Wages at the Salonah Tea Plantation, Nowgong District, Assam

In January of	Cacharies	Mehirs	Imported labour, Bengal.
1880 . . . . .	Rs 6 per month for 20 nulls ( $=\frac{1}{2}$ of an acre) daily, or 3 annas for 20 nulls light hoeing. No bonus, but road expenses allowed, equal perhaps to 8 annas per month	4 annas per day, or 4 annas per task of 25 nulls ( $=\frac{1}{2}$ of an acre) light hoeing	....
1890 . . . . .	Ditto	4 annas per day, or 3 annas for 20 nulls ( $=\frac{1}{2}$ of an acre), or 4 annas for 25 nulls ( $=\frac{1}{2}$ of an acre) light hoeing. No bonus	
1891 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	
1892 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	
1893 . . . . .	Rs 7 per month for 25 nulls ( $=\frac{1}{2}$ of an acre) daily, or 4 annas for 25 nulls light hoeing. No bonus. Rs 5 per cooly allowed for road expenses	4 annas per day, or 4 annas for 25 nulls ( $=\frac{1}{2}$ of an acre) of light hoeing. No bonus	
1894 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	Men: 3 annas per day for ticca hoeing, the daily task being generally 20 nulls
1895 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	Women: half anna per set of leaf plucked
1896 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	Children: Rs 3 per month
1897 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	
1898 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	
1899 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	
1900 . . . . .	Rs 6 per month	4 annas and 3 annas for 25 nulls	
1901 . . . . .	Ditto	3 annas for 25 nulls	
1902 . . . . .	Ditto	4 annas for 30 nulls and 3 annas for 25 nulls	This rate was later in the year reduced 4 annas for 25 nulls and 3 annas for 20 nulls
1903 . . . . .	Ditto	4 annas for 25 nulls and 3 annas for 20 nulls	....
1904 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	...
1905 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	....
1906 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	....
1907 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	....
1908 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	....
1909 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	....
1910 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	
1911 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	The rate of day-labourer has been raised to 2 annas per day
1911 . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	....
			Wages generally are increasing in Assam

\* NOTE—Scale of pay prescribed by Act I of 1882:—

Men, first three years of service—	Rs 5 per month
4th and 5th " " "	" 6 "
Women, first three " " "	" 4 "
" 4th and 5th " " "	" 5 "

As amended by Act VI of 1901:—

Men, first year of service—	Rs 5 per month
" 2nd and 3rd year " "	" 5-5 "
" 4th year " "	" 6 "
Women, first year " "	" 4 "
" 2nd and 3rd year " "	" 4-8 "
" 4th year " "	" 5 "

During the first 6 months of contract the employer has to pay full wages half a daily task unless the Inspector certifies otherwise

## No. 23 (15)—Average wages (in Rs.) in a Jute Mill in Bengal

In January of	PER WEEK							PER DAY	
	Carding	Roovers	Spinners	Shifters	Winders	Beamers	Weavers	Mistries	Coolies
1890	1.31	2	2.25	.75	2	2.5	4.5	.62	.25
1891	1.31	2	2.25	.75	2	2.5	4.5	.62	.29
1892	1.34	2	2.25	.75	2.25	2.5	4.5	.75	.28
1893	1.34	2.06	2.25	.75	2.25	2.5	4.75	.75	.28
1894	1.37	2.06	2.5	.87	2.5	2.75	4.75	.75	.3
1895	1.37	2.06	2.5	.87	2.5	2.75	4.75	.75	.3
1896	1.37	2.10	2.5	.87	2.5	2.75	4.75	.81	.3
1897	1.41	2.10	2.75	.87	2.5	2.75	5	.81	.31
1898	1.41	2.19	2.75	.87	2.75	2.75	5	.81	.31
1899	1.41	2.10	2.75	1	2.75	2.75	5	.87	.31
1900	1.44	2.25	3	1	3	3	5.25	.87	.31
1901	1.44	2.25	3	1	3	3	5.25	.87	.31
1902	1.44	2.25	3	1	3	3.25	5.25	.87	.31
1903	1.44	2.37	3	1	3	3.25	5.25	.87	.31
1904	1.47	2.37	3.25	1.12	3.25	3.25	5.37	.94	.34
1905	1.47	2.37	3.25	1.12	3.25	3.5	5.37	.94	.34
1906	1.47	2.5	3.25	1.12	3.25	3.5	5.37	.94	.34
1907	1.47	2.5	3.25	1.12	3.25	3.5	5.37	.94	.34
1908	1.5	2.75	3.5	1.25	3.5	3.75	5.5	1	.37
1909	1.5	2.75	3.5	1.25	3.5	3.75	5.5	1	.37
1910	1.5	2.75	3.5	1.25	3.5	3.75	5.5	1	.37
1911	1.5	2.93	3.35	1.35	3.5	4.1	5.75	1.12	.37
1912	1.5	2.75	3.2	1.23	3.2	3.42	5.65	1	.43
1913	2	3.35	3.44	1.75	3.45	4.64	5.6	1	.43
1914	2	3.3	3.45	1.76	3.6	4.7	5.65	1.1	.42

## No. 23 (16)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) in a Rice Mill at Rangoon

In January of	Head blacksmith	Fitter	Carpenter	Engine driver	Turner	Mill tindal	Stone mistry	Mill cooler
1889	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1890	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1891	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1892	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1893	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1894	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1895	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1896	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1897	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1898	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1899	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1900	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1901	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1902	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1903	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1904	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1905	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1906	55	50	60	55	50	70	55	15
1907	55	55	70	55	50	70	55	15
1908	55	55	70	55	50	70	55	15
1909	50	55	70	50	50	75	50	15
1910	50	55	70	55	55	75	55	15
1911	50	55	70	55	55	75	55	15
1912	50	55	70	55	55	75	55	15
1913	50	55	70	55	55	75	55	15
1914	50	55	70	55	50	75	40	14



## APPENDIX A.

*Quinquennial average price of Rice, Wheat, Cotton and Jute in India*

Quinquennium	RICE, CALCUTTA, WHOLESALE, (AVERAGE OF MOONOHY AND BALLYAN)	WHEAT, KARACHI, RETAIL, (AVERAGE OF ORDINARY QUALITY)	COTTON, RAW, BOMBAY, WHOLESALE, (BROACH)	JUTE, CALCUTTA WHOLESALE, (AVERAGE OF PICKED* AND ORDINARY QUALITIES)
	Per maund (82½ lbs)	Per maund (82½ lbs)	Per candy (78½ lbs)	Per bale (400 lbs)
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1864-68 . . . . .	2 12 1	3 4 8	359 5 7	19 15 0
1869-73 . . . . .	2 3 11	2 15 9	248 12 10	21 15 2
1874-78 . . . . .	3 4 6	3 4 4	204 3 2	23 8 4
1879-83 . . . . .	2 12 2	3 7 4	228 3 2	24 5 4
1884-88 . . . . .	2 13 7	3 2 10	223 15 2	23 1 7
1889-93 . . . . .	3 8 10	3 8 10	222 9 7	32 15 7
1894-98 . . . . .	3 15 10	3 5 0	201 2 5	33 7 2
1899-1903 . . . . .	3 9 6	3 6 2	200 12 0	33 2 5
1904-08 . . . . .	4 14 3	3 10 7	242 2 5	47 14 0
1909-13 . . . . .	4 9 8	4 5 2	295 12 10	49 2 8

## INDEX NUMBERS.

(Average price of the decennium† 1904—13=100.)

Quinquennium	Rice, Calcutta	Wheat, Karachi	Cotton, raw, Bombay	Jute, Calcutta
1864-68 . . . . .	58	83	134	41
1869-73 . . . . .	47	75	93	45
1874-78 . . . . .	69	83	76	49
1879-83 . . . . .	58	87	85	50
1884-88 . . . . .	60	80	83	48
1889-93 . . . . .	75	90	83	68
1894-98 . . . . .	84	84	75	69
1899-1903 . . . . .	76	85	74	68
1904-08 . . . . .	103	92	90	99
1909-13 . . . . .	97	109	110	102

\* Jute— ECU from 1866 and since 1903 Jute C. D. M. & Co. (red) group (spot)  
 † Jute— ECU group from 1886 . . . . . = Rs. 4 12 0 per maund (red)  
 ‡ Decennial average price of rice . . . . . = Rs. 3 15 5  
 " " " wheat . . . . . = Rs. 268 15 7 " candy  
 " " " cotton, raw . . . . . = Rs. 48 6 9 " bale  
 " " " jute . . . . .



## APPENDIX B.

*List of articles for which wholesale prices are reported and the number of marts in each reporting province*

Name of articles	Burma	Assam	Bengal	Bihar and Orissa	United Provinces	Rajputana	Punjab	N.-W. F. Province	Baluchistan	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces and Berar	Madras	Mysore
Arhar (grains)	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arhar dāl	11	1	5	0	0	..	3	2	1	2	3	8	6(a)	2
Barley	..	..	1	4	0	2	0	2	1	2	1	..	..	..
Bajra	..	..	1	1	0	2	0	2	..	2	5	..	4	..
Bajra stalks	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhusa* (white)‡	..	..	..	3	8	..	7	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Brass*	7	..	2	4	5	2	0	1	1	2	3	4	0	..
Cotton	..	2	2	4	7	2	2	2	..	2	3	7	5	13
„ seed †	..	..	..	..	5	..	7	..	..	2	4	8	5	..
Elewood	..	..	3	0	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Flour (wheat)	..	..	..	..	6	..	7	1	1	..	..	0	..	..
Ghl	18	4	7	5	0	2	7	2	1	2	4	3	15	..
Grain	15	..	2	0	0	2	2	2	..	2	7	8	4	..
Grass	..	..	1	2	3	2	0	..	..	..	1	0	..	..
Hides	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
„ cow	..	..	2	3	5	..	8	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
„ buffalo	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ cattle, raw	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..
„ „ dressed or tanned.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Indigo seed	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iron	..	..	0	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jawar	1	..	1	1	0	2	6	2	1	2	8	7	5	1
Jawar stalks	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	3	3	..
Jute	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerosene oil*	12	4	7	0	0	2	7	2	1	2	5	8	23	..
Linseed	..	..	3	3	6	2	4	2	..	..	2	5	..	..
Maize (Indian corn)	3	..	1	4	0	2	7	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Marua or ragi	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Matihani	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mustard or rapeseed	..	3	7	5	5	..	0	1	..	2	..	4	..	..
Mustard oil	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oats*	2	..	1	5	4	2	5	..	1	..	1	2	2	1
Pear	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plough bullocks	..	..	..	..	4	2	0	1	..	1	..	8	5	..
Poppy seed	..	..	..	..	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice, unhusked (paddy)	..	4	4	..	0	2	0	1	..	1	1	..	5	..
„ best sort	16	4	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ husked (common rice)	18	4	7	0	8	..	7	2	..	2	4	5	4	..
Salt	23	4	7	0	0	..	7	2	..	..	..	8	10	..
Sesamum (oil or linseed)	..	..	1	4	0	2	0	2	..	1	2	8	0	..
Sheep	..	..	..	..	0	2	0	1	1	1	..	7	6(b)	..
Straw	..	..	3	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
Sugar, raw (jaggery)	..	4	7	0	0	2	7	2	..	2	0	..	8	..
„ refined	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco leaf	..	..	2	0	4	..	0	..	..	1	2	8	0	..
Turmeric	..	..	..	..	0	..	0	..	..	..	2	7	7	..
Urd	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat	6	..	7	0	0	2	7	2	1	2	8	8	..	..

(a) Red gram

(b) Sheep or goats

\* These additions have been made from May 1909

‡ Bhusa has been changed to Bhusa (white) from 1912

† Added from October 1910

## APPENDIX C.

*Summary of the variations in prices of food-grains and salt in each quinquennium from 1861-65.*

A general rise of prices took place about 1860. With the suppression of the Mutiny and the transfer of the administration to the Crown, there commenced a new era of commercial and industrial activity. The resources of the country were developed by the construction of roads and railways, the improvement of harbours, and the extension of irrigation. The cotton famine caused by the American War of Secession (1861—65) gave a great impetus to the cultivation of cotton in India, which, while the war lasted, brought large profits to the cultivator and the merchant. The influx of the precious metals which had begun about the time of the Mutiny was thus further stimulated, and from about the second year of the war a great rise of prices took place throughout the cotton-growing districts of Western and Central India, as also in a smaller degree in other parts of the country. Prices were also raised by the famine of 1861 in the Upper Doab of the province of Agra and the neighbouring districts of the Punjab and Rajputana and by the scarcity in Cutch.

On the collapse of the inflation caused by the American war, prices would have fallen but for the great famine of 1866 in Orissa, which extended into Bengal proper, Bihar, Madras, and the eastern part of the Central Provinces. Another notable famine—that of 1869—affected Western Rajputana and parts of Northern India, and the extension of scarcity, towards the west and south, produced a rise of prices in Bombay, the Central Provinces, and Hyderabad.

During 1871—75 prices were not seriously disturbed by any calamity except the scarcity in Bihar of 1874, and although large purchases of grain were then made by the Government and scarcity prevailed in the adjoining districts of the United Provinces, the disturbance of prices was not widely felt. The export trade in rice expanded greatly in 1872-73, and was on a large scale throughout the decade 1871—80. It showed greater contraction in 1874, the year of the Bihar famine, than in the Deccan famine three years later.

In this quinquennium occurred the great famine of 1877-78, which affected an enormous tract in Western and Southern India and extended with diminished intensity into the north, causing a general rise of prices of food-grains all over India. The export trade in wheat, which had begun in a small way after the opening of the Suez Canal in 1870, received a check in the years 1878—80.

Speaking generally, all crops except rice were good or abundant during these years, though there was scarcity in a portion of the Punjab in 1884 and distress in parts of Bengal and Madras in 1885. The rice crop was bad between 1883 and 1885 owing to drought and floods, but wheat was plentiful, and the average price for all grains was low.

It is difficult to find adequate reasons for the great rise in prices which took place during these five years, for the 1889 famine in Ganjam (accompanied by distress in Orissa and scarcity in Bihar) was only of local importance, and prices had already reached their highest point in 1888. The export trade in food-grains was not larger than in the preceding quinquennium.

The high prices ruling during 1886—90 were still further raised in 1891-92 by prolonged drought, causing scarcity and distress in Madras, Bombay, the Deccan, Bihar, and Upper Burma. A strong Indian demand for rice was coupled with large exports, and at the same time there was an unprecedented exportation of wheat owing to the failure of crops in Europe, so that Indian prices rose almost to famine levels. With better seasons prices fell, but the lowest point reached in 1891—95 was still above the average level of the previous quinquennium; and, as in that period, the importation of silver for coinage continued on a large scale until the closure of the mints in June 1893.

This quinquennium witnessed two distinct famines. The first one occurred in the latter part of 1896 and extended into 1897; and the second, occurred in the latter half of 1899 and continued, like the previous one, through the ensuing year. These famines bore a close resemblance to each other in this that they were more or less equally intense and equally widespread. The fall in prices associated with the closing year of the preceding quinquennium was thus one of short duration. In September 1896 a sudden rise took place in the prices of food-grains. In November, famine prices were declared in Northern and Central India, and soon after they became general. The autumn harvest of 1897 relieved the tension somewhat, and the bumper crops of 1898 saw prices assume a relatively low level. But this improvement was again not sustained, for the complete failure of the south-west monsoon in 1899, followed by poor winter rains reinduced famine prices in the following year. The monsoon of 1900 was more favourable than its predecessor; still it was not of such a character as to efface altogether the ill-effects of the previous season of drought.

There was no very marked return to ordinary price levels in 1901 and 1902 as the weather conditions were generally not favourable, except perhaps for rice. But in the next two years, and particularly in 1904, agricultural conditions were distinctly good, especially in the case of the wheat crop. There was in these two years a corresponding improvement in prices of food-grains, especially of rice and wheat; but a set-back was experienced in 1905. The seasonal conditions of that year were marred by a partial failure of the monsoon in Northern and Western India and by heavy rain and floods in Bengal and Eastern Bengal. A sharp and rapid rise in the prices of articles of Indian produce, especially food-grains, began in 1905.

The rise was sustained in 1906 as the spring crops of that year, except wheat, were generally not good,

1906—10

and the autumn crops were damaged more or less by excessive rain and floods, particularly in Bengal and Eastern Bengal. Agricultural prospects were to a certain extent improved by the good winter rains which, though late, saved a part of the spring harvest of 1907 in Northern India. But as unfavourable conditions prevailed in other parts of the country, particularly in Bengal, prices remained unaffected; and when the failure of the south-west monsoon occurred famine conditions declared themselves over a large area. The wheat and oil-seeds harvests of 1908 were very poor owing to deficient and badly distributed rainfall. Neither were the autumn crops good. The rise of prices was accentuated in 1907 and 1908 by the widespread failure of the crops in Northern India. The wheat crop of 1909 showed an advance on the previous year, though the winter rains were generally deficient and the untimely rain in April damaged a quantity of the grain on the threshing floor in parts where the crop was reaped early. The monsoon was exceptionally favourable, and there was a considerable increase in the total outturn of the staple crops. There was a phenomenal rice crop in Burma and the two Bengals, the extended cultivation in the latter having been stimulated by low prices of jute. As a result there was a general decline in prices in 1909. The timely and well distributed winter rains brought fine crops to harvest in the spring of 1910. The monsoon of that year was on the whole favourable and the crops good. Prices continued to fall; but in the case of rice a strong demand from China operated to keep the rates at the level of the previous year, particularly in Burma.

The spring crops of 1911 were on the whole good, though frost and rust affected them in parts of Northern and Western India, and prices continued to fall. The monsoon of that year, however, was not very favourable particularly in Northern and

1911—13

Western India where the autumn crops suffered more or less from drought, and prices of rice showed an upward tendency accentuated by strong export demand. The spring crops of 1912 suffered through drought in Western and in parts of Northern India and prices rose; and although the monsoon of that year was not on the whole unfavourable, the strong export demand maintained the prices of rice at a high level. The rise in prices continued in 1913 and the spring crops of that year were affected adversely by deficient rains in the Punjab and in the western parts of the United Provinces and in the Bombay Presidency. The monsoon on the whole was not very satisfactory.

## APPENDIX D

*Resolution of the Government of India on the Report on the Enquiry into the Rise of Prices in India.*

RESOLUTION—By the Government of India, Finance Department.

The rise in prices in India, though in evidence from an earlier date, began to attract general notice from about the year 1907. In 1910 the Government of India decided to undertake a full and detailed investigation of the problem, and the task was entrusted to Mr. Datta, a senior and experienced officer of the Finance Department, assisted by Mr. Findlay Shirras, late professor of Economics of the Dacca College, and Mr. S. D. Gupta of the Finance Department. Mr. Datta was instructed to tour throughout British India, to collect and analyse the relevant statistics, to ascertain the views of both the official and non-official community, and to report his conclusions to the Government of India. The specific points referred for investigation were :—

- (1) What has been the actual rise in prices in India during the past fifteen years? Has the rise affected all commodities alike or is it specially marked in the case of food grains? Are there marked differences in respect of enhancement of prices as between different areas?
- (2) To what extent is the rise in prices due to what may be styled "world factors," and how far may it be ascribed to local conditions?
- (3) Does it appear that the rise is a permanent feature or is it only temporary?
- (4) If it be more or less permanent, what are its probable economic effects on the country as a whole, and on the different sections of the community?

2. Mr. Datta was placed on special duty in 1910. His report was received in 1913, and the complete subsidiary volumes of statistics, on which it is based, were finally ready by April 1914. The Government of India desire to place on record their appreciation of the care and industry which Mr. Datta and his assistants brought to bear on their arduous task. The report with its statistical appendices constitutes an almost complete survey of the progress achieved during the past 22 years. It brings together, and exhibits the inter-relation of, a mass of statistical material, drawn from a wide variety of sources, and illustrating the many-sided evolution of the country. Whatever view may be taken of the conclusions reached in regard to individual issues arising out of the terms of reference—some of which inevitably involve controversial points of economic theory—the report as a whole must be recognised as a very valuable contribution to the recent economic and financial history of India.

3. The general course of prices is indicated in the following table, taken from page 29 of the report, which exhibits the variations in average wholesale \* rupee prices, during the years 1890 to 1912, of different groups of articles, for the 24 more or less homogeneous economic circles, into which, for the reasons noted in Chapter II of the report, Mr. Datta has divided India exclusive of Burma and the Native States. The figure 100 represents in this table the average wholesale price of each group of commodities for the years 1890 to 1894, which have been selected by Mr. Datta as the standard or basic period for the purpose of estimating the fluctuations in the price level; and the prices of each group in the different years are accordingly shown as percentages of this figure :—

Years.	Food grains— Cereals.	Food grains— Pulses.	Sugars.	Tea and coffee.	Other articles of food.	Oilseeds, oils and oilcake.	Textiles—Jute.	Textiles—Cotton.	Other textiles.	Hides and skins.	Metals.	Other raw and manufactured articles.	Building materials.	General average.
1890	93	97	99	95	99	97	92	102	101	95	98	100	99	97
1891	99	100	100	94	97	98	94	96	97	95	98	98	99	98
1892	110	107	98	103	101	101	105	95	95	96	100	99	99	103
1893	103	101	102	98	103	104	103	105	104	105	100	102	101	102
1894	95	95	101	110	100	100	106	102	103	109	104	101	102	100
1895	94	102	98	100	94	104	103	102	99	120	105	106	104	101
1896	109	114	98	94	99	109	104	102	92	111	104	108	107	106
1897	148	159	101	83	110	114	92	98	88	109	105	103	109	121
1898	109	115	100	78	110	101	89	91	84	113	106	101	112	106
1899	100	102	97	71	109	101	97	87	94	124	122	103	113	104
1900	134	139	104	67	120	122	109	108	88	115	137	112	116	122
1901	116	130	101	66	117	118	101	104	83	118	121	107	118	116
1902	109	116	91	65	108	114	95	102	84	126	116	104	120	111
1903	101	106	92	66	106	100	103	106	93	136	116	106	122	107
1904	97	99	96	65	106	95	109	121	91	141	113	110	125	106
1905	112	115	105	65	115	112	127	113	98	148	115	112	128	116
1906	132	140	99	65	124	132	157	121	98	164	126	118	131	129
1907	139	147	99	72	125	141	154	123	102	161	137	123	134	133
1908	168	179	106	68	124	145	119	121	86	150	121	122	130	143
1909	146	148	109	71	124	131	111	119	93	152	116	122	138	133
1910	127	124	112	79	130	143	119	141	96	164	118	127	142	132
1911	126	122	109	83	133	149	144	145	95	159	119	126	146	134
1912	143	141	111	85	136	156	160	137	93	172	128	132	149	141

\* Wholesale prices have been used for the reasons noted by Mr. Datta on page 29 of the report, viz., that they are more sensitive than retail prices in reflecting industrial and trade conditions, and that retail prices in India correspond in their movements generally with wholesale prices, because the cost of retailing is extremely small.

4. It will be seen from the above table that—

(1) Apart from a slight rise in 1892-1893, the price level was fairly steady from 1890 to 1895. With a severe famine prevailing over a large part of India, the general index number rose to 106 in 1896, and 121 in 1897. The rise was practically confined to food grains, other articles of food and oilseeds. Agricultural conditions were generally favourable in the two following years, and food grains fell to about the level of the basic period. There was a considerable rise, however, under hides and skins, metals, and building materials, and the general level stood at 106 in 1898 and at 104 in 1899.

(2) With the advent of famine conditions in Northern India, the Central Provinces and Bombay, the general price level rose again in 1900 to 122. The proportionate increase was greatest under food grains and oilseeds, but was shared by almost all classes of commodities. In the following three years, the prices of food grains and oilseeds fell rapidly, the index numbers for 1904 being lower than the average of the basic period. Hides and skins and building materials continued to rise. The price of textiles (cotton) rose to 121 in 1904; and that of textiles (jute), after a fall in 1901-1903, to 109. The general level stood in 1904 at about the average of the years 1898-1899.

(3) From 1905 to 1908 prices rose rapidly and continuously. The general level rose to 116 in 1905, to 129 in 1906, and 133 in 1907. The highest point (143) was reached in 1908 when famine conditions prevailed in Northern India. The general average fell in the next 3 years, but that for 1912 was only slightly below the figure of 1908. The rise during this period extended to almost every kind of commodities.

5. The table on page 30 of the report, exhibiting the quinquennial average index numbers of wholesale (rupee) prices, indicates that the increase in prices in the years 1908-1912 has been most marked in the case of hides and skins, oilseeds, food grains, and building materials, which have risen 40 per cent. or more above the level of the basic period 1890 to 1894. The quinquennium 1908-1912 includes, however, the famine year 1908 and does not therefore accurately represent the proportionate rise in the various classes of commodities. A better index is the average of the triennium 1910-1912. During these years the proportionate increase as compared with the basic period has been greatest in the case of hides and skins (65 per cent.); raw cotton (58); raw jute (58); oilseeds (49); building materials (45). Food grains have risen 30 per cent., cotton manufactures 31 per cent., and metals 22 per cent.

6. The report analyses in some detail the local variations in the price level. Comparing the general average of prices in the years 1910-1912 with those for the basic period, the smallest increases (under 33 per cent.) are shown by the ports (except Karachi) and in Assam, where prices in the earlier years were somewhat above the general level. The rise has been greatest (38 per cent. and over) in Karachi, parts of Madras, Berar, Sind, the Bombay Deccan and the Punjab. In the quinquennium 1908-1912 the increase has been most marked, (40 per cent. and over) in Karachi, Bundelkhand, Berar, Sind, South Madras, the north and west of the United Provinces, the North-West Frontier Province, the Punjab and the Bombay Deccan; and has been lowest (below 35 per cent.) in the ports of Calcutta, Bombay and Madras and in Assam. The variations reflect, it is clear, the agricultural conditions obtaining in the different circles during the years selected for comparison with the basic period. Taken as a whole, the provincial statistics illustrate strikingly the extent to which the development of communications has tended to equalise prices throughout the country.

7. Mr. Datta traces the rise in prices above analysed in part to causes peculiar to India, and in part to causes which have influenced the price level throughout the world. Under the former head the causes suggested are a comparative shortage throughout the period under enquiry in the production of food stuffs, the increased demand for India's food products and raw materials, both in India itself and in world markets, the development of communications internal and external, the decrease in the cost of transport, and the growth of banking and monetary facilities. Under the head of world influences he distinguishes the increased supply of gold, the development of credit, the destruction of wealth in recent wars, and the expenditure on armaments. In Mr. Datta's view, it is in the combined action of these numerous factors that the explanation of the great rise in Indian price levels is to be found.

8. As will be shown later, the relative importance of causes which may be classed as peculiar to India, and of causes which fall rather under the head of world influences, has varied greatly in the course of the years under review; and the latter have been on the whole the dominant factor in the upward movement of Indian prices. This movement has, nevertheless, been conditioned throughout by developments of an internal order, and amongst these Mr. Datta justly selects for special mention the great expansion of communications. As shown in the tables on pages 78, 79 and 82 of the report, between 1890 and 1912, the mileage of Indian railways rose from 15,865 to 31,981, the passenger and goods traffic more than trebled, and freight charges fell on the average by 28 per cent. During the same period the length of metalled roads increased from 36,400 to 51,900. This development in the means of communication, apart from its levelling effect already referred to, has brought all parts of the country into much closer touch with foreign markets, and has thus immensely facilitated and enhanced the influence in the direction of a rise which, as will be brought out further on, these markets have exercised on Indian prices.

9. Another factor of smaller, though still considerable, efficacy, has been the improvement in banking and monetary facilities. Relatively to the immense developments in western countries, the Indian banking system is still in its infancy. Remarkable progress has nevertheless been made of late. As indicated in paragraphs 214 to 218 of the report, the paid up capital and reserves of the Presidency and major joint stock banks (ex-

cluding the exchange banks) increased by 55·7 per cent. during the decade ending 1911. Private deposits available for commercial enterprise in the Presidency and joint stock banks, including exchange banks, rose, from an average of about 26 crores in the five years 1890 to 1894, to an average of 61 in the quinquennium 1905 to 1909 and of 83 in the years 1910 and 1911. The increase has been exceptionally rapid since 1900. The deposits, which in that year amounted to 31 crores, rose to 51 crores in 1905, 73 in 1909, 82 in 1910, and 85 in 1911. Again, between 1890 and 1912 the value of the cheques cleared at the clearing houses in Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras increased from 138 to 517 crores. There can be no doubt that, as observed by Mr. Datta (page 83, paragraph 214, of the report), the extended use of credit has had an important effect on prices.

10. A still greater influence has been attributed in some quarters to the large additions which, as shown in the table on page 90 of the report, were made to the monetary circulation, during the years 1903-04 to 1907-08, by the coinage of new rupees. It has been suggested that these additions were excessive, and in the long run largely contributed to, if they did not wholly cause, the exceptionally great rise in Indian prices. The facts set forth on pages 88 to 94 of the report indicate what little foundation there is for this suggestion. As shown on page 88 (paragraph 229), whenever the Government of India have coined more rupees, they have been compelled to do so by the depletion of their reserves, due to the demands of trade. In 1902-03 the percentage of the rupees held in the currency reserve to the total circulation of currency notes was 30·6; in 1903-04, 30, in 1904-05, 28·7; in 1905-06, 30·4; in 1906-07, 29·2; while in 1911-12, when coinage was again resumed, after having been in abeyance for some years, it fell to 25·1. Moreover, as Mr. Datta has clearly brought out on pages 91-92 (paragraphs 233 and 234), whilst the volume of metallic currency has expanded greatly since the year 1890, there is nothing to indicate that the increase has been larger than what has been required by the growth of business transactions. As far as can be judged from the suggestive statistics (page 93, paragraph 234) in which Mr. Datta has collated the leading data relating to external and internal trade, railway traffic, post office and treasury transactions, the capital of joint stock companies, the consumption of rice, wheat and coal, and the production of jute and cotton, the expansion of business as a whole has probably been more rapid than that of the metallic currency.

The Indian currency system of to-day is, in fact, as Mr. Datta brings out (page 88, paragraph 228) really quite as automatic as it was previous to the closing of the mints to the free coinage of silver. Additions to the rupee coinage are determined by the needs of the trade of the country, and the action of the Government is confined to fixing the amount of fresh coinage which it is desirable to undertake at any particular moment. If its action should prove inadequate, trade demands will force on further coinage; if it should be excessive, the surplus rupees simply lie in the currency reserves till called forth by further trade demands. A rise in prices which is not the result of a diminished supply of commodities must necessarily be attended by an increase in the volume of currency. Both facts are different sides of one and the same phenomenon. But the suggestion above referred to reverses the true order of causation. It has been the increased demand for Indian commodities and the rise in prices resulting, as will be shown later, therefrom, which has necessitated the increased coinage of rupees.

11. Amongst the other possible causes of a rise in prices which are grouped as peculiar to India, Mr. Datta devotes special attention to the interesting, but difficult, problem of the relation between the supply of food stuffs and the demand for food as measured by the growth of population. The conclusions he arrived at may best be presented in his own words: "Considering the growth of the population and the increase in the external demand" (he observes on page 61, paragraph 156) "the supply has been short during the greater part of the period embraced in the enquiry. The demand for both internal consumption and exports having increased at a quicker rate than the production of food grains, it is only natural that the general level of prices of food grains over a series of years would rise, although in a particularly favourable year it might have fallen to some extent. The food supply in India, compared with the demand, both internal and external, reached its lowest level in the quinquennium 1905-09, and this shortage of supply has doubtless contributed, in no small measure, to the unusual rise in prices during that quinquennium." And in the final chapter of the report, summing up the causes of the increase in the price level, he states that "in recent years the production of food grains has not been keeping pace with population. This would explain the almost continuous rise in the price of food grains" (page 188, paragraph 453). This result is attributed in part to unfavourable seasons, and in part to the failure of the area under cultivation to expand *pari passu* with the population; and on pages 64 to 66 (paragraphs 169 to 175), it is suggested that the substitution of non-food for food crops has to some extent been responsible for the latter circumstance.

12. It is evident that Mr. Datta intended these generalisations to be treated as qualified by his remarks elsewhere on the effect of the extended cultivation of non-food crops, and of the increased external demand for India's food products. Thus, on page 66 of the report, he observes that the total area which commercial crops have occupied at the expense of food grains is very small compared with the total area under cultivation of the latter, and consequently the effect of this substitution could not have been very great; and on page 96 (paragraph 240) in discussing the imposition of an export duty on food grains, he points out that the proportion of exports to the total production is ordinarily very low, not rising even in exceptionally favourable years much above 4 per cent. An even more important qualification is supplied by his confident and evidently well-founded conclusions—to which fuller reference will be made below—as to the generally beneficial effect of the rise in prices. The whole question, however, is one of much obscurity, and it may be convenient to bring together the leading data bearing on the problem.

13. Mr. Datta's main statistical results, as far as this question is concerned, are presented in the following table (page 58, paragraph 145), which compares the growth in population with that in the area under cultivation,

and in the production of food grains. The figures have reference to the official year ending on the 31st March, and the average of the first quinquennium is denoted by the figure 100, the figures for the years which follow being expressed as percentages of this :—

	Average of the quin- quennium 1890-91 to 1894-95	Average of the quin- quennium 1895-96 to 1899-00	Average of the quin- quennium 1900-01 to 1904-05	Average of the quin- quennium 1905-06 to 1909-10	1910-11	1911-12
Population . . . . .	100	101.6	103.7	105.7	107.8	108.4
Total area under cultivation . . . . .	100	93	103	105	108	106
Area under food grains . . . . .	100	96	101	102	106	103
Production of food grains . . . . .	100	98	105	99	113	109

As Mr. Datta, however, is careful to point out—page 54 (paragraph 134) and page 226 (Appendix D, paragraph 11)—the data from which this table has been constructed are, with the exception of the population statistics, largely conjectural and uncertain. For the immense areas of Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, for about one-third of the Madras Presidency, for the hill tracts in the United Provinces, and in Assam—and, it may be added, for the Native States, which, though excluded by Mr. Datta, cannot legitimately be ruled out of account—neither the area under cultivation nor the area under food grains is known with any accuracy; and for such areas Mr. Datta had no alternative but to base his statistics of cultivation on more or less arbitrary assumptions. Further attempts to estimate the total outturn of agricultural produce, even when the area is definitely ascertainable, are beset with insuperable difficulties. The normal yields per acre, the foundation of all such estimates, are notoriously untrustworthy. These yields have been revised from time to time—there has been some revision even since Mr. Datta's report was written—but the figures are still far from satisfactory, and the Government of India have had for some time under consideration the substitution of a more reliable agency for the conduct of the investigations from which the yields are ultimately derived. The remaining factor in the calculation, the percentage of the yearly outturn to the normal, is a still more uncertain quantity, resting as it does on district returns, which are little more than loose conjectures, vitiated in particular by a distinct bias in the direction of under-estimation. Finally, the whole mass of material, comprising elements of every degree of validity, has to be reduced by a complicated process of averaging and weighting, and it is evident from a study of the detailed results that here, too, considerable further difficulty has been experienced and divergent methods employed.

In such conditions, the sounder course from the statistical standpoint is to dispense with the superficial and misleading appearance of completeness, and to consider what inferences are suggested by a less ambitious enquiry, which confines itself to the more trustworthy of the available statistics.

14. The following table shows the total acreage under cultivation and the population during the period 1890 to 1912, in the tracts for which relatively accurate returns are procurable, *viz.*, parts of Assam, the United Provinces exclusive of the hill districts, the Central Provinces and Berar, the Punjab, the North-West Frontier Province and the Bombay Presidency\* :—

	Average of the quinquennium 1890-91 to 1894-95	Average of the quinquennium 1895-96 to 1899-00	Average of the quinquennium 1900-01 to 1904-05	Average of the quinquennium 1905-06 to 1909-10	Average of 1910-11 to 1911-12
Area under cultivation in acres . . . . .	123,480,000	115,352,000	126,217,000	130,253,000	132,018,000
Index No. . . . .	100	93.4	102.2	105.5	106.9
Population . . . . .	99,649,000	100,029,000	101,008,000	102,383,000	103,018,000
Index No. . . . .	100	100.4	101.4	102.7	103.4

Except during the quinquennium 1895-96 to 1899-1900, the figures for which reflect the results of repeated and severe famines, the area under cultivation has expanded more rapidly than the population.

15. The area under food grains during the same period was as follows :—

	Average of 1890-91 to 1894-95	Average of 1895-96 to 1899-00	Average of 1900-01 to 1904-05	Average of 1905-06 to 1909-10	Average of 1910-11 to 1911-12
Area in acres . . . . .	101,121,000	93,978,000	101,213,000	103,055,000	103,332,000
Index No. . . . .	100	92.9	100.1	101.9	102.2
Population . . . . .	99,649,000	100,029,000	101,008,000	102,383,000	103,018,000
Index No. . . . .	100	100.4	101.4	102.7	103.4

\* (1) No figures have been included for the Madras Presidency. In one-third of that Presidency, as explained in paragraph 13, no accurate data are available. For the remaining two-thirds, or thereabouts, the figures are sufficiently correct for each year taken by itself, but cannot be used for the purpose of a comparison extending over a series of years, owing to the gradual extension of the reliable statistics, which is due mainly to progress of statistical work in respect of proprietary villages.

(2) Certain small areas in the Bombay Presidency, for which statistics are not available in all the quinquennia, have been omitted. A corresponding deduction has been made in the population figures.

(3) The figures of population in the different quinquennia have been calculated by the method of interpolation on the assumption of equal annual increments.



Excluding again the famine quinquennium 1895-96 to 1899-1900, this table exhibits an almost precise parallelism between growth of population and extension of food cultivation; and the only interpretation which the figures can bear is that the correspondence between the two has been substantially maintained.

16. These figures can, however be supplemented to some extent. As already explained, it is idle to attempt any exact estimate of the yield of any given acreage—and without such exactitude, no further progress can be made on purely statistical lines, when a fractional discrepancy only remains to be dealt with. But it is known that the cultivated area at the close of the period under review included irrigated land to a considerably greater extent than at the outset, and the consequent improvement of outturn and increased certainty of securing it, must have more than counterbalanced any slight defect in area as compared with population, if indeed any such defect has existed. The statistics bearing on this subject, which have been extracted from the records of the Irrigation Department, are tabulated below.

*Area in acres irrigated from State-owned sources.*

AVERAGE OF TRIENNium							Average of 1911-12 to 1912-13
1890-91 to 1892-93	1893-94 to 1895-96	1896-97 to 1898-99	1899-00 to 1901-02	1902-03 to 1904-05	1905-06 to 1907-08	1908-09 to 1910-11	
7,580,884	7,601,620	10,675,722	11,543,631	12,156,391	13,755,121	13,780,891	14,441,922

Area and outturn, moreover, are not the only factors involved. An additional factor of crucial importance is the great development of communications already referred to, and its incalculable effect in enhancing the "efficiency" of any given aggregate of food production. This principle, which is a truism of famine policy, is also applicable to the conditions of supply in normal years, and its bearing on the question of food supply must not be overlooked.

17. As applied to a country like India, which has the world's supplies to draw upon, the conception of an absolute shortage, which appears to underlie Mr. Datta's whole treatment of the subject, can have no valid significance. The real problem as regards a country so situated is obviously to determine whether the purchasing power of the people generally has increased. If that has been demonstrated in the case of India, as Mr. Datta affirms, it may be confidently inferred that the Indian community has continued to provide itself, to an at least equal extent, with the necessities of life, which constitute its first requirement. In this connection a very relevant consideration is that brought out by Mr. Datta on page 189 (paragraph 455), viz., that "India has now to part with much less of her produce to meet her foreign obligations for the simple reason that her produce has risen in value in European markets." In virtue of this rise India has been in an exceptionally favourable position for procuring from outside sources such additional supplies of food as she may have needed; though the statistics of imports of food grains on page 97 of the report do not indicate that in fact the internal supply has required to be supplemented in any markedly increased degree. The statistical study of food production, in short, while it has a certain value as suggesting a test by which to qualify conclusions independently obtained, cannot stand alone. In so far, however, as they admit of separate formulation, the following appear to the Government of India to be the principal inferences which can fairly be drawn from this branch of Mr. Datta's enquiries.

18. In the first place, strictly speaking, there has been no substitution of non-food crops in the country as a whole. The food cultivation area has grown, though the area under commercial crops has increased in a higher proportion; and the more rapid expansion of the cultivation of jute and cotton in certain areas cannot, in view of the very small proportion of the total area which these crops occupy, have exercised any appreciable influence on the general level of food prices.

Secondly, so far as trustworthy statistical evidence is available, it would appear that the area under food crops has increased in almost exact correspondence with the growth of population—a fact which must be held to imply the production on the average of a relatively larger and more efficient food supply, in view of the large extension of irrigation and transport facilities. The statistical data relating to acreage under food crops do not however, cover the whole ground, as information is admittedly wanting for large areas; and, partly for this reason, and partly owing to the defective character of the information available regarding the other factors involved, no really reliable estimate of the outturn during the period under review can be framed.

Thirdly, as regards export of food grains, Mr. Datta has clearly brought out (pages 96-97, paragraph 240) the relative insignificance of the proportion between food exports and food production.

Finally, analysis of the general statistics in regard to the increase of prices elicits the very significant point that there was no sustained upward movement of food prices till after 1904. Even in 1899, very shortly after a large temporary increase definitely attributable to failure of the rains, food prices had reverted to practically the level of the basic period 1890-1894; and in 1904 they fell below it. The causes of the rapid and sustained rise subsequent to this year, which is even more conspicuous in the case of a number of other commodities, must be sought for in a different and independent group of circumstances.

19. The point last mentioned leads up to a distinction, the fundamental importance of which, though not entirely unrecognised in the report, has been overshadowed in the attempt to deal with the question of food



prices as a self-contained problem. The essential fact which emerges from Mr. Datta's enquiry, is the division of the history of Indian prices since 1890 into two well marked periods dominated on the whole by widely different conditions. From 1890 to 1904 internal conditions were the principal factors in the determination of the price level. Prices rose and fell in the main in accordance with changes in the agricultural conditions from year to year. The only articles which show a continued rise during this period are hides and skins, the prices of which are governed by those prevailing in the world markets; building materials; and after 1897, metals. With these exceptions, the only indication of a permanent upward tendency in prices is the increase in the prices of exports from 1900-1901, which affected to some extent the general level in that and the four following years. Whilst the volume of export trade expanded slowly between 1890-1891 and 1899-1900, the average prices of Indian exports, as shown on pages 137-138 (paragraph 334) of the report, were lower in the quinquennium 1895-1896 to 1899-1900 than in the preceding five years. There are signs in the general foreign price level, the statistics regarding which are exhibited in the table on page 48, of an upward movement after 1896, but the advance shown, apart from the exceptional year 1900, was not very marked in most countries, nor does it appear to have exercised any considerable influence on Indian prices till some years after the opening of the new century.

20. With the year 1905 Indian prices entered upon a new phase. Prices rose rapidly to unprecedented heights, and so far there is nothing to suggest the probability of a reversion to the levels of former years. The explanation of this remarkable phenomenon cannot be found in changes of an internal nature; and examination of the statistics of prices in other countries indicates clearly that the increase in Indian prices has been broadly synchronous with a general upward movement in price levels throughout the world, and that its origin must accordingly be sought in causes more or less common to the whole civilised world. In the United Kingdom prices, taking the average of the *Economist's* and Sauerbeck's index numbers, rose between 1903 and 1912, 25 points; in Germany between 1902 and 1911, 35 points; in Italy between 1902 and 1911, 21 points; in Belgium between 1897 and 1911, 27 points; and in the United States between 1899 and 1912, 33 points. As to the precise causes responsible for this phenomenon economic authorities are not as yet completely agreed, but the worldwide character of the rise, and the broad parallelism between this and the upward movement of Indian prices since 1904, are indisputable.

21. The influence on the Indian price level of this notable change in world prices can be traced clearly in the statistics of foreign trade. As indicated above, the average price of exports rose to some extent between 1900-1901 and 1904-1905. But from 1905-1906 onwards the increase has been altogether unprecedented. As shown in the table on page 138 of the report, during the quinquennium 1905-1906 to 1909-1910, the value of Indian exports \* exceeded by rather more than 116·6 crores, or an annual average of 23½ crores, the value which would have been represented by the same quantities dealt with at the average rates prevailing during the basic period. In 1910-1911 and 1911-1912 the difference in value was even greater, being 42·12 and 48·58 crores respectively. Of these increases, cotton contributed † about 22 per cent., jute about 28 per cent., hides and skins about 9 per cent., seeds about 13 per cent., and grains and pulses about 9 per cent. It is to this immensely enhanced demand for Indian commodities of export that the relatively larger rise in the Indian price level as compared with that of other countries is probably to be attributed. While the rise since 1904 in the prices of imports, which reflect more accurately than exports the general course of world prices, has been considerable and has assisted materially to raise the Indian level, it has been proportionately much smaller than in the case of exports.

22. The social effects of the rise in prices during recent years have been the theme of much discussion in every country. As regards India Mr. Datta's conclusion, as already stated, is that on the whole they have been beneficial. His views on this aspect of the enquiry are summarised in the following extracts from pages 184-186 and 189 of the report.

“There has undoubtedly been a real progress, an increase of wealth and a general diffusion of it, in consequence of an increase in the profits of agriculture, and a remarkable increase in wages greater than the cost of living in almost all parts of India during the period of rising prices. There has indeed been a very great increase in the annual income of India. Dr. Marshall defines a country's income as ‘the net aggregate of commodities and capital, material and immaterial, including services, produced annually by the labour of the country acting upon its natural resources.’ It is beyond all doubt that in recent years there has taken place with the development of the resources of the country and the growth of enterprise on the part of the community as a whole, a very considerable increase in this annual income.” (Page 184, paragraph 439.)

“The standard of living amongst all classes of the population, especially among landholders, traders and ryots, has increased very considerably in recent years, and extravagance on occasions of marriage and other social ceremonies has seriously increased. The average villager lives in a better house and eats better food than did his father; brass and other metal vessels have taken the place of coarse earthenware, and the clothing of his family in quality and quantity has improved. We may also say that the increase in passenger miles travelled predicates the existence of spare money to pay for railway fares.” (Page 185, paragraph 443.)

“The wage-earners of all classes and in all circles have secured an increase in wages commensurate with

\* As explained by Mr. Datta on page 139 of the report, the table on page 138 represents the values declared and calculated, of about 99 per cent. of the exports, because it was not possible to ascertain the quantities of exports in the case of the remainder.

† For the reason given in the preceding note, the percentages cannot be calculated with absolute accuracy. The margin of error, however, is insignificant.

the rise in the cost of living. The only exceptions are domestic servants in cities and other urban areas in a few circles, and wage-earners employed in some industries." (Page 186, paragraph 445).

"Landlords have, except in some special areas, received increased cash rents, cultivators increased profits from agriculture, and wage-earners generally have gained in consequence of their wages having increased more than prices. It is only persons on fixed salaries or dependent on income from securities and shares, and professional men who live upon customary fees, who have suffered from the rise in prices, as their income, not being at all elastic, has not risen sufficiently to meet the increased cost of living. The effects on the different sections of the community in different areas have been in the same direction and differ only in degree." (Page 189, paragraph 455).

23. That there has been during the last 20 years a remarkable growth in the general prosperity of India is a fact recognised by all impartial observers, and testified to by all the available statistical evidence. The volume of foreign trade has grown enormously. The quantities of goods carried by rail rose from 23 million tons in 1890 to 48 million in 1903, and 71 million in 1911. The number of passengers by rail increased from 114 million in 1890 to 210 million in 1903, and 390 million in 1911. The value of money orders issued rose from 16.4 crores in 1890-91 to 32.1 in 1903-01, and 48.7 in 1911-12; and the fresh deposits in Saving Banks from 2.68 crores in 1890-91 to 4.66 in 1903-01, and 8.28 in 1911-12. The absorption of gold has been of late on an unparalleled scale, amounting between 1900 and 1911 to no less than 116 millions sterling, as against 27 millions sterling in preceding 12 years. Great strides have been made in the manufacturing and mining industries. The number of looms and spindles rose, between 1903-01 and 1911-12, in cotton mills from 41,977 and 4,900,106 respectively, to 81,899, and 6,010,760; in jute mills from 18,400 and 376,718 to 32,927 and 677,519; and in woollen mills from 633 and 23,806 to 772 and 29,369; whilst the production of coal has about doubled since 1901. But the most striking evidence perhaps of the improving condition of the people is to be found in the statistics of the import of articles of luxury and convenience such as kerosine oil, apparel, boots and shoes, matches and soap, which increased by 26 per cent between the basic period 1890-94 and 1903-01; and by 74 per cent between the latter year and 1911-12. On all sides there are indications of a higher standard of living.

24. That the rise in prices has contributed to this result is indicated both by the comparatively more rapid expansion under the heads above mentioned since 1901, and by analysis of the statistics of foreign trade. A country necessarily benefits by any special demand for its exports, and as has been shown, the demand for Indian exports has expanded immensely since 1901-05. Against the gain in this direction has to be set the increased cost which India has had to pay for her imports; but Mr. Datta estimates (pages 138-139, paragraphs 335 and 336 of the report) that, allowing for the increase in the cost of imports, the annual gain to India through the enhanced prices obtained for her exports amounted during 1900-01 to 1901-05 to 3.1 crores, during 1905-06 to 1909-10 to 14.7 crores, and during 1910-11 and 1911-12 to no less than 31.2 crores. It is impossible in the face of these figures to doubt that India as a whole has benefited by the rise in the price level since 1904. It is a matter of greater difficulty to measure the resulting gain or loss to different sections of the community. Adequate data do not in fact exist for any precise and minute measurement of changes in real income or real earnings. Comparison between the prices of goods produced or wages earned, and the prices of goods most commonly consumed, furnishes, however, a rough index of the effects of the rise in prices on the various classes.

25. The most important section of the community are the cultivators, who comprise, according to the census of 1911, (Volume I, Part II, Table XV) more than half the total population. As a rule cultivators grow their own food, and to ascertain therefore the changes in their real income resulting from the rise in prices comparison has to be made between their expenditure as measured by their payments for rents or land revenue, wages and commodities purchased, and their income as measured by the prices secured for produce sold. The general conclusion to be drawn from this comparison is unmistakable. On the income side, in the quinquennium 1908—1912, the wholesale price of raw jute was 43 per cent above the level of the basic period 1890—1891, that of raw cotton 45 per cent, of hides and skins 59 per cent, of oil-seeds 45 per cent, of food grains (cereals) 42 per cent, and of food grains (pulses) 43 per cent. On the expenditure side, cotton manufactures, the largest item in the normal expenditure of the cultivator, rose only 25 points, the cost price of salt fell by 3 per cent apart from the reduction of the general rate of duty from Rs. 2-8-0 to Re. 1-0-0 a maund, metals rose 20 per cent, and sugar 9 per cent, while kerosine oil shows no great increase. The movements of rents have varied greatly in different areas, and as regards the different classes of tenants. Grain rents, as measured by their cash value, have no doubt risen proportionately to the rise in prices, but cash rents in general have lagged behind prices; whilst the enhancements of land revenue in ryotwari areas, so far as attributable to the rise in prices have been comparatively small. Wages have risen more rapidly even than prices. But, on the balance, the gain in real income is manifest.

26. The valuable wage tables prepared by Mr. Datta point to a great improvement in the condition of the wage earning population. The collection of reliable statistics of wages has always been a matter of great difficulty in India; and Mr. Datta's figures do not in all respects agree with those of the wage census carried out in the years 1911-12. There is no reason to doubt, however, that they represent with sufficient accuracy the broad trend of wages. In many countries wages have only slowly adapted themselves to the rise in prices; and the necessary readjustment has been attended with much social friction. But in India circumstances have favoured the wage-earner. The increasing profits of agriculture, which as shown in Mr. Gait's report on the census of 1911 (Volume I, paragraph 530) have enhanced the demand for labour on the land, the demand for

labour on public works, the expansion of the factory industry already referred to, and in parts the mortality from plague\* have combined to promote a great and rapid increase in wages during recent years.

27. Agricultural labourers still constitute the largest section of the labouring population. For many reasons changes in the real income of this class are peculiarly hard to measure. Payment in kind is still common; there are great variations in the continuity of employment; and in parts hereditary or customary obligations affect the rate of remuneration. But the statistics, compiled by Mr. Datta, of cash wages paid to independent labourers indicate roughly the general movement of earnings since the basic period. As compared with this period, cash wages, by 1912, had nearly doubled. When every allowance has been made for the disturbing factors above alluded to and the rise in prices, Mr. Datta's estimate (Volume III Statistics, page 203) of an increase of 38 per cent in real income in 1912, as compared with the basic period 1890—1894, seems fully justified.

28. Equally or little less remarkable has been the rise in the real earnings of general labourers and artisans in villages, urban areas and cities. The statistics show advances in money wages ranging from 77 to 98 per cent since the basic period. The case of factory hands, however, is more complicated. Wages in factories were in the earlier years above the general level; the rate of increase has accordingly been smaller, and has varied much, both as between different industries, and as between factories of the same kind in different provinces. In the absence of detailed family budgets, which Mr. Datta found it impossible to prepare, and of information as to periods of unemployment and overtime, no exact comparison of nominal and real wages can be made. Wages, however, have been rising rapidly in all factory industries since 1903, and it seems fairly certain that in the jute, wool, leather and mining industries, in the paper industry as a whole, and in the cotton mills of Calcutta, the United Provinces and the Central Provinces, they have risen faster than the cost of living. In the cotton mills of the Bombay Presidency, however, where wages in the basic period were higher than in other parts and are still relatively high, and in those of Madras, it is doubtful whether the rise in money wages, considerable though it has been of late, has fully kept pace with the rise in prices.

29. Wages on railways exhibit similar variations. In Sind, Gujarat and in the Bombay Deccan, where in the basic period they ruled high, wages have possibly lagged behind prices of late. But on the whole the wage-earners on railways seem to have secured increases in pay more than proportionate to the increase in the cost of living. The same is true for the most part of domestic servants.

30. In the case of the upper and middle classes, material is lacking for any but the most general estimate. The considerable expansion in the income tax receipts suggests, what indeed would seem to be obvious, that for the trading community the period has been one of growing prosperity. Cultivating proprietors have undoubtedly benefited, while in the case of landlords it has to be remembered that, if rents have risen less rapidly than prices, on the other hand, as indicated by Mr. Datta on page 145 (paragraph 345) of the report, "the share of the increased profits taken by Government as the supreme landlord is a comparatively small part of the total increase which has accrued from the rise in prices." Persons on fixed incomes have certainly suffered, and it is Mr. Datta's opinion that the professional classes too have been adversely affected, but the circumstances of this section of the community do not appear to have been made the subject of detailed statistical investigation. It may be observed, however, that in the case of the lower paid Government servants, civil and military, various measures in the direction of increased pay have been taken of recent years.

31. It has been shown that the prolonged rise in Indian prices dates from the year 1905, and that its ultimate origin must be sought in causes which have been operative

#### Future course of prices.

within India has tended to equalise prices throughout the country, so the parallel development of communications with foreign countries has tended more and more to bring Indian prices into line with those of the world in general. The prices of Indian exports are governed by those prevailing in the world's markets, and through the growing influence of foreign trade, Indian prices, apart from temporary fluctuations resulting from the character of the seasons, tend to follow the same course as world prices. The problem of the future course of prices in India is one therefore to which no solution can be found in the analysis of Indian conditions only. It is essentially bound up with the question of the movement of prices throughout the world. Prices have so far shown no sign of reverting to former levels. As regards the future, the factors involved, even under normal conditions of evolution, are too numerous, too complex, and too incalculable in their operation to warrant any definite and confident prediction: and the normal course has now been interrupted by the catastrophe of general war, the total effect of which upon the highly organised western systems of production, trade and finance it is quite impossible to forecast.

\* It is important not to overestimate the economic effects of plague which, though a grave calamity accounted only for a small proportion of the total deaths in the period under review, and left large tracts of India practically unaffected. Out of 132½ million deaths reported in British India between 1896 and 1913, rather less than 7 million deaths were attributed to plague.

This opportunity may be taken of correcting some statements on this subject in paragraph 71, page 26, of the report:—

(1) The report states that between the first official intimation of plague and the census of 1901, ½ million had died of the disease. The correct figure is about 424,000.

(2) The report states that the mortality in the town of Dinga in 1907 was 110.20 per mille. It should have been added that the population of this town was only 5,412, so that it cannot be taken as a general index in regard to the Province.

(3) The report states that "since the Black Death of the 14th century, there has never been such mortality from plague as in India between 1896 and 1912." The Government of India are not aware that authority exists for this categorical statement.

## APPENDIX E.

Statement showing the total area and export of certain principal crops in India with their seasonal conditions in each province since 1897-98.

1897-98

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Area . (acres)	70,783,749	19,046,164	23,806,440	12,566,648	8,014,006	1,366,513
Export . (cwts)	26,746,661	2,392,607	642,560	12,553,080	3,722,526	133,840
General conditions prevailing in India	Generally good monsoon. Area slightly in excess of average and yield largely exceeds average.	Season favourable in Northern India but not so in Central and Western India. Area below average but yield above average.	..	Excellent yield of rape, mustard and linseed specially in the Punjab.	Generally favourable in Bombay and Madras. Area slightly below but yield about average.	..
Bengal . . .	Very good season and yield in excess of a full average crop.	Favourable season and satisfactory yield.	..	Good crop, though restricted area.	Season on the whole favourable.	Decreased area. Crop damaged by absence of seasonable rain or excessive rain.
Assam . . .	Harvest was a good one owing to sufficient rainfall.	..	..	Yield poor. Crop suffered from floods caused by earthquake.	..	..
N.-W. P. and Oudh .	..	On the whole favourable season and yield up to average.	..	Good crop, though restricted area.	On the whole conditions and quality of crop good.	Unfavourable season. Crop damaged by flood.
Punjab . . .	..	Favourable season and yield normal.	..	Good crop . . .	Decreased area but yield above average.	Generally good crop.
Bombay . . .	..	Season not very favourable for sowing, but yield fairly satisfactory.	..	Area decreased. Outturn deficient. Good rapeseed crop.	Yield materially smaller than average.	..
Central Provinces .	..	Rain insufficient for early sowings but good for late crop. Yield on the whole fair.	Millet gave a bumper outturn.	Area decreased. Outturn deficient. Good rapeseed crop.	Season on the whole favourable; yield above average.	..
Madras . . .	Sufficiently good season; fair yield.	..	Prices of millet rose high, 40 per cent above previous years.	Outturn greatly below average.	Crop injured by blight or drought; yield below average.	Decreased area but crop fair.
Burma . . .	Uniformly favourable season. Yield above average.	..	..	..	..	..
Berar . . .	Rice was cheaper than in 1896-97.	Season unfavourable.	Millets gave excellent result. Prices fell satisfactorily.	Season exceptionally favourable. Area increased. Yield above average.	Cotton gave more than double the yield of previous year.	..

1898-99

Area . . (acres)	74,778,045	20,225,111	21,765,899	12,167,001	9,178,060	1,013,627
Export . (cwts)	37,942,286	10,520,496	1,960,590	10,270,909	5,411,012	135,187
General conditions prevailing in India	Generally good except in Berar. Area larger than average. Yield 20 per cent above the average.	Generally unfavourable except in Bengal and the United Provinces where season was very favourable. Area slightly smaller but yield slightly above average.	..	Yield above average; excellent in Bengal but poor in other provinces.	Generally unfavourable except in the North-Western Provinces and Bombay. Area slightly below but yield slightly above average.	Decreased area. Yield poor owing to excessive rain and floods.
Bengal . . .	Seasonable weather though slightly damaged by floods in Bihar. Yield largest on record.	Season uniformly favourable; outturn above normal.	..	Season generally favourable.	Season unfavourable; yield three-fourths of normal.	Season favourable in North Bihar but unfavourable in Lower Bengal.
Assam . . .	Both early and late rice turned out well, the latter being a bumper crop.	..	..	Decreased area. Yield very small.	..	..
N.-W. P. and Oudh .	..	Season on the whole very favourable; outturn good.	..	Season on the whole favourable. Good linseed and rapeseed but bad sesamum crop.	Season on the whole favourable; crop good.	Season not favourable.
Punjab . . .	..	Conditions on the whole not favourable and yield below average.	..	Season very unfavourable for rapeseed. Poor yield of sesamum.	Season on the whole unfavourable; yield below average.	Season on the whole unfavourable.
Bombay . . .	..	Season not on the whole favourable and yield below average.	..	Season on the whole unfavourable. Good yield of sesamum.	Season on the whole good. Yield abundant.	..
Central Provinces .	..	Season unfavourable and yield two-thirds of normal.	..	Season very unfavourable.	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	..

## APPENDIX E—continued

1898-99—continued

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Madras . . .	Deficient early rains but later rain beneficial. Yield about a normal crop.	..	..	Poor sesamum crop	Season unfavourable. Decreased area and yield poor.	Season on the whole unfavourable.
Burma . . .	Crop slightly injured by failure of late rains. Yield 80 per cent of an average crop.	..	..	..	..	..
Berar . . .	..	Season not unfavourable at sowing time. But cessation of monsoon and the failure of winter rains damaged the crop.	Millet, the staple food, gave a good crop.	..	Cotton yielded very well.	..

1899-1900

Area . (acres)	72,808,952	10,104,770	21,604,321	10,327,641	8,375,841	1,040,434
Export . (cwts)	32,271,393	9,704,087	554,687	15,774,039	4,878,470	111,420
General conditions prevailing in India.	Generally bad, except in Burma where crop was exceptionally good. Area more than average but yield about the same.	Generally bad, owing to dryness of the season except in the North-Western Provinces and the Punjab. Both area and yield much below average.	..	Generally bad, except for sesamum in the Central Provinces and Bengal. Both area and yield below average.	Generally bad, specially in Bombay. Both area and yield much below average.	Generally bad. Both area and yield below average.
Bengal	Season on the whole unfavourable.	On the whole season not favourable. Yield 5 per cent below normal.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield of sesamum above average.	Season unfavourable. Yield poor.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Crop also injured by flood.
Assam . . .	Outturn of early rice was not good in the Brahmaputra Valley, but late rice yielded a bumper crop.	..	..	Yield was somewhat below average.	..	..
N.-W. P. and Oudh . . .	..	Season on the whole favourable. Yield per acre highest on record.	Small millets were a full normal crop and other millets 87 per cent of average.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield of sesamum good.	Season unfavourable. Partial failure of crop.	Season on the whole unfavourable.
Punjab . . .	..	Season on the whole favourable. Yield fair.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield poor.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield poor.	Crop damaged by absence of rain and stoppage of canal irrigation.
Bombay . . .	..	Season very unfavourable. Failure of crop.	..	Season very unfavourable. Failure of crop.	Season very unfavourable. Yield very poor.	..
Central Provinces . . .	Hardly any crop came into ear.	Season unfavourable. Yield poor.	The millet crop was almost everywhere lost.	Season very unfavourable. Yield poor; sesamum good.	Season very unfavourable.	..
Madras . . .	Season on the whole not favourable. Yield not good, being two-thirds of a normal crop.	..	..	Season unfavourable. Yield not good.	Season on the whole unfavourable and yield poor.	Season generally unfavourable. Yield poor.
Burma . . .	Season good. Crop quite excellent, largely exceeding average.	..	..	..	Season not favourable. Area decreased.	..
Berar . . .	..	Practically there was no wheat harvest.	Millets failed, giving 32 lbs. per acre against 274 lbs. in 1898-99. The stock sank from 6½ to 1½ millions of maunds.	Yield practically nil.	Cotton 30 lbs. per acre against 174 lbs. in 1899.	..

1900-01

Area . (acres)	60,026,273	20,103,024	22,019,290	12,913,372	£,609,820	977,849
Export . (cwts)	31,342,788	50,021	124,059	10,007,047	2,575,703	102,491
General conditions prevailing in India.	Favourable except in Bengal. Both area and yield below average.	Unfavourable owing to excessive rain and rust in Northern and Central India and to want of moisture in Western India; area below average but yield above average.	..	Generally unfavourable except for rapeseed in the Punjab and Bombay. Area and yield below average for linseed, but above average for rapeseed and sesamum.	Generally unfavourable except in the N.-W. P. and Berar. Both area and yield below average.	Generally favourable. Both area and yield below average.
Bengal . . .	Season not favourable.	Season unfavourable. Yield poor.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield below average.	On the whole season unfavourable. Yield a little below normal.	Season on the whole good in Bihar, but unfavourable in Lower Bengal. Yield below normal.

## APPENDIX E—continued

1900-01—continued

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indlgc)
Assam . . .	Outturn of early rice was not good and late rice yielded a distinctly poor crop.	..	..	Season not favourable	..	..
N.-W. P. and Oudh .	Rice was not a success, especially in the eastern districts. Yield 75 per cent of normal.	Season not very favourable. Yield above average.	Large millets were almost full crops.	Season not favourable for linseed and rapeseed but fair for sesamum.	Season favourable. Yield good.	Season fair. Yield below normal.
Punjab . . .	..	Season not very favourable. Yield above average.	..	Season very unfavourable for rapeseed and sesamum.	Season fair; yield below normal.	Season favourable. Yield slightly below normal.
Bombay . . .	..	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield less than half the average.	..	Season generally favourable for rapeseed and sesamum, but unfavourable for linseed; the sesamum crop being 30 per cent more than average.	Season not very favourable. Yield below average.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	Outturn generally up to average.	Season not favourable. Yield three-fourths of average.	Millets gave a fair yield everywhere.	Season generally unfavourable; linseed crop was poor.	Season unfavourable, except on rich soils in Berar where a heavy crop was obtained.	..
Madras . . .	Season not unfavourable. Crop satisfactory.	..	..	Conditions not good. Crop deficient.	Season not very favourable. Yield below normal.	Season on the whole fair. Yield below average.
Barma . . .	Conditions normal .	..	..	..	Season not favourable. Yield three-fourths of normal.	..

1901-02

Area . (acres)	70,067,328	18,006,958	21,818,880	11,067,839	10,298,759	792,179
Export . (cwt)	34,028,800	7,321,818	301,555	22,963,227	5,700,014	89,754
General conditions prevailing in India.	Favourable except for the winter crop in Bengal. Both area and yield much below average.	On the whole unfavourable owing to drought. Both area and yield below average.	..	Generally unfavourable. Area and yield below average.	On the whole fair. Area about equal to average, and yield slightly below average.	Unfavourable. Both area and yield much below normal.
Bengal . . .	Season unfavourable for winter crop which was 73 per cent of normal; fair for autumn crop.	Season unfavourable. Yield much below normal.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield below normal.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield below normal.
Assam . . .	Outturn was fairly good in the Surma Valley, Barman, Nowson and Lakshampur, moderate in Kamrup, and poor elsewhere.	..	..	Season favourable. Area increased. Yield equal to average.	..	..
United Provinces	Crop only 65 per cent of normal.	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	..	Season unfavourable except for rapeseed whose yield was above average.	Season favourable. Yield above average.	Season unfavourable. Yield much below average.
Punjab . . .	..	Season unfavourable. Yield much below normal.	..	Season unfavourable. Crop below average.	Season fair. Yield above average.	Season not favourable. Yield much below normal.
Bombay . . .	Rice was lost over a large area in Gujarat.	Season generally unfavourable. Yield very poor.	..	Season generally unfavourable. Yield very poor.	Season not favourable. Yield much below average.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield much below normal.	Season unfavourable except in Berar.	..
Madras . . .	Season on the whole favourable. Area about average. Yield above average.	..	Millets generally yielded a crop below normal.	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	Season fair. Yield two-thirds of normal.	Season generally unfavourable. Yield much below average.
Barma . . .	Conditions favourable. Crop greatly in excess of average.	..	..	..	Season not favourable. Yield two-thirds of normal.	..

1902-03

Area . (acres)	71,633,346	10,615,582	23,125,019	13,095,585	11,104,298	653,801
Export . (cwt)	47,485,099	10,292,150	753,406	22,104,060	6,044,806	65,377
General conditions prevailing in India.	Not unfavourable. Both area and yield above average.	Season favourable, though of an abnormal character. Outturn shows great improvement, about 25 per cent more than average.	..	Season generally favourable. Area sown is 10 per cent above average, but yield is only 6 per cent more.	Noticeable feature is the extension of area but the promise of an exceptionally favourable season not fully realised. Yield is 38 per cent above average.	Season unfavourable. Both area and yield nearly half the average.

## APPENDIX E—continued

1902-03—continued

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Bengal . . .	Season not unfavourable. The winter rice crop was 94 per cent and autumn 87 per cent of an average crop.	Season unfavourable. Yield little below average.	..	Season not favourable.	Season unfavourable owing to deficient rainfall.	Season unfavourable for indigo, and outturn worst on record, being 50 per cent of average.
Assam . . .	Outturn of early rice was good but late rice yielded a distinctly poor crop.	..	..	Season unfavourable. Area increased. Yield about average.	..	..
United Provinces .	Rice gave an outturn of 80 per cent of normal.	Rainfall favourable in early season but dry season later on. Yield highest on record being 97 per cent.	Millets gave an outturn of 85 to 95 per cent of normal.	Autumn rains seasonable and subsequent dry season very favourable. Area largest on record and outturn nearly double the average.	Cultivation extended owing to a succession of seasons of light rainfall. Yield 75 per cent of normal.	Late monsoon and continuous rains in July retarded the growth of indigo plant. Yield 68 per cent below average.
Punjab . . .	..	Conditions favourable at the beginning and end of season. Prolonged drought in middle injured crops on dry lands.	..	Prolonged monsoon favourable but failure of winter rains injured crop. Area and yield better than average.	Deficient rainfall contracted area and early break in the rains marred prospects.	Insufficient irrigation, unfavourable weather and contracted area. Yield 54 per cent below average.
Bombay . . .	..	Season was above the average. Monsoon late and winter rains beneficial. Yield very good.	..	Season favourable. Area greatly extended and yield 88 per cent above average.	Sowing rains much later than usual but season distinctly favourable.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	Yield only 49 per cent of normal.	Early break in monsoon contracted area but some good cold weather showers improved prospects. A bumper crop, 115 per cent of normal. In Berar the contracted area was owing to failure of late rains and yield about 70 to 75 per cent of normal.	Jawar gave normal yield. In Berar exceptionally good showers raised the yield up to average.	Favourable conditions. Average crop. In Berar reduced area was attributed to failure of late rains and yield was reduced by wet during harvest, being 61 per cent of normal crop.	Sowings successful on a large area. Heavy rains damaged crop later. But season was about the average. Yield 91 per cent of normal. In Berar both area and outturn much in excess of average, though monsoon was late and late rains heavy.	..
Madras . . .	Increased area owing to favourable season. Crop generally good, something like 86 per cent of a normal crop.	..	..	Seasonable rainfall, crop fair, and outturn 72 per cent of normal.	Good and timely rainfall stimulated sowings.	Cultivation declined owing to low prices. Yield 83 per cent of normal produce.
Burma . . .	Season not quite favourable. Yield 94 per cent of a normal crop.	..	..	..	Outturn was good, 93 per cent of normal.	..

1903-04

Area (acres)	69,596,654	23,612,730	21,048,067	14,545,966	11,895,507	712,049
Export (cwt)	45,001,751	25,911,312	2,050,786	24,631,424	7,931,075	60,410
General conditions prevailing in India.	On the whole fair. Both area and yield about equal to average.	Season exceptionally favourable. Good crop of last year exceeded by 20 per cent both in area and yield.	..	Generally favourable and exceptionally good for sesamum.	Opening season favourable but prospects deteriorated by late and heavy rains. Area is 27 and yield 46 per cent more than average.	Generally favourable.
Bengal . . .	Deficient rainfall in early part of season affected area. The winter rice crop 90 per cent and autumn rice 80 per cent of normal.	Season generally favourable. Crop 90 per cent of normal.	..	Season favourable	Defective rainfall; at the outset favourable but late rains excessive and production low.	Conditions favourable with good late rains. Yield 65 per cent of normal.
Assam . . .	Rainfall very favourable to the winter rice crop which yielded a bumper outturn.	..	..	Scarciness of winter rains occasioned a short outturn of mustard.	Crop suffered from drought in March and April; the weather afterwards proved generally favourable.	..
United Provinces .	Rice yielded 80 per cent of normal.	Heavy rain at close of the monsoon. But season remarkably favourable. Yield 75 to 80 per cent of normal.	Millets yielded 80 per cent of normal.	Extended sowing, owing to excessive moisture, and light rain benefited crops.	Late arrival of monsoon restricted area and late excessive rain damaged crop.	Late arrival of monsoon injured crop. Yield was satisfactory in the Deccan.
Punjab . . .	..	Season favourable. Area largest on record. Yield 55 per cent above average—a bumper crop.	..	Favourable conditions at sowing time but failure of winter rains seriously affected crop in the south. Elsewhere a bumper crop.	Late spring rains favourable but late excessive rain affected the yield which was still above normal.	Timely irrigation and seasonable rainfall benefited crop.
Bombay . . .	..	Favourable rains at sowing time. Season fairly good.	..	Linseed crop fairly good. Deficient late rains affected area and yield of rapeseed.	Favourable rains extended sowing and crop fared well during satisfactory yield.	..



## APPENDIX E—continued

1903-04—continued

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Central Provinces and Berar.	The rice tracts reaped a splendid harvest owing to heavy rainfall.	Absence of winter rains affected crop which was still 96 per cent of normal.	Crop was a failure	Sowings though late were successful over large area; but absence of winter rains told seriously upon the crop.	Heavy and continuous rainfall retarded sowing and damaged crop. Yield 88 per cent of a full crop. In Berar favourable season and good prices encouraged sowings but heavy rain caused damage. Yield 63 per cent of normal.	..
Madras . . .	Good and timely rainfall. Crop fair, 87 per cent of normal.	..	..	Rainfall reasonable. Condition of crop fair.	Extended area owing to good and timely rainfall. Crop good, 85 per cent of normal.	Timely rainfall improved cultivation.
Burma . . .	Prospects very favourable and quality of grain excellent. Yield largest on record, 91 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Early rains scanty and late rains excessive. Yield 88 per cent of normal.	..

1904-05

Area . (acres)	73,525,388	23,500,802	23,030,900	13,518,768	13,017,002	510,289
Export . (cwt)	49,486,872	43,000,502	2,626,544	26,873,744	5,667,743	49,252
General conditions prevailing in India.	Not very favourable. Both area and yield about equal to average.	Unfavourable owing to severe frost, but both area and yield above average.	..	Unfavourable owing to frost followed by cloudy weather.	Generally favourable except in Bombay and Madras. Both area and yield above average.	Unfavourable. Both area and yield below average. Outturn 46 per cent only.
Bengal . . .	Rainfall unseasonable. Heavy rains in Bihar and flood in Eastern Bengal. Yield 80 to 86 per cent of normal.	Season unfavourable.	..	Season unfavourable. Crop damaged by hail, frost and excessive rain.	Season unfavourable.	Excessive rain damaged crop in Bihar. Outturn 56 per cent of normal.
Assam . . .	The various rice crops yielded good outturns in many places—well above normal.	..	..	Season not unfavourable. Area decreased. Crop fair.	Season generally favourable. Yield better than preceding year.	..
United Provinces .	..	Early conditions promising but later season disastrous owing to frost and rain. Yield 70 per cent of normal.	..	Conditions promising but crop suffered from frost and insects.	Favourable monsoon at sowing time.	Sowings greatly contracted and excessive rain damaged crop.
Punjab . . .	..	Condition of rainfall ideal, though severe frost injured crop, yield was more than 116 per cent.	..	Season favourable, but severe frost was disastrous to the crop.	Sufficient rainfall extended cultivation. Yield up to average or above it. An exceptional crop.	Insufficient canal irrigation interfered with sowings.
Bombay . . .	..	Insufficient sowing rains. Severe frost injured crop.	..	The crop suffered from cold and frost in Gujarat and deficient moisture in the Deccan.	Shortness of early sowing rains contracted area. Crop suffered from deficient moisture and excessive cold.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	The rice crop of Chhattisgarh including 71 per cent of rice area gave little short of an average yield.	Rainfall favourable but spring crop injured by frost in northern districts. Crop yielded well elsewhere.	..	Unusually inclement season, frost, cloudy weather and hail-storms damaged crops seriously.	Sowing season favourable to cultivation of the southern districts. Cotton area extended.	..
Madras . . .	Restricted area owing to failure of rains. Crop suffered from want of moisture. Yield 75 per cent of normal.	..	..	Area decreased for want of timely and sufficient rainfall. Crop generally fair.	Timely rainfall for sowings but crop suffered for want of later rains.	Scanty rains and fall in prices greatly reduced area under indigo.
Burma . . .	Sowing rains seasonable and area extended, crop suffered in places from floods and high winds. Outturn 93 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Late heavy rains damaged crop.	..

1905-06

Area . (acres)	73,400,528	22,402,307	20,742,047	12,501,253	13,003,360	401,188
Export . (cwt)	43,040,614	18,750,467	1,670,670	17,575,886	7,399,534	31,180
General conditions prevailing in India.	Generally fair except in Eastern Bengal. Both area and yield about average.	Season generally favourable and yield 13 per cent in excess of the preceding year.	..	Conditions unfavourable.	Season unfavourable.	The character of the rainfall at one time deficient, and at another in great excess, contributed to bad result.



## APPENDIX E—continued

1905-06—continued

	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Bengal . . .	Rainfall ill-distributed. Heavy rains and floods damaged crops in Eastern Bengal and Bihar. Winter rice 85 per cent of average crop.	Continuous late rains and hailstorms caused damage.	..	The crop suffered from want of moisture and untimely rains. Yield good.	Season favourable for early crops but late crops damaged by excessive rains and floods.	Season unfavorable. Excessive rains damaged crops. Yield 35 per cent of normal.
Eastern Bengal and Assam	The late rice crops suffered in Eastern Bengal from floods. Harvest bad.	Ill-distributed rainfall.	..	Conditions on the whole not favourable.	Crop was injured by excessive rain.	..
United Provinces .	Early rice yielded 80 per cent of normal.	Restricted area owing to drought. Irrigated crop did well; yield 85 per cent.	Milllets yielded from 65 to 75 per cent.	Insufficient moisture and absence of early winter rains affected crops.	Conditions favourable at sowing time. Dry crop failed.	Hot winds and want of rains affected crops in the Doab.
Punjab . . .	..	Condition most favourable. A bumper crop.	..	Sowing season favourable. Prolonged drought checked progress but late rains improved prospects.	Season disastrous to the crop;—greenfly, severe drought and ravages of boll-worms.	Timely cannot supply stimulated sowings.
Bombay . . .	..	Deficiency in late rains, restricted area. Season favourable in Sindh.	..	Deficient late rains restricted area and linseed crop suffered from want of moisture. The rapeseed crop was good.	Early sowing rains favourable but late rains scanty. Crop yielded badly, being injured by boll-worms.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	The rice crop was seriously deficient.	Heavy rains in September encouraged sowings. Harvest not much below normal.	Jowar did badly in Berar and Wardha. Outturn only a little over 60 per cent of normal.	Sowing season favourable but early cessation of monsoon restricted area and crop damaged by frost and absence of "seasonable" rain.	Season favourable though late, but prospects affected by ill-distributed rains; yield below average.	..
Madras . . .	Rainfall timely. Crop fair to good.	Rainfall seasonable. Condition of crop fair to good.	..	..	Crop suffered from want of rains.	Area contracted for want of timely rains.
Burma . . .	Considerable area destroyed by floods but conditions satisfactory.	..	..	..	Season favourable and crop good.	..

1906-07

Area . (acres)	73,541,128	25,137,982	20,781,722	13,965,315	13,771,214	448,504
Export . (cwts)	38,709,105	16,028,914	760,182	10,738,690	7,400,839	35,102
General conditions prevailing in India.	Generally fair except in Western Bengal. Both area and yield below average.	Outturn 11 per cent greater than average.	..	Season fairly satisfactory, though sowing season unfavourable. Outturn good.	Season generally favourable, but crop suffered from disease and insects. Yield fair.	..
Bengal . . .	Sowings late owing to dry season. Disastrous floods in Bihar.	Season unfavourable. Cloudy weather, rain, and hail affected crop.	..	Season not very favourable.	Season favourable for early crops but late crops suffered from excessive rains and floods.	Sowings retarded for want of rain. The crops suffered later from floods.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season favourable for winter rice.	..	..	Outturn of mustard 83 per cent and of linseed 78 per cent of normal.	..	..
United Provinces .	..	Crop promised well till February but later season very unfavourable. Cloudy weather and rust.	..	Insufficient moisture and late arrival of winter rains interfered with the sowings but the crop good in Bundelkhand.	Season very favourable and yield better than in several years past.	Season favourable, though crop suffered at places from hot winds.
Punjab . . .	..	Early promise of crop excellent, but excessive rains, hailstorms, and hot winds damaged crop.	..	Opportune autumn rains and satisfactory winter falls but excessive late rains damaged unirrigated crops.	Reduced area sown. Early season threatened with boll-worms but conditions favourable later.	Conditions normal.
Bombay . . .	..	Crop fared well at first, but cloudy weather and rains induced rust and injured crop.	..	The crop suffered from want of moisture in the Deccan.	Early rains favourable. Crop suffered from want of rains in the Deccan.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Season favourable, and yield good.	..	Conditions favourable but the crops damaged by heavy rains. Outturn above normal.	Season generally favourable in northern districts but elsewhere crop suffered from excessive rains and floods.	..
Madras . . .	Rainfall seasonable and crop fair to good.	..	..	Conditions fair to good. Seasonable rainfall.	Rainfall was seasonable at sowing time.	Seasonable rainfall and rise in prices induced extended cultivation.
Burma . . .	Rains late and below average. Late rains beneficial. Yield 96 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Season fairly favourable.	..

## APPENDIX E—continued

1907-08

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Gilsecas	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Area (acres)	75,980,678	18,424,235	21,063,822	12,185,883	13,909,420	405,605
Export (cwt)	88,253,323	17,609,183	1,125,993	23,184,859	8,562,024	32,400
General conditions prevailing in India	Season generally favourable except in Bengal.	Season unfavourable. Outturn 25 per cent below average.	..	Conditions unfavourable.	Season very unfavourable owing to shortage and bad distribution of rains.	Lack of timely rains affected the crop except in Bihar.
Bengal	Rainfall unseasonable and ill-distributed. Heavy floods in Orissa, Chota Nagpur, South-Bihar and South-West Bengal.	Crop suffered from continued drought.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	Crop suffered from floods in August and later from drought.	Crop was injured by drought except in Bihar.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season favourable generally.	Unusual and extreme drought affected the crop from the beginning.	..	Monsoon closed early. Winter and spring months were unusually dry. Yield of mustard 74 per cent and of linseed 67 per cent of normal.	Conditions very favourable.	..
United Provinces	..	Crop fared well at first but later strong westerly winds greatly damaged the crop which was sown late or insufficiently irrigated.	..	Prolonged drought severely affected the crops. Outturn of both linseed and rapeseed 50 per cent and of sesamum (til) 25 per cent of normal.	Rain was favourable till August when it stopped and dry west wind began to blow and dried up the crop in most places. Yield poor.	Affected by drought in the eastern districts.
Punjab	..	Climatic conditions most unsatisfactory.	..	Seasonal conditions unfavourable throughout.	Conditions not favourable. Injury by rats and insects.	Season unfavourable throughout.
Bombay	..	Late rains deficient and yield below average.	..	Crops suffered from want of moisture and failed in places. Damage by frost, disease and insects.	Early sowing rains deficient in places. Crop fair.	..
Central Provinces and Berar	..	Restricted area owing to the sudden cessation of monsoon. Yield below normal.	..	Insufficiency of moisture, cloudy weather, frost, insects, and absence of dew caused considerable damage.	Season not favourable. Yield much below normal.	..
Madras	Crop fair to good.	..	..	Crop generally in fair to good condition.	Rainfall seasonable. Crop generally fair.	Area contracted owing to want of seasonable rainfall.
Burma	Outturn 98 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Deficient rainfall. Crop poor.	..

1908-09

Area (acres)	72,800,536	21,198,764	24,780,148	14,105,508	12,958,974	286,354
Export (cwt)	30,251,470	2,105,145	450,480	16,242,695	6,798,411	24,946
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season not very favourable on the whole.	Season not very favourable owing to want of moisture during the period of growth.	..	Seasonal conditions fairly favourable on the whole except in Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season relatively satisfactory.	Moisture deficient everywhere except in United Provinces, where season was in the main favourable.
Bengal	Rain deficient in Bihar. In Lower Bengal, Orissa and Chota Nagpur heavy rain and insect pests somewhat damaged the crop. Winter rice 72 per cent of the normal.	Crop suffered from deficiency of moisture.	..	Season very unfavourable for spring oilseeds and not very favourable for sesamum.	The season was generally favourable for the early crop but less favourable for the late crop.	Moisture deficient at first, but conditions better afterwards.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season favourable on the whole.	From the beginning the crop was affected by severe drought.	..	Long continued drought affected spring oilseeds.	Season at first favourable but crop later on suffered through excessive rain in places.	..
United Provinces	..	Moisture was insufficient in many places. Winter rains were not sufficient. Heavy rainfall of April and strong winds caused some damage.	..	Season fairly favourable. Outturn of linseed 75 per cent and of rapeseed and sesamum 80 per cent of normal.	Season fairly favourable.	Area decreased owing to insufficient water-supply. Except in places where the crop suffered from excessive late rains the season was favourable.
Punjab	..	Excessive rain at sowing time and at harvest time but too little during the period of growth.	..	Conditions fairly favourable though rainfall excessive in many districts.	Outturn low on account of the superabundance of monsoon rainfall and flood.	Late flowing of the inundation caused reduced area.
Bombay	..	Rain at sowing deficient. Frost damaged crop in places.	..	Condition of rapeseed and sesamum fair. Linseed suffered from absence of moisture and want of sufficient cold and dew.	Sowing rains deficient. Adverse easterly winds, cold and frost affected the crop.	..

## APPENDIX E—continued

## 1908-09—continued

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Conditions at sowing time favourable. Winter rains fairly well distributed; but crop somewhat affected by frost, cloudy weather and hail.	..	Seasonal conditions fairly favourable.	Favourable, though heavy and continuous rainfall in July and August restricted area.	..
Madras . . .	Water-supply insufficient, but condition of crop fair to good.	..	..	Condition of crop fair.	Area decreased for want of timely and sufficient rainfall. Condition of crop fair to good.	Area restricted owing to want of timely rain. Outturn 88 per cent of the normal.
Burma . . .	Season good. Crop 93 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Season latterly favourable. Crop fair.	..

## 1909-10

Area (acres)	78,730,042	22,760,918	21,801,934	14,025,057	13,172,188	205,706
Export (cwts)	39,205,013	21,011,484	826,349	27,146,683	8,968,042	18,061
General conditions prevailing in India	Season generally favourable.	The general seasonal conditions were favourable on the whole.	..	Season favourable on the whole.	Season fairly satisfactory in the principal cotton growing tracts.	Season fairly favourable everywhere except in Bengal.
Bengal . .	Season favourable. Outturn of autumn rice normal; of winter rice 110 per cent of normal.	Rainfall defective. Outturn 87 per cent of normal.	..	Season unfavourable for early sesamum but favourable for the late variety and spring oilseeds.	Season favourable for early cotton; late crop suffered from excessive rain in places.	Deficient winter rain affected sowing and heavy rains in August reduced outturn.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season favourable. Outturn of autumn rice normal and winter rice 110 per cent of normal.	Winter rain deficient. Crop average.	..	Conditions generally fair.	Season fairly good at first, but latterly very unfavourable.	..
United Provinces .	..	The rainfall was timely and beneficial. Rats and strong winds caused slight damage.	..	Season generally favourable. Outturn of sesamum 80 per cent, of linseed 95 per cent and of rape seed 80 per cent of the normal.	The rainy season was generally favourable, but scanty rain of September followed by high winds reduced outturn in places.	Season favourable in western and southern districts, but in the eastern districts crop was damaged by floods and insects.
Punjab . . .	..	Conditions extremely favourable.	..	Condition of sesamum from good to average, of spring oilseeds very favourable.	Excessive rain at the end of August and early in September damaged the crop in places. Outturn per acre satisfactory on the whole.	Season favourable.
Bombay . .	..	Crop suffered from deficiency of moisture and water-supply. Frost rust and rats damaged crop in places.	..	Uncertainty of late rains and deficient water-supply restricted area under spring oilseeds and incessant rain at sowing time restricted area under sesamum.	Season favourable for early crop; the late crop suffered in places from deficient rains and adverse winds.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Conditions generally good in the important wheat growing tracts.	..	Conditions good for sesamum and generally favourable for linseed.	Rainfall timely and beneficial and the season was favourable.	..
Madras . . .	In some districts crop suffered due to the failure of the north-east monsoon. Conditions otherwise generally fair.	..	..	Crop generally fair but affected in places by the failure of the north-east monsoon.	Crop generally fair, though it suffered for want of rain in some places.	Area increased owing to timely rains. Crop fair to good.
Burma . . .	Conditions generally favourable. Yield 92 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Rainfall untimely. Early crop suffered from excessive moisture. Crop not satisfactory.	..

## 1910-11

Area (acres)	78,524,391	24,307,009	21,184,164	14,534,230	14,447,690	252,757
Export (cwts)	47,996,731	25,323,017	519,054	30,983,248	8,686,400	16,939
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season fairly favourable on the whole.	Seasonal conditions favourable on the whole.	..	Season good for linseed, fairly favourable for sesamum, but not very favourable for rape and mustard.	Season was fairly good, but crop latterly suffered from heavy rain, cold and frost.	Season favourable except in Bengal and the United Provinces.
Bengal . .	Season very favourable for winter rice, yield of winter rice 112 per cent and of autumn rice 90 per cent of normal per acre.	Season favourable. Crop damaged by hail in certain places.	..	Conditions generally favourable for oilseeds spring oilseeds suffered to some extent from hail and want of moisture in places.	Season favourable for early crop; late cotton was somewhat damaged in places by excessive rain and floods.	Excessive rain and floods caused considerable damage to crop.

## APPENDIX E—continued

## 1910-II—continued

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Crop suffered from floods and insect pests. Outturn below normal.	Season commenced very favourably; but latterly the crop suffered seriously from scantiness of rainfall.	..	Crop affected by heavy rain, drought, and insect pests.	Season favourable on the whole.	..
United Provinces	..	Season was very favourable till January; crop was afterward damaged to a certain extent by rust and strong winds.	..	Drought in the beginning restricted area under sesamum; outturn of sesamum 80 per cent, of linseed 100 per cent and of rape seed 90 per cent of normal.	The season was generally favourable at first, but excessive rain in October seriously damaged crop and reduced outturn.	Excessive rain and floods caused considerable damage to crop. Outturn 75 per cent of normal.
Punjab	..	Conditions of crop good, though some damage was done to it latterly by rust.	..	Conditions generally favourable for sesamum. Spring oilseed was damaged considerably by cold and rain in several tracts.	Crop suffered badly from heavy rain and intense cold.	Season favourable. Condition of crop average.
Bombay	..	Crop injured in places by severe cold, frost and rust.	..	Unfavourable weather conditions at sowing time restricted area under sesamum; spring oilseeds fared well on the whole.	Season favourable at the beginning, but latterly the crop suffered more or less severely from intense cold and frost.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Conditions good in the important wheat growing districts.	..	Seasonal conditions were favourable on the whole.	The season was not a good one on the whole.	..
Madras	Season generally favourable.	..	..	Want of timely rains restricted area. Crop damaged by heavy rain in parts.	Rainfall timely and sufficient. Crop fair to good.	Season favourable. Crop fair to good.
Burma	Conditions fair. Yield 90 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	The season was not favourable and the outturn was poor.	..

## 1911-II

Area . . (acres)	70,030,867	25,025,230	18,386,332	16,494,865	14,508,189	274,476
Export . (cwts)	52,477,427	27,223,324	440,158	20,376,007	7,328,523	10,155
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season fairly favourable on the whole.	Except in Bombay season was fairly favourable.	..	Season not favourable for sesamum except in Central Provinces and Madras but fairly favourable for spring oilseeds except in Bombay.	Season was fairly favourable except Bombay and parts of Northern India, where the crop was seriously affected by drought.	Season was fairly favourable except in Upper India.
Bengal . . .	Weather conditions fairly favourable. Outturn of autumn rice 90 per cent and of winter rice 100 per cent of normal.	Season was favourable though some damage was caused by insufficient late rains, strong wind and insect pests.	..	Weather conditions generally favourable for spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered from excessive rain in places.	Season favourable both for early and late crops.	Season fairly favourable on the whole.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season very favourable.	Season favourable on the whole.	..	Sesamum suffered from heavy rains and insufficient moisture. Spring oilseeds suffered from unusual prolongation of rains.	Crop seriously damaged by heavy rains and rats.	..
United Provinces	..	Season very favourable.	..	Season not favourable for sesamum but fairly favourable for spring oilseeds.	Season not favourable.	Crop suffered severely from hot winds and drought.
Punjab . . .	..	Crop suffered from drought and thunder storm latterly.	..	Deficiency of early rains seriously affected sesamum. Drought and high winds damaged certain spring oilseeds to some extent.	Season not favourable.	Season was generally unfavourable owing to deficient water-supply.
Bombay . . .	..	Crop suffered seriously from deficient moisture everywhere.	..	Season not favourable.	Crop suffered seriously from drought and excessive heat.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Seasonal conditions were generally favourable.	..	Climatic conditions favourable on the whole though crop affected by excessive rain latterly.	Weather conditions were generally favourable, though some damage was caused by late rains.	..
Madras . . .	Want of timely rains restricted area.	..	..	Season favourable. Crop fair to good.	Rainfall timely and crop fair to good.	Rainfall timely and crop fair to good.
Burma . . .	Crop slightly damaged by untimely rain.	..	..	..	Crops affected by drought in certain places and by heavy rain in others.	..

## APPENDIX E—continued.

1912-13

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar (a)	Oil-seeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Area .. (acres)	72,752,493	23,861,185	..	14,035,720	14,128,407	227,010
Export .. (cwt.)	55,261,287	33,203,742	637,829	24,824,431	7,477,512	11,857
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season fairly favourable on the whole.	Seasonal conditions were not very favourable on the whole.	..	Season not quite favourable on the whole.	Season favourable except in parts of the Bombay Presidency.	Except in Bihar and Orissa the season was fair to good.
Assam .. ..	Season very favourable.	..	..	Conditions favourable for sesamum. Spring oilseeds suffered considerably from drought.	Crop damaged by heavy rain and rats in places.	..
Bengal .. ..	Season generally favourable for winter rice. Autumn rice suffered from floods, insects and rats in places.	Season not quite favourable.	..	Season not uniformly favourable for spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered from unequal distribution of rain, floods and cyclonic weather.	Season not uniformly favourable. Crop somewhat damaged by rats and heavy rain.	Weather conditions fair.
Bihar and Orissa ..	Season not favourable.	Crop slightly damaged by heavy rains in places.	..	Conditions unfavourable for spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered from short rainfall towards latter part of season.	Weather conditions generally favourable.	Crop suffered from disease and insufficient rainfall towards latter part of season.
United Provinces ..	Winter crop suffered seriously from want of rain towards latter part of season.	Season very favourable till January; thereafter crop suffered from hail and heavy storms.	..	Drought restricted area under spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered in places from excessive rain at the beginning and afterwards from want of rain.	Season favourable on the whole.	Season favourable.
Punjab .. ..	..	Crop suffered from drought, hail storm and high winds.	..	Season not favourable for unirrigated spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered in places from early withdrawal of monsoon.	Weather conditions favourable.	Season favourable.
Bombay .. ..	..	Crop suffered from deficiency of moisture in latter part of season.	..	Season not favourable for sesamum. Linseed suffered from deficiency of late rains and insects. Rapeseed fared well on the whole.	Crop suffered from want of moisture in parts.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Weather generally favourable though the crop suffered from rain and hail in places.	..	Conditions fair to good for sesamum. Linseed suffered from frost, rain, cloudy weather and hail storms.	Weather conditions generally favourable.	..
Madras .. ..	Crop damaged by floods in places.	..	..	Crop fair to good ..	Season favourable ..	Condition fair.
Burma .. ..	Season favourable ..	..	..	..	Weather conditions favourable.	..

1913-14

	Rice.	Wheat	Jawar (a)	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Area * (acres) . . .	70,583,000	21,840,000	..	13,047,000	15,240,000	176,300
Export (cwt) . . .	49,036,842	24,044,105	1,685,881	30,853,527	10,626,312	10,939
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season fair on the whole.	Season fair to good, except in central and western tracts where the crop suffered much from drought.	..	Conditions fairly favourable for rape and mustard and Sesamum, but not favourable for linseed.	Season favourable except in parts of the Central Provinces, the Bombay Presidency, and the United Provinces.	Season not favourable on the whole.
Assam . . . .	Conditions not favourable.	..	..	Season favourable	Season not uniformly favourable.	..
Bengal . . . .	Weather not very unfavourable.	Season fair	..	Season fair for linseed, rape and mustard. Sesamum suffered from excessive rain and floods.	Season unfavourable	Weather conditions fair.

\* The figures are estimates and refer to provinces where the crops in question are extensively grown

(a) NOTE.—The figures of exports under Jawar include Bajra also

## APPENDIX E—concluded

1913-14—continued.

	Rice	Wheat	Janar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Bihar and Orissa . . .	Season favourable for winter rice except in parts. Autumn rice suffered from excessive rain and floods as well as short rainfall.	Weather favourable.	..	Weather generally favourable.	Weather conditions generally favourable.	Crop suffered from excessive rain.
United Provinces . . .	Crop suffered through deficient rainfall in most places.	Crop suffered from drought in places.	..	Crop severely damaged by drought except in the eastern districts.	Crop suffered severely from drought.	Crop suffered from excessive rain in the eastern districts and from drought in the western districts.
Punjab . . . . .	..	Season very favourable.	..	Season fairly favourable for rape and mustard and linseed. Sesamum suffered from deficient rainfall.	Season favourable .	Crop suffered from drought.
Bombay . . . . .	Crop suffered from deficiency of moisture in certain places.	Crop suffered in places from deficient moisture, rats and insects.	..	Season favourable for rape and mustard, not quite favourable for sesamum and not favourable for linseed.	Crop suffered from want of moisture in parts.	Crop fared well.
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Crop suffered severely from white ants and deficient moisture in places.	..	Conditions generally favourable for sesamum. Linseed suffered severely from drought, insects, hail-storms, and cloudy weather.	Crop suffered from drought in places.	
Madras . . . . .	Season not uniformly favourable.	..	..	Weather favourable .	Season favourable .	Condition fair.
Burma . . . . .	Season favourable on the whole.	..	..	..	Conditions generally favourable.	..

## APPENDIX F.

*Indian Weights and Measures used in the volume of Prices and Wages in India, with their British and metrical equivalents*


---

A sicca tola =	·99814 standard tola =	·3743 oz. troy. (·1107 oz. avoirdupois)	
A standard tola =	·4114 oz. avoirdupois =	11·661 grammes	
16 chittacks or 80 tolas =	1 (standard) ser =	2·057 lbs =	·933 kilogrammes
40 (standard) sers =	1 (standard or bazar) maund =	82·286 lbs =	37·325 kilos
A factory or pucca ser =	1·86 lbs =	·811 kilos =	72½ tolas approximately
A factory maund =	74·67 lbs =	33·87 kilos =	36½ (standard) sers „
A maund of wool =	82 lbs =	37·195 „ =	1 (standard) maund „
A bale of Jute contains	400 lbs =	181·41 kilos =	5 maunds „
A candy of Sugar „	500 lbs =	226·8 „ =	6 „ „
A candy of Wool „	588 lbs =	266·717 „ =	7 „ „
A candy of Wheat „	756 lbs =	312·922 „ =	9 „ „
(Bombay)			
A candy of Cotton „	784 lbs =	355·622 „ =	9½ „ „
A cask of Kerosene oil „	65 lbs =	29·484 „ =	32 sers „
A chest of Opium „	110 lbs =	53·504 „ =	1¾ maunds „

